

PREPARE

SLOVNÍK

B2

UNIT 1

EDUCATION: PHRASAL VERBS

break up /breɪk ʌp/ (pv) (*when schools or colleges break up, the classes end and the holidays begin*) - skončiť sa

figure (sth) out /'fɪgə aʊt/ (pv) (*to find the answer to something by thinking about it*) – prist' na niečo

get in /get ɪn/ (pv) (*to succeed in being chosen or elected*) – dostať sa

get on /get ɒn/ (pv) (*to manage or deal with a situation especially successfully*) – darit' sa

give (sth) out /gɪv aʊt/ (pv) (*to give something to each of a number of people*) - rozdať

go for (sth) /gəʊ fər/ (pv) (*to try to get or achieve something*) – íst' si za niečím

hand (sth) in /hænd ɪn/ (pv) (*to give a piece of written work or a document to someone to read, judge or deal with*) - odovzdať

join in /dʒɔɪn ɪn/ (sth) (pv) (*to become involved in an activity with other people*) – pridať sa

note (sth) down /nəʊt daʊn/ (pv) (*to write something so that you do not forget it*) – zapísať, zaznamenať si niečo

put (sth) off /pʊt ɒf/ (pv) (*to decide or arrange to delay an event or activity until a later time or date*) - odložiť

read (sth) out /ri:d aʊt/ (pv) (*to read something and say the words aloud so that other people can hear*) – prečítať (nahlas)

stay behind /steɪ bɪ'hænd/ (pv) (*not leave a place when other people leave it*) - zostať

try (sth) out /traɪ aʊt/ (pv) (*to use or do something to discover if it works or if you like it*) - vyskúšať

EDUCATION: -ION NOUNS

action /'æk.ʃən/ (n) (*something that you do*) - činnosť

concentration /,kɒn.sən'treɪ.ʃən/ (n) (*the ability to think carefully about something you are doing and nothing else*) - koncentrácia

connection /kə'nek.ʃən/ (n) (*something that joins things together*) – spojenie, pripojenie

decision /dɪ'sɪʒ.ən/ (n) (*a choice that you make about something after thinking about several possibilities*) - rozhodnutie

definition /,def.ɪ'nɪʃ.ən/ (n) (*the meaning of a word or phrase*) - definícia

discussion /dɪ'skʌʃ.ən/ (n) (*when people talk about something and tell each other their ideas or opinions*) - diskusia

education /,edʒ.ʊ'keɪ.ʃən/ (n) (*the process of teaching or learning in a school or college, or the knowledge that you learn from this*) - vzdelanie

explanation /,ek.splə'neɪ.ʃən/ (n) (*the details or reasons that someone gives to make something clear or easy to understand*) - vysvetlenie

expression /ɪk'spreʃ.ən/ (n) (*a word or group of words having particular meaning*) - výraz

introduction /,ɪn.trə'dʌk.ʃən/ (n) (*the first part of a book or speech*) – úvod

invention /ɪn'ven.ʃən/ (n) (*something which has been designed or created for the first time*) - vynález

motivation /,məʊ.tɪ'veɪ.ʃən/ (n) (*enthusiasm for doing something*) - motivácia

permission /pə'mɪʃ.ən/ (n) (*when you allow someone to do something*) - povolenie

preparation /,prep.ə'reɪ.ʃən/ (n) (*the things that you do or the time that you spend preparing for something*) - príprava

recommendation /,rek.ə'men'deɪ.ʃən/ (n) (*a piece of advice about what to do in a particular situation*) - odporúčenie

registration /ˌredʒ.ɪˈstreɪ.ʃən/ (n) (when a name or information is recorded on an official list)
- registrácia

selection /sɪˈleɪ.ʃən/ (n) (a group of people or things that has been chosen) - výber

UNIT 2

MUSIC PHRASES

background music /ˈbæk.graʊnd ˈmjuː.zɪk/ (n) (music that you can hear in films and TV programmes that are not the main sounds that you are listening to) – hudba v pozadí

the charts /ðə ˈtʃɑːts/ (n) (the lists produced each week of the songs and albums with the higher sales and streams) - hitparáda

concert venue /ˈkɒn.sət ˈven.juː/ (n) (the place where a concert happens) – koncertná hala

debut album /ˈdeɪ.bju ˈæɪ.ləʊm/ (n) (the first album that an artist releases) – debutový album

devoted fans /dɪˈvəʊ.tɪd fænz/ (n) (extremely loving or loyal admirers of a person, sport, team, etc.) – oddaní fanúšikovia

give a performance /gɪv ə pəˈfɔː.məns/ (phr) (to act, dance, sing or play music to entertain people) – vystúpiť, mať predstavenie

go solo /gəʊ ˈsəʊ.ləʊ/ (phr) (to leave a band to follow a music career by yourself) – dať sa na sólovú dráhu

lead singer /liːd ˈsɪŋ.ə/ (n) (the main singer in a band or musical group) – vedúci spevák

massive hit /ˈmæs.ɪv hɪt/ (n) (a song, film, TV programme, etc. that is extremely popular or successful) – obrovský hit

musical talent /ˈmjuː.zɪ.kəl ˈtæl.ənt/ (n) (a natural ability to play an instrument, sing or write music) – hudobný talent

release a track /rɪˈliːs ə træk/ (phr) (to make a song available to buy or stream) – vydať pieseň

tour the world /tʊər ðə wɜːld/ (phr) (to visit several different places around the world to give concerts) – svetové turné

VERBS + INFINITIVE / -ING WITH A CHANGE IN MEANING

forget /fəˈget/ (+infinitive) (to not remember to do something) – zabudnúť

forget /fəˈget/ (+ing) (to not remember something that happened) - zabudnúť

remember /rɪˈmem.bər/ (+ infinitive) (to not forget to do something) – zapamätať si

remember /rɪˈmem.bər/ (+ing) (to not forget something that happened) – pamätať si

stop /stɒp/ (+infinitive) (to interrupt an activity for a short time in order to do something else)

-

stop /stɒp/ (+ing) (to finish doing something) -

try /traɪ/ (+ infinitive) (to attempt to do something) - skúsiť

try /traɪ/ (+ ing) (to do, test, taste, etc. something to discover if it works or if you like it) – vyskúšať

UNIT 3

VERBS OF COMMUNICATION

accuse /əˈkjuːz/ (v) (to say that someone has done something bad) - obviniť

claim /kleɪm/ (v) (to say that something is true or is a fact although you cannot prove it and other people might not believe it) - tvrdiť

confess /kən'fes/ (v) (to admit that you have done something wrong or something that you feel guilty or bad about) – priznať sa

deny /di'naɪ/ (v) (to say that something is not true) - poprieť

order /'ɔ:.dər/ (v) (to give someone an instruction that they must obey) – prikázať, objednať

suggest /sə'dʒest/ (v) (to express an idea or plan for someone to consider) - navrhnúť

threaten /'θret.ən/ (v) (to tell someone that you will cause problems for them if they do not do what you want) - vyhrážať

warn /wɔ:n/ (v) (to make someone realise a possible danger or problem, especially one in the future) - varovať

PHRASAL VERBS: RELATIONSHIPS

depend on (sb) /di'pend ɒn/ (pv) (to be able to trust someone or something to help, or to do what you expect) – spoliehať sa na (niekoho)

fall out with (sb) /fɔ:l aʊt wið/ (pv) (to argue with someone and stop being friendly with them) – rozhádať sa s (niekým)

identify with (sb) /aɪ'den.tɪ.fai wið/ (pv) (to feel that you are similar to someone in some way and that you can understand that person or their situation because of this) – stotožňovať sa s (niekým)

pick on (sb) /pɪk ɒn/ (pv) (to criticise, punish or be unkind to the same person often and unfairly) – utáhovať si z (niekoho)

take after (sb) /teɪk 'ɑ:f.tə/ (pv) (to be similar to an older member of your family) – podobať sa na (niekoho)

talk (sb) into /tɔ:k/ 'ɪn.tu:/ (pv) (to persuade someone to do something) – prehovoriť niekoho na niečo

UNIT 4

NATURAL DISASTERS

collapse /kə'læps/ (v) (to fall down suddenly because of pressure or having no strength or support) – zrútiť sa

crack /kræk/ (v) (to break in a way that very thin lines appear on its surface but it does not separate) - prasknúť

drag /dræg/ (v) (to pull someone or something along the ground, usually with difficulty) – ťahať, vliecť

erupt /ɪ'rʌpt/ (v) (if a volcano erupts, it suddenly throws out smoke, fire and melted rocks) - vybuchnúť

float /fləʊt/ (v) (to stay in the air or water, or move gently through the air or water) – vznášať sa

knock over /nɒk 'əʊ.vər/ (pv) (to hit something or someone so that they fall down) - zvaliť

run /rʌn/ (v) (if liquid runs somewhere, it flows) - unikať

shake /ʃeɪk/ (v) (to move backwards and forwards or up and down in quick, short movements) - triasť

smash /smæʃ/ (v) (to break into a lot of pieces with a loud noise, or to make something break into a lot of a loud noise) - roztriešťať

TOOTO, SO...THAT, SUCH...THAT

far tooto (adv) (It's far too hot to go running today) – príliš (horúco) na ...

so...that (adv) (*The concert tickets were so expensive that few fans could afford them.*) – tak (drahé), že...

such ...that (adv) (*It was such a good film that we watched it three times.*) – tak (dobrý film), že...

UNIT 5

VIDEO GAMING: VERBS

balance /'bæl·əns/ (v) (*to be or put yourself in a position where you will not fall to either side*) – vyrovnať, vyvážiť

brake /breik/ (v) (*to make a vehicle stop or move more slowly*) – (za)brzdiť

chase /tʃeɪs/ (v) (*to run after someone or something in order to catch them*) - nahánať

construct /kən'strʌkt/ (v) (*to build something from several parts*) - skonštruovať

dive /daɪv/ (v) (*to move somewhere quickly often downwards or into, or behind something*) – ponoriť sa

exchange /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/ (v) (*to give something to someone and receive something similar from them*) - vymeniť

gather /'gæð.ə/ (v) (*to collect several things, often from different places or people*) - zbierať

interact /,ɪn.tə'rækt/ (v) (*to talk and do things with other people*) – vzájomne pôsobiť

overtake /,əʊ.və'teɪk/ (v) (*to drive a vehicle backwards*) - predstihnúť

roll /rəʊl/ (v) (*to move somewhere by turning in a circular direction*) - váľať

slide /slɑɪd/ (v) (*to move smoothly over a surface, or to make something move smoothly over a surface*) – šmýkať, klzať sa

steer /stɪə/ (v) (*to control the direction of a vehicle*) - riadiť

NOUNS: -NESS AND -MENT

argument /'ɑ:g.jə.mənt/ (n) (*an angry discussion with someone in which you both disagree*) - hádka

arrangement /ə'reɪndʒ.mənt/ (n) (*plans for how something will happen*) – dojednanie, dohoda

darkness /'dɑ:k.nəs/ (n) (*when there is little or no light*) – tma, temnota

embarrassment /ɪm'bær.əs.mənt/ (n) (*when you feel embarrassed*) – zahanbenie, ztrápenie

encouragement /ɪn'kʌr.ɪdʒ.mənt/ (n) (*when someone talks or behaves in a way that gives you confidence to do something*) - povzbudenie

fitness /'fɪt.nəs/ (n) (*the condition of being physically strong and healthy*) – telesné zdravie

friendliness /'frend.li.nəs/ (n) (*the quality of being friendly*) - priateľskosť

tiredness /'taɪəd.nəs/ (n) (*the feeling that you want to rest or sleep*) - únava

treatment /'tri:t.mənt/ (n) (*a medical care*) - liečba

weakness /'wi:k.nəs/ (n) (*when someone or something is not strong or powerful*) - slabosť

UNIT 6

FOOD AND DRINK

cool down /kʊl daʊn/ (pv) (*to become less hot, or to make someone or something become less hot*) – schladiť (sa)

cut (sth) out /kʌt aʊt/ (pv) (*to stop eating or drinking something usually to improve your health*) - vynechať

eat out /i:t aʊt/ (pv) (to eat in a restaurant) – jesť mimo domu
eat (sth) up /i:t ʌp/ (pv) (to eat all the food that you have been given) - zjesť
fill up on (sth) /fɪl ʌp ɒn/ (pv) (to eat something to make yourself feel full) – naplniť sa
go off /gəʊ ɒf/ (pv) (if food goes off, it stops being good to eat because it is too old) – byť po zárúke
heat (sth) up /hi:t ʌp/ (pv) (make food hot so that it can be eaten) – zohriať (niečo)
live on (sth) /lɪv ɒn/ (pv) (to only eat a particular type of food) – živiť sa (čím)

FORMING ADVERBS WITH -LY

accidentally /,æk.sɪ'den.təl.i/ (adv) (by chance or by mistake) – náhodne, omylom
basically /'beɪ.sɪ.kəl.i/ (adv) (used to introduce a short explanation about something) – v podstate
completely /kəm'pli:t.li/ (adv) (in every way or as much as possible) – kompletne, úplne
deeply /'di:p.li/ (adv) (very much) - hlboko
dramatically /drə'mæt.ɪ.kəl.i/ (adv) (very sudden or noticeable) - dramaticky
extremely /ɪk'stri:m.li/ (adv) (very, or much more than usual) - extrémne
happily /'hæp.əl.i/ (adv) (in a way that is very willing) - šťastne
incredibly /ɪn'kred.ə.bli/ (adv) (very, or much more than usual) - neuveriteľne
merely /'mɪə.li/ (adv) (used to emphasise that you mean exactly what you are saying and nothing more) - iba
necessarily /'nes.ə.ser.ɪl.i/ (adv) (used in negatives to mean in every case or therefore) - nevyhnutne
physically /'fɪz.ɪ.kəl.i/ (adv) (in a way that relates to the body) - fyzicky
sensibly /'sen.sə.bli/ (adv) (showing good judgment) - rozumne
terribly /'ter.ə.bli/ (adv) (very, or much more than usual) - hrozne
typically /'tɪp.ɪ.kəl.i/ (adv) (used for saying what usually happens) - typicky

UNIT 7

FICTION: ADJECTIVES AND NOUNS

complex issue /'kɒm.pleks 'ɪʃ.u:/ (n) (a subject or problem which people are thinking and talking about that is difficult to solve or understand) – komplexný, zložitý problém
major role /'meɪ.dʒər rəʊl/ (n) (if a character has a major role in a book, film, etc. they have an important purpose in its story) – hlavná úloha
minor character /'maɪ.nər 'kær.ək.tər/ (n) (a person in a book, film etc. that is not one of the main people in the story) – vedľajšia postava
moving novel /'mu:.vɪŋ nɒv.əl/ (n) (a sad story about imaginary characters and events) – dojímavý román
opening chapter /'əʊ.pən.ɪŋ 'tʃæp.tər/ (n) (the first part of a book) – úvodná kapitola
predictable plot /prɪ'dɪk.tə.bəl plɒt/ (n) (if a book, play or film has a predictable plot, its story happens in a way that you expect and that isn't unusual or interesting) – predvídateľná zápletka
stunning illustration /'stʌn.ɪŋ ,ɪl.ə'streɪ.ʃən/ (n) (a very beautiful drawing in a book, magazine, etc.) – ohromujúce ilustrácie

ADJECTIVE + PREPOSITION

addicted (to) /ə'dɪk.tɪd/ (adj) (*liking something very much and doing or having it too often*) – závislý (od)
annoyed (with sth) /ə'nɔɪd/ (adj) (*slightly angry*) – otrávený (čím)
disappointed (with) /dɪs.ə'pɔɪn.tɪd/ (adj) (*unhappy because something was not as good as you hoped or expected*) – sklamaný (čím)
furious (with) /'fjʊə.ri.əs/ (adj) (*extremely angry (with sb)*) - zúrivý
keen (on) /ki:n/ (adj) (*very interested in or enthusiastic about*) – nadšený (pre)
nervous (about) /'nɜ:.vəs/ (adj) (*worried or anxious*) – nervózný (z)
suitable (for) /'su:.tə.bəl/ (adj) (*acceptable or right for someone or something*) – vhodný (na)
surprised (at) /sə'praɪzd/ (adj) (*feeling surprise because something has happened that you did not expect*) - prekvapený

UNIT 8

HOLIDY ACTIVITIES

chill out /tʃɪl aʊt/ (pv) (*to relax completely or not allow things to upset you*) - oddýchnuť si („vypustiť paru“)
cool down /ku:l daʊn/ (pv) (*to become less hot*) - schladiť sa
cruise /kru:z/ (v) (*to go on a cruise or boat trip*) - plaviť sa (na výletnej plavbe)
get a tan /get ə tæn/ (phr) (*when your skin is brown from being in the sun*) - opáliť sa
go trekking /gəʊ 'trek.ɪŋ/ (phr) (*to go on a long, difficult journey on foot*) - ísť na túru
hire /haɪə/ (v) (*to pay to use something for a short time*) - prenajať si
photograph /'fəʊ.tə.grɑ:f/ (v) (*to take a picture or pictures using a camera*) - fotografovať
sign up (for sth) /saɪn ʌp/ (pv) (*to arrange to do an organised activity*) - prihlásiť sa (na niečo)
socialise /'səʊ.ʃəl.aɪz/ (v) (*to spend time enjoying yourself with other people*) - socializovať sa
stay up /steɪ ʌp/ (pv) (*to go to bed later than usual*) - zostať hore
take a selfie /teɪk ə 'sel.fi/ (phr) (*to take a photograph of yourself, usually with a mobile phone*) - urobiť si selfie
wander around /'wɒn.dəɪ ə raʊnd/ (pv) (*to walk slowly in a relaxed way or without any clear purpose or direction*) - túlať sa

PHRASAL VERBS: TRAVEL

check in /tʃek ɪn/ (pv) (*to say who you are when you arrive at a hotel so that you can be given a key for your room*) - prihlásiť sa (na letisku, v hoteli...)
check out /tʃek aʊt/ (pv) (*to leave a hotel after paying and returning your room key*) - odhlásiť sa (z hotela)
get around /get ə 'raʊnd/ (pv) (*to travel or move from place to place*) - cestovať
get away /get ə 'wei/ (pv) (*to go somewhere to have a holiday often because you need to rest*) - uniknúť
look around /lʊk ə 'raʊnd/ (pv) (*to visit a place and look at the things in it*) - rozhliadnuť sa okolo
see (sb) off /si: ɒf/ (pv) (*to go to the place that someone is leaving from in order to say goodbye to them*) - odprevadiť; ísť sa rozlúčiť
stay over /steɪ 'əʊ.vəɪ/ (pv) (*to spend the night somewhere instead of returning to your home or continuing your journey*) - prenocovať; zostať na noc
stop over /stɒp 'əʊ.vəɪ/ (pv) (*to stop somewhere for a short period of time when you are on a long journey*) - prenocovať, zastaviť sa

take (sb) around /teɪk ə'raʊnd/ (pv) (to visit a place with someone, showing them the most interesting or important parts) - previesť niekoho

UNIT 9

MONEY

allowance /ə'laʊ.əns/ (n) (money that you are given regularly, especially to pay for a particular thing) - príspevok, prídel (peňazí)

balance /'bæl.əns/ (n) (the amount of money that you still have to pay, or that you have left to use) - nedoplatok, zostatok

bargain /'bɑ:.ɡɪn/ (n) (something that is on sale for less than its usual price or its real value) - výpredaj

budget /'bʌdʒ.ɪt/ (n) (the amount of money a person or organisation has available to spend) - rozpočet

cashpoint /'kæʃ.pɔɪnt/ (n) (a machine, usually in a wall outside a bank, that you can get money from using a plastic card) - bankomat

debit card /'deb.ɪt kɑ:d/ (n) (a plastic card used to pay for things directly from your bank account) - debetná karta

financially independent /faɪ'næn.ʃəl.i/ (adj) (not needing money from other people) - finančne nezávislý

live on /lɪv ɒn/ (pv) (if you live on an amount of money, that is the money that you use to buy all the things that you need) - (vy)žiť z

pay off /peɪ ɒf/ (pv) (to finish paying back money than you owe) - splatiť

PIN /pɪn/ (n) (personal identification number: a short series of letters or numbers that allows you to use a bank card) - PIN (osobné identifikačné číslo)

savings /'seɪ.vɪŋz/ (n) (money that you have saved, usually in a bank) - úspory

short of cash /ʃɔ:t əv kæʃ/ (adj) (not having enough money) - nemať dosť hotovosti

take out /teɪk aʊt/ (pv) (to get money from a bank) - vybrať (peniaze z banky)

wealthy /'wel.θi/ (adj) (rich) - bohatý

A/THE NUMBER OF

a number of /'nʌm.bər əv/ (phr) (several) - množstvo, niekoľko

the number of /'nʌm.bər əv/ (phr) (the quantity of) - počet

a/the considerable number of /kən'sɪd.ə.r.ə.bəl 'nʌm.bər əv / (phr) (a/the large quantity) - značné množstvo

a/the growing number of /'grəʊ.ɪŋ 'nʌm.bər əv / (phr) (a/the quantity that is getting bigger) - narastajúci počet

a/the increasing number of /ɪn'kri:siŋ 'nʌm.bər əv / (phr) (a/the quantity that is getting bigger) - klesajúci počet

a/the limited number of /'lɪm.ɪ.tɪd 'nʌm.bər əv / (phr) (a/the small quantity of) - obmedzený počet

a/the maximum number of /'mæks.ɪ.məm 'nʌm.bər əv / (phr) (a/the largest quantity of) - maximálny počet

a/the minimum number of /'mɪn.ɪ.məm 'nʌm.bər əv / (phr) (a/the smallest quantity of) - minimálny počet

a/the record number of /'rek.ɔ:d 'nʌm.bər əv / (phr) (a/the largest quantity there has ever been) - rekordný počet

a/the reduced number of /rɪ'djuːst 'nʌm.bəʊəv/ (phr) (a/the quantity that is smaller than it was before) - zredukovaný počet

a/the unlimited number of /ʌn'limɪ.tɪd 'nʌm.bəʊəv/ (phr) (a/the quantity that has no limit) – nekonečné množstvo

UNIT 10

HOUSEHOLD TASKS

clear up /kliəʊ ʌp/ (pv) (to make a place tidy by removing things from it or putting them where they should be) - upratať

fix /fiks/ (v) (to repair something) - opraviť

fold /fəʊld/ (v) (if you fold paper, cloth, etc., you bend it so that one part of it lies flat on top of another part) - prehnúť

load /ləʊd/ (v) (to put a lot of things into a vehicle or machine) - naložiť

put (sth) away /pʊt ə'weɪ/ (pv) (to put something in the place or container where it is usually kept) - odpratať, ukladať

sort /sɔ:t/ (v) (to arrange things into different groups or types into an order) - triediť

sweep /swi:p/ (v) (to clean the floor using a brush) - zametať

wash (sth) up /wɒʃ ʌp/ (pv) (to wash plates, bowls, knives, etc. after a meal) - umyť

water /'wɔ:.tə/ (v) (to pour water on to plants or the soil that they are growing in) - poliať

wipe /waɪp/ (v) (to clean or dry something by moving a cloth across it) - utrieť

BE ALLOWED TO, LET AND MAKE

be allowed to /bɪ ə'laʊd tə/ (phr) (to have permission to do something) - mať niečo dovolené

let (sb do sth) /let/ (v) (to allow someone to do something, or to allow something to happen) - nechať niekoho niečo robiť

make (sb do sth) /meɪk/ (to force someone to do something) - prinútiť niekoho urobiť niečo

UNIT 11

TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES

driverless car /'draɪ.və.ləs kɑ:t/ (n) (a car that does not have a person as a driver) - autonómne auto

drone /drəʊn/ (n) (a small aircraft without a pilot that is controlled by someone on the ground) - dron (bezpilotné lietadlo)

fitness tracker /'fit.nəs ,træk.ə/ (n) (an electronic device, usually worn on the wrist, that is designed to record information about your physical fitness and activity, for example your heart rate and how many steps you have walked) - digitálny krokomer (na ruku)

interactive whiteboard /ɪn.tə ,ræk.tɪv 'waɪt.bɔ:d/ (n) (a white surface that can be written on in class and which can display the contents of a computer screen) - interaktívna tabuľa

portable charger /'pɔ:.tə.bə 'tʃɑ:.dʒə/ (n) (a device that can charge the battery of a mobile phone or tablet computer without using the main power supply of a building) - externá nabíjačka

smart speaker /smɑ:t 'spi:kə/ (n) (a voice-controlled speaker that is connected to the internet and can answer simple questions and control other devices) - hlasový asistent

smartwatch /smɑ:t wɒtʃ/ (n) (a watch that has many of the features of a smartphone or a computer) - inteligentné hodinky

video game console /'vɪd.i.əʊ ,geɪm kən'səʊl/ (n) (a piece of electronic equipment for playing games on) – herná konzola

virtual reality headset / ,vɜ:.tʃu.əl ri ,æɪ.lɪ.ti 'hed.set/ (n) (a piece of equipment that you wear over your eyes and ears so that you can see and hear computer images and sounds that make you feel an imagined situation is real) - okuliare pre virtuálnu realitu

wireless headphones /'waɪə.ləs 'hed.fəʊnz/ (n) (a piece of equipment used to listen to music that connects to your mobile phone, tablet or computer using radio signals rather than wires) - bezdrôtové slúchadlá

ADJECTIVE SUFFICES

affordable /ə'fɔ:.də.bəl/ (adj) (cheap enough for most people) - cenovo prístupný

careful /'keə.fəl/ (adj) (giving a lot of attention to what you are doing so that you do not have an accident, make a mistake or damage something) - opatrný, starostlivý

careless /'keə.ləs/ (adj) (not giving enough attention to what you are doing) - bezstarostný, bezohľadný

creative /kri'eɪ.tɪv/ (adj) (producing or using original and unusual ideas) - kreatívny

dangerous /'deɪn.dʒərə.s/ (adj) (if someone or something is dangerous, they could harm you) - nebezpečný

endless /'end.ləs/ (adj) (continuing for a long time and never finishing, or never seeming to finish) - nekonečný

enjoyable /ɪn'dʒɔɪ.ə.bəl/ (adj) (an enjoyable event or experience gives you pleasure) - príjemný

environmental /ɪn ,vaɪ.rən'men.təl/ (adj) (relating to the environment) - environmentálny

famous /'feɪ.məs/ (adj) (known or recognized by many people) - slávny

faulty /'fɔl.ti/ (adj) (not working correctly) - chybný

impressive /ɪm'pres.ɪv/ (adj) (someone or something is impressive makes you admire and respect them) - pôsobivý

innovative /'ɪn.ə.və.tɪv/ (adj) (using new methods or ideas) - inovatívny

interactive / ,ɪn.tə'ræk.tɪv/ (adj) (interactive computer programs, games, etc. involve the person using them by reaching to the way they use them) - interaktívny

mysterious /mɪ'stɪəri.əs/ (adj) (strange or unknown, and not explained or understood) - záhadný

original /ə'ɹɪdʒ.ən.əl/ (adj) (describes a piece of work produced by an artist or writer and not a copy) - originálny, pôvodný

profitable /'prɒf.ɪ.tə.bəl/ (adj) (making or likely to make a profit) - výnosný, výhodný

reliable /rɪ'laɪ.ə.bəl/ (adj) (able to be trusted or believed) - spoľahlivý

seasonal /'si:.zən.əl/ (adj) (happening or existing only at a particular time or the year) - sezónny

spicy /'spaɪ.sɪ/ (adj) (containing strong flavours from spices) - korenistý

thoughtful /'θɔ:t.fəl/ (adj) (kind and always thinking about how you can help the other people) - ohľaduplný, pozorný

thoughtless /'θɔ:t.ləs/ (adj) (not considering how your actions and words might upset someone else) - bezohľadný

traditional /trə'dɪʃ.ən.əl/ (adj) (following the customs or ways of behaving that have continued in a group of people or society for a long time) - tradičný

useful /'ju:s.fəl/ (adj) (helping you to do or achieve something) - užitočný

useless /'ju:s.ləs/ (adj) (if something is useless, it does not work well or it has no effect) - zbytočný

UNIT 12

PERSONALITY ADJECTIVES

- bad-tempered** / ,bæd'temp.əd/ (adj) (*describes a person who becomes angry and annoyed easily*) - mrzutý
- easy-going** / ,i:zi'gəʊ.ɪŋ/ (adj) (*usually relaxed and calm, not worried or upset*) - bezstarostný
- generous** / 'dʒen.ər.əs/ (adj) (*willing to give other people money, help, kindness, etc.*) - štedrý
- impatient** / ɪm'peɪ.ʃənt/ (adj) (*easily annoyed by someone's mistakes or because you have to wait*) - netrpezlivý
- insensitive** / ɪn'sen.sɪ.tɪv/ (adj) (*not noticing or not caring about other people's feelings*) - necitlivý
- mean** / mi:n/ (adj) (*a mean person does not like spending money, especially on other people*) - podlý, lakomý
- optimistic** / ,ɒp.tɪ'mɪs.tɪk/ (adj) (*always believing that good things will happen*) - optimistický
- patient** / 'peɪ.ʃənt/ (adj) (*having patience*) - trpezlivý
- pessimistic** / ,pes.ɪ'mɪs.tɪk/ (adj) (*always believing that bad things are likely to happen*) - pesimistický
- reliable** / rɪ'laɪ.ə.bəl/ (adj) (*able to be trusted or believed*) - spoľahlivý
- thoughtful** / 'θɔ:t.fəl/ (adj) (*kind and always thinking about how you can help other people*) - ohľaduplný, pozorný
- thoughtless** (adj) (*not considering how your actions and words might upset someone else*) - bezohľadný
- unreliable** / ,ʌn.rɪ'laɪ.ə.bəl/ (adj) (*not able to be trusted or depended on*) - nespoľahlivý

ADJECTIVE AND NOUN SUFFIXES

- difference** / 'dɪf.ər.əns/ (n) (*the way in which two people or things are not the same*) - rozdiel
- different** / 'dɪf.ər.ənt/ (adj) (*not the same as someone or something*) - iný, odlišný
- fit** / fit/ (adj) (*healthy and strong, especially as the result of exercise*) - v dobrej kondícii
- fitness** / 'fɪt.nəs/ (n) (*the condition of being physically strong and healthy*) - telesná kondícia
- generosity** / ,dʒen.ə'rɒs.ə.ti/ (n) (*the quality of being generous*) - štedrosť
- happiness** / 'hæp.i.nəs/ (n) (*the feeling of being happy*) - šťastie
- happy** / 'hæp.i/ (adj) (*pleased and in a good mood, especially because something good has happened*) - šťastný
- importance** / ɪm'pɔ:.təns/ (n) (*how important someone or something is*) - dôležitosť
- important** / ɪm'pɔ:.tənt/ (adj) (*valuable, useful or necessary*) - dôležitý
- intelligence** / ɪn'tel.ɪ.dʒəns/ (n) (*the ability to learn, understand and think about things*) - inteligencia
- intelligent** / ɪn'tel.ɪ.dʒənt/ (adj) (*showing intelligence, or able to learn and understand things easily*) - inteligentný
- organisation** / ,ɔ:.gən.aɪ'zeɪ.ʃən/ (n) (*the planning of an activity or event*) - organizácia
- organised** / 'ɔ:.gən.aɪzd/ (adj) (*planned or arranged*) - zorganizovaný
- patience** / 'peɪ.ʃəns/ (n) (*the quality of being able to stay calm and not get angry, especially when something takes a long time*) - trpezlivosť
- patient** / 'peɪ.ʃənt/ (adj) (*able to stay calm and not get annoyed when something is difficult or takes a long time*) - trpezlivý
- qualification** / ,kwɒl.ɪ.fɪ'keɪ.ʃən/ (n) (*something that you get when you are successful in an exam or course of study*) - kvalifikácia

qualified /'kwɒl.i.faid/ (adj) (having passed the exams needed for a particular job) - kvalifikovaný

strength /streŋθ/ (n) (the ability to do things that need a lot of physical effort or power) - sila
strong /strɒŋ/ (adj) (a strong person or animal is physically powerful) - silný

UNIT 13

REPORTING NOUNS

confession /kən'feʃ.ən/ (n) (when you admit that you have done something wrong or illegal) - priznanie

confirmation /,kɒn.fə'meɪ.ʃən/ (n) (a statement or proof that something is true) - potvrdenie

criticism /'krɪt.ɪ.sɪ.zəm/ (n) (when you say that something or someone is bad) - kritika

hint /hɪnt/ (n) (when you say something that suggests what you think or want, but not in a direct way) - naznačiť

mention /'men.ʃən/ (n) (a brief remark) - spomenúť

prediction /prɪ'dɪk.ʃən/ (n) (when you say what will happen in the future) - predpoved'

proposal /prə'pəʊ.zəl/ (n) (a suggestion for a plan) - návrh

response /rɪ'spɒns/ (n) (an answer or reaction to something that has been said or done) - odpoved'

rumour /'ru:.mə/ (n) (a fact that a lot of people are talking about although they do not know if it is true) - chýr, reči

statement /'steɪt.mənt/ (n) (something that someone says or writes officially) - vyhlásenie

threat /θret/ (n) (the possibility that something bad will happen) - hrozba, vyhrážka

update /ʌp'det/ (n) (new information) - novinka, aktualizácia

REPORTING VERBS

admit /əd'mɪt/ (v) (to agree that something is true, especially unwillingly) - priznať

argue /'ɑ:g.ju:/ (v) (to give reasons to support or oppose an idea, action, etc.) - argumentovať, namietat'

beg /beg/ (v) (to make a very strong and urgent request) - prosiť

claim /kleɪm/ (v) (to say that something is true or is a fact, although you cannot prove it and other people might not believe it) - tvrdiť

confirm /kən'fɜ:m/ (v) (to say or show that something is true) - potvrdiť

declare /dɪ'kleə:/ (v) (to announce something publicly or officially) - vyhlásiť

emphasise /'em.fə.saɪz/ (v) (to show that something is especially important or needs special attention) - zdôrazniť

encourage /ɪn'kʌr.ɪdʒ/ (v) (to make someone more likely to do something by giving them confidence) - povzbudiť

propose /prə'pəʊz/ (v) (to suggest a plan or action) - navrhnúť

remind /rɪ'maɪnd/ (v) (to make someone remember something or remember to do something) - pripomenúť

reveal /rɪ'vi:l/ (v) (to give someone a piece of information that is surprising or that was previously secret) - odhaliť

tell /tel/ (v) (to say something to someone, usually giving them information) - povedať

UNIT 14

ACCIDENTS AND EMERGENCIES

be bitten /bi:'bit.ən/ (v) (if you are bitten, an animal uses its teeth to cut into your skin) - byť uhryznutý

bump /bʌmp/ (v) (to hurt part of your body by hitting it against something hard) - udriet' (sa), buchnúť (sa)

cut yourself /kʌt jə'self/ (v) (to injure yourself with a sharp object which makes you bleed) - porezať sa

have an allergic reaction /həv ən ə'lɜ:.dʒɪk ri'æk.ʃən/ (phr) (if you have an allergic reaction to something, you become sick or develop skin or breathing problems because you have eaten certain foods or been near certain substances) - mať alergickú reakciu

pass out /pɑ:s aʊt/ (pv) (to suddenly become unconscious) - odpadnúť

slip /slɪp/ (v) (to slide by accident and fall or almost fall) - (po)šmyknúť sa

swallow /'swɒl.əʊ/ (v) (to move your throat in order to make food, drink, etc. go down to your stomach) - prehĺtnúť

trip over /trɪp/ 'əʊ.vər/ (pv) (to fall because you hit your foot on something when you are walking or running) - zakopnúť o niečo a spadnúť

twist /twɪst/ (v) (if you twist a part of your body, such as your ankle, you injure it by turning it suddenly) - vyvrtnúť

HAVE, MAKE AND GIVE + NOUN

have a quarrel /həv ə 'kwɔ:r.əl/ (phr) (to argue) - pohádat' sa

have the strength /həv ðə streŋθ/ (phr) (to be strong enough) - mať silu

have a word /həv ə wɜ:d/ (phr) (to talk to someone for a short time) - prehovoríť

make an attempt /meɪk ən ə'tempt/ (phr) (if you make an attempt to do something you try to do it) - pokúsiť sa

make fun of someone /meɪk fʌn əv 'sʌm.wʌn/ (phr) (to make a joke about someone or something in an unkind way) - ut'ahovať si z niekoho

make a promise /meɪk ə'prɒm.ɪs/ (phr) (to say that you will certainly do something) - sľúbiť

give someone a hand /gɪv 'sʌm.wʌn ə hænd/ (phr) (to help someone) - pomôcť niekomu

give someone a hug /gɪv 'sʌm.wʌn ə hʌg/ (phr) (to put your arms round someone and hold them tightly) - objať niekoho

give a talk /gɪv 'ə tə:k/ (phr) (to speak to a group of people about a particular subject) - prehovoríť o

UNIT 15

FACIAL EXPRESSIONS

avoid eye contact /ə'vɔɪd aɪ 'kɒn.tækt/ (phr) (to try not to look at someone's eyes, especially when you're talking to them) - vyhýbať sa očnému kontaktu

bite your lip /baɪt jər lɪp/ (phr) (to hold your lower lip under your upper teeth) - hrýzť si peru

blink /blɪŋk/ (v) (to open and close both of your eyes quickly) - žmurkať

blush /blʌʃ/ (v) (to become pink in the face, usually from embarrassment) - červenať sa

lick your lips /lɪk jər lɪps/ (phr) (to move your tongue across the surface of your lips) - oblízat' si pery

nod your head /nɒd jər hed/ (phr) (to move your head up and down as a way of agreeing, to give someone a sign or to point to something) - prikývnuť hlavou

rub your eyes /rʌb jər aɪz/ (phr) (to press your hands or fingers over your eyes and move them backwards and forwards) - pretierať si oči

shake your head /ʃeɪk /jər hed/ (phr) (to make your head from side to side to mean “no”) - potriast' hlavou
stare /steə/ (v) (to look at someone or something for a long time and not move your eyes) - uprene sa dívať, civieť
yawn /jɔ:n/ (v) (to take a deep breath with your mouth wide open, because you are tired or bored) - zívaf'

-SELF, -SELVES FOR EMPHASIS

We can use – self and -selves to emphasise the subject or object because we want to draw attention to that person or thing.

We didn't call a plumber – we fixed the leak ourselves. - Nevolali sme inštalatéra - vytekanie sme opravili sami.

She didn't want to speak to the shop assistant – she demanded to speak to the manager himself. – Nechcela hovoriť s predavačkou - požadovala hovoriť so samotným manažérom.

UNIT 16

CLIMATE CHANGE

carbon dioxide emissions /,kɑ:.bən daɪ'ɒk.saɪd i'mɪʃ.ənz/ (n) (the gas formed and released when carbon is burned, or when people or animals breathe out) - emisie oxidu uhličitého

carbon footprint /,kɑ:.bən 'fʊt.prɪnt/ (n) (a measurement of the amount of carbon dioxide produced by the activities of a person, company, organisation, etc.) - uhlíková stopa

energy efficient /'en.ə.dʒi.ɪ.fɪʃ.ənt/ (adj) (used to describe things that use only as much energy as is needed without wasting any) - energeticky účinný

environmentally friendly /ɪn.vai.rən.men.təl.i 'frend.li/ (adj) (not harmful to the environment) - šetrný k životnému prostrediu

exhaust fumes (n) /ɪg'zɔ:st fju:mz/ (the waste gases from a vehicle's engine) – výfukové plyny

fossil fuel /'fɒs.əl fju:əl/ (n) (a fuel such as coal or oil that is obtained from under the ground) - fosilne palivo

global warming /,gləʊ.bəl 'wɔ:.mɪŋ/ (n) (an increase in the temperature of the air around the world because of pollution) - globálne otepľovanie

greenhouse gas /,grɪ:n.haʊs 'gæs/ (n) (a gas that causes the greenhouse effect, especially carbon dioxide (= a gas produced when carbon is burned)) - skleníkový plyn

renewable /rɪ'nju:.ə.bəl/ (adj) (a renewable form of energy can be produced as quickly as it is used) - obnoviteľný

solar power /,səʊ.lə 'paʊər/ (n) (electricity produced by using the energy from the sun) - solárna energia

wind power /wɪnd paʊər/ (n) (electricity produced using wind turbines (=machines with long parts at the top that are turned by the wind)) - veterná energia

ALTERNATIVES TO IF

as long as / əz lɒŋ əz/ (conj) (used to say that something must happen before something else can happen) - pokiaľ

assuming (that) /ə'sju:m .ɪŋ/ (conj) (accepting as true without question or proof) – za predpokladu

even if /'i:.vən ɪf/ (conj) (whether or not) - aj keď

provided that /prə'vaɪdɪd/ (conj) (*if, or only if*) - za predpokladu, že; ak

UNIT 17

ADJECTIVES DESCRIBING ART

abstract (adj) /'æb.strækt/ (*abstract art involves shapes and colours and not images or real things or people*) - abstraktný

bizarre (adj) /bɪ'zɑːr/ (*very strange and unusual*) - bizarný, čudný

classic (adj) /'klæs.ɪk/ (*a classic book, film, etc. is one that has been popular for a long time and is considered of a high quality*) - klasický

contemporary (adj) /kən'tem.pər.ər.i/ (*modern*) - súčasný

controversial (adj) /,kɒn.trə'vɜː.ʃəl/ (*causing disagreement or discussion*) - kontroverzný

conventional (adj) /kən'ven.ʃən.əl/ (*traditional and ordinary*) - konvenčný

dramatic (adj) /drə'mæt.ɪk/ (*exciting and impressive*) - dramatický

humorous (adj) /'hjuː.mə.rəs/ (*funny, or making you laugh*) - humorný

powerful (adj) /'paʊə.fəl/ (*having a strong effect on people*) - silný, mocný

remarkable (adj) /rɪ'mɑː.kə.bəl/ (*very unusual or noticeable in a way that you admire*) - pozoruhodný

unique (adj) /ju:'ni:k/ (*different from everyone and everything else*) - jedinečný

VERBS OFTEN USED IN THE PASSIVE

award /ə'wɔːd/ (v) (*to give money or a prize following an official decision*) - udeliť cenu

be composed of (v) /bɪ kəm'pəʊzɪd əv/ (*to be the parts that something consists of*) - skladať sa z

devote /di'vəʊt/ (v) (*to use a space, area or time, etc. for a particular person or thing*) - venovať

elect /i'lekt/ (v) (*to choose someone to a particular job or position by voting*) - zvoliť

entitle /ɪn'taɪ.təl/ (v) (*to give a title to a book, film, event, etc.*) - nazvať, titulovať

establish /ɪ'stæb.lɪʃ/ (v) (*to start a company or organisation that is likely to continue for a long time*) - založiť

influence /'ɪn.flu.əns/ (v) (*to effect or change how someone or something develops, behaves or thinks*) - ovplyvniť

prohibit /prə'hɪb.ɪt/ (v) (*to officially forbid something*) - zakázať

regard /rɪ'gɑːd/ (v) (*to think of someone or something in a particular way*) - pokladať, posudzovať

set /set/ (v) (*if something is set somewhere, it is in that place or position*) - nastaviť, umiestniť

UNIT 18

PERSONAL QUALITIES: NOUNS

ambition /æm'bɪʃ.ən/ (n) (*something you want to achieve in your life*) - ambícia

bravery /'breɪ.vər.i/ (n) (*when someone is brave, showing no fear in dangerous situations*) - statočnosť

commitment /kə'mɪt.mənt/ (n) (*when you are willing to give your time and energy to something that you believe in, or a promise or firm decision to do something*) - prisľub, záväzok

courage /'kʌr.ɪdʒ/ (n) (the ability to deal with a dangerous or difficult situation without being frightened) - odvaha

determination /dɪ,tɜː.mɪ'nei.ʃən/ (n) (when someone continues trying to do something, although it is very difficult) - odhodlanie

drive /draɪv/ (n) (energy and determination to achieve things) - motivácia

inspiration /,ɪn.spɪ'reɪ.ʃən/ (n) (if you are an inspiration, you are so good that someone else admires you and is encouraged by your behaviour) - inšpirácia

kindness /'kaɪnd.nəs/ (n) (kind behaviour) - láskavosť

passion /'pæʃ.ən/ (n) (a strong belief in something or strong feeling about a subject) - vášeň

sense /sens/ (n) (good judgement, especially about practical things) - zdravý rozum

spirit /'spɪr.ɪt/ (n) (enthusiasm, energy or courage) - duša, elán

strength /streŋθ/ (n) (the ability to do things that need a lot of physical or mental effort) - sila

PHRASAL VERBS WITH GET

get away with /get ə'wei wið/ (pv) (to avoid getting punished for something) - dostať sa z niečoho bez potrestania

get back /get bæk/ (pv) (to be given something again that you had before) - dostať späť

get into /get 'ɪn.tuː/ (pv) (to succeed in being chosen or elected) - dostať sa do

get on with /get ɒn wið/ (pv) (to start or continue doing something, especially work) - nastúpiť, pokračovať s

get out of /get aʊt əv/ (pv) (to avoid doing something that you do not want to do, especially by giving an excuse) - vyvliecť sa z

get round to /get raʊnd tə/ (pv) (to do something that you have intended to do for a long time) - vrátiť sa, dostať sa k niečomu

get through /get θruː/ (pv) (to deal with a difficult or unpleasant experience successfully) - dostať sa cez

UNIT 19

burglar /'bɜː.gləɹ/ (n) (a person who illegally enters buildings and steals things) - zlodej, lupič

burglary /'bɜː.gləɹ.i/ (n) (the crime of illegally entering a building and stealing things) - vlámanie

burgle /'bɜː.gəl/ (v) (to get into a building illegally and steal things) - vlámať sa, vylúpiť

charge /tʃɑːdʒ/ (v) (if the police charge someone, they accuse them officially of a crime) - obviniť

charge /tʃɑːdʒ/ (n) (a formal police statement saying that someone is accused of a crime) - obvinenie

commit /kə'mɪt/ (v) (to do something that is considered wrong, or that is illegal) - spáchať

court /kɔːt/ (n) (the place where a judge decides whether someone is guilty of a crime) - súd

deny /dɪ'naɪ/ (v) (to say that something is not true) - poprieť

hacker /'hæk.ər/ (n) (someone who gets into other people's computer systems or phone system without permission in order to find out important information or do something illegal) - hacker (počítačový pirát)

investigate /ɪn'ves.tɪ.ɡeɪt/ (v) (to try to discover all the facts about something, especially a crime or accident) - vyšetrovať

judge /dʒʌdʒ/ (n) (someone who controls a trial in court, decides how criminals should be punished and makes decisions about legal matters) - sudca

jury /'dʒʊəri/ (n) (a group of people who have been chosen to listen to all the facts in a trial in a law court and to decide whether a person is guilty or not guilty, or whether a claim has been proved) - porota

make an arrest /meɪk ən ə'rest/ (phr) (when the police take someone to a police station to ask them about a crime which they might have committed) - zatknúť

prisoner /'prɪz.ən.ər/ (n) (a person who is kept in prison as a punishment) - väzeň

release /rɪ'li:s/ (v) (to allow a prisoner to be free) - prepustiť

sentence /'sen.təns/ (v) (to give a punishment someone who has been guilty of committing a crime) - odsúdiť

statement /'steɪt.mənt/ (n) (something that someone says or writes officially) - vyhlásenie

suspect /'sʌs.pekt/ (n) (someone who may have committed a crime) - podozrivý

suspect /sə'spekt/ (v) (to think that someone may have committed a crime or done something bad) - podozrievať

theft /θeft/ (n) (the action or crime of stealing something) - krádež

victim /'vɪk.tɪm/ (n) (someone who has suffered the effects of a crime) - obeť

witness /'wɪt.nəs/ (n) (a person who sees an event happening, especially a crime or an accident) - svedok

NEGATIVE PREFIXES

disorganised /dɪ'sɔ:.gə.naɪzd/ (adj) (not good at planning or organising things) - zmätený

impatient /ɪm'peɪ.ʃənt/ (adj) (easily annoyed by someone's mistakes or because you have to wait) - netrpezlivý

impolite /ɪm.pəl'at/ (adj) (not polite, behaving in a way that is rude) - neslušný

inaccurate /ɪn'æk.jə.rət/ (adj) (not correct or exact) - nepresný

invisible /ɪn'vɪz.ə.bəl/ (adj) (impossible to see) - neviditeľný

unclear /ʌn'kliə/ (adj) (not easy to understand) - nejasný

unfair /ʌn'feə/ (adj) (not true and morally wrong) - nespravodlivý

unsafe /ʌn'seɪf/ (adj) (dangerous) - nebezpečný

UNIT 20

PLACES

barrier /'bær.i.ər/ (n) (a type of fence that prevents people from going into an area) - zátaras

basement /'beɪs.mənt/ (n) (a room or space that is below ground level in a building) - suterén, pivnica

bench /bentʃ/ (n) (a long seat for two or more people, usually made of wood or metal) - lavička

chimney /'tʃɪm.ni/ (n) (a wide pipe that allows smoke from a fire to go out through the roof) - komín

community centre /kə'mju:.nə.ti ,sen.tər/ (n) (a place where people who live in an area can meet together to play sport, go to classes, etc.) - komunitné centrum

complex /'kɒm.pleks/ (n) (a group of buildings or rooms that are used for a particular purpose) - komplex

concrete /'kɒŋ.kri:t/ (n) (a very hard building material made by mixing together cement, sand, small stones and water) - betón

frame /freɪm/ (n) (the basic structure of a building, vehicle or piece of furniture that other parts are added onto) - rám, kostra

hut /hʌt/ (n) (a small, simple building often made of wood) - chata, chatrč

ladder /'læd.ə/ (n) (a piece of equipment that is used to reach high places, consisting of short steps fixed between two long sides) - rebrík

rug /rʌg/ (n) (a soft piece of material used to cover the floor) - koberček

shed /ʃed/ (n) (a small building used to store things such as tools) - šopa

shelter /'ʃel.tə/ (n) (a place that protects you from bad weather or danger) - prístrešok

step /step/ (n) (one of the surfaces that you walk on when you go up or down stairs) - schod

surface /'sɜː.fɪs/ (n) (the top or outside part of something) - povrch

COMPOUND ADJECTIVES ENDING IN -ING

cost-cutting /'kɒst,kʌt.ɪŋ/ (adj) (describes actions taken to reduce the amount that is spent on a service or within an organisation) - znižujúci náklady

eye-catching /'aɪ,kætʃ.ɪŋ/ (adj) (very attractive or noticeable) - pútavý

heart-warming /'hɑːt,wɔː.mɪŋ/ (adj) ((especially of an event, action or story) seeming to be something positive and good and therefore causing feelings of pleasure and happiness) - potešujúci

life-threatening /'laɪf,θret.ən.ɪŋ/ (adj) (a life-threatening disease is a very serious one that can cause death) – život ohrozujúci

mouth-watering /'maʊθ,wɔː.tər.ɪŋ/ (adj) (describes food that looks as if it will taste good) - lákavý

record-breaking /'rek.ɔːd,breɪ.kɪŋ/ (adj) (better, bigger, longer, etc. than anything else before) - rekordný

time-consuming /'taɪm.kən,sjuː.mɪŋ/ (adj) (needing a lot of time) - zdĺhavý, časovo náročný