

CAMBRIDGE

# TALENT

3

STUDENT'S BOOK



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## STARTER A

- blues** /blu:z/ - blues (*They're an African band and they play a mix of jazz and blues.*)  
**classical** /'klæs.i.kəl/ - klasická (hudba) (*Visitors arrive to watch all kinds of performers – from classical musicians to rappers, from ballet dancers to street entertainers.*)  
**electronic** /ɪˌlek'trɒn.ɪk/ - elektronická (hudba) (*Electronic music is sometimes treated as a music genre in itself.*)  
**folk** /fəʊk/ - folklórna (ľudová) hudba (*They're a folk-rock band from Italy.*)  
**jazz** /dʒæz/ - džez (*They're an African band and they play a mix of jazz and blues.*)  
**pop** /pɒp/ - popová hudba (*There was a pop quiz in history at school today.*)  
**rock** /rɒk/ - rocková hudba (*They're a folk-rock band from Italy.*)

## STARTER B

- basketball** /'bɑ:ˌskɪt.bɔ:l/ - basketbal (*Do you play any other sports besides football and basketball?*)  
**climbing** /'klaɪ.mɪŋ/ - horolezectvo (*Chris has just taken up climbing.*)  
**cycling** /'saɪ.klɪŋ/ - bicyklovanie, cyklistika (*Is there a park where we can go cycling?*)  
**diving** /'daɪ.vɪŋ/ - potápanie (*His hobby is deep-sea diving.*)  
**football** /'fʊt.bɔ:l/ - futbal (*I used to play football when I was at middle school.*)  
**horse riding** /'hɔ:s ˌraɪdɪŋ/ - jazdenie na koni (*Horse riding is a very rewarding and accessible activity.*)  
**rowing** /'rəʊ.ɪŋ/ - veslovanie (*She started rowing six months ago.*)  
**running** /'rʌn.ɪŋ/ - behanie (*I usually go running on Sundays.*)  
**skating** /'skeɪ.tɪŋ/ - korčuľovanie (*I enjoy winter sports like skiing and skating.*)  
**skiing** /'ski:ɪŋ/ - lyžovanie (*I enjoy winter sports like skiing and skating.*)  
**swimming** /'swɪm.ɪŋ/ - plávanie (*I used to have a swimming lesson every week.*)  
**tennis** /'ten.ɪs/ - tenis (*The tennis match went on and on as both players fought hard to win.*)

## STARTER C

- bike** /baɪk/ - bicykel (*We travelled a short distance by bike.*)  
**boat** /bəʊt/ - loď, čln (*In March 2002 he paddled his boat out to sea.*)  
**bus** /bʌs/ - autobus (*You won't catch the bus unless you hurry.*)  
**car** /kɑ:r/ - auto (*Our car is old. We bought it years ago.*)  
**ferry** /'fer.i/ - trajekt (*Almost all the passengers on the ferry were French.*)  
**lorry** /'lɒr.i/ - nákladné auto, kamión (*Sometimes they travelled by lorry.*)  
**motorbike** /'məʊ.tə.baɪk/ - motorka (*She jumped on her motorbike and raced off down the road.*)  
**plane** /pleɪn/ - lietadlo (*You should show your passport before you get on the plane.*)  
**ship** /ʃɪp/ - loď (*They boarded a ship that was sailing the next day.*)  
**taxi** /'tæks.i/ - taxík (*Rachel was working as a taxi driver.*)  
**tram** /træm/ - električka (*I hopped off the tram near the park.*)  
**tube** /tju:b/ - londýnske metro (*I got the Tube to Camden Town.*)  
**underground** /ˌʌn.də'graʊnd/ - metro (*They went on the underground.*)  
**van** /væn/ - dodávka (*A delivery van has just passed by.*)

## STARTER D

**accountant** /ə'kaʊn.tənt/ - účtovník (*There are apprentice schemes, for example for lawyers, accountants and engineers.*)

**actor** /'æk.tər/ - herec (*My dream is to be an actor.*)

**architect** /'ɑː.kɪ.tekt/ - architekt (*If you qualify as an architect, you won't have any more money problems.*)

**builder** /'bɪl.dər/ - staviteľ, stavbár (*I think we'll need to pay a builder to take this wall down.*)

**carpenter** /'kɑː.pɪn.tər/ - tesár (*A self-employed boat repairer and carpenter, he had difficulty getting a mortgage.*)

**dentist** /'den.tɪst/ - zubár (*I can't meet you this afternoon. I'm going to the dentist's.*)

**electrician** /,ɪ.lek'trɪʃ.ən/ - elektrikár (*Apprentices are trained to become skilled workers like plumbers, electricians or mechanics.*)

**engineer** /,en.dʒɪ'nɪər/ - inžinier (*There are apprentice schemes, for example for lawyers, accountants and engineers.*)

**lawyer** /'lɔɪ.ər/ - právnik (*There are apprentice schemes, for example for lawyers, accountants and engineers.*)

**lecturer** /'lek.tʃər.ər/ - prednášajúci, lektor (*He taught design for several years as a part-time lecturer.*)

**mechanic** /mə'kæ.nɪk/ - mechanik (*Apprentices are trained to become skilled workers like plumbers, electricians or mechanics.*)

**pilot** /'paɪ.lət/ - pilot (*Je joined the army and received training as a pilot.*)

**plumber** /'plʌm.ər/ - inštalatér (*Apprentices are trained to become skilled workers like plumbers, electricians or mechanics.*)

**soldier** /'səʊl.dʒər/ - vojak (*They didn't know that there were Greek soldiers hiding inside the horse.*)

**surgeon** /'sɜː.dʒən/ - chirurg (*The surgeon did everything in her power to save him.*)

**vet** /vet/ - veterinár (*Vet works with sick animals.*)

## STARTER E

**corner shop** /'kɔː.nər ʃɒp/ - obchodík so zmiešaným tovarom (*I bought groceries in local cornershop.*)

**delicatessen** /,del.ɪ.kə'tes.ən/ - lahôdky (*Ask for sliced ham at the delicatessen.*)

**department store** /dɪ'pɑːt.mənt- ,stɔːr/ - obchodný dom (*He's got a job demonstrating kitchen equipment in a department store.*)

**supermarket** /'suː.pə.ma.kɪt/ - supermarket (*Can you tell me if the supermarket is open?*)

**chain store** /tʃeɪn stɔːr/ - obchodný reťazec (*The shopping complex hosts a range of chain stores.*)

## UNIT 1

**block** /blɒk/ - zablokovať (*My mom found out that I blocked her on Twitter.*)

**blog** /blɒg/ - blog (*We are looking for travel blogs for our new online English-language magazine.*)

**blogger** /'blɒg.ər/ - bloger (*Successful bloggers are skilled writers.*)

**brain scan** /breɪn skæn/ - vyšetrenie mozgu (*I went to the hospital for a brain scan.*)

**call** /kɔ:l/ - volat', telefonovat' (*Call me when you are in town.*)

**comic** /'kɒm.ɪk/ - komiks (*The kids read the comic straight away.*)

**comment** /'kɒm.ent/ - komentár (*People often write their own comments after they've read online articles or reviews.*)

**dating site** /deɪtɪŋ saɪt/ - zoznamka (*She met her husband through a dating site.*)

**drug addiction** /drʌg ə'dɪk.ʃən/ - závislosť od drog (*He successfully battled his drug addiction.*)

**empathise** /'em.pə.θaɪz/ - mať pochopenie, súcit (*It's very easy to empathize with the characters in her books.*)

**essay** /'es.eɪ/ - esej (*An opinion essay includes different points of view.*)

**face-to-face** /,feɪs.tə'feɪs/ - tvárou v tvár (*We've spoken on the phone but never face-to-face.*)

**follow** /'fɒl.əʊ/ - (na)sledovať (*She followed me into the kitchen.*)

**follower** /'fɒl.əʊ.ər/ - (na)sledovateľ (*How long did it take Ryan Higa to attract 3 million followers?*)

**journalist** /'dʒɜ:.nə.lɪst/ - novinár (*He is journalist for a local newspaper.*)

**leaflet** /'li:.flət/ - leták (*A leaflet about the new bus services came through the door today.*)

**magazine** /,mæɡ.ə'zi:n/ - časopis (*I have seen this announcement in an English-language magazine for teenagers.*)

**mental health** /'men.təl helθ/ - duševné zdravie (*Social interaction is vital for our mental health.*)

**message** /'mes.ɪdʒ/ - odkaz, správa (*Do you prefer email or instant message?*)

**message board** /'mes.ɪdʒ.bɔ:d/ - (elektronická) nástenka (*The owner of the phone posted the photo on a message board.*)

**newspaper** /'nju:z.pɛɪ.pər/ - noviny (*He is a journalist for local newspaper.*)

**novelist** /'nɒv.əl.ɪst/ - románopisec (*She's more of a poet than a novelist.*)

**post** /pəʊst/ - zverejniť post (*He posted them on a web channel.*)

**report** /rɪ'pɔ:t/ - reportáž, správa (*Has your TV show ever been interrupted by a special news report?*)

**share** /ʃeər/ - zdieľať (*If you share an ad online, I'm sure you'll get some replies.*)

**social media** /'səʊ.ʃəl 'mi:.di.ə/ - sociálne médiá / sieť (*Girls spend more time on social media than boys.*)

**text** /tekst/ - poslať textovú správu (*Text me when you arrive.*)

**troll** /trɒl/ - trollovať (*He's already getting trolled on social media for his comments after the game.*)

**update** /ʌp'deɪt/ - aktualizovať (*I must update my blog.*)

**website** /'web.saɪt/ - webová stránka (*This website doesn't help at all.*)

## UNIT 2

**amazing** /ə'meɪ.zɪŋ/ - úžasný (*We went to see show in big theatre, and it was amazing evening.*)

**appalling** /ə'pɔ:..lɪŋ/ - otrasný (*Prisoners were kept in the most appalling conditions.*)

**astonishing** /ə'stɒn.ɪ.ʃɪŋ/ - ohromný (*Her first novel enjoyed an astonishing success.*)

**awareness** /ə'weə.nəs/ - povedomie (*Awareness of the dangers of sugar have made large food and drinks companies produce less harmful products.*)

**awful** /'ɔ:..fəl/ - strašný (*She has an awful boss.*)

**bedding** /'bed.ɪŋ/ - posteľná bielizeň (*The room was equipped with towels and bedding.*)

**brilliant** /'brɪl.i.ənt/ - vynikajúci (*Her mother was a brilliant scientist.*)

**catchy** /'kætʃ.i/ - chytlavý (*It's a catchy headline on a website.*)

**delighted** /di'laɪ.tɪd/ - potešený (*Jack was amazed and delighted when he heard his exam results.*)

**deliver** /dɪ'lvɪ.ər/ - doručiť (*They're going to deliver the parcel tomorrow.*)

**disgraceful** /dɪs'greɪs.fəl/ - hanebný (*She thought that their attitude was absolutely disgraceful.*)

**disgusting** /dɪs'gʌs.tɪŋ/ - odporný (*Passengers were kept for three hours in a disgusting waiting room.*)

**dreadful** /'dred.fəl/ - hrozný (*The news report was so dreadful that I just had to switch it off.*)

**extraordinary** /ɪk'strɔː.dɪn.ər.i/ - vynikajúci (*He told the extraordinary story of his escape.*)

**fantastic** /fæn'tæs.tɪk/ - fantastický (*You look fantastic in that dress.*)

**headline** /'hed.laɪn/ - titulok (*How is clickbait different from a normal headline?*)

**horrifying** /'hɒr.i.fai.ɪŋ/ - strašidelný (*He told us the horrifying news.*)

**jingle** /'dʒɪŋ.gl/ - znelka (*A catchy ad with a memorable jingle will lodge in the listeners' memories.*)

**lavishly furnished** /'læv.ɪʃli 'fɜː.nɪʃt/ - bohato zariadený (*The apartment was lavishly furnished and generously equipped with everything you could possibly wish for.*)

**lodge** /lɒdʒ/ - vryť sa do pamäte (*A catchy ad with a memorable jingle will lodge in the listeners' memories.*)

**magnificent** /mæg'nɪf.i.sənt/ - nádherný (*This magnificent city was constructed on marshland.*)

**miraculous** /mɪ'ræk.jʊ.ləs/ - skvostný (*The diet promised miraculous weight loss.*)

**misleading** /,mɪs'liː.dɪŋ/ - zavádzajúci (*The website is misleading.*)

**nutrition** /nu'trɪʃ.ən/ - výživa (*Scientists said that they had found a link between sugar and serious illnesses.*)

**obesity** /əʊ'biː.sə.ti/ - obezita (*Quebec has the lowest obesity rates in Canada.*)

**ridiculous** /rɪ'dɪk.jʊ.ləs/ - smiešny (*That's a ridiculous thing to say.*)

**scandalous** /'skændəl.əs/ - škandálne (*It's scandalous that we do so little to prevent homelessness.*)

**shocking** /'ʃɒk.ɪŋ/ - šokujúce (*It is shocking that British people throw away 15 milion tons of goog food every year.*)

**stove** /stəʊv/ - sporák (*The wood-burning stove will keep you warm.*)

**stunning** /'stʌn.ɪŋ/ - ohromujúci (*A stunning 300 residents have reached, or passed, the age of 100.*)

**suitable** /'suː.tə.bl/ - vhodný (*The accommodation is suitable for couples or small family groups*)

**superior** /su:'piə.ri.ər/ - vynikajúci (*She was chosen for the job because she was the superior candidate.*)

**target** /'tɑː.ɡɪt/ - cieľiť na niekoho (*The advertisers had been deliberately targeting them all along.*)

**tempting** /'temp.tɪŋ/ - lákavý (*That pie looks very tempting.*)

**terrified** /'ter.ə.fard/ - vydesený (*Some of the patients were clearly terrified.*)

**towel** /taʊəl/ - uterák (*The room was equipped with towels and bedding.*)

**wonderful** /'wʌn.də.fəl/ - úžasný (*Our wonderful yurts come in a range of sizes.*)

### UNIT 3

**bottle bank** /'bɒt.l̩ bæŋk/ - kontajner na sklo (*I am pleased that the first-ever bottle bank was placed in my constituency in 1970.*)

**bridge the gap** /brɪdʒ ði: ɡæp/ - zmenšovať rozdiely medzi niečim (*Some people have taken small steps towards bridging the gap.*)

**climate change** /'klaɪ.mɪt.tʃeɪndʒ/ - zmena klímy (*The problem is made even worse by rising sea levels caused by climate change.*)

**fair trade** /,feə'treɪd/ - spravodlivý obchod (*Look for a fair-trade label on your clothes.*)

**farmers' market** /'fɑ:.məz.mɑ:.kɪt/ - farmársky trh (*Support your farmers' market!*)

**greenhouse gas** /'ɡri:n.haʊs ɡæs/ - skleníkový plyn (*We need a global system for limiting greenhouse gas emissions.*)

**homegrown** /,həʊm'grəʊn/ - domáci, doma vypestovaný (*We put some homegrown vegetables in the soup.*)

**knock-on effect** /'nɒk.ɒn.ɪ.fekt/ - spúšťajúci efekt (*The fridge has had positive knock-on effects. There is less food waste, and there are fewer hungry people.*)

**landfill site** /'lænd.fil saɪt/ - skládka (*Remember to use the recycling bins and reduce our landfill sites.*)

**leftovers** /'left.əʊ.vəz/ - zbytky (*They could store food, including any leftovers from family meals.*)

**minimum wage** /'mɪn.ɪ.məm weɪdʒ/ - minimálna mzda (*The new business couldn't afford to pay more than the minimum wage.*)

**rickshaw** /'rɪk.ʃə:/ - rikša (*Villagers watched curiously and enviously when the fridge arrived on a rickshaw.*)

**seasonal food** /'si:.zən.əl fu:d/ - sezónne jedlo (*Seasonal food can be bought in the local market.*)

**share** /ʃeəz/ - akcia, podiel (*They promised to give away 99% of their Facebook shares over their lifetimes.*)

**standard of living** /'stænd.dəd əv 'lɪv.ɪŋ/ - životná úroveň (*The standard of living is too high these days.*)

**vegetable patch** /'vedʒ.tə.bɪ.pætʃ/ - zeleninový záhon (*We have a small vegetable patch in our garden.*)

**waste disposal** /weɪst dɪ'spəʊ.zəl/ - nakladanie s odpadmi (*Recycling is an important method of waste disposal.*)

**wealthy** /'wel.θi/ - zámožný, bohatý (*The business has made them really wealthy.*)

**working conditions** /'wɜ:.kɪŋ kən'dɪʃ.ənz/ - pracovné podmienky (*Next time I buy clothes, I'll want to know if the workers had fair pay and good working conditions.*)

## UNIT 4

**ageing** /'eɪ.dʒɪŋ/ - starnutie (*Genetic engineering will lead to the eradication of disease and the end of ageing.*)

**alien** /'eɪ.li.ən/ - mimozemšťan (*Are aliens trying to attack us?*)

**artificial intelligence (AI)** /,ɑ:.tɪ.fɪʃ.əl.ɪn'tel.ɪ.dʒənts (eɪ.'aɪ)/ - umelá inteligencia (*To understand "natural language," computers must be equipped with artificial intelligence.*)

**astronaut** /'æs.trə.nɔ:t/ - astronaut (*Astronauts should return to Earth next week.*)

**census** /'sen.səs/ - sčítanie ľudu (*In 2011 there was a census in every country across the European Union.*)

**cloud storage service** /klaʊd 'stɔː.rɪdʒ 'sɜː.vɪs/ - služba cloudového úložiska (*Even using a cloud storage service is no guarantee – it's only as up to date as its servers.*)

**collision** /kə'liʒ.ən/ - zrážka (*Critics of using drones say that mid-air collisions and other accidents are inevitable.*)

**conscious** /'kɒn.ʃəs/ - majúci vedomie (*Robots will become conscious.*)

**cyberspace** /'saɪ.bə.speɪs/ - kyberpriestor (*You can find the answer to almost any question in cyberspace.*)

**driverless car** /'draɪ.və.ləs kɑːr/ - auto bez vodiča (*Driverless cars fitted with sophisticated sensors will completely replace today's cars.*)

**eradication** /ɪ.ræ.dɪ'keɪ.ʃən/ - vyhladenie (*Genetic engineering will lead to the eradication of disease and the end of ageing.*)

**galaxy** /'gæl.ək.si/ - galaxia (*A galaxy is a huge collection of gas, dust, and billions of stars and their solar systems.*)

**genetic engineering** /dʒə'net.ɪk ,en.dʒɪ'nɪə.rɪŋ/ - genetické inžinierstvo (*Genetic engineering will lead to the eradication of disease and the end of ageing.*)

**hack** /hæk/ - hacknúť (*Critics of using drones say it will be possible to hack them.*)

**humanoid** /'hjuː.mə.nɔɪd/ - bytosť, zariadenie podobajúce sa človeku (*He had built the machine to appear humanoid.*)

**mankind** /mæn'kaɪnd/ - ľudstvo (*Mankind has always been obsessed by power.*)

**merge** /mɜːdʒ/ - splynúť (*Human and artificial minds will merge.*)

**outdated** /'aʊt'deɪ.tɪd/ - zastaralý (*In even a few years' time our smartphones and tablets will have become outdated.*)

**robot** /'rəʊ.bɒt/ - robot (*Robots will become conscious.*)

**sensor** /'sen.sə/ - senzor (*Driverless cars fitted with sophisticated sensors will completely replace today's cars.*)

**space colony** /speɪs 'kɒl.ə.ni/ - vesmírna kolónia (*The journalist popularized the idea of space colonies that rotate in orbit.*)

**starship** /stɑː.ʃɪp/ - kozmická loď (*Imagine that you are travelling in a starship to Mars.*)

**struggle** /'strʌg.lɪŋ/ - zápasť (*Fish struggle for survival when the water level drops in the lake.*)

**telepathy** /tə'lep.əθi/ - telepatia (*Let's suppose that there are certain states of mind which are detectable only by telepathy.*)

**time machine** /taɪm mə'ʃɪːn/ - stroj času (*It would be great if we could travel back in time using a time machine.*)

**vinyl** /'vaɪ.nəl/ - vinyl, gramofonová platňa (*Sound recordings will remain on vinyl.*)

**virtual reality** /'vɜː.tʃu.əl.rɪ:'æɪ.ə.ti/ - virtuálna realita (*Virtual reality will make it possible to travel anywhere.*)

## UNIT 5

**accused** /ə'kjuːzd/ - obžalovaný, obvinený (*The accused goes on trial in court.*)

**arrest** /ə'rest/ - zatknúť (*The police arrest the suspect.*)

**bar** /bɑːr/ - mreža (*The walls of the prison should be high and the bars on the doors and windows strong.*)

**charge** /tʃɑːdʒ/ - obviniť (*The police charges the suspect.*)

**court** /kɔːt/ - súd (*The accused goes on trial in court, in front of a judge.*)

**crime scene** /kraɪm si:n/ - miesto činu (*The police visit the crime scene and investigate the crime.*)

**defendant** /dɪ'fɛn.dənt/ - obžalovaný (*The judge passes sentence or releases the defendant.*)

**evidence** /'ev.ɪ.dəns/ - dôkaz, svedectvo (*Lawyers question witnesses, who give evidence.*)

**fake** /feɪk/ - predstierať (*Darwin had faked his own death.*)

**fraud** /frɔ:d/ - podvod (*They both served sentences for fraud.*)

**guilty** /'gɪl.ti/ - vinný (*The jury decides on the verdict – they find the defendant guilty or innocent.*)

**innocent** /'ɪn.ə.sənt/ - nevinný (*The jury decides on the verdict – they find the defendant guilty or innocent.*)

**insurance** /ɪn'ʃʊ:.rəns/ - poistenie (*She claimed the insurance money, and enjoyed frequent holidays abroad.*)

**investigate** /ɪn'ves.tɪ'geɪt/ - vyšetrovať (*Before the police could investigate this strange event, something even stranger happened.*)

**judge** /dʒʌdʒ/ - sudca (*The accused goes on trial in court, in front of a judge.*)

**jury** /'dʒʊə.rɪ/ - súdna porota (*The jury decides on the verdict – they find the defendant guilty or innocent.*)

**lock up** /'lɒk.ʌp/ - uväzniť (*Many people believe that prison is a place where bad people go, people whose crimes are serious, people who deserve to be locked up.*)

**mourn** /mɔ:n/ - trúchliť za niekým (*Anne was unable to hold a funeral for her husband, but she threw flowers into the sea and mourned him.*)

**offence** /ə'fens/ - priestupok, trestný čin (*It is an offence to travel without a ticket.*)

**paddle** /'pæd.l/ - pádlovať (*In March 2002 he paddled his boat out to sea.*)

**pass sentence** /pɑ:s 'sen.təns/ - vyniesť rozsudok (*The judge passes sentence or releases the defendant.*)

**pickpocket** /'pɪk.pɒk.ɪt/ - vreckový zlodej (*Beware! Pickpockets operate in this area.*)

**police station** /pə'li:s.steɪ.ʃən/ - policajná stanica (*The police question the suspect at a police station.*)

**prosecute** /'prɒs.ɪ.kju:t/ - trestne stíhať (*We always prosecute shoplifters.*)

**question** /'kwes.tʃən/ - vyšetrovať, vypočúvať (*The police question the suspect at a police station.*)

**release** /rɪ'li:s/ - prepustiť (*The judge passes sentence or releases the defendant.*)

**reoffend** /,ri:.ə'fend/ - znovu spáchať trestný čin (*Not many ex-prisoners reoffend – in fact some even return as visitors.*)

**shoplifter** /'ʃɒp.lɪftər/ - zlodej v obchode (*We always prosecute shoplifters.*)

**surround** /sə'raʊnd/ - obklopiť (*The walls that surround prisoners should be high.*)

**suspect** /'səs.pekt/ - podozrivý (*The police question the suspect at a police station.*)

**suspect** /sə'spekt/ - podozrievať (*Police suspected Lord Lucan committed the murder.*)

**swear an oath** /sweər ən əʊθ/ - prisahať (*Witnesses swear an oath.*)

**trial** /traɪəl/ - súdny proces (*The accused goes on trial in court, in front of a judge.*)

**unravel** /ʌn'ræv.əl/ - vyjsť najavo (*The weird truth began to unravel.*)

**valuables** /'væl.jʊ.blɪz/ - cennosti (*Do not leave valuables in your car.*)

**verdict** /'vɜ:.dɪkt/ - rozsudok (*The jury decides on the verdict – they find the defendant guilty or innocent.*)

**witness** /'wɪt.nəs/ - svedok (*Witnesses swear an oath.*)

## UNIT 6



**acrylic** /ə'krɪl.ɪk/ - akryl (*Synthetic materials like nylon, acrylic, and polyester can retain heat.*)

**bone** /bəʊn/ - kosť (*The child was so thin that you could see her bones.*)

**brick** /brɪk/ - tehla (*Houses are made of brick.*)

**bury** /'ber.i/ - pohřbít (*His father is buried in the cemetery on the hill.*)

**clay** /kleɪ/ - íl (*Clay is used for making bricks and pots.*)

**coal** /kəʊl/ - uhlie (*How much coal was mined here?*)

**concrete** /'kɒŋ.kri:t/ - betón (*The bomb shelter has concrete walls that are three metres thick.*)

**copper** /'kɒp.ər/ - med' (*They mine a lot of copper around these parts.*)

**cotton** /'kɒt.ən/ - bavlna (*Cotton and silk are fabrics.*)

**diamond** /'daɪ.ə.mənd/ - diamant (*Shall I wear the diamonds or the pearls with this dress?*)

**fabric** /'fæb.rɪk/ - látka (*Cotton and silk are fabrics.*)

**flooded** /'flʌd.ɪd/ - zaplavený (*Every year it's flooded, and every year it sinks a little more.*)

**glass** /glɑ:s/ - sklo (*Kate walked right into a glass door.*)

**gold** /gəʊld/ - zlato (*This ancient coin is made of gold.*)

**grass** /grɑ:s/ - tráva (*Do not walk on the grass.*)

**kick off** /'kɪk.ɒf/ - začať (*So when does the project kick off?*)

**lead** /li:d/ - vedenie (*For the first time in the race Harrison is in the lead.*)

**leather** /'leð.ər/ - koža (*These shoes are made of leather.*)

**line** /laɪn/ - lemovat' (*The magnificent buildings that line the waterways are constantly eroded by both pollution and water.*)

**linen** /'lɪn.lɪn/ - ľan (*Linen is a sustainable fabric made from flax fibers.*)

**loot** /lu:t/ - vyrabovať, vylúpiť (*Historic sites are frequently looted.*)

**lycra** /'laɪ.krə/ - elastan (*These jeans have added Lycra for comfort and fit.*)

**marble** /'mɑ:.bl/ - mramor (*There were polished marble floors in the castle.*)

**metal** /'met.əl/ - kov (*Cars are made of metal.*)

**mud** /mʌd/ - blato (*Two bikes raced by and splattered mud over our clothes.*)

**nylon** /'naɪ.lɒn/ - nylon (*Many polymers, such as nylon, are artificial.*)

**oil** /ɔɪl/ - ropa (*His most famous crime was the kidnapping of an oil magnate and businessman in 1933.*)

**paper** /'peɪ.pər/ - papier (*Wood is the raw material for making paper.*)

**plastic** /'plæst.ɪk/ - plast (*The card is made of plastic and you use it to pay for things.*)

**polyester** /'pɒl.i'es.tər/ - polyester (*Thin fragments of the polyester insulation are visible.*)

**rock** /rɒk/ - kameň, skala (*The wall is made of rock.*)

**rubber** /'rʌb.ər/ - guma (*Tyres are almost always made of rubber.*)

**sand** /sænd/ - piesok (*Sea creatures, sand and mud were slowly covering the ruins.*)

**sea bed** /'si:.bed/ - morské dno (*The pieces had lain on the sea bed for centuries.*)

**silk** /sɪlk/ - hodváb (*Cotton and silk are fabrics.*)

**silver** /'sɪl.vər/ - striebro (*Silver is more valuable than plastic.*)

**sink** /sɪŋk/ - potopiť sa (*Every year it's flooded, and every year it sinks a little more.*)

**slate** /sleɪt/ - bridlica (*Roof slates are a very popular choice when it comes to deciding which roofing material to use.*)

**steel** /sti:l/ - oceľ (*Iron and steel are metals.*)

**stone** /stəʊn/ - kameň (*The wall is made of stone.*)

**uncover** /ʌn'kʌv.ər/ - odhaliť, objaviť (*This app uncovers the world for you.*)

**water** /'wɔː.tər/ - voda (*This fishing port is famous for its clean water.*)  
**wood** /wʊd/ - drevo (*The cottage is made of wood.*)  
**wool** /wʊl/ - vlna (*Put on your red wool cardigan – it'll be nice and warm.*)

## UNIT 7

**add** /æd/ - pridať, dodať (*Add about 30 g sugar.*)  
**apple core** /'æp.l kɔːr/ - jadro jablka (*Peel the apples and remove the cores.*)  
**bake** /beɪk/ - piecť (*Bake for 35–40 minutes, until the top looks golden brown.*)  
**boil** /bɔɪl/ - variť (*Put on your red wool cardigan – it'll be nice and warm.*)  
**breadcrumbs** /'bred.krʌm/ - strúhanka (*Sprinkle the breadcrumbs over the mixture before baking.*)  
**buttery** /'bʌt.ər.i/ - maslový (*There is a buttery, crumbly topping on the cake.*)  
**chop** /tʃɒp/ - nasekať (*Chop up the onions and carrots roughly.*)  
**comfort food** /'kʌm.fət fu:d/ - tradičné a výdatné jedlo (*Apple crumble is the perfect comfort food.*)  
**cool** /ku:l/ - vychladnúť (*Allow to cool for ten minutes.*)  
**crumbly** /'krʌm.bli/ - drobivý (*There is a buttery, crumbly topping on the cake.*)  
**cut** /kʌt/ - krájať (*Cut the butter into pieces.*)  
**fork** /fɔːk/ - vidlička (*Spread the flour evenly with a fork.*)  
**from scratch** /frɒm skrætʃ/ - (začať) od nuly (*One thing in common is the lack of processed food – perhaps if we cooked more from scratch, we would all benefit.*)  
**fry** /fraɪ/ smažiť (*Remember to cut off the fat before you fry the steak.*)  
**grate** /greɪt/ - strúhať (*Please grate the cheese and put it on the pizza.*)  
**grill** /grɪl/ - grilovať (*Dad was grilling chicken in the back yard.*)  
**grow up** /grəʊ ʌp/ - vyrásť (*If these people had grown up in a different place, they would probably still have lived long and healthy lives.*)  
**handful** /'hænd.fʊl/ - hrsť (*He pulled out a handful of coins from his pocket.*)  
**life expectancy** /laɪf ɪk'spek.tən.si/ - dĺžka života (*In Iceland, where life expectancy is also high, they eat more milk products and meat.*)  
**longevity** /lɒn'dʒev.ə.ti/ - dlhovekosť (*The centenarians of Acciaroli have inherited longevity genes.*)  
**mix** /mɪks/ - zmiešať (*Mix all the ingredients up.*)  
**mixture** /'mɪks.tʃər/ - zmes (*The mixture of flour, water, and yeast is then left in a warm place for four hours.*)  
**ovenproof dish** /'ʌv.ən.pruːf dɪʃ/ - určený k pečeniu v rúre (*Put the apples and raisins (if used) in a deep ovenproof dish.*)  
**peel** /pi:l/ - olúpať (*Peel the apples and remove the cores.*)  
**pinch** /pɪntʃ/ - štípať (*Ouch! Stop pinching me!*)  
**pour** /pɔːr/ - naliať (*I spilled the juice while I was pouring it.*)  
**preheat** /,pri:'hi:t/ - predhriať (*Preheat the oven to 190°C.*)  
**raisin** /'reɪ.zən/ - hrozienko (*Put the apples and raisins (if used) in a deep ovenproof dish.*)  
**roast** /rəʊst/ - piecť v rúre (*Just roast the chicken in the oven and baste it in oil and lemon.*)  
**rub** /rʌb/ - (vo)trieť (*Use your hands to rub the butter into the flour and sugar.*)  
**serve** /sɜːv/ - servírovať (*Serve with cream.*)  
**slice** /slɑɪs/ - krájať na plátky (*Slice the apples.*)  
**spread** /spred/ - namazať, potrieť (*Spread the flour evenly with a fork.*)

**steam** /sti:m/ - para (*If water is heated to 100°C it turns to steam.*)  
**stir** /stɜ:r/ - (za)miešať (*Stir the sauce gently until it begins to boil.*)  
**stunning** /'stʌn.ɪŋ/ - ohromujúci (*A stunning 300 residents have reached, or passed, the age of 100.*)  
**sweetened** /'swi:tənd/ - sladený (*The apple mixture is sweetened with honey.*)  
**toast** /təʊst/ - opiečať (*Do you want this bread toasted?*)  
**whisk** /wɪsk/ - šľahať (*Whisk the egg whites until stiff.*)

## UNIT 8

**alter** /'ɒl.tər/ - zmeniť (*Can a simple app really alter our moods and improve our mental health?*)  
**anxiety** /æŋ'zai.ə.ti/ - úzkosť (*The theory is that apps like this reinforce positive mind habits, encourage optimism and reduce anxiety.*)  
**anxious** /'æŋk.jəs/ - úzkostlivý (*The drought has made farmers anxious about the harvest.*)  
**cheerful** /'tʃiə.fəl/ - radostný, rozjarený (*John's cheerful one minute and low the next – he's very depressed !*)  
**confidence** /'kɒn.fi.dəns/ - sebedôvera (*He has the confidence to walk into a room of strangers and immediately start a conversation.*)  
**confident** /'kɒn.fi.dənt/ - sebedôverný (*Are confident people more likely to worry about other people's feelings?*)  
**consciousness** /'kɒn.ʃəs.nəs/ - vedomie (*After a three-day coma he regained consciousness.*)  
**counselling** /'kaʊn.səl.ɪŋ/ - poradenstvo (*Simple apps are never a substitute for proper professional counselling.*)  
**depress** /dɪ'pres/ - deprimovať (*This weather depresses me.*)  
**depressed** /dɪ'prest/ - deprimovaný (*John's cheerful one minute and low the next – he's very depressed !*)  
**depressing** /dɪ'pres.ɪŋ/ - depresívny (*This weather depresses me.*)  
**depression** /dɪ'pref.ən/ - depresia (*He got some medication for the depression.*)  
**encourage** /ɪn'kʌr.ɪdʒ/ - dodať odvahy, povzbudiť (*The theory is that apps like this reinforce positive mind habits, encourage optimism and reduce anxiety.*)  
**encouragement** /ɪn'kʌr.ɪdʒ.mənt/ - dodanie odvahy, povzbudenie (*He gave me some verbal encouragement.*)  
**encouraging** /ɪn'kʌr.ɪ.dʒɪŋ/ - povzbudzujúci (*Some apps send regular encouraging messages, or reminders to take time out, or even just smiley emoticons.*)  
**fade** /feɪd/ - upadať (*His English came back to him, while his Welsh gradually faded.*)  
**increase** /ɪn'kri:s/ - zvýšiť (*Does background noise increase stress?*)  
**low** /ləʊ/ - byť v zlej nálade (*What do you do when you're feeling low?*)  
**meditation** /,med.i'teɪ.ʃən/ - meditácia (*Other apps offer ways to reduce stress, such as relaxation techniques like meditation or soothing sound effects.*)  
**mental health** /'men.təl helθ/ - duševné zdravie (*Can a simple app really alter our moods and improve our mental health?*)  
**mood** /mu:d/ - nálada (*Can a simple app really alter our moods and improve our mental health?*)  
**negative** /'neg.ə.tɪv/ - negatívny (*Does negative thinking affect our luck?*)  
**optimism** /'ɒp.tɪ.mɪ.zəm/ - optimizmus (*The theory is that apps like this reinforce positive mind habits, encourage optimism and reduce anxiety.*)

**optimistic** /ˌɒp.tɪˈmɪs.tɪk/ - optimistický (*She is optimistic about her chances of winning a gold medal.*)

**peer pressure** /ˈpiə.pɹeʃ.ər/ - vplyv vrstevníkov (*They aim to raise self-esteem, so that we have more self-confidence and are less affected by peer pressure.*)

**positive** /ˈpɒz.ə.tɪv/ - pozitívny (*The theory is that apps like this reinforce positive mind habits, encourage optimism and reduce anxiety.*)

**reduce** /rɪˈdjuːs/ - obmedziť (*The theory is that apps like this reinforce positive mind habits, encourage optimism and reduce anxiety.*)

**relax** /rɪˈlæks/ - relaxovať, odpočívať (*Jack's drunk three cups of coffee, and now he can't relax.*)

**relaxation** /rɪː.læksˈseɪ.ʃən/ - relaxácia (*Other apps offer ways to reduce stress, such as relaxation techniques like meditation or soothing sound effects.*)

**relaxed** /rɪˈlæks/ - uvoľnený, odpočínutý (*Think about your posture: be relaxed.*)

**relaxing** /rɪˈlæksɪŋ/ - uvoľňujúci, odpočinkový (*Printmaking, sculpture, ceramics and design are equally relaxing activities.*)

**self-confidence** /ˌself.kən.fɪ.dəns/ - sebavedomie (*They aim to raise self-esteem, so that we have more self-confidence and are less affected by peer pressure.*)

**self-esteem** /ˌself.iˈstiːm/ - mienka o sebe (*They aim to raise self-esteem, so that we have more self-confidence and are less affected by peer pressure.*)

**stress** (n) /stres/ - stres (*Other apps offer ways to reduce stress, such as relaxation techniques like meditation or soothing sound effects.*)

**stress** (v) /stres/ - stresovať (*Don't stress over it - we'll soon get it sorted out.*)

**stressed** /strest/ - vystresovaný (*Someone who is stressed will find it difficult to pay attention.*)

**stressful** /ˈstres.fəl/ - stresujúci (*Police work is physically demanding and stressful.*)

## UNIT 9

**afloat** /əˈfləʊt/ - nad vodou (*Swimming aids keep the swimmer afloat.*)

**armbands** /ˈɑːm.bændz/ - náramok (*All the stewards at the racetrack were wearing armbands.*)

**back** /bæk/ - podporiť (*The dragons didn't back any of the products in the text.*)

**bad posture** /bædˈpɒs.tʃər/ - zlé držanie tela (*Bad posture may be due to an injury, a disease or because of genetics.*)

**bank account** /ˈbæŋk.əˌkaʊnt/ - bankový účet (*It's a good idea to open a bank account.*)

**bank loan** /bæŋk ləʊn/ - banková pôžička (*If you need to borrow money, you could try asking for a bank loan.*)

**board game** /ˈbɔːd.geɪm/ - stolná hra (*She developed the idea for a board game in which players drive taxis around London.*)

**borrow** /ˈbɒr.əʊ/ - požičať si (*If you need to borrow money, you could try asking for a bank loan.*)

**cash machine** /ˈkæʃ məˌʃiːn/ - bankomat (*You can also use your card to withdraw cash from a cash machine.*)

**charge** /tʃɑːdʒ/ - poplatok (*There's a £10 membership charge at our library.*)

**charge interest** /tʃɑːdʒ ˈɪn.trəst/ - účtovať si úroky (*If you owe money to the bank, they will charge you interest.*)

**comment** /ˈkɒm.ent/ - komentár (*He made negative comments to the press.*)



**conclusion** /kən'klu:ʒən/ - záver (*Finish with a memorable conclusion that echoes your introduction.*)

**cost** /kɒst/ - stát' (o cene) (*Cheap train ticket costs £10.*)

**cross (your) arms** /krɒs a:mz/ - skrížit' ruky na prsiach (*Do not fold your arms across your chest – this can look aggressive.*)

**currency** /'kʌr.ən.si/ - mena (*If you want to go abroad, you can change some money into a different currency.*)

**debit card** /'deb.ɪt.kɑ:d/ - debetná karta (*They will give you a debit card which you can use in shops.*)

**deciding factor** /dɪ'saɪ.dɪŋ 'fæk.tər/ - rozhodujúci faktor (*Some bosses said clothes could be the deciding factor between two similar candidates.*)

**demonstration case** /dem.ən'streɪ.fən keɪs/ - predvádzajúci kufrík (*The dragons broke the strap on a demonstration case.*)

**details** /'di:teɪlz/ - detail, podrobnosť (*Include some interesting details in your story.*)

**dramatic** /drə'mæt.ɪk/ - dramatický (*Use a dramatic word to attract the reader.*)

**earn** /ɜ:n/ - zarobiť (*Every click earns money for the website.*)

**exchange rate** /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ.reɪt/ - výmenný kurz (*The amount of money you get will depend on the exchange rate.*)

**eye contact** /aɪ 'kɒn.tækt/ - očný kontakt (*Make eye contact – but don't glare or stare!*)

**fidget** /'fɪdʒ.ɪt/ - nervózne si pohrávať, popoťahovať apod. (*Do not fidget, or play with your hair – you will look nervous.*)

**hand gesture** /hænd 'dʒes.tʃər/ - ručné gestá (*It is not a good idea to make too many hand gestures.*)

**handshake** (n) /'hænd.ʃeɪk/ - potrasenie rukou (*He welcomed me with a wide smile and a warm handshake.*)

**knowledge** /'nɒl.ɪdʒ/ - znalosť (*Her knowledge of English grammar is very extensive.*)

**lend** /lend/ - požičať (*If a friend asked you to lend him some money, would you agree?*)

**mock** /mɒk/ - vysmievať sa (*The inventor had his product mocked by the dragons.*)

**offer a job** /'ɒf.ər ə dʒɒb/ - ponúknuť prácu (*Some employers claim that they know within the first 90 seconds of an interview whether they will offer someone a job.*)

**over the counter** /'əʊ.vər ðə 'kaʊn.tər/ - za prepážkou (*In a bank you can pay money in over the counter.*)

**owe** /əʊ/ - dlžiť (*If you owe money to the bank, they will charge you interest.*)

**paragraph** /'pær.ə.grɑ:f/ - odstavec (*Write an opening paragraph on the main events.*)

**pay** /peɪ/ - platiť (*In a bank you can pay money in over the counter.*)

**pitch** /pɪtʃ/ - snaha presvedčiť, upútať (*The original pitch failed after one of the dragons broke the strap on a demonstration case.*)

**raise prices** /reɪz praɪsɪz/ - zvýšiť ceny (*The supermarket has recently raised its prices.*)

**scene** /si:n/ - scéna (*Juliet dies in Act IV, Scene iii.*)

**sequence** /'si:kwəns/ - sled, postupnosť (*What is the sequence of events in this story?*)

**smile** /smaɪl/ - úsmev (*Smile is important in a job interview.*)

**strap** /stræp/ - remeň (*The original pitch failed after one of the dragons broke the strap on a demonstration case.*)

**tangled hair** /'tæŋɡld heər/ - zauzlený (*Shaun Pulfrey had designed a hairbrush that doesn't get stuck in tangled hair.*)

**tense** /tens/ - (gramatický) čas (*Which tenses are used to set scene?*)

**trendy** /'tren.di/ - módný (*Some employers claim that they don't want applicants to be fashionable or trendy.*)

**wheels** /wi:lz/ - kolesá (*The cases are on wheels.*)

**withdraw cash** /wɪð'drɔ: kæʃ/ - vybrať si hotovosť (*You can also use your card to withdraw cash from a cash machine.*)

## UNIT 10

**ally** /'æ.l.aɪ/ - spojenec (*Menelaus and his allies surrounded Troy's walls.*)

**attack** /ə'tæk/ - napadnúť (*Furious driver attacked elderly cyclist.*)

**attacker** /ə'tæk.ə/ - útočník (*The police think she must have known her attacker.*)

**battle** /'bæt.l/ - bojovať (*Trojans were defeated after a short battle.*)

**beat** /bi:t/ - poraziť (*Simon always beats me at tennis.*)

**blow up** /'bləʊ.ʌp/ - vyhodiť do vzduchu (*The old towers were blown up.*)

**bomb** /bɒm/ - bombardovať (*Planes bombed the city every night.*)

**bomber** /'bɒm.ə/ - bombový útočník (*Terrorist bombers attacked the hotel.*)

**break out** /'breɪk.aʊt/ - vypuknúť (*In ancient history, war broke out between the city of Troy and King Menelaus of Sparta.*)

**capture** /'kæp.tʃə/ - zajať (*Two of the soldiers were killed and the rest were captured.*)

**casualty** /'kæʒ.ju.əl.ti/ - obeť, zranený (*The number of casualties in both wars was appallingly high.*)

**civilian** /sɪ'vɪl.i.ən/ - civil (*Bombing civilians is a crime against humanity.*)

**conquer** /'kɒŋ.kə/ - dobyť (*The Greeks invaded and conquered the city of Troy.*)

**defeat** /dɪ'fi:t/ - poraziť (*Trojans were defeated after a short battle.*)

**defend** /dɪ'fend/ - brániť (*How can we defend our homeland if we don't have an army?)*

**fall out** /fɔ:l aʊt/ - rozísť sa (*When friends fall out, there are usually faults on both sides .)*

**fight** /faɪt/ - bojovať (*Instead of fighting, we should talk more and try to understand each other better.*)

**fighter** /'faɪ.tə/ - bojovník (*He had a reputation as a fearless fighter.*)

**hit** /hɪt/ - udrieť (*Teachers are not allowed to hit their pupils.*)

**injure** /'ɪn.dʒə/ - zraniť (*She fell and injured her shoulder.*)

**injured** /'ɪn.dʒəd/ - zranený (*She was told to stay in bed to rest her injured back.*)

**innocent** /'ɪn.ə.sənt/ - nevinný (*He firmly believes that she is innocent of the crime.*)

**invade** /ɪn'veɪd/ - napadnúť (*The Greeks invaded and conquered the city of Troy.*)

**peaceful** /'pi:s.fəl/ - mierumilovný (*She hoped the different ethnic groups in the area could live together in peaceful co-existence.*)

**refugee** /,ref.jə'dʒi:/ - utečenec (*Thousands of refugees fled across the border.*)

**shoot** /ʃu:t/ - strieľať (*If he's not armed, don't shoot.*)

**siege** /si:dʒ/ - obliehanie (*In spite of the siege, the city did not surrender. )*

**soldier** /'səʊl.dʒə/ - vojak (*There were Greek soldiers hiding inside the horse.*)

**stick up for yourself** /stɪk ʌp fɔ:r/ - stáť si za svojím (*It's important to stick up for yourself and state your own opinion.*)

**surrender** /sə'r'en.dər/ - vzdať sa (*In spite of the siege, the city did not surrender.*)

**survivor** /sə'vaɪ.vər/ - preživší (*Survivors were still appearing from the ruins.*)

**terrified** /'ter.ə.faɪd/ - vydesený (*Some of the patients were clearly terrified.*)

**terrorise** /'ter.ər.aɪz/ - terorizovať (*Street gangs have been terrorizing the neighbourhood.*)

**terrorist** (n) /'ter.ə.rɪst/ - terorista (*Huge sums of money often go into the hands of terrorists.*)

**victim** /'vɪk.tɪm/ - obeť (*Who was nearly the victim of the crime?*)  
**victorious** /vɪk'tɔː.ri.əs/ - víťazný (*The victorious team were loudly cheered by their fans.*)  
**withdraw an army** /wɪð'drɔː ən 'ɑː.mi/ - ustúpiť (*The Greeks pretended to withdraw their army.*)  
**wounded** /'wuːn.dɪd/ - zranený (*Ambulances took the wounded people to nearby hospitals.*)

## LITERATURE SKILLS 1

**guardian** /'gɑː.di.ən/ - opatrovník (*The man made me a guardian to his grand-daughter in his will.*)  
**invaluable** /ɪn'veɪ.jə.bəl/ - majúci nesmiernu hodnotu (*I have invented an invaluable permanent invalid.*)  
**invalid** /'ɪn.væ.lɪd/ - trpiaci, invalida (*I have invented an invaluable permanent invalid.*)  
**scrape** /skreɪp/ - problém (*Your brother will get into the most dreadful scrapes.*)  
**tedious** /'tiː.di.əs/ - jednotvárný (*Modern life would be very tedious.*)  
**will** /wɪl/ - závet (*The man made me a guardian to his grand-daughter in his will.*)

## LITERATURE SKILLS 2

**breath** /breθ/ - záchvan (*Not a breath of wind was stirring.*)  
**dial** /'daɪ.əl/ - číselník, ciferník (*One dial records days, and another thousands of days.*)  
**hang on to** - /hæŋ 'ɒn.tu/ - držať sa (*I hung on to the machine as it vibrated violently.*)  
**lever** /'liː.vər/ - páka (*I pushed the levers forward.*)  
**rise** /raɪz/ - zvýšenie (*Only a slight rise and fall like a gentle breathing showed that the eternal sea was still moving and living.*)  
**set** /set/ - zapadnúť (*The sun did not set any more.*)  
**stretch away** /stretʃ ə'weɪ/ - prestierať sa (*The sea stretched away to the south-west.*)  
**twilight** /'twaɪ.laɪt/ - súmrak (*There seemed to be an eternal twilight.*)

## LITERATURE SKILLS 3

**ivy** /'aɪ.vi/ - brečtan (*He had climbed down the ivy.*)  
**settle in** /'set.ɪn/ - usadiť sa (*He was a charming boy, and he soon settled in.*)  
**shed** /ʃed/ - kôlna (*His bicycle was kept in a small shed.*)  
**struggle** /'strʌg.ɪ/ - zápas, boj (*It is quite certain that there was no struggle or shouting.*)  
**term** /tɜːm/ - semester (*Arthur arrived at the start of the summer term.*)

## LITERATURE SKILLS 4

**daisy-chain** /'deɪ.zi tʃeɪn/ - venček zo sedmikrások (*She should pick some daisies and make a daisy-chain.*)  
**dip down** /dɪp daʊn/ - prudko klesať (*The rabbit dipped suddenly down.*)  
**hedge** /hedʒ/ - živý plot (*She saw it pop down a large rabbit-hole under the hedge.*)  
**pick** /pɪk/ - natrhať (*She should pick some daisies and make a daisy-chain.*)  
**pop down** /'pɒp.daʊn/ - zmiznúť (*She saw it pop down a large rabbit-hole under the hedge.*)  
**waistcoat-pocket** /'weɪs.kəʊt 'pɒk.ɪt/ - vačok vo vestičke (*Rabbit actually took a watch out of its waistcoat-pocket.*)

**well** /wel/ - studňa (*Alice found herself falling down a very deep well.*)

## LITERATURE SKILLS 5

**foe** /fəʊ/ - nepriateľ (*Neither foes nor loving friends can hurt you.*)

**give way to** /gɪv weɪ tə/ - vzdať sa niečomu, poddať sa (*Being hated, don't give way to hating.*)

**heap** /hi:p/ - hromada (*You can make one heap of all your winnings.*)

**impostor** /ɪm'pɒs.tər/ - podvodník (*Treat those two impostors just the same.*)

**knave** /neɪv/ - ničomník (*You can bear to hear the truth you've spoken twisted by knaves to make a trap for fools.*)

**make allowance for** /meɪk ə'laʊ.əns fər/ - pripraviť sa na niečo (*Make allowance for their doubting too.*)

**pitch-and-toss** /pɪtʃ ənd təs/ - hazardná hra s mincami (*Risk it on one turn of pitch-and-toss.*)

**sinew** /'sɪn.ju:/ - sila, odolnosť (*You can force your heart and nerve and sinew.*)

**stoop** /stu:p/ - zohnúť sa (*Stoop and build things up with wornout tools.*)

**triumph** /'traɪ.əmf/ - víťazstvo (*You can meet with triumph and disaster.*)

## CLIL A

**bug** /bʌg/ - chrobák (*Your pets are innocent but the bugs they may carry can be dangerous.*)

**close-up** /'kləʊs.ʌp/ - detail (*A close-up of the bottle and a slogan appears on the screen.*)

**flea** /fli:/ - blcha (*A close-up shows fleas jumping from the rat.*)

**mould** /məʊld/ - pleseň (*Alexander Fleming found that a substance produced by a mould could stop bacterial growth.*)

**nudge** /nʌdʒ/ - šťuchnúť (*The dog nudges the sick rat.*)

**raw** /rɔ:/ - surový (*We eliminate bacteria found in raw milk.*)

**tissue** /'tɪʃ.u:/ - vreckovka (*Always use a tissue when you open doors.*)

## CLIL B

**offspring** /'ɒf.sprɪŋ/ - potomok (*Offspring of these survivors inherit resistant genes.*)

**pandemic** /pæn'dem.ɪk/ - pandémie (*More than 100 million people across the world died from this pandemic.*)

**shape** /ʃeɪp/ - formovať (*We will understand how infectious diseases have shaped populations.*)

**smallpox** /'smɔ:l.pɒks/ - kiahne (*Investigate how smallpox played a part in helping the Europeans conquer Central America in the 1500s.*)

## CLIL C

**GP (general practitioner)** /,dʒi:'pi:/ - praktický lekár (*You should visit your local GP so that they can monitor any abnormal developments.*)

**lice** /laɪs/ - voš, vši (*How would this contribute to the transmission of pathogens through fleas and lice?*)

## CLIL D



**consumption** /kən'sʌmp.jən/ - spotreba (*In France, the consumption of antidepressants, tranquilizers, and sleeping pills is very high.*)

**flee** /fli:/ - uniknúť (*We are able to flee our monotonous routines and become happier.*)

**medication** /,med.i'keɪ.jən/ - liečba (*There are some medications for neurological disease.*)

**monotonous** /mə'nɒt.ən.əs/ - monotónny (*We are able to flee our monotonous routines and become happier.*)

**relieve** /rɪ'li:v/ - uľaviť (*Painting is not the only form of art that can relieve stress.*)

**therapist** /'θer.ə.pɪst/ - terapeut (*This only happens when people are asked to create art from scratch, guided by a therapist.*)

**unconsciously** /ʌn'kɒn.jəs.li/ - nevedome (*When concentrating on art, we unconsciously leave our uninteresting thoughts and anxieties behind.*)

**unwind** /ʌn'waɪnd/ - odreagovať sa (*Art can help ourselves unwind.*)

## CLIL E

**affluent** /'æf.lu.ənt/ - bohatý (*"There were many cases of the disease in affluent areas. and help ourselves unwind"*)

**migraine** /'mi:.greɪn/ - migréna (*Do you suffer from migraines?*)

**outbreak** /'aʊt.breɪk/ - prepuknutie (*Between the years of 1900 and 2012 the US recorded three eras of plague outbreaks.*)

**rodent** /'rəʊ.dənt/ - hľadavec (*These rodent species are indigenous to the North American continent.*)

## WRITING EXPANSION 1

**adventurous** /əd'ven.tʃər.əs/ - dobrodružný (*The adventurous journey enabled us to explore the outdoors.*)

**enthusiastic** /ɪn.θju:.'zi:æs.tɪk/ - nadšený (*Listen to their voices. Are they enthusiastic?*)

**excited** /ɪk'saɪ.tɪd/ - vzrušený (*Do you think Alice is frightened or excited by her strange adventure?*)

**fearless** /'fiə.ləs/ - nebojácny (*The fearless king was a great warrior.*)

**inquisitive** /ɪn'kwɪz.ɪ.tɪv/ - zvedavý (*She could see inquisitive faces looking out from the windows next door.*)

**lazy** /'leɪ.zi/ - lenivý (*Managers had complained that the workers were lazy and unreliable.*)

**nervous** /'nɜ:.vəs/ - nervózný (*Do you feel nervous when you use a cash machine?*)

**unimaginative** /,ʌn.i'mædʒ.ɪ.nə.tɪv/ - bez fantázie (*I have rarely seen such an unimaginative exhibition design.*)

## WRITING EXPANSION 3

**although** /ɔ:l'ðəʊ/ - aj keď (*Although you told me that it would arrive the next day, it actually took a week.*)

**because (of that)** /bɪ'kæz/ - kvôli (niečomu), pretože (*Because of that, they promised to give away 99% of their Facebook shares over their lifetimes.*)

**finally** /'faɪ.nə.li/ - nakoniec (*When it finally arrived the package was wet and torn.*)

**firstly/first of all** /'fɜːst.li 'fɜːst əv ɔːl/ - najprv, predovšetkým (*Firstly, there'll be less work for us because of new inventions.*)

**for example** /fɔːr ɪg'zɑːm.pəl/ - napríklad (*There are similar festivals in other countries too, for example Spain, Chile and Italy.*)

**for this reason** /fɔːr ðɪs 'riːzən/ - z tohoto dôvodu (*It was for this reason that the Duke wanted to send him to my school.*)

**however** /,haʊ'ev.ər/ - hoci, avšak (*It seems, however, that bureaucracy was catching up with him.*)

**in addition** /ɪn ə'dɪʃ.ən/ - navyac (*In addition, some people could take food when they do not really need it.*)

**moreover** /,mɔː'rəʊ.vər/ - navyše (*Moreover, some bloggers, and vloggers too, have started producing books (blooks).*)

**not only that** /nɒt 'əʊn.li ðæt/ - nielen to (*Not only that, many teenagers are comfortable with multitasking.*)

**on the one hand** /ɒn ðiː wʌn hænd/ - z jednej strany (*On the one hand, we'll be less busy.*)

**on the other hand** /ɒn ðiː 'ʌð.ər hænd/ - na druhú stranu (*On the other hand, girls spend more time on social media than boys.*)

**secondly** /'sek.ənd.li/ - za druhé (*Secondly, restaurants could recycle food that shops and other restaurants don't need.*)

**so (that)** /səʊ/ - takže (*They could also give more financial help to the poor, so that nobody is hungry.*)

**therefore** /'ðeə.fɔːr/ - preto (*I would therefore like a refund.*)

## VOCABULARY EXTENSION 1

**assist** /ə'sɪst/ - pomáhať, asistovať (*The army arrived to assist in the search.*)

**build** /bɪld/ - budovať, stavať (*The government could build affordable homes.*)

**compose** /kəm'pəʊz/ - skladať (sa) (*The music was specially composed for the film.*)

**consult** /kən'sʌlt/ - poradiť (sa) (*If the symptoms get worse, consult your doctor.*)

**design** /dɪ'zaɪn/ - navrhnúť, zostrojiť (*An engineer designs machinery.*)

**direct** /daɪ'rekt/ - režírovať (*He wanted to give up acting and start directing*)

**entertain** /en.tə'teɪn/ - baviť (*We hired a magician to entertain the children.*)

**interpret** /ɪn'tɜːprɪt/ - tlmočiť (*We had to ask our guide to interpret for us.*)

**invent** /ɪn'vent/ - vynájsť, objaviť (*The first safety razor was invented in 1903.*)

**lecture** /'lek.tʃər/ - prednášať (*For ten years she lectured in law.*)

**manage** /'mænɪdʒ/ - viesť (*For ten years she lectured in law.*)

**narrate** /nə'reɪt/ - vyrozprávať (*Documentaries are often narrated by well-known actors.*)

**navigate** /'næv.ɪ.geɪt/ - navigovať (*Sailors have special equipment to help them navigate.*)

**produce** /prə'djuːs/ - produkováť, vyrábať (*France produces a great deal of wine for export.*)

**sail** /seɪl/ - plaviť sa (*The boat sailed along the coast.*)

**translate** /træns'leɪt/ - prekladať (*She works for the UN, translating from English into French.*)

## VOCABULARY EXTENSION 2

**angry** /'æŋ.gri/ - nahnevaný (*Tell someone why you're angry with them.*)

**astonishing** /ə'stɒn.ɪ.ʃɪŋ/ - ohromný (*Her first novel enjoyed an astonishing success.*)

**awful** /'ɔ:.fəl/ - hrozný (*He suffered awful injuries in the crash.*)  
**bad** /bæd/ - zlý (*We've just had some very bad news.*)  
**big** /bɪg/ - veľký (*They have a big house in the country.*)  
**boiling** /'bɔɪlɪŋ/ - vriaci (*We don't usually have such boiling hot weather.*)  
**brilliant** /'brɪl.i.ənt/ - úžasný, ohromujúci (*Her mother was a brilliant scientist.*)  
**clean** /kli:n/ - čistý (*Make sure your hands are clean before you have your dinner.*)  
**clever** /'klev.ər/ - chytrý, bystrý (*Judy has never been very clever, but she tries hard.*)  
**cold** /kəʊld/ - studený (*Your hands are cold!*)  
**delicious** /dɪ'liʃ.əs/ - vynikajúci (*The delicious smell of freshly made coffee came from the kitchen.*)  
**difficult** /'dɪf.i.kəlt/ - ťažký, obtiažný (*The exam was really difficult.*)  
**dirty** /'dɜ:.ti/ - špinavý (*Her face was dirty and tear-stained.*)  
**exhausted** /ɪg'zɔ:.stɪd/ - vyčerpaný (*By the time they reached the summit they were exhausted.*)  
**expensive** /ɪk'spen.sɪv/ - drahý (o cene) (*Rolls Royces are very expensive.*)  
**extortionate** /ɪk'stɔ:.ʃən.ət/ - vydieračský (*The price of books nowadays is extortionate.*)  
**fascinating** /'fæs.i.neɪ.tɪŋ/ - fascinujúci (*I found the whole movie fascinating.*)  
**filthy** /'fɪl.θi/ - hnusný, odporný (*I've never smoked – it's a filthy habit.*)  
**freezing** /'fri:.zɪŋ/ - ľadový (*They survived for four hours in the freezing water.*)  
**funny** /'fʌn.i/ - smiešny (*Do you know any funny jokes?*)  
**furious** /'fjʊə.ri.əs/ - zúrivy (*I was late and he was furious with me.*)  
**gorgeous** /'gɔ:.dʒəs/ - prekrásny (*The bride looked gorgeous.*)  
**hilarious** /hɪ'leə.ri.əs/ - smiešny, veselý (*He didn't like the film at all – I thought it was hilarious.*)  
**hot** /hɒt/ - horúci (*It's too hot in here, can we turn down the heating?*)  
**huge** /hju:dʒ/ - obrovský (*They live in a huge house.*)  
**hungry** /'hʌŋ.gri/ - hladný (*The children are always hungry when they get home from school.*)  
**impossible** (adj) /ɪm'pɒs.i.bl/ - nemožný (*It was impossible to sleep because of the noise.*)  
**interesting** (adj) /'ɪn.trəs.tɪŋ/ - zaujímavý (*It is always interesting to hear other people's point of view.*)  
**pretty** /'prɪt.i/ - krásny (*She's got such a pretty daughter.*)  
**ridiculous** /rɪ'dɪk.jʊ.ləs/ - smiešny, komický (*It's ridiculous to expect a two-year-old to be able to read!*)  
**scary** /'skeə.ri/ - strašidelný (*She'd had a dream in which scary monsters were chasing her.*)  
**silly** /'sɪl.i/ - hlúpy (*It was silly of you to go out in the sun without a hat.*)  
**skinny** /'skɪn.i/ - chudý, vychudnutý (*You should eat more – you're too skinny.*)  
**small** /smɔ:l/ - malý (*I'd rather live in a small town than a big city.*)  
**spotless** /'spɒt.ləs/ - bez škvŕn (*Her home is spotless.*)  
**starving** /'stɑ:.vɪŋ/ - hladujúci (*The cats were neglected and starving.*)  
**surprising** /sə'praɪ.zɪŋ/ - prekvapujúci (*The election results were surprising for a number of reasons.*)  
**tasty** /'teɪ.sti/ - chutný (*This soup is very tasty.*)  
**terrifying** /'ter.ə.far.ɪŋ/ - desivý (*The stay at the asylum was a terrifying experience for her.*)  
**thin** /θɪn/ - chudý (*Did you notice how thin her wrists were?*)  
**tiny** /'taɪ.ni/ - drobný (*We could see tiny flowers in the grass.*)  
**tired** /taɪəd/ - unavený (*I was so tired when I got home from work last night that I had a quick nap.*)

### VOCABULARY EXTENSION 3

**act** /ækt/ - hrať (*Ellis Pike was chosen to act the part of the lawyer in the film.*)

**action** /'æk.ʃən/ - akcia (*This problem calls for swift action from the government.*)

**conservation** /,kɒn.sə'vei.ʃən/ - ochrana (*We must pay special attention to nature conservation.*)

**conserve** /kən'sɜ:v/ - chrániť (*The nationalists are very eager to conserve their customs and language.*)

**destroy** /di'strɔɪ/ - zničiť (*Most of the old part of the city was destroyed by bombs during the war.*)

**destruction** /di'strʌk.ʃən/ - zničenie (*Many people are very concerned about the destruction of the rainforests.*)

**free** /fri:/ - voľný, slobodný (*The atmosphere in the office is fairly free and easy.*)

**freedom** /'fri:.dəm/ - sloboda (*Children are allowed much more freedom these days.*)

**happiness** /'hæp.i.nəs/ - šťastie (*It was only later in life that she found happiness and peace of mind.*)

**happy** /'hæp.i/ - šťastný (*You'll be happy to know that Jean is coming with us.*)

**homeless** /'həʊm.ləs/ - bez domova (*Accommodation needs to be found for thousands of homeless families.*)

**homelessness** /'həʊm.ləs.nəs/ - bezdomovectvo (*He campaigns on social issues like homelessness and gun control.*)

**hunger** /'hʌŋ.gər/ - hlad (*All over the world, people die of hunger every day.*)

**miserable** /'mɪz.ər.ə.bl/ - biedny, mizerný (*They can make your life miserable if they want to.*)

**misery** /'mɪz.ər.i/ - bieda (*We have witnessed the most appalling scenes of human misery.*)

**pollute** /pə'lu:t/ - znečistiť (*The pesticides used on many farms are polluting the water supply.*)

**pollution** /pə'lu:.ʃən/ - znečistenie (*The company claims it is not responsible for the pollution in the river.*)

**poor** /pɔ:r/ - chudobný (*He came from a poor immigrant family.*)

**poverty** /'pɒv.ə.ti/ - chudoba (*The closure of the factory brought poverty to the town.*)

**product** /'prɒd.ʌkt/ - výrobok (*The product is so good it sells itself.*)

**produce** /prə'dju:s/ - vyrábať (*France produces a great deal of wine for export.*)

**progress** /prə'gres/ - pokročiť, postúpiť (*As the war progressed, more and more countries became involved.*)

**progress** /'prəʊ.gres/ - pokrok (*Technological progress has been so rapid over the last few years.*)

**protect** /prə'tekt/ - chrániť (*It's important to protect your skin from the harmful effects of the sun.*)

**protection** /prə'tek.ʃən/ - ochrana (*Round-the-clock police protection is given to all senior politicians.*)

**protest** (n) /'prəʊ.test/ - protest (*Conservation groups have united in protest against the planned new road.*)

**protest** (v) /prə'test/ - protestovať (*A big crowd of demonstrators were protesting against cuts in health spending.*)

**renew** /ri'nju:/ - obnoviť (*Every year I renew my membership of the sports club.*)

**renovation** /,ren.ə'vei.ʃən/ - obnova (*The museum is closed for renovation.*)



**thirst** /θɜːst/ - smäd (*Hundreds of refugees collapsed from hunger and thirst.*)  
**thirsty** /'θɜː.sti/ - smädnyý (*All that exercise has made me thirsty.*)  
**unemployed** /,ʌn.ɪm'plɔɪd/ - nezamestnaný (*He's been unemployed for over a year.*)  
**unemployment** /,ʌn.ɪm'plɔɪ.mənt/ - nezamestnanosť (*Unemployment has fallen again for the third consecutive month.*)  
**waste** /weɪst/ - plytvať (*You waste a lot of water by taking a bath instead of a shower.*)  
**waste** /weɪst/ - odpad (*This city produces 20 million tons of household waste each year.*)  
**wealth** /welθ/ - bohatstvo (*Appalling poverty and great wealth coexist in the city.*)  
**wealthy** /'wel.θi/ - bohatý (*He's a very wealthy man.*)

#### VOCABULARY EXTENSION 4

**find out** /faɪnd aʊt/ - zistiť (*I just found out that he was cheating on the test.*)  
**get in touch with** /get ɪn tʌtʃ wɪð/ - naviazať kontakt (*Jen and I first got in touch before college.*)  
**go over** /gəʊ 'əʊ.vər/ - prejsť (*Do you think my speech went over OK?*)  
**leave out** /liːv aʊt/ - vynechať (*You can leave the butter out of this recipe if you're on a low-fat diet.*)  
**look at** /lʊk ət/ - pozrieť sa na niečo (*We looked at the job applications in two batches.*)  
**put off** /pʊt ɒf/ - odložiť na neskôr (*The meeting has been put off for a week.*)  
**set up** /'set.ʌp/ - založiť (*Jane set up her own business last week.*)  
**take out** /'teɪk.aʊt/ - vziať (si) (*They decided to take out extra life insurance.*)  
**think about/over/through** /θɪŋk ə'baʊt/ - premýšľať (*He was thinking about the time he spent in the army.*)  
**turn down** /'tɜːndaʊn/ - odmietnuť (*The bank turned her down for a loan.*)

#### VOCABULARY EXTENSION 5

**accusation** /,æk.jʊ'zeɪ.ʃən/ - obvinenie (*You can't just make wild accusations like that!*)  
**defence** /dɪ'fens/ - obhajoba (*They put up a sturdy defence of their proposal.*)  
**investigation** /ɪn'ves.tɪ'geɪ.ʃən/ - vyšetrovanie (*The bank conducted its own internal investigation into the robbery.*)  
**jail** /dʒeɪl/ - väzenie (*They spent ten years in jail for fraud.*)  
**offence** /ə'fens/ - priestupok, trestný čin (*Driving without a licence is an offence.*)  
**penalty** /'pen.əl.ti/ - trest (*The law carries a penalty of up to three years in prison.*)  
**proof** /pruːf/ - dôkaz (*Do they have any proof that it was Hampson who stole the goods?*)  
**prosecution** /,prɒs.i'kjuː.ʃən/ - trestné stíhanie (*Doctors guilty of neglect are liable to prosecution.*)  
**rehabilitation** /,riː.hə'bɪl.ɪ'teɪ.ʃən/ - (súdna) rehabilitácia (*Rehabilitation is the process that assists a person in recovering from a serious injury.*)  
**statement** /'steɪt.mənt/ - prehlásenie (*We were not surprised by their statement that jobs would be cut.*)  
**suspect** /sə'spekt/ - podozrivý (*Police have issued a photograph of the suspect.*)  
**trial** /traɪəl/ - súdny proces (*It was a very complicated trial that went on for months.*)

#### VOCABULARY EXTENSION 6

**accessible** /ək'ses.ə.bl/ - prístupný (*The resort is easily accessible by road, rail, and air.*)  
**agricultural** /,æg.rɪ'kʌl.tʃər.əl/ - poľnohospodársky (*The world's supply of agricultural land is shrinking fast.*)  
**coastal** /'kəʊ.stəl/ - pobrežný (*The coastal resorts are deserted in winter.*)  
**crowded** /'kraʊ.dɪd/ - preľudnený (*As Christmas gets closer, the shops get more and more crowded.*)  
**humid** /'hju:.mɪd/ - vlhký (*New York is very hot and humid in the summer.*)  
**mountainous** /'maʊn.tɪ.nəs/ - hornatý (*We spent our holidays in a mountainous region.*)  
**palatial** /pə'leɪ.ʃəl/ - honosný (*They lived in a palatial apartment.*)  
**peaceful** /'pi:s.fəl/ - pokojný, mierumilovný (*The US is promoting a peaceful and rapid solution to the present crisis.*)  
**picturesque** /,pɪk.tʃər'esk/ - malebný (*The town itself is not especially picturesque.*)  
**polluted** /pə'lju:tɪd/ - znečistený (*It is estimated that around 7 million people die every year from exposure to polluted air.*)  
**touristy** /'tuə.rɪ.sti/ - preplnený turistami (*This used to be a pretty little fishing town, but now it's become very touristy.*)  
**traditional** /trə'dɪʃ.ən.əl/ - tradičný (*The villagers retain a strong attachment to their traditional customs.*)  
**tropical** /'trɒp.ɪ.kəl/ - tropický (*The Amazon river basin contains the world's largest tropical rainforest.*)

## VOCABULARY EXTENSION 7

**bitter** /'bɪt.ər/ - horký (*Failing the final exams was a bitter disappointment for me.*)  
**bland** /blænd/ - mdlý (*I find chicken a little bland.*)  
**chewy** /'tʃu:.i/ - tuhý (*The meat was tasteless and chewy.*)  
**creamy** /'kri:.mi/ - krémový (*The chocolate mousse was smooth and creamy.*)  
**crisp** /krɪsp/ - chrumkavý (*Jack took a bit of a fresh and crisp apple.*)  
**crumbly** /'krʌm.bli/ - drobivý (*I like bread with a crumbly texture.*)  
**crunchy** /'krʌn.tʃi/ - chrumkavý (*These crisps are softer and less crunchy than those we had last week.*)  
**dry** /draɪ/ - suchý (*I hung his wet trousers on the radiator, but they're not dry yet.*)  
**fresh** /frefʃ/ - čerstvý (*Eat some fresh fruit. It is good for you.*)  
**greasy** /'gri:.si/ - masťný, tučný (*These French fries are too greasy.*)  
**hard** /hɑ:d/ - tvrdý (*There was a heavy frost last night and the ground is still hard.*)  
**juicy** /'dʒu:.si/ - šťavnatý (*My mother bought very juicy oranges.*)  
**light** /laɪt/ - ľahký (*Here, take this bag - it's quite light.*)  
**lumpy** /'lʌm.pi/ - chumáčovitý (*I need to replace this lumpy pillow with a new one.*)  
**milky** /'mɪl.ki/ - mliečny (*Having a milky drink before bed helps me sleep.*)  
**moist** /mɔɪst/ - vlhký (*Keep the soil in the pot moist, but not too wet.*)  
**oily** /'ɔɪ.li/ - olejovitý (*The fish is too oily for me. I don't like it.*)  
**peppery** /'pep.ər.i/ - korenistý (*This salad has a sharp peppery flavour.*)  
**rich** /rɪtʃ/ - sýty (*This chocolate mousse is too rich for me.*)  
**salty** /'sɒl.ti/ - slaný (*This bacon is too salty for me.*)  
**smooth** /smu:ð/ - jemný (*This custard is deliciously smooth and creamy.*)  
**soft** /sɒft/ - mäkký (*I like soft French cheeses such as Brie and Camembert.*)  
**soggy** /'sɒg.i/ - rozmočený (*I hate it when cereal goes soggy.*)

**sour** /saʊə/ - kyslý (*These plums are a bit sour.*)  
**spicy** /'spai.si/ - pikantný (*He jazzed up the food with a spicy sauce.*)  
**stale** /steil/ - tvrdý, zoschnutý (*The bread has gone stale.*)  
**sticky** /'stɪk.i/ - lepkavý (*The floor's still sticky where I spilled the juice.*)  
**sugary** /'ʃʊg.ər.i/ - plný cukru (*Hide away all those sugary snacks that kids eat.*)  
**sweet** /swi:t/ - sladký (*The pineapple was sweet and juicy.*)  
**tasteless** /'teɪst.ləs/ - bez chuti (*The meat was dry and tasteless.*)  
**tasty** /'teɪ.sti/ - chutný (*The sausage was very tasty.*)  
**watery** /'wɔ:.tər.i/ - vodnatý (*The soup was thin and watery.*)

## VOCABULARY EXTENSION 8

**mind** /maɪnd/ - myseľ (*I just said the first thing that came into my mind.*)

## VOCABULARY EXTENSION 9

**carry out** /'kær.i.aʊt/ - vykonávať (*Dr Carter is carrying out research on early Christian art.*)  
**close down** /kləʊz daʊn/ - uzavrieť (*The business went bankrupt and closed down.*)  
**come up with** /kʌm ʌp wɪð/ - prísť s niečím (*She's come up with some amazing scheme to double her income.*)  
**give up** /gɪv ʌp/ - vzdať (sa) (*After ten minutes trying to get the answer I gave up.*)  
**set up** /'set.ʌp/ - založiť (*Sally set up a new business on her own.*)  
**sort out** /'sɔ:t.aʊt/ - vytriediť (*Sort out any clothes you want to throw away and give them to me.*)  
**take off** /'teɪk.ɒf/ - vzlietnuť (*The plane took off at 8.30.*)  
**think over** /θɪŋk 'əʊ.vər/ - premyslieť si (*I'll think it over and give you an answer next week.*)  
**try out** /'traɪ.aʊt/ - usilovať sa (*Jim tried out for the school play.*)  
**weigh up** /weɪ ʌp/ - zvažovať niečo (*I'm weighing up my options before I decide to apply for the job.*)

## VOCABULARY EXTENSION 10

**battle** /'bæt.l/ - bitka, vojna (*Her only brother was killed in a battle.*)  
**battle** /'bæt.l/ - bojovať (*For years the two nations battled over territory.*)