

PREPARE

SLOVNÍK

B1

LEVEL 5

UNIT 1

SHOPPING

charge /tʃɑːdʒ/ (v) (to ask an amount of money for something especially a service or activity) - účtovať

charges /tʃɑːdʒəz/ (n) (the amount of money that you have to pay for something especially for a service) - poplatky

discount /'dɪs.kɑʊnt/ (n) (a reduction in price) - zľava

exchange /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/ (v) (to take something back to a shop and change it for something else) - vymeniť

online shopping /'ɒn.laɪn 'ʃɒp.ɪŋ/ (n) (the activity of buying things on the internet) - nakupovanie cez internet

promotions /prə'məʊ.ʃənz/ (n) (activities to advertise something) - propagácia

purchases /'pɜː.tʃəsaɪz/ (n) (the act of buying something) - nákupy

receipt /rɪ'siːt/ (n) (a piece of paper that proves that you have received goods or money) - potvrdenka

refunds /'riː.fʌndz/ (n) (an amount of money that is given back to you, especially because you are not happy with something you have bought) – vrátenie peňazí

send sth back /send 'sʌm.θɪŋ bæk/ (pv) (to return something to the person who sent it to you, especially because it is damaged or not suitable) – poslať niečo späť

serve /sɜːv/ (v) (to help customers and sell things to them in a shop) - obsluhovať

service /'sɜː.vɪs/ (n) (the work that people who work in shops restaurants, hotels, et. do to help customers) - služba

shop /ʃɒp/ (v) (to buy things in shops) - nakupovať

spend /spend/ (v) (to use money to buy or pay for something) – utrácať (peniaze)

UNIT 2

PERSONALITY ADJECTIVES

annoying /ə'noɪ.ɪŋ/ (adj) (making you feel annoyed) - otravný

anxious /'æŋk.ʃəs/ (adj) (worried and nervous) - úzkostný

easygoing /'iː.zi'gəʊ.ɪŋ/ (adj) (relaxed and not easily upset or worried) - ľahkovážny

jealous /'dʒel.əs/ (adj) (unhappy and angry because you want something that someone else has) - žiarlivý

loyal /'ləɪ.əl/ (adj) (always liking and supporting someone or something, sometimes when other people do not) - lojálny

reliable /rɪ'laɪ.ə.bəl/ (adj) (able to be trusted or believed) - spoľahlivý

sensible /'sen.sə.bəl/ (adj) (showing good judgement) - rozumný

silly /'sɪl.i/ (adj) (not taking things seriously) – hlúpy, pochybý

social /'səʊ.ʃə.bəl/ (adj) (someone who is sociable enjoys being with people and meeting new people) - spoločenský

thoughtful /'θɔːt.fəl/ (adj) (kind and always thinking about how you can help other people) - ohľaduplný

talented /'tæl.ən.tɪd/ (adj) (having a natural ability to do something well) - talentovaný

PREFIXES: UN- AND DIS-

disagree /ˌdɪs.əˈɡriː/ (v) (to have a different opinion from someone else) - nesúhlasit'
disappear /ˌdɪs.əˈpɪər/ (v) (to become impossible to see or find) - zmiznúť
dislike /dɪˈslaɪk/ (v) (to not like someone or something) – nemať rád
unhappy /ʌnˈhæp.i/ (adj) (sad) - nešťastný
uninteresting /ʌnˈɪn.tər.es.tɪŋ/ (adj) (not interesting) - nezaujímavý
unkind /ʌnˈkaɪnd/ (adj) (slightly cruel) – zlý, neláskavý
unlucky /ʌnˈlʌk.i/ (adj) (having bad things happen to you) - nešťastný
unpleasant /ʌnˈplez.ənt/ (adj) (not enjoyable or pleasant) - neprijemný
unreliable /ˌʌn.rɪˈlaɪə.bəl/ (adj) (if someone or something is unreliable, you cannot trust or depend on them or it) - nespoľahlivý

UNIT 3

SPORTS PHRASES

beat the other team /bi:t ði:ˈʌð.ər ti:m/(phr) (to defeat or do better than someone in a competition) – poraziť iný tím
enter a competition or tournament /ˈen.tər ə kəm.pəˈtɪʃ.ən ɔ:r ˈtʊə.nə.mənt/ (phr) (to take part in a competition or tournament) – zúčastniť sa súťaže alebo turnaja
give (someone) the chance /ɡɪv ˈsʌm.wʌn ðə tʃɑ:ns/ (phr) (to provide someone with an opportunity to do something) – dať niekomu šancu
have a go at something /həv ə ɡəʊ ət ˈsʌm.θɪŋ/(phr) (to try something you have not done before) – vyskúšať niečo
join a club /dʒɔɪn ə klʌb/ (phr) (to become a member of a club) – pridať sa do klubu
lose a game or match /lu:z ə ɡeɪm ər mætʃ/ (phr) (if you lose a game or competition, the team or person that you are competing with wins) - prehrať hru alebo zápas
miss an opportunity to do something /mɪs ən ˌɒp.əˈtʃuː.nə.ti tə də ˈsʌm.θɪŋ/ (phr) (to not use an opportunity to do something) – prepáť príležitosť urobiť niečo
score a goal or point /skɔ:r ə ɡəʊl ər pɔɪnt/ (phr) (to get points in a game or test) – dať gól, skórovať
win a prize, medal, game or match /wɪn ə praɪz, ˈmed.əl, ɡeɪm ər mætʃ/ (phr) (to get the most points, or to get a prize in a competition or game) – vyhrať cenu, medailu, hru alebo zápas

SUFFIXES: IST, -ER, -OR

canoeist /kəˈnuː.ɪst/(n) (a person travelling in a canoe) - kanoista
climber /ˈklaɪ.mər/ (n) (someone who climbs mountains, hills rocks as a sport) - horolezec
competitor /kəmˈpet.ɪ.tər/ (n) (someone who is trying to win a competition) - súťažiaci
footballer /ˈfʊt.bɔː.lər/ (n) (someone who plays football, especially as their job) - futbalista
runner /ˈrʌn.ər/ (n) (someone who runs) - bežec
sailor /ˈseɪ.lər/(n) (someone who sails ships or boats as their job or as a sport) - námorník
spectator /spekˈteɪ.tər/ (n) (someone who watches an event, sport, etc.) - divák
surfer /ˈsɜː.fər/ (n) (someone who surfs) - surfista
swimmer /ˈswɪm.ər/ (n) (someone who swims) - plavec
winner /ˈwɪn.ər/ (n) (someone who wins a game, competition or election) - víťaz

UNIT 4

EXREME WEATHER

- blow** /bləʊ/ (v) (*if the wind blows, it moves and make currents of air.*) - fúkat'
earthquake /'ɜːθ.kweɪk/ (n) (*a sudden movement of the Earth's surface, often causing severe damage*) - zemetrasenie
fall down /fɔːl daʊn/ (v) (*to fall onto the ground*) - spadnúť
flood /flʌd/ (n) (*a situation in which a lot of water covers an area that is usually dry, especially when a river becomes too full*) – záplava, potopa
flow /fləʊ/ (v) (*if something such as a liquid flows, it moves somewhere in a smooth, continuous way*) - prúdiť
lightning /'laɪt.nɪŋ/ (n) (*a sudden flash of light in the sky during a storm*) - blesk
pour /pɔːr/ (v) (*to rain a lot*) - liať
rise /raɪz/ (v) (*to increase in level*) - zvýšiť
shake /ʃeɪk/ (v) (*to make quick, short movements from side to side or up and down*) – triasť (sa)
snowstorm /'snəʊ.stɔːm/ (n) (*a storm when a lot of snow falls*) – snežná búrka
tornado /tɔː'neɪ.dəʊ/ (n) (*an extremely strong and dangerous wind that blows in a circle and destroys buildings as it moves along*) – tornádo

PHRASAL VERBS

- blow away** /bləʊ ə'weɪ/ (pv) (*to be moved or make something move on a current of air*) - odfúknuť
burn down /bɜːn daʊn/ (pv) (*to destroy something, especially a building, by fire, or to be destroyed by fire*) - zhorieť
clear up /kliə ʌp/ (pv) (*if the weather clears up, the cloud and rain disappear*) – vyjasniť sa
come out /kʌm aʊt/ (pv) (*if the sun, the moon, or a star comes out, it appears in the sky*) - vyjde
fall down /fɔːl daʊn/ (pv) (*to fall to the ground*) - spadnúť
put out /pʊt aʊt/ (pv) (*to stop something burning*) - uhasiť

UNIT 5

VERBS FOR MAKING THINGS

- create** /kri'eɪt/ (v) (*to make something happen or exist*) - vytvoriť
customise /'kʌs.tə.maɪz/ (v) (*to change something to make it suitable for a particular person or purpose*) - prispôbiť
decorate /'dek.ə.reɪt/ (v) (*to make something look more attractive by putting thing on it or around it*) – vyzdobiť, ozdobiť
design /dɪ'zaɪn/ (v) (*to draw or plan something before making it*) - navrhnuť
fix /fɪks/ (v) (*to repair something*) - opraviť
mend /mend/ (v) (*to repair something that is broken, torn, or not working correctly*) – opraviť, sceliť
rebuild /,ri:'bɪld/ (v) (*to build something again after it has been damaged*) – prestavať, obnoviť
recycle /ri:'saɪ.kəl/ (v) (*to put used paper, glass, plastic, etc through a process so that it can be used again*) - recyklovať

sew /səʊ/ (v) (to join things together with a needle and thread) – šit', zašit'

UNIT 6

HEALTH VERBS

ache /eɪk/ (v) (if a part of your body aches, it is painful) - bolieť

beat /bi:t/ (v) (when your heart beats, it makes regular movements and sounds) – bit', tlct'

bleed /bli:d/ (v) (to have blood coming from a place in your body) - krvácat'

blink /blɪŋk/ (v) (to open and close your eyes quickly) - žmurkat'

blow your nose /bləʊ jər nəʊz/ (pv) (to clear your nose by forcing air through it) – vysmrkat'
si nos

breathe /bri:ð/(v) (to take air into and out of your lungs) - dýchat'

burn /bɜ:n/ (v) (to be hurt by fire or heat) - popálit'

cough /kɒf/ (v) (to make air come out of your throat with a short sound) - kašľat'

cut /kʌt/ (v) (to injure yourself on a sharp object that makes you bleed) - porezat'

injure /'ɪn.dʒə/ (v) (to hurt a part of your body) – zranit', poranit'

recover /rɪ'kʌv.ə/ (v) (to become healthy or happy again after an illness, injury or period of sadness) – uzdraviť sa

yawn /jɔ:n/ (v) (to take a deep breath with your mouth wide open, because you are tired or bored) – zívnuť

UNIT 7

MUSIC

celebrity /sə'leɪ.bə.ti/ (n) (a famous person) – celebrita, slávna osobnosť

clip /klɪp/ (n) (a short part of a film or television programme) – klip, strih

concert hall /'kɒn.sət 'hɔ:l/ (n) (a large building in which concerts are performed) – koncertná hala

DJ /,di:'dʒeɪ/ (n) (someone who plays music on the radio or at discos) – DJ, diskotekár

festival /'fes.tɪ.vəl/ (n) (a series of events, performances, etc. that often takes place over several days) - festival

gig /gɪg/ (n) (a performance of pop or rock music) – jednorazové vystúpenie

guitarist /gɪ'tɑ:.rɪst/ (n) (someone who plays the guitar, especially as their job) - gitarista

live /laɪv/ (adj) (a live performance is done with an audience) - naživo

lyrics /'lɪr.ɪks/ (n) (the words of a song) – text piesne

music channel /'mju:.zɪk 'tʃæ.nəl/ (n) (a television channel that shows music videos and programmes about music) – hudobný kanál

musician /'mju:zɪf.ən/ (n) (someone who plays a musical instrument, often as a job) - hudobník

music video /'mju:.zɪk 'vɪd.i.əʊ/ (n) (a short film made to go with a popular song) – hudobné video

production /prə'dʌk.fən/ (n) (the job of controlling how a film, play programme, or musical recording is made) – produkcia, réžia

sound technician /saʊnd tek'nɪf.ən/ (n) (someone who works with the equipment in a recording studio) – zvukový technik

studio /'stju:.di.əʊ/ (n) (a room where television / radio programmes or musical recordings are made) - štúdio

WORD FAMILIES

achieve /ə'tʃi:v/ (v) (to succeed in doing something good, usually by working hard) - dosiahnuť

achievement /ə'tʃi:v.mənt/ (n) (something good that you have done that was difficult) - úspech

advertise /'æd.və.taɪz/ (v) (to tell people about a product or service, for example in newspaper or on television, in order to persuade them to buy it) - propagovať

advertisement /əd'vɜ:.tɪs.mənt/ (n) (a picture, sort film, song etc. that tries to persuade people to buy a product or service) - reklama

entertain /en.tə'teɪn/ (v) (to keep someone interested and help them to have an enjoyable time) - zabávať

entertainer /en.tə'teɪ.nər/ (n) (someone whose job is to entertain people by singing, telling jokes, etc.) - zabávač

entertaining /en.tə'teɪ.nɪŋ/ (adj) (interesting and helping someone to have an enjoyable time) - zábavný

entertainment /en.tə'teɪ.n.mənt/ (n) (shows, films, television, or other performances or activities that entertain people) - zábava

music /'mju:.zɪk/ (n) (a pattern of sounds that is made by playing instruments or singing, or a recording of this) - hudba

musical /'mju:.zɪ.kəl/ (adj) (relating to music) - hudobný

musician /mju:.'zɪf.ən/ (n) (someone who plays a musical instrument, often as a job) - hudobník

perform /pə'fɔ:m/ (v) (to entertain people by acting, singing, dancing, etc.) - vystupovať

performance /pə'fɔ:.məns/ (n) (acting, singing, dancing, or playing music to entertain people) - vystúpenie

performer /pə'fɔ:.mər/ (n) (someone who entertains people) – účinkujúci, interpret

record /'rek.ɔ:d/ (n) (a flat, round, plastic disc that music is stored on, used especially in the past) – gramofónová platňa

record /rɪ'kɔ:d/ (v) (to store sounds or pictures using electronic equipment, a camera, etc. so that you can listen to them or see them again) - nahráť

UNIT 8

AMAZING ARCHITECTURE

brand new /,brænd 'nju:/ (adj) (completely new) – úplne nový

classic /'klæs.ɪk/ (adj) (typical) - klasický

cosy /'kəʊ.zi/ (adj) (comfortable and warm) - útulný

fresh /frefʃ/ (adj) (new or different from what was there before) – čerstvý, svieži

historic /hɪ'stɔr.ɪk/ (adj) (important in history or likely to be important in history) - historický

modern /'mɒd.ən/ (adj) (relating to the present time and not to the past) - moderný

original /ə' rɪdʒ.ən.əl/ (adj) (special and interesting because of not being the same as others) - originálny

spectacular /spek'tæk.jə.lər/ (adj) (extremely good, exciting, or surprising) - veľkolepý

traditional /trə'dɪʃ.ən.əl/ (adj) (following the customs or ways of behaving that have continued in a group of people or society for a long time) - tradičný

unusual /ʌn'ju:.ʒu.əl/ (adj) (different and not ordinary, often in a way that is interesting or exciting) - nezvyčajný

STRONG ADJECTIVES AND ADVERBS

absolutely /,æb.sə'lu:t.li/ (adv) (used with strong adjectives to mean “very”) - rozhodne

ancient /'eɪn.ʃənt/ (adj) (*from a long time ago*) - starodávny
brand new /brænd 'nju:/ (adj) (*completely new*) – vcelku nový
enormous /ɪ'nɔ:.məs/ (adj) (*extremely large*) - enormný
exhausted /ɪg'zɔ:.stɪd/ (adj) (*very tired*) - vyčerpaný
extremely /ɪk'stri:m.li/ (adv) (*very*) - extrémne
freezing /'fri:zɪŋ/ (adj) (*very cold*) - ľadový
incredibly /ɪn'kred.ə.bli/ (adv) (*very*) - neuveriteľne
spectacular /spek'tæk.jə.lər/ (adj) (*extremely good, exciting or surprising*) - veľkolepý
terrible /'ter.ə.bəl/ (adj) (*very bad, of low quality, or unpleasant*) - strašný

UNIT 9

TECHNOLOGY

charge /tʃɑ:dʒ/ (v) (*to put electric into something's battery*) - nabit'
connection /kə'nek.ʃən/ (n) (*something that joins things together*) - pripojenie
display /dɪ'spleɪ/ (n) (*electronic information that is shown on a computer screen*) – obrazovka, displej
experiments /ɪk'sperɪ.mənts/ (n) (*tests, especially scientific ones, that you do in order to learn something or discover if something is true*) – pokusy
fuel /'fju:.əl/ (n) (*a substance that is burned to provide heat or power*) - palivo
invention /ɪn'ven.ʃən/ (n) (*something that has been designed or created for the first time*) - vynález
plug in /'plʌg.ɪn/ (pv) (*to connect a piece of electrical equipment to an electricity supply*) – zapojiť (do zástrčky)
power /paʊər/ (n) (*energy, usually electricity, that is used to provide light, heat, etc.*) - energia
pump /pʌmp/ (n) (*a piece of equipment that forces liquid or gas to move somewhere*) – pumpa, čerpadlo
satellite /'sæt.əl.aɪt/ (n) (*a piece of equipment that is sent into space around the Earth to receive and send signals or to collect information*) - satelit

UNIT 10

NATURE AND WILDLIFE

creature /'kri:.tʃə/ (n) (*anything that lives but is not a plant*) - stvorenie
crop /krɒp/ (n) (*a plant such as grains, fruits or vegetables that is grown in large amount by farmers*) - plodina
endangered /ɪn'deɪn.dʒənd/ (adj) (*animals that may soon not exist because there are very few alive*) - ohrozený
environment /ɪn'veɪ.rən.mənt/ (n) (*the air, land and water where people, animals and plants live*) – (životné) prostredie
habitat /'hæb.ɪ.tæt/ (n) (*the natural environment of an animal or plant*) – prirodzené prostredie
human /'hju:.mən/ (n) (*a man, woman or child*) - človek
hunting /'hʌn.tɪŋ/ (n) (*chasing and killing animals for sport or food*) - poľovanie
jungle /'dʒʌŋ.gəl/ (n) (*and area of land, usually in tropical countries, where trees and plants grow close together*) - džungľa

landscape /'lænd.skeɪp/ (n) (*the appearance of an area of land especially in the countryside*) - krajina
population /ˌpɒp.jə'leɪ.ʃən/ (n) (*all the people or animals living in a particular area*) - obyvateľstvo
rainforest /'reɪn.fɒr.ɪst/ (n) (*a forest with a lot of tall trees where it rains a lot*) – dažďový prales

PHRASES WITH AT

at first /ət 'fɜːst/ (phr) (*at the beginning of a situation or period of time*) - najskôr
at its best /ət its best/ (phr) (*at the highest level of achievement or quality*) – v tom najlepšom
at least /ət liːst/ (phr) (*as much as, or more than, a number or amount*) - prinajmenšom
at long last /ət lɒŋ laːst/ (phr) (*finally*) - konečne
at once /ət wʌns/ (phr) (*at the same time*) - naraz
at present /ət 'prez.ənt/ (phr) (*now*) – v súčasnosti
at risk /ət rɪsk/ (phr) (*being in a situation where something bad is likely to happen*) – v nebezpečí

UNIT 11

SCHOOL

attend /ə'tend/ (v) (*to go regularly to a particular school*) – navštevovať (školu)
boarding school /'bɔː.dɪŋ 'sku:l/ (n) (*a school where students live and study*) – internátna škola
break up /breɪk ʌp/ (v) (*when schools or colleges break up, the classes end and the holiday begin*) - skončiť sa
degree /di'grɪː/ (n) (*a qualification given for completing a university course*) - titul
do well /duː wel/ (phr) (*to be successful*) – daríť sa
do badly /duː 'bæd.li/ (phr) (*to be unsuccessful*) – zle prospievať
education /ˌedʒ.ʊ'keɪ.ʃən/ (n) (*the process of teaching and learning in a school or college, or the knowledge that you get from this*) - vzdelanie
primary /'praɪ.mər.i/ (adj) (*of or for the teaching of young children especially those between five and eleven*) – primárne (SK: 1. stupeň ZŠ)
qualifications /ˌkwɒl.ɪ.fi'keɪ.ʃənz/ (n) (*the skills, qualities, or experience that you need in order to do something*) - kvalifikácie
secondary /'sek.ən.dri/ (adj) (*relating to the education of children approximately between the ages of 11 and 18*) – sekundárne (SK: 2. stupeň ZŠ + SŠ)
undergraduate /ˌʌn.də'grædʒ.u.ət/ (n) (*a student who is studying for their first university degree*) – študent bakalárskeho štúdia
year /jɪər/ (n) (*the year of education that a child is in*) - ročník

COMPOUND NOUNS

classroom /'klaːs.ru:m/ (n) (*a room in a school where students have lessons*) - trieda
blackboard /'blæk.bɔːd/ (n) (*a large board with a dark surface that teachers write on*) – (čierna) tabuľa
break time /breɪk taɪm/ (n) (*a short period of rest*) - prestávka
bus stop /'bʌs ˌstɒp/ (n) (*a place where a bus stops to allow passengers to get on and off*) – autobusová zastávka

head teacher /ˌhedˈtiː.tʃər/ (n) (*the person in charge of a school*) – riaditeľ školy
homework /ˈhəʊm.wɜːk/ (n) (*work that teachers give students to do at home*) – domáce úlohy
lunchtime /ˈlʌntʃ.taɪm/ (n) (*the time when lunch is eaten*) – obedná prestávka
school bus /ˈskuːl ˌbʌs/ (n) (*a bus for taking children to and from school*) – školský autobus
textbook /ˈtekst.bʊk/ (n) (*a book about a particular subject written for students*) - učebnica
timetable /ˈtaɪm.teɪ.bəl/ (n) (*a list of dates and times that shows when things will happen*) – rozvrh hodín
whiteboard /ˈwaɪt.bɔːd/ (n) (*a large white board that teachers write on*) – (biela) tabuľa

UNIT 12

TRAVEL

abroad /əˈbrɔːd/ (adv) (*in or to a foreign country*) – do zahraničia
be hold up /biː.həʊld ʌp/ (phr) (*be late or delayed*) – zdržať sa
check in /tʃek ɪn/ (pv) (*show your ticket at an airport to say that you have arrived for your flight*) – prihlásiť sa, zaregistrovať sa
go away /gəʊ əˈweɪ/ (pv) (*to leave your home in order to spend time in a different place, usually for holiday*) – ísť preč, odísť
land /lænd/ (v) (*if you land, your flight arrives at its destination*) - pristáť
reach /riːtʃ/ (v) (*to arrive somewhere*) - doraziť
sail /seɪl/ (v) (*to travel in a boat or a ship*) – plaviť sa
set off /set ɒf/ (pv) (*to start a journey*) - vyraziť
tour /tʊər/ (n) (*a visit to and around a place*) - výlet
unpack /ʌnˈpæk/ (v) (*to take things out of a bag, box etc.*) - vybalíť

PHRASES WITH ON

on board /ɒn bɔːd/ (phr) (*on a boat, train, aircraft, etc.*) – na palube
on display /ɒn dɪˈspleɪ/ (phr) (*if something is on display, it is there for people to look at*) - vystavený
on foot /ɒn fʊt/ (phr) (*if you go somewhere on foot, you walk there*) - pešo
on my / your / his own /ɒn maɪ / jər / hɪz əʊn/ (phr) (*alone*) – sám/sama
on purpose /ɒn ˈpɜː.pəs/ (phr) (*intentionally*) - naschvál
on sale /ɒn seɪl / (phr) (*available to buy in a shop*) – na predaj
on time /ɒn taɪm/ (phr) (*not early or late*) - načas

UNIT 13

SOCIAL MEDIA

block /blɒk/ (v) (*if you block someone on social media they can no longer see your page or contact you*) - zablokovať
comment /ˈkɒm.ənt/ (v) (*to write something in response to a social media post*) - komentovať
follow /ˈfɒl.əʊ/ (v) (*if you follow someone on social media, you choose to see everything they post*) - sledovať
like /laɪk/ (v) (*to show that you have read, and that you like a social media post*) – páčiť sa
post /pəʊst/ (v) (*to put something on a website or social media page*) - zverejniť
share /ʃeər/ (v) (*to put someone else's message on your social media page, or a friend's social media page*) - zdieľať

tag /tæg/ (v) (if you tag someone in a social media post, you include their name or username) - označiť

take down /teɪk daʊn/ (pv) (to remove something from social media or the internet so that it cannot be seen any more) – stiahnuť, odstrániť

PHRASES WITH IN

in advance /ɪn əd'vɑːns/ (phr) (before a particular time) – v predstihu

in detail /ɪn 'diː.teɪl/ (phr) (including every part of something) - detailne

in fact /ɪn fækt/ (phr) (really) – v skutočnosti

in future /ɪn 'fjuː.tʃər/ (phr) (beginning from now) – v budúcnosti

in general /ɪn 'dʒen.ər.əl/ (phr) (usually, or in most situations) - vo všeobecnosti

in particular /ɪn pə'tɪk.jə.lər/ (phr) (especially) - obzvlášť

in the end /ɪn ðiː end/ (phr) (finally, after something has been thought about or discussed a lot) - nakoniec

UNIT 14

VERBS FOR COOKING

bake /beɪk/ (v) (to cook something such as bread or a cake with dry heat in an oven) - piecť

barbecue /'bɑː.bɪ.kjuː/ (v) (to cook food on a barbecue) - opekať (na ražni)

bite /baɪt/ (v) (to cut something using your teeth) - hrýzť

boil /bɔɪl/ (v) (to cook food in water that is boiling) - variť

burn /bɜːn/ (v) (if something you are cooking burns, it cooks too much) - spáliť

freeze /friːz/ (v) (to make food last a long time by making it very cold and hard) - zamraziť

fry /fraɪ/ (v) (to cook something in hot oil or fat or to be cooked in hot oil or fat) - vyprážať

grill /grɪl/ (v) (to cook food on a flat, metal structure over a fire) - grilovať

roast /rəʊst/ (v) (if you roast food, you cook it in an oven or over a fire, and if food roasts, it is cooked in an oven or over a fire) – opekať (nad ohňom), piecť (v rúre)

steam /stiːm/ (v) (to cook something using steam (=the gas that water makes when you heat it)) – variť v pare

stir /stɜːr/ (v) (to mix food or liquid by moving a spoon, or similar object, round and round in it) - miešať

taste /teɪst/ (v) (to put food or drink in your mouth to find out what its flavour is like) - chutnať

UNIT 15

ARTIFICIAL AND NATURAL WORLD

air conditioning /'eə kən,dɪʃ.ən.ɪŋ/ (n) (a system that keeps the air cool in a building or car) - klimatizácia

bug /bʌg/ (n) (a small insect) - chrobák

facilities /fə'sɪl.ə.ti/ (n) (buildings, equipment, or services that are provided for a particular purpose) – zariadenie, príslušenstvo

health centre /'helθ ,sen.tər/ (n) (a building with several doctors and where people go to visit them) – zdravotné stredisko

historic buildings /hɪ'stɔːr.ɪk 'bɪl.dɪŋz/ (n) (old buildings that are likely to be important in history) – historické budovy

modern architecture /'mɒd.ən 'ɑː.kɪ.tek.tʃər/ (n) (building using the newest ideas, design, technology, etc.) – moderná architektúra

open spaces /'əʊ.pən speɪsɪz/ (n) (land, especially in a town that has no buildings on it) – otvorené priestory

pollution /pə'luː.ʃən/ (n) (damage caused to water, air, etc. by harmful substances or waste) - znečistenie

ruins /'ruː.nz/ (n) (the broken parts that are left from an old building or town) - ruiny

season /'siː.zən/ (n) (one of the four periods of the year: winter, spring, summer or autumn) – ročné obdobie

streetlight /'striː.tlaɪt/ (n) (a light on a tall post next to a street) – pouličné osvetlenie

valley /'væli/ (n) (an area of low land between hills or mountains) – dolina, údolie

wildlife /'waɪld.laɪf/ (n) (animals, birds and plants living in their natural environment) – divožijúce zvieratá a rastliny

PHRASAL VERBS

catch up with someone /kætʃ ʌp wɪð 'sʌm.wʌn/ (pv) (to meet someone you know after not seeing them for a period of time and talk about things you have done) – stretnúť sa s niekým po dlhšej dobe a porozprávať sa

end up /end ʌp/ (pv) (to finally be in a particular place or situation) - skončiť, ocitnúť sa

move in /muːv ɪn/ (pv) (to begin living in a new home) – nast'ahovať sa

move out /muːv aʊt/ (pv) (to stop living in a particular home) – odsťahovať sa

show someone around /ʃəʊ 'sʌm.wʌn ə 'raʊnd/ (pv) (to lead someone through a place) -

stay in /steɪ ɪn/ (pv) (to stay in your home) – ostať doma

UNIT 16

FILM

animated /'æni.meɪ.tɪd/ (adj) (an animated film is one in which drawings and models seem to move) - animovaný

appear /ə'piər/ (v) (to perform in a film, play, etc.) – objaviť sa, vystúpiť

come out /kʌm aʊt/ (pv) (if a book, album, film, etc. comes out it becomes available for people to buy or see) - vyjsť

direct /daɪ'rekt/ (v) (to tell the actors in a film or play what to do) - režírovať

director /daɪ'rek.tər/ (n) (someone who tells the actors in a film or play what to do) - režisér

musical /'mjuː.zɪ.kəl/ (n) (a play or film in which singing and dancing tell part of the story) - hudobný

performance /pə'fɔː.məns/ (n) (acting, singing, dancing, or playing music to entertain people) – vystúpenie, predstavenie

recording /rɪ'kɔː.dɪŋ/ (n) (sounds or moving pictures that have been recorded, or the process of recording) - nahrávka

role /rəʊl/ (n) (a part in a play or film) - rola

soundtrack /'saʊnd.træk/ (n) (the music used in a film) – sprievodná hudba k filmu

REPORTING VERBS

announce /ə'naʊns/ (v) (to tell people about something officially or with force or confidence) - oznámiť

demand /di'mɑ:nd/ (v) (to ask for something in a way that shows that you do not expect to be refused) - požadovať

explain /ɪk'spleɪn/ (v) (to make something clear or easy to understand by giving reasons for it or details about it) - vysvetliť

insist /ɪn'sɪst/ (v) (to demand that something must be done or that you must have a particular thing) – trvať (na niečom)

suggest /sə'dʒest/ (v) (to express an idea or plan for someone to consider) - navrhnúť

UNIT 17

VERBS OF COMMUNICATION

apologise /ə'pɒl.ə.dʒaɪz/ (v) (to tell someone that you are sorry about something you have done) – ospravedlniť sa

complain /kəm'pleɪn/ (v) (to say that something is wrong or that you are annoyed about something) – sťažovať sa

disagree /,dɪs.ə'ɡri:/ (v) (to have a different opinion from someone else about something) - nesúhlasiť

joke /dʒəʊk/ (v) (to say funny things, or not be serious) - vtipkovať

promise /'prɒm.ɪs/ (v) (to say that you will certainly do something or that something will certainly happen) - sľúbiť

remind /rɪ'maɪnd/ (v) (to make someone remember something or remember to do something) - pripomenúť

warn /wɔ:n/ (v) (to tell someone that something bad may happen in the future, so that they can prevent it) - varovať

wonder /'wɒn.dər/ (v) (to want to know something or to try to understand the reason for something) - uvažovať, diviť sa

UNIT 18

PERSONAL FEELINGS AND QUALITIES

annoyed /ə'noɪd/ (adj) (slightly angry) - otrávený

charming /'tʃɑ:.mɪŋ/ (adj) (pleasant or attractive) - šarmantný

curious /'kjʊə.ri.əs/ (adj) (wanting to know or learn about something) - zvedavý

delighted /dɪ'laɪ.tɪd/ (dj) (very pleased) - potešený

lonely /'ləʊn.li/ (adj) (unhappy because you are not with other people) - osamelý

be mad (about) /bi mæd/ (adj) (to love someone or something) – byť blázon (do)

nasty /'nɑ:.sti/ (adj) (unkind) - neposlušný

professional /prə'feʃ.ən.əl/ (adj) (showing skill and careful attention) - profesionálny

rude /ru:d/ (adj) (behaving in a way that is not polite) - neslušný

shy /ʃaɪ/ (adj) (not confident especially about meeting or talking to new people) - hanblivý

stressful /'stres.fəl/ (adj) (making you stressed) - stresujúci

unexpected /,ʌn.ɪk'spek.tɪd/ (adj) (something that is unexpected surprises you because you did not know it was going to happen) - neočakávaný

PREPOSITIONS AND CONJUNCTIONS

according to /ə'kɔ:.dɪŋ ,tu:/ (prep) (as said by someone or shown by something) – podľa

because of /bi'kɒz ,əv/ (prep) (as a result of someone or something) - kvôli

besides /bɪ'saɪdz/ (prep) (in addition to something or someone) – okrem
despite /dɪ'spaɪt/ (prep) (used to say that something happened or is true, although something else makes this seem not probable) - napriek
instead of /ɪn'sted əv/ (prep) (in place of someone or something) - namiesto
unless /ən'les/ (conj) (except if) - pokiaľ

UNIT 19

WORK TASKS

arrange /ə'reɪndʒ/ (v) (to make the necessary plans and preparations for something to happen) - usporiadať, dojednať
calculate /'kælk.jə.leɪt/ (v) (to discover an amount or number using mathematics) - vypočítať
deal with /di:l wɪð/ (pv) (to take action in order to achieve something or to solve a problem) – zaoberať sa s
deliver /dɪ'liv.ər/ (v) (to take something to a person or place) - doručiť
develop /dɪ'vel.əp/ (v) (to make something new such as a product) - vyvinúť
handle /'hæ.n.dəl/ (v) (to deal with something) - zvládnuť
install /ɪn'stɔ:l/ (v) (to put software onto a computer) - nainštalovať
manage /'mæn.ɪdʒ/ (v) (to be in control of an office, shop, team, etc.) - viesť
organise /'ɔ:.gən.aɪz/ (v) (to plan or arrange something) - organizovať
produce /prə'dʒu:s/ (v) (to make or grow something) – produkovať, vyprodukovať
run /rʌn/ (v) (to organise or control something) – riadiť, viesť
update /ʌp'det/ (v) (to add new information) – aktualizovať

UNIT 20

HOPES AND DREAMS

achieve /ə'tʃi:v/ (v) (to succeed in doing something good, usually by working hard) - dosiahnuť
admire /əd'maɪər/ (v) (to respect or approve of someone or something) - obdivovať
aim /eɪm/ (v) (intend to achieve something) – mať za cieľ, usilovať sa o
choose /tʃu:z/ (v) (to decide to do something) - vybrať
dream /dri:m/ (v) (to imagine something that you would like to happen) - snívať
encourage /ɪn'kʌr.ɪdʒ/ (v) (to make someone more likely to do something, or make something more likely to happen) - povzbudiť
imagine /ɪ'mædʒ.ɪn/ (v) (to create an idea or picture of something in your mind) – predstaviť si
try your best /traɪ jər best/ (pv) (to make the greatest effort possible) – pokúsiť sa najlepšie, ako vieš

PHRASAL VERBS

believe in /bɪ'li:v ɪn/ (pv) (to be confident that something is effective or right) – veriť v (niečo/niekohto)
depend on /dɪ'pend ɒn/ (pv) (if something depends on someone or something, it is influenced by them, or changes because of them) – závisieť od (niečoho/niekohto)
go for /gəʊ ər/ (pv) (to try to achieve something) – ísť si za (niečím)

get into /get 'ɪn.tuː/ (pv) (*to succeed in being chosen or selected for a position in a school or other organisation*) – dostať sa do

join in /dʒɔɪn ɪn/ (pv) (*to become involved in an activity with other people*) – pridať sa k

keep on /ki:p ɒn/ (pv) (*to continue to do something, or to do something again and again*) – pokračovať v

miss out /mɪs aʊt/ (pv) (*to not do or have something that you would enjoy, or something that other people do or have*) - vynechať

work out /wɜ:k aʊt/ (pv) (*to understand something or decide something after thinking very carefully*) - vyriešiť