

CAMBRIDGE

SECOND EDITION

face2face

anglicko-slovenský slovník

Upper Intermediate

OXICO
jazykové knihy

SECOND EDITION

face2face

Upper Intermediate wordlist: English to Slovak

ENGLISH	Pronunciation (UK)	PoS	SLOVAK	Definition	Example
Lesson 1A					
a bit	ə bɪt	phrase	trochu	slightly	speak some ... , but it's a bit rusty
a few	ə fjuː	phrase	niekoľko	some, or a small number of	know a few words of ...
a little	ə 'lɪt.(ə)l	phrase	trochu	a small amount	know a little ...
amusement	ə'mjuːz.mənt	noun	zábava	the feeling that you have when something makes you smile or laugh	A student was pretending to be Orlando Bloom, to the obvious amusement of his classmates.
association	ə,səʊ.sɪ'eɪ.ʃən	noun	asociácia	a feeling or thought that relates to someone or something	He describes it as English without its cultural associations.
bilingual	bɑ'laɪŋ.gwəl	adjective	dvojazyčný, bilingválny	using or able to speak two languages	be bilingual in ...
billion	'bɪl.jən	noun	miliarda	the number 1,000,000,000	The number of non-native speakers has already reached two billion.
business community	'bɪz.nɪs kə'mjuː.nə.ti	noun	obchodná komunita	companies, financial businesses, banks, etc., considered as a group	the international business community
combination	,kɒm.bɪ'neɪ.ʃən	noun	kombinácia, spojenie	a mixture of different people or things	"Globish" is a combination of 'global' and 'English'.
correspondence	,kɒr.ɪ'spɒn.dənts	noun	korešpondencia	letters from one person to another	About 75% of the world's correspondence is written in English.
dominant	'dɒm.ɪ.nənt	adjective	dominantný	main or most important	English has become the dominant language of international business.
English immersion school	'ɪŋ.glɪʃ'ɪ'mɜː.ʃən sku:l	phrase	výučba jazyka v prirodzenom prostredí	a school where students live in an all-English environment for a period of time	The government has been building English immersion schools.
environment	ɪn'vaɪə.rən.mənt	noun	prostredie	the situation that you live or work in, and how it changes how you feel	The teenagers live in an all-English environment.
executive	ɪg'zek.ju.tɪv	noun	riadiaci pracovník, člen vedenia firmy	someone who has an important job in a business	a former IBM executive
first	'fɜːst	adjective	prvý	coming before all others	My first language is Russian.
fluent	'fluː.ənt	adjective	plynulý	able to use a language naturally without stopping or making mistakes	be fluent in Russian
get by	get baɪ	phrasal verb	obstáť, vystačiť si	to be able to live or deal with a situation with difficulty, usually by having just enough of something you need, such as money	While I was travelling around the country, I picked up enough words and phrases to get by.
have	hæv / həv	verb	mať, vlastniť	to perform the action mentioned	can have a conversation in ...
holiday	'hɒl.ɪ.deɪ	noun	dovolenka	a time, often one or two weeks, when someone does not go to work or school but is free to do what they want, such as travel or relax	pick up a bit of ... on holiday

interaction	ˌɪn.təˈræɪ.kʃən	noun	interakcia	the activity of talking and doing things with other people, or the way you do this	<i>The majority of interactions in English now take place between non-native speakers.</i>
limited	ˈlɪm.ɪ.tɪd	adjective	obmedzený	small in amount or number	<i>It has a limited vocabulary of about 1500 words.</i>
native speaker	ˈneɪ.tɪv ˈspiː.kə	noun	domáci hovoriaci	someone who speaks a language as their first language	<i>Non-native speakers outnumber native speakers.</i>
obvious	ˈɒb.vi.əs	adjective	zrejmý, očividný	easy to understand or see	<i>A student was pretending to be Orlando Bloom, the obvious amusement of his classmates.</i>
outnumber	ˌaʊtˈnʌm.bə	verb	mať početnú prevahu	to be larger in number than another group:	<i>Non-native speakers outnumber native speakers.</i>
passport	ˈpɑːs.pɔːt	noun	cestovný pas	a small book with your photograph in that you need to enter a country	<i>a passport to employment</i>
phenomenon	fəˈnɒm.i.nən	noun	jav, fenomén	something that exists or happens, usually something unusual	<i>This phenomenon has never happened before.</i>
pick something up	pɪk ˈsʌm.θɪŋ ʌp	phrasal verb	pochytiť	to learn a new skill or language by practising it rather than being taught it	<i>While I was travelling around the country, I picked up enough words and phrases to get by.</i>
predict	priˈdɪkt	verb	vopred určiť, predpovedať	to say what you think will happen in the future	<i>The answer is difficult to predict.</i>
reach	ri:tʃ	verb	dosiahnuť	to get to a particular level, situation, etc	<i>The number of non-native speakers has already reached two billion.</i>
reasonably	ˈriː.zən.ə.bli	adverb	primerane	in a fair way, showing good judgment	<i>be reasonably good at ...</i>
rusty	ˈrʌs.ti	adjective	zabudnutý, zastaralý	If a skill you had is rusty, it is not now good because you have forgotten it	<i>speak some ... , but it's a bit rusty</i>
speak	spi:k	verb	hovoriť	to say something using your voice	<i>More people speak English than any other language.</i>
speaker	ˈspiː.kə	noun	hovoriaci	an English/French/German, etc speaker: someone who can speak English/French, etc	<i>The number of non-native speakers has already reached two billion.</i>
vocabulary	vəˈkæb.jʊ.lər.i	noun	slovná zásoba	words	<i>It has a limited vocabulary of about 1500 words.</i>
word	wɜːd	noun	slovo	a group of letters or sounds that mean something, or a single letter or sound that means something	<i>can't speak a word of ...</i>

Lesson 1B

assessment	əˈses.mənt	noun	testovanie, ohodnotenie	a judgment about the quality, size, value, etc of something	<i>continuous assessment</i>
assignment	əˈsaɪn.mənt	noun	úloha	a piece of work or job that you are given to do	<i>I found the first few assignments a bit scary.</i>
be left out	bɪ left aʊt	phrasal verb	byť vynechaný, opomenutý	If someone feels left out, they are unhappy because they have not been included in an activity.	<i>They may well feel left out of the conversation.</i>
continuous	kənˈtɪn.ju.əs	adjective	priebežný	without a pause or interruption	<i>continuous assessment</i>
course	kɔːs	noun	kurz	a set of lessons about a particular subject	<i>a computer and IT course</i>
degree	diˈɡriː	noun	akademický titul	a qualification given for completing a university course	<i>I'm doing a degree in computing and IT.</i>
dissertation	ˌdɪs.əˈteɪ.ʃən	noun	dizertačná práca	a very long piece of writing done as part of a course of study	<i>Have you finished your dissertation yet?</i>
fee	fiː	noun	poplatok	an amount of money that you pay to do something, to use something, or to get a service:	<i>I had to take out a huge student loan to cover my fees and expenses.</i>

graduate	'grædʒ.u.ɪt	verb	ukončiť, absolvovať školu, promovať	to complete your education successfully at a university, college, or, in the US, at school	<i>to graduate</i>
graduate	'grædʒ.u.ət	noun	absolvent	someone who has studied for and got a degree (=qualification) from a university	<i>He's a graduate of chemistry.</i>
lecture	'lek.tʃə	verb	prednášať	to speak to a group of people about a subject, usually at a university	<i>to lecture</i>
lecture	'lek.tʃə	noun	prednáška	when someone speaks to a group of people about a subject	<i>a lecture</i>
lecturer	'lek.tʃər.ə	noun	lektor	someone who teaches at a university or college	<i>He's a lecturer of chemistry.</i>
mark	mɑ:k	noun	známka	a number or letter that is written on a piece of work, saying how good the work is	<i>a mark</i>
Master's	'mɑ:.stəs	noun	vyšší akademický titul, magister	a higher university qualification	<i>Some people get their master's in one or two years, but most people take longer.</i>
may well	meɪ wel	phrase	veľmi pravdepodobne	If you say that something may well happen, you mean that it is likely to happen	<i>They may well feel left out of the conversation.</i>
module	'mɒd.ju:l	noun	modul	a part of a university or college course	<i>I'm doing a module in computing and IT.</i>
PhD	.pi:.eɪf'di:	noun	doktorát	an advanced university qualification, or a person who has this qualification	<i>When I've finished my degree, I'd like to do a PhD.</i>
postgraduate	.pəʊst'grædʒ.u.ət	noun	postgraduálny študent	a student who has one degree	<i>He's a postgraduate of chemistry.</i>
professor	prə'fes.ə	noun	profesor	the highest rank of teacher in a British university, or a teacher in an American university or college	<i>He's a professor of chemistry.</i>
progress report	'prəʊ.gres rɪ'pɔ:t	noun	prospechové vysvedčenie	a written document that explains how much progress is being made on something you have previously planned	<i>The progress report you get from tutors is excellent.</i>
scholarship	'skɒl.ə.ʃɪp	noun	štipendium	an amount of money given to a person by an organization to pay for their education	<i>I got a scholarship to cover my fees and expenses.</i>
seminar	'sem.i.nɑ:	noun	seminár	a meeting of a group of people with a teacher or expert for training, discussion, or study of a subject	<i>a seminar</i>
student loan	'stju:.dənt ləʊn	noun	študentská pôžička	an agreement by which a student at a college or university borrows money from a bank to pay for their education.	<i>I had to take out a huge student loan to cover my fees and expenses.</i>
subject	'sʌb.dʒekt	noun	predmet	an area of knowledge studied in school or university	<i>a subject</i>
support	sə'pɔ:t	noun	podpora, pomoc	help	<i>The online support you get from tutors and other students is excellent</i>
tutor	'tju:.tə	noun	tútor, študijný poradca	someone who teaches one person or a very small group of people	
tutorial	tju:'tɔ:.ri.əl	noun	konzultácia, výuka tútorom	a class in which a small group of students talks about a subject with their tutor, especially at a British university	<i>There are tutorials you can go to every month.</i>
undergraduate	ˌʌn.də'grædʒ.u.ət	noun	vysokoškolaák	a student who is studying for their first university degree (=qualification)	<i>He's an undergraduate of chemistry.</i>

Lesson 1C

allow	ə'laʊ	verb	dovoliť	to say that someone can do something	<i>I know parents who don't allow their children to go out near exam time.</i>
ask	ɑ:sk	verb	spýtať sa, požiadať	to say something to someone because you want to know if you can do something	<i>She asked to leave early.</i>
avoid	ə'vɔɪd	verb	vyhnúť sa	to not do something because you do not want to	<i>avoid doing something</i>
coach	kəʊtʃ	verb	trénovať, pripravovať sa na skúšku	to give someone lessons, especially in a sport or school subject	<i>There are parents who coach their three-year-olds so they can perform well in their interview.</i>

consider	kən'sɪd.ə	verb	premysľat', zvažovat'	to think carefully about something	<i>Have you ever stopped to consider how stressful school life is becoming?</i>
continue	kən'tɪn.ju:	verb	pokračovat'	to keep happening or doing something	<i>Most of us continue to believe we can only achieve success through passing more and more</i>
convince	kən'vɪnts	verb	presvedčit'	to persuade someone to do something	<i>convince somebody to do something</i>
creative	krɪ'eɪ.tɪv	adjective	tvorivý, kreatívny	good at thinking of new ideas and making interesting things	<i>We should try to develop learning environments where they are encouraged to be creative.</i>
decide	dɪ'saɪd	verb	rozhodnúť	to choose something after thinking about the possibilities	<i>decide to do something</i>
develop	dɪ'vel.əp	verb	rozvíjat', rozvinút'	to change and become better, or to make someone or something become better	<i>We should try to develop learning environments where they are encouraged to be creative.</i>
encourage	ɪn'kʌr.ɪdʒ	verb	povzbudit', podporovat'	to make someone more likely to do something, or make something more likely to happen	<i>This just encourages parents to pile on the pressure.</i>
end up	end ʌp	phrasal verb	skončiť sa	to finally be in a particular place or situation	<i>He ended up being worth millions.</i>
enjoy	ɪn'dʒɔɪ	verb	tešiť sa z, robiť niečo rád	If you enjoy something, you like doing it	<i>He enjoyed being creative.</i>
environment	ɪn'vaɪə.rən.mənt	noun	prostredie	the situation that you live or work in, and how it changes how you feel	<i>We should try to develop learning environments where they are encouraged to be creative.</i>
expect	ɪk'spekt	verb	očakávať	to think that someone should do a particular thing	<i>They expect them to stay in and study every night.</i>
finish	'fɪn.ɪʃ	verb	skončiť	to complete something	<i>finish doing something</i>
flexible	'fleksɪ.b(ə)l	adjective	pružný, flexibilný	able to change or be changed easily according to the situation	<i>a flexible study programme</i>
force	fɔ:s	verb	nútiť	to make someone do something that they do not want to do	<i>That is what exams force us to do.</i>
forget	fə'get	verb	zabudnúť	to not remember something	<i>forget to</i>
hate	heɪt	verb	nenávidieť	to dislike someone or something very much	<i>hate doing something</i>
hope	həʊp	verb	dúfať	to want something to happen or be true	<i>hope to do something</i>
interview	'ɪn.tə.vju:	noun	pohovor, interview / zápis	a meeting in which someone who works at a school meets a child in order to decide whether to admit the child to the school	<i>There are parents who coach their three-year-olds for the interview for the 'right nursery</i>
keep	ki:p	verb	pokračovat'	to continue doing something without stopping, or to do it repeatedly	<i>keep doing something</i>
let	let	verb	dovolit'	to allow someone to do something or to allow someone to have something	<i>They refuse to let them play sport, watch TV or listen to music.</i>
like	laɪk	verb	mať rád	to enjoy something or think that someone or something is nice	<i>like to do something</i>
love	lʌv	verb	mať veľmi rád, milovať	to like something very much	<i>love doing something</i>
make someone do something	meɪk 'sʌm.wʌn du: 'sʌm.θɪŋ	phrasal verb	nútiť niekoho niečo robiť	to force someone to do something	<i>Why on earth do we make kids do tests in their second year of primary school?</i>
manage	'mæn.ɪdʒ	verb	zvládnuť, dokázať	to do something that you have been trying to do	<i>manage to succeed</i>
mind	maɪnd	verb	vadiť, prekážať	(used in questions and negatives) to be annoyed or worried by something	<i>don't mind doing something</i>

miss	mis	verb	chýbat'	to feel sad about someone or something that you have stopped seeing or having	<i>miss doing something</i>
need	ni:d	verb	potrebovať'	if you need to do something, you must do it	<i>We have no idea what today's kids will need to do in their working lives.</i>
pay	peɪ	verb	platiť'	to give someone money for the work that they do	<i>pay someone to do something</i>
perform	pə'fɔ:m	verb	vystupovať', predviesť' sa	to do a job or a piece of work	<i>There are parents who coach their three-year-olds so they can perform well in their interview.</i>
pile on the pressure	paɪl ɒn ðə 'preʃ.ə	phrase	vyvíjať' nátlak	when someone tries to make someone else do something by arguing, persuading, etc	<i>This just encourages parents to pile on the pressure.</i>
plan	plæn	verb	plánovať'	to decide what you are going to do or how you are going to do something	<i>plan to do something</i>
prefer	prɪ'fɜ:	verb	dávať' prednosť', preferovať'	to like someone or something more than another person or thing	<i>prefer to do something</i>
private tuition	'praɪ.vɪət tju:'tʃ.ən	noun	súkromné hodiny	teaching, especially of one person, that is paid for rather than provided by a school	<i>private tuition to help pass a maths test</i>
programme	'prəʊ.græm	noun	program	a plan of events or activities with a particular purpose	<i>a flexible study programme</i>
refuse	rɪ'fju:z	verb	odmietnuť'	to say that you will not do or accept something	<i>They refuse to let them play sport, watch TV or listen to music.</i>
regret	rɪ'gret	verb	ľutovať'	to feel sorry about a situation, especially something that you wish you had not done	<i>regret doing something</i>
resent	rɪ'zent	verb	zle niečo znášať'	to feel angry and upset about an unfair situation	<i>No wonder kids resent having to do exams.</i>
should	ʃʊd	verb	mal by	used to say or ask what is the correct or best thing to do	<i>should do something</i>
pour out	pɔ: aʊt	verb	chrliť', vychrliť'	to flow quickly and in large amounts:	<i>I remember spending hours in exam rooms pouring out facts that I had squeezed into my brain the night before.</i>
remember	rɪ'mem.bə	verb	pamätať' si, spomenúť' si	to keep something in your mind, or bring it back into your mind	
squeeze	skwi:z	verb	stlačiť', vymačkať'	to press something firmly	
start	stɑ:t	verb	začať'	to begin doing something	<i>start to do something</i>
stay in	steɪ ɪn	phrasal verb	zostať' / zostávať' doma	to stay in your home	<i>They expect them to stay in and study every night.</i>
stop	stɒp	verb	zastaviť' (sa)	to finish doing something	<i>Have you ever stopped to consider how stressful school life is becoming?</i>
stressful	'stres.fəl	adjective	stresujúci	making someone worry a lot	<i>Have you ever stopped to consider how stressful school life is becoming?</i>
try	traɪ	verb	skúsiť', pokúsiť' sa	to attempt to do something	<i>We should try to develop learning environments where they are encouraged to be creative.</i>
why on Earth	waɪ ɒn ɜ:θ	phrase	prečo preboha	used when you are extremely surprised, confused, or angry about something	<i>Why on earth do we make kids do tests in their second year of primary school?</i>
would rather	wʊd 'ra:ð.ə	phrase	radšej by (som)	If you would rather do something, you would prefer to do that thing.	<i>would rather do something</i>

Lesson 1D

ballroom dancing	'bɔ:l.rʊm 'dɑ:ns.ɪŋ	<i>noun</i>	spoločenský tanec	a type of dancing where a man and a woman dance together using steps and movements to special music, such as the waltz or tango	<i>a ballroom dancing class</i>
carpentry	'kɑ:pɪn.tri	<i>noun</i>	tesárstvo, stolárstvo	making and repairing wooden objects	<i>a carpentry class</i>
ceramics	sɪ'ræm.ɪks	<i>noun</i>	keramika	objects that are made by shaping and heating clay	<i>a ceramics class</i>
creative writing	kri'eɪ.tɪv 'raɪt.ɪŋ	<i>noun</i>	kreatívne písanie	the activity of writing fiction and poetry	<i>a creative writing class</i>
digital photography	'dɪdʒɪ.təl fə'tɒɡ.rə.fi	<i>noun</i>	digitálne fotenie	the activity of taking photographs with a digital camera	<i>a digital photography class</i>
evening class	'i:v.(ə)nɪŋ kla:s	<i>noun</i>	večerný kurz	a class intended for adults rather than children which happens in the evening	<i>Why does she find the evening classes helpful?</i>
jewellery	'dʒu:əl.ri	<i>noun</i>	šperky	objects made from gold, silver, and valuable stones that you wear for decoration	<i>a jewellery making class</i>
level	'lev.əl	<i>noun</i>	úroveň, stupeň	how good someone is at doing something compared to other people	<i>level 1</i>
offer	'ɒf.ə	<i>noun</i>	ponuka	an amount of money that you say you will pay for something	<i>I've put in an offer on a flat.</i>
plan	plæn	<i>noun</i>	plán	something that you are going to do	<i>holiday plans</i>
put something in	put 'sʌm.θɪŋ ɪn	<i>phrasal verb</i>	uplatniť niečo	to formally offer a particular thing to be considered	<i>I've put in an offer on a flat.</i>
save up	seɪv ʌp	<i>phrasal verb</i>	šetriť	to keep money so that you can buy something with it in the future	<i>I'm saving up.</i>
such as	sʌtʃ əz	<i>phrase</i>	ako napríklad	for example	<i>It needs a lot of work doing to it.' 'Such as?'</i>
suitable	's(j)u:tə.b(ə)l	<i>adjective</i>	vhodný	acceptable or right for someone or something	<i>suitable for all</i>
web design	web dr'zaɪn	<i>noun</i>	návrhy webových stránok	the art or process of designing websites	<i>a web design class</i>
yoga	'jəʊ.gə	<i>noun</i>	joga	a set of exercises for the mind and body, based on the Hindu religion	<i>a yoga class</i>
Zumba	'zʌm.bə	<i>noun</i>	zumba	physical exercises that you do to music, especially in a class	<i>a Zumba class</i>

Lesson 2A

agency	'eɪ.dʒənt.si	<i>noun</i>	agentúra	an international organization or government department	<i>government agencies</i>
bombard someone with something	bɒm'ba:d 'sʌm.wʌn wɪð 'sʌm.θɪŋ	<i>phrasal verb</i>	bombardovať niekoho niečím	to give someone too much information, ask them too many questions, etc	<i>We are constantly bombarded with contradictory information.</i>
burger	'bɜ:gə	<i>noun</i>	hamburger	a flat, round piece of food, usually made of meat, that is fried and served between pieces of bread	<i>I used to eat burgers and fries all the time.</i>
constantly	'kɒnt.stənt.li	<i>adverb</i>	neustále	happening a lot or all the time	<i>We are constantly bombarded with contradictory information.</i>
contradictory	ˌkɒn.trə'dɪk.tər.i	<i>adjective</i>	rozporuplný	If two statements about the same subject or two actions by the same person are contradictory, they are very different.	<i>We are constantly bombarded with contradictory information.</i>
diet	'daɪ.ət	<i>noun</i>	strava, diéta	the type of food that someone usually eats	<i>My mum's always complaining about my diet.</i>

every now and again	'ev.ri nau ənd ə'gen	<i>phrase</i>	čas od času	If something happens every now and again, it happens sometimes but not very often:	<i>Every now and again I'd get upset because we didn't have much money.</i>
every so often	'ev.ri səu 'ɒf.(t)ən	<i>phrase</i>	sem tam	sometimes, but not often	<i>Every so often we go to a restaurant.</i>
farm	fɑ:m	<i>verb</i>	pestovať, chovať	to grow crops or keep animals as a business	<i>industrially farmed food</i>
frequently	'fri:.kwənt.li	<i>adverb</i>	často	often	<i>I frequently go to the gym.</i>
fries	fraɪz	<i>noun</i>	hranolky	long, thin pieces of potato that have been cooked in hot oil	<i>I used to eat burgers and fries all the time.</i>
government	'gʌv.ən.mənt	<i>noun</i>	vláda	the group of people who officially control a country	<i>government agencies</i>
habit	'hæb.ɪt	<i>noun</i>	zvyk, návyk	something that you often do, almost without thinking about it	<i>eating habits</i>
hardly	'hɑ:d.li	<i>adverb</i>	skoro nikdy, zriedka	almost not, or only a very small amount	<i>I hardly ever drink coffee now.</i>
healthy	'hel.θi	<i>adjective</i>	zdravý	good for your health	<i>healthy eating</i>
more often than not	mɔ: 'ɒf.(t)ən ðən nɒt	<i>phrase</i>	väčšinou	most of the time	<i>More often than not when we got home from work, we would just have a sandwich.</i>
most	məʊst	<i>quantifier</i>	väčšina	almost all of a group of people or things	<i>Most days we worked 12-hours a day to earn extra money.</i>
occasionally	ə'keɪ.ʒən.əl.i	<i>adverb</i>	príležitostne	sometimes but not often	<i>I'll eat vegetables occasionally.</i>
once in a while	wʌnts ɪn ə 'waɪ.l	<i>phrase</i>	raz za čas	sometimes but not often	<i>Once in a while Bernie took me to a local café for a treat.</i>
organic	ɔ:'gæn.ɪk	<i>adjective</i>	organický, ekologický, bio	not using chemicals when keeping animals or growing plants for food	<i>organically grown food</i>
pretty	'prɪ.ti	<i>adverb</i>	celkom	quite, but not very	<i>I think I'm pretty healthy.</i>
rarely	'reə.li	<i>adverb</i>	zriedka	not often	<i>We rarely go to bed later than 10 p.m.</i>
red meat	red mi:t	<i>noun</i>	červené mäso, hovädzie	meat from animals and not birds or fish	<i>One minute milk and red meat are good for us, the next they're not!</i>
seldom	'sel.dəm	<i>adverb</i>	zriedka	not often	<i>We seldom watch TV.</i>
take notice	teɪk 'nəʊ.tɪs	<i>verb</i>	všimnúť si	to give attention to something	<i>How much notice do we really take?</i>
time	taɪm	<i>noun</i>	čas	a period of time in the past	<i>Most of the time Bernie and I were happy.</i>
unfit	ʌn'fɪt	<i>adjective</i>	nezdravý, nevytrénovaný	not healthy because you do too little exercise	<i>I used to be so unfit.</i>

Lesson 2B

(milk)-based	(mɪlk)-beɪst	<i>suffix</i>	založený na niečom, na báze niečoho (na mlieku)	used to form adjectives describing the main thing from which a particular substance or object is made	<i>The diet is mainly milk-based in summer with a shift to meat in winter.</i>
an acquired taste	ən ə'kwɑɪ.əd teɪst	<i>noun</i>	získaná chuť	something that you dislike at first, but that you start to like after you have tried it a few times	<i>I'm told it's an acquired taste!</i>
aware	ə'weə	<i>adjective</i>	vedomý	knowing about something	<i>I'm not aware of any dangers for travellers in my country.</i>
be fond of someone/something	bɪ fɒnd əv 'sʌm.wʌn / 'sʌm.θɪŋ	<i>verb</i>	mať rád niekoho / niečo	to like someone or something	<i>I grew very fond of the people I met on holiday.</i>

be sick of something	bɪ sɪk əv 'sʌm.θɪŋ	<i>phrase</i>	mať dosť niečoho	to be bored with or annoyed about something that has been happening for a long time	<i>I'm sick of wasting time at airports because of delays or cancellations.</i>
custom	'kʌs.təm	<i>noun</i>	zvyky	a way of behaving or a belief which has been established for a long time	<i>I'm not used to all the customs yet.</i>
disappointed	ˌdɪs.ə'pɔɪn.tɪd	<i>adjective</i>	sklamaný	sad because something was not as good as you expected, or because something did not happen	<i>I was quite disappointed in the last place I went to on holiday.</i>
excited	ɪk'saɪ.tɪd	<i>adjective</i>	vzrušený	feeling very happy and interested	<i>I always get excited about travelling to new places.</i>
exotic	ɪg'zɒt.ɪk	<i>adjective</i>	exotický	unusual, interesting, and often foreign	<i>I've always been fascinated by exotic countries.</i>
famous	'feɪ.məs	<i>adjective</i>	slávny	known by many people	<i>My country is famous for/about its historical buildings.</i>
fascinated	'fæs.ɪ.neɪ.tɪd	<i>adjective</i>	fascinovaný, uchvátený	very interested	<i>I'm fascinated by other cultures.</i>
fat	fæt	<i>noun</i>	tuk	a solid or liquid substance like oil that is taken from plants or animals and used in cooking	<i>lumps of fat</i>
fearless	'fiə.ləs	<i>adjective</i>	nebojácny	not frightened of anything	<i>The jockeys riding these horses are fearless children.</i>
fermented	fə'men.tɪd	<i>adjective</i>	kvasený	changed chemically through the action of living substances, such as yeast or bacteria	<i>The drink is made from fermented mare's milk.</i>
gut feeling	gʌt 'fiː.lɪŋ	<i>noun</i>	podvedomý pocit správnosti, intuícia	a feeling that you feel certain is right, although you have no reason to think so	<i>We should go with our gut feelings.</i>
highlight	'haɪ.laɪt	<i>noun</i>	zlatý klinec	the best or most interesting part of something	<i>The highlight of my stay so far has been the Naadam festival.</i>
hunch	hʌntʃ	<i>noun</i>	tušenie, predtucha	a feeling or guess that something might be true, when there is no proof:	<i>I just had a hunch.</i>
impress	ɪm'pres	<i>verb</i>	zapôsobiť, urobiť dojem	to make someone admire or respect you	<i>I was impressed by the facilities at the last hotel I stayed in.</i>
jockey	'dʒɒk.i	<i>noun</i>	džokej	someone who rides horses in races	<i>The jockeys riding these horses are fearless children.</i>
lump	lʌmp	<i>noun</i>	kus, hruda	a bit of something solid with no particular shape	<i>lumps of fat</i>
make your mind up	meɪk jə maɪnd ʌp	<i>phrase</i>	rozhodnúť sa	to make a decision	<i>I made my mind up in about 10 seconds.</i>
mare	meə	<i>noun</i>	kobyľa	an adult female horse	<i>The drink is made from fermented mare's milk.</i>
nomadic	nəʊ'mæd.ɪk	<i>adjective</i>	kočovní	Nomadic people move from place to place.	<i>The country is full of wide open spaces and nomadic people moving from place to place.</i>
put your finger on something	put jə 'fɪŋ.gə ɒn 'sʌm.θɪŋ	<i>phrase</i>	vedieť presne prečo	to understand exactly why a situation is the way it is	<i>Can't put my finger on it, really.</i>
rural	'ruə.rəl	<i>adjective</i>	vidiecky	relating to the countryside and not to towns	<i>My work mainly takes me to the rural parts of Mongolia.</i>
satisfied	'sæt.ɪsfaɪd	<i>adjective</i>	spokojný	pleased because you have got what you wanted	<i>I'm usually satisfied with the service I get on planes.</i>
shift	ʃɪft	<i>noun</i>	posun k niečomu, zmena	a change in something	<i>The diet is mainly milk-based in summer with a shift to meat in winter.</i>
shocked	ʃɒkt	<i>adjective</i>	šokovaný	surprised and upset	<i>I'm shocked by how little some people know about my country.</i>
sure	ʃʊː	<i>adjective</i>	iste, istý	certain	<i>I'm not sure about the need for so many security checks at airports.</i>

temperature	'tem.prə.tʃə	noun	teplota	how hot or cold something is	<i>I'll never get used to being outside in those temperatures!</i>
terrified	'ter.ə.fard	adjective	vydesený	very frightened	<i>I'm terrified of flying</i>
used to something/doing something	ju:st tə 'sʌm.θɪŋ / 'du:ɪŋ 'sʌm.θɪŋ	phrase	zvyknutý na niečo / niečo robiť	if you are used to something, you have done it or experienced it many times before	<i>I'm used to staying in these wonderful tents now.</i>
viciously	'vɪ.ʃəs.li	adverb	zlomysel'ne, kruto	violent and dangerous	<i>Mongolians have to withstand viciously cold winters</i>
volunteer	,vɒl.ən'tɪə	noun	dobrovoľník	someone who works without being paid, especially work that involves helping people	<i>a volunteer nurse</i>
wide	waɪd	adjective	široký	measuring a long distance or longer than usual from one side to the other	<i>The country is full of wide open spaces and nomadic people moving from place to place.</i>
withstand	wɪð'stænd	verb	vystát'	to bear or not be changed by something, or to oppose a person or thing successfully	<i>Mongolians have to withstand viciously cold winters</i>
archery	'ɑ:ʃəri	noun	strel'ba lukom	the art or sport of shooting arrows	<i>All over the country you'll see people in traditional dress, taking part in wrestling, archery and horse racing.</i>
horse racing	hɔ:s 'reɪ.sɪŋ	noun	dostihy	a sport in which people race on horses, usually to win money for the horses's owners	
traditional	trə'dɪʃ.ən.əl	adjective	tradičný	following the customs or ways of behaving that have continued in a group of people for a long time	
wrestling	'res.lɪŋ	noun	zápas	a sport in which two people fight and try to push each other to the ground	

Lesson 2C

cognition	kɒg'nɪʃ.ən	noun	poznanie, uvedomovanie	when you think or use a conscious mental process	<i>Gladwell says rapid cognition happens in lots of situations.</i>
conclude	kən'klu:d	verb	usúdiť, dospieť k záveru	to decide something after studying all the information about it	<i>The report concluded that the drug was safe.</i>
correlation	,kɒr.ə'leɪ.ʃən	noun	korelácia, priamy vzťah	a connection between two or more things, usually where one causes or influences the other	<i>There is no correlation between height and intelligence or height and judgement.</i>
critic	'krɪt.ɪk	noun	kritik	someone who says that they do not approve of someone or something	<i>He partially agrees with what his critics say.</i>
criticise	'krɪt.ɪ.saɪz	verb	kritizovať	to express disapproval of someone or something	<i>The government was criticised in the press.</i>
diagnosis	,daɪ.əg'nəʊ.sɪs	noun	diagnóza	when a doctor says what is wrong with someone who is ill	<i>He says doctors don't always need a lot of information when making a diagnosis.</i>
first impressions	fɜ:st ɪm'preʃ.ənz	phrase	prvé dojmy	the opinion you form when you meet someone or see something for the first time	<i>The book is all about first impressions and what the author calls 'rapid cognition'.</i>
in the blink of an eye	ɪn ðə 'blɪŋk əv ən ,aɪ	phrase	za "sekundu" / mihnutím oka	extremely quickly	<i>It's a book about the kind of thinking that happens in a blink of an eye.</i>
instant	'ɪn.stənt	adjective	okamžitý	happening immediately	<i>He argues that years of scientific study can originate from an instant observation</i>
instinct	'ɪn.stɪŋkt	noun	inštinkt	the force that makes people and animals do things without first thinking	<i>Trust your instincts.</i>
judge	dʒʌdʒ	verb	súdiť	to have or develop an opinion about something or someone, usually after thinking carefully	<i>Students are judged on various pieces of work not one final exam.</i>
judgement	'dʒʌdʒ.mənt	noun	úsudok	the ability to form valuable opinions and make good decisions	<i>There is no correlation between height and intelligence or height and judgement.</i>
jump to conclusions	dʒʌmp tə kən'klu:ʒənz	phrase	dospieť k unáhleným záverom	to guess the facts about a situation without having enough information	<i>Your mind takes about two seconds to jump to a series of conclusions.</i>

observation	ˌɒb.zə'veɪ.ʃən	noun	pozorovanie	when someone watches someone or something carefully	<i>He argues that years of scientific study can originate from an instant observation</i>
originate	ə'ɪdʒɪ.nert	verb	pochádzať (z) mať pôvod (v)	to come from a particular place or person, or to begin during a particular period	
partially	'pɑː.ʃə.li	adverb	častočne	not completely	<i>He partially agrees with what his critics say.</i>
realistic	ˌrɪə'lɪs.tɪk	adjective	realistický	accepting the true facts of a situation	<i>He is realistic about the theory and recognises there is a basic weakness.</i>
reality	rɪ'æli.ti	noun	realita	the way things or situations really are and not the way you would like them to be	<i>Listening to music is my escape from reality.</i>
recognise	'rek.əg.naɪz	verb	rozpoznať	to know someone or something because you have seen, heard or experienced them before	<i>I hadn't seen Louise for 20 years, but we recognised each other immediately.</i>
responsibility	rɪˌspɒnt.sɪ'bɪlɪ.ti	noun	zodpovednosť	something that it is your job or duty to do	<i>I take full responsibility for the accident.</i>
responsible	rɪ'spɒnt.sɪ.b(ə)l	adjective	zodpovedný	having caused something to happen, especially something bad	<i>It's responsible for saving the lives of thousands of people.</i>
weaken	'wiː.kən	verb	oslabiť	to become less strong or powerful, or to make someone or something less strong or powerful	<i>A number of factors have weakened the economy.</i>
weakness	'wiːk.nəs	noun	slabosť	a part or quality of something or someone that is not good	<i>He is realistic about the theory and recognises there is a basic weakness.</i>

Lesson 2D

convinced	kən'vɪntst	adjective	presvedčený	completely certain about something	<i>I'm still not convinced.</i>
fussy	'fʌs.i	adjective	vyberavý	only liking particular things and very difficult to please	<i>Were you a fussy eater as a child?</i>
have a point	hæv ə pɔɪnt	phrase	trafiť sa do niečoho, mať trefný názor	to have an opinion that deserves to be considered seriously, or which other people agree is true	<i>I suppose you've got a point there.</i>
preference	'pref.ər.ənts	noun	prednosť preferencia	when you like something or someone more than another person or thing	<i>Do you think children naturally have a preference for food that tastes sweet or savoury?</i>
savoury	'seɪ.vər.i	adjective	slaný	Savoury food is not sweet	
see someone's point	siː 'sʌm.wʌnz pɔɪnt	phrase	vidieť hlavný zmysel toho, čo niekto hovorí	to understand the meaning or most important part of what someone says or writes	<i>I see your point.</i>
see the point of something	siː ðə pɔɪnt əv 'sʌm.θɪŋ	phrase	vidieť dôvod, prečo je niečo nutné	to understand, know or realise the reason for something	<i>I can't really see the point of forcing kids to eat.</i>
strict	strikt	adjective	prísny	A strict person makes sure that children or people working for them behave well and does not allow them to break any rules.	<i>Were your parents strict about food and meal times when you were a child?</i>
sweet	swi:t	adjective	sladký	with a taste like sugar	<i>Do you think children naturally have a preference for food that tastes sweet or savoury?</i>
that's a good point	ðæts ə gud pɔɪnt	phrase	to je dobrá poznámka	said to show that what someone has just said is true or important	<i>That's a good point.</i>

Lesson 3A

arson	'ɑː.sən	noun	podpaľáctvo	the crime of intentionally burning something, such as a building	<i>The man was arrested on 24 counts of arson.</i>
as long as	əz lɒŋ əz	phrase	pokiaľ	used when you are talking about something that must happen before something else can happen	<i>I'd tell a security guard as long as he/she agreed not to call the police.</i>
assume	ə'sju:m	verb	predpokladať	to think that something is likely to be true, although you have no proof	<i>Assuming I didn't want to see it, I'd say no.</i>
bribery	'brɑɪ.bər.i	noun	úplatkárstvo, ponúkanie úplatkov	when someone is offered money or a present so that they will do something, usually something dishonest	<i>Three men were charged with bribery.</i>

burglary	'bɜːgləri	<i>noun</i>	vlámanie	when someone gets into a building illegally and steals things	<i>They reported the burglary.</i>
download	ˌdaʊn'ləʊd	<i>verb</i>	stiahnuť (z internetu)	to copy computer programs or information electronically, usually from a large computer to a small one	<i>Supposing your friend asked you to download a film illegally for him/her, would you do it?</i>
even if	'iːvən ɪf	<i>phrase</i>	ani keby	used to emphasize that a particular situation would not change what you have just said	<i>I wouldn't do it, even if they paid me.</i>
exceed	ɪk'siːd	<i>verb</i>	prekročiť	to be more than a particular number or amount	<i>Imagine you were driving and you were late for an appointment, would you exceed the speed</i>
fraud	frɔːd	<i>noun</i>	podvod	when someone does something illegal in order to get money	<i>Three men were charged with fraud.</i>
imagine	ɪ'mædʒɪn	<i>verb</i>	predstaviť / predstavovať (si)	to make an idea or picture of something in your mind	<i>Imagine you saw a ten-year-old boy shoplifting, would you tell a security guard?</i>
kidnapping	'kɪd.næp.ɪŋ	<i>noun</i>	únos	when someone is kidnapped	<i>Three men were charged with kidnapping.</i>
looting	'luːtɪŋ	<i>noun</i>	rabovanie, drancovanie	to steal from shops and houses during a war or period of fighting	<i>Three men were charged with looting.</i>
mugging	'mʌg.ɪŋ	<i>noun</i>	lúpežné prepadnutie	when someone is attacked in a public place and money, etc stolen from them	<i>Three witnesses of the mugging gave evidence in court today.</i>
murder	'mɜːdə	<i>noun</i>	vražda	the crime of killing someone	
provided (that)	prəʊ'vaɪd.ɪd ðæt	<i>conjunction</i>	za predpokladu že...	only if	<i>Provided there weren't any police cars around, I'd answer my phone.</i>
robbery	'rɒb.ər.i	<i>noun</i>	prepadnutie, lúpež	the crime of stealing from someone or somewhere	<i>a bank robbery</i>
security guard	sɪ'kjʊə.rɪ.ti ɡɑːd	<i>noun</i>	bezpečnostný pracovník, ostraha objektu	someone whose job involves preventing people going into places without permission and doing things against the law	<i>Imagine you saw a ten-year-old boy shoplifting, would you tell a security guard?</i>
shoplift	'ʃɒp.lɪft	<i>verb</i>	kradnúť	to steal things from a shop	
shoplifter	'ʃɒp.lɪf.tə	<i>noun</i>	zlodej, vreckár	a person who steals things from a shop	<i>Shoplifters will be prosecuted.</i>
shoplifting	'ʃɒp.lɪf.tɪŋ	<i>noun</i>	krádež	stealing things from a shop	<i>He was charged with shoplifting.</i>
smuggling	'smʌg.lɪŋ	<i>noun</i>	pašovanie	to take something into or out of a place in an illegal or secret way	<i>Three men were charged with smuggling.</i>
speed limit	spiːd 'lɪm.ɪt	<i>noun</i>	maximálna povolená rýchlosť	the fastest speed that a car is allowed to travel on a particular road	<i>Imagine you were driving and you were late for an appointment, would you exceed the speed</i>
suppose	sə'pəʊz	<i>verb</i>	predpokladať	to think that something is probably true	<i>Suppose a cash machine gave you twice as much money as you asked for, would you keep it?</i>
terrorism	'ter.ə.rɪ.zəm	<i>noun</i>	terorizmus	the use of violence for political purposes, for example putting bombs in public places	<i>commit an act of terrorism</i>
theft	θeft	<i>noun</i>	krádež	the action or crime of stealing something	<i>They reported the theft of their car.</i>
vandalism	'væn.dəl.ɪ.zəm	<i>noun</i>	vandalizmus	the crime of damaging things in public places	<i>I think they got him for vandalism – and he, er, had to pay a fine.</i>

Lesson 3B

acquit	ə'kwɪt	<i>verb</i>	zbaviť viny, oslobodiť	If someone is acquitted of a crime, a court of law decides that they are not guilty	<i>acquit someone of a crime</i>
arrest	ə'rest	<i>verb</i>	zatknúť	if the police arrest someone, they take them away to ask them about a crime which they might have done	<i>arrest someone</i>
charge	tʃɑːdʒ	<i>verb</i>	obviniť	to officially say that someone has done a crime	<i>charge someone with a crime</i>

commit	kə'mɪt	verb	spáchať	to do something bad or illegal	<i>commit a crime</i>
convict	kən'vɪkt	verb	odsúdiť, uznať vinným	to decide officially in a court of law that someone has done a crime	<i>convict someone of a crime</i>
crime	kraɪm	noun	trestný čin, kriminalita	something someone does that is illegal	<i>commit a crime</i>
criminal	'krɪmɪ.nəl	noun	zločinec	someone who has done a crime	<i>A criminal commits a crime.</i>
evidence	'ev.ɪ.dənts	noun	dôkaz	information that is given or things that are shown in a court of law to help to prove if someone has done a crime	<i>give evidence</i>
find someone guilty	faɪnd 'sʌm.wʌn 'gɪl.ti	verb	uznať niekoho vinným	to judge that someone is guilty in a law court	<i>A jury finds someone guilty.</i>
fine	faɪn	verb	dať pokutu	an amount of money that you must pay for breaking a law or rule	<i>fine someone £500</i>
judge	dʒʌdʒ	noun	sudca	someone who controls a court and decides how criminals should be punished	<i>A judge sends someone to prison.</i>
jury	'dʒʊəri	noun	porota	a group of people in a court of law who decide if someone has done a crime	<i>A jury finds someone guilty.</i>
send	send	verb	poslať	to make someone go somewhere	<i>send someone to prison for 10 years</i>
sentence	'sen.tənts	verb	odsúdiť, vyniesť rozsudok	to give punishment to someone who has committed a crime	<i>sentence someone to 10 years in prison</i>
take someone to court	teɪk 'sʌm.wʌn tə kɔ:t	phrase	žalovať niekoho	to take legal action against someone	<i>take someone to court</i>
witness	'wɪtnəs	noun	svedok	someone who sees an accident or crime	<i>A witness gives evidence.</i>

Lesson 3C

apologise	ə'pɒl.ə.dʒaɪz	verb	ospravedlniť (sa)	to tell someone that you are sorry for having done something that has caused them problems or unhappiness	<i>Reyes apologised to the court for falsifying the name on the test.</i>
apply	ə'plai	verb	požiadať, podať žiadosť	to ask officially for something	<i>Reyes's lawyer applied to the court for a retrial.</i>
be based on something	bɪ beɪst ɒn 'sʌm.θɪŋ	phrase	zakladať sa na niečom, podľa niečoho	if something is based on facts or ideas, those facts or ideas have been used to develop it	<i>What was the last thing you read or watched that was based on a true story?</i>
complain	kəm'pleɪn	verb	sťažovať si	to say that something is wrong or that you are angry about something	<i>When was the last time you complained about something?</i>
conviction	kən'vɪk.ʃən	noun	odsúdenie	when someone is officially found to be guilty of a particular crime	<i>They insist on giving life sentences for any third conviction.</i>
cope	kəʊp	verb	znášať, vysporiadať sa (s)	to do something well in a difficult situation	<i>His family have protested against his punishment and worry about how he'll cope with his sentence.</i>
deterrent	dɪ'ter.ənt	noun	odstrašujúci prostriedok	something that stops people doing something because they are afraid of what will happen if they do	<i>For which crimes do you think a prison sentence is an effective deterrent?</i>
insist	ɪn'sɪst	verb	trvať na	to say that something must be done	<i>They insist on giving life sentences for any third conviction.</i>
life sentence	laɪf 'sen.tənts	noun	odsúdenie na doživotie	the punishment of being put in prison for a very long time, or, in the US, until death	
name someone after someone	neɪm 'sʌm.wʌn 'ɑ:f.tə 'sʌm.wʌn	phrasal verb	pomenovať niekoho po niekom	to give someone the same name as someone else	<i>Are you named after a relative?</i>
protest	prə'test	verb	protestovať	to show that you disagree with something by standing somewhere, shouting, carrying signs, etc	<i>Have you ever protested against something in a public demonstration?</i>

reduce	rɪ'dju:s	verb	znížiť, zredukovať	to make something less	<i>Have you ever bought something that was reduced to half price?</i>
succeed	sək'si:d	verb	uspieť	to do something good that you have been trying to do	<i>They succeeded in persuading the judges to reduce the sentence to six years.</i>
worry	'wʌr.i	verb	robiť si starosti	to think about problems or bad things that might happen	<i>His family have protested against his punishment and worry about how he'll cope with his sentence.</i>

Lesson 3D

fingerprint	'fɪŋ.gə.prɪnt	noun	odtlačok prsta	the mark made on something by the pattern of curved lines on the end of someone's finger	<i>They found loads of fingerprints.</i>
security	sɪ'kjʊə.rɪ.ti	noun	bezpečnosť	the things that are done to keep someone or something safe	<i>home security</i>

Lesson 4A

author	'ɔ:.θə	noun	autor	someone who writes a book, article, etc	<i>Who's your favourite author or novelist?</i>
bug	bʌg	noun	chrobák	a small insect	<i>She'd been trying to get rid of all the bugs in her home for years.</i>
claim	kleɪm	noun	nárok, (poistná) škoda	an official demand for something you think you have a right to	<i>an insurance claim</i>
come round	kʌm raʊnd	phrasal verb	prísť k sebe, prebudiť sa	to become conscious again after an accident or medical operation	<i>Do you know anyone who's been knocked out? How long did it take this person to come round.</i>
get away with something	get ə'wei wɪð 'sʌm.θɪŋ	phrasal verb	prejsť (hladko)	to succeed in doing something bad or wrong without being punished or criticized	<i>Are any children you know rude to their parents? If so, do they get away with it?</i>
get rid of	get rɪd əv	phrasal verb	zbaviť sa (niečoho)	to end something unpleasant	<i>She'd been trying to get rid of all the bugs in her home for years.</i>
go off	gəʊ ɒf	phrasal verb	vybuchnúť	If a bomb or gun goes off, it explodes or fires.	<i>Has a bomb ever gone off in the capital city of your country?</i>
insecticide	ɪn'sektɪ.sɑɪd	noun	prostriedok proti hmyzu	a chemical that is used for killing insects	<i>The bombs were designed to spread insecticide over a wide area.</i>
insurance	ɪn'fʊə.rənts	noun	poistenie, poistka	an agreement in which you pay a company money and they in the future give you money if you have an accident, are hurt, etc	<i>an insurance claim</i>
knock out	nɒk aʊt	phrasal verb	omráčiť	to make someone become unconscious, usually by hitting them on the head	<i>Do you know anyone who's been knocked out? How long did it take this person to come round.</i>
make something up	meɪk 'sʌm.θɪŋ ʌp	phrasal verb	vymyslieť si	to say or write something that is not true	<i>Do you ever make up excuses to avoid doing things you don't want to do?</i>
pass something on	pɑ:s 'sʌm.θɪŋ ɒn	phrasal verb	posúvať informácie	to tell someone something that someone else has told you:	<i>Do you always remember to pass on messages to other people?</i>
run	rʌn	verb	bežať	to move on your feet at a faster speed than walking:	<i>If you saw a man running away from the police, would you try to stop him?</i>
run over	rʌn 'əʊ.və	phrasal verb	prejsť, zraziť	to hit someone or something with a vehicle and drive over them, injuring or killing them	<i>What would you do if you ran over a cat in your street?</i>
sue	su:	verb	zažalovať niekoho	to take legal action against someone and try to get money from them because they have harmed you:	<i>The man sued the insurance company and won.</i>
the outback	ði'aʊt.bæk	noun	vnútrozemie Austrálie	the areas of Australia where few people live, especially the central desert areas	<i>He went for a drive in the outback.</i>
turn out	tɜ:n aʊt	phrasal verb	dopadnúť, ukázať sa	to happen in a particular way, or to have a particular result	<i>Have you ever been to a party that turned out to be really boring?</i>
work out	wɜ:k aʊt	phrasal verb	vyriešiť, vymyslieť	to understand something or decide something after thinking very carefully	<i>Do you find it easy to work out what's happening when you watch a film in English?</i>

Lesson 4B

best-seller	ˌbest ˈsel.ər	<i>noun</i>	bestseller, najviac predávaná kniha	a new book or other product that has sold a great number of copies	<i>Which books are best-sellers in your country at the moment?</i>
biography	baɪˈbɒɡ.rə.fi	<i>noun</i>	životopis	the story of a person's life written by another person	<i>He writes biographies.</i>
blurb	blɜːb	<i>noun</i>	upútavka na obálke knihy	a short description to advertise a product, especially a book	<i>When you buy a book are you influenced by the blurb on the back of the book?</i>
browse	braʊz	<i>verb</i>	prezerat' si, prehľadávat'	to walk around a shop and look at things without buying anything	<i>Do you enjoy browsing in bookshops or do you prefer surfing online book stores?</i>
chick lit	tʃɪk lɪt	<i>noun</i>	dievčenské romány	books about romantic relationships or other subjects that interest women	<i>What's your favourite literary genre: chick lit, horror, crime etc.?</i>
contents page	kənˈtents peɪdʒ	<i>noun</i>	stránka s obsahom	a page in a book that tells you what different parts the book contains:	<i>Do you always read the contents page before you buy them?</i>
e-book	ˈiː.bʊk	<i>noun</i>	elektronická kniha, e-kniha	an electronic book: a book that is published in electronic form, for example on the Internet or on a disk, and not printed on paper	<i>Do you usually buy paperbacks, hardbacks or e-books?</i>
flick through something	fɪk θruː ˈsʌm.θɪŋ	<i>phrasal verb</i>	prelistovať si	to look quickly at the pages of a magazine, book, etc	<i>Do you always flick through magazines before you buy them?</i>
genre	ˈʒɑːn.rə	<i>noun</i>	žáner	a type of art or writing with a particular style	<i>What's your favourite literary genre: chick lit, horror, crime etc.?</i>
hack	hæk	<i>verb</i>	nabúrat' sa do počítača	to use a computer to illegally get into someone else's computer system and read the information that is kept there	<i>computer hacking skills</i>
hardback	ˈhɑːd.bæk	<i>noun</i>	viazaná kniha s tvrdým obalom	a book that has a thick, stiff cover	<i>Do you usually buy paperbacks, hardbacks or e-books?</i>
investigative journalist	ɪnˈves.tɪ.gə.tɪv ˈdʒɜː.nə.lɪst	<i>noun</i>	investigatívny novinár	a news reporter who tries to discover information which is of public interest but which someone might be keeping hidden	<i>Larsson, who was an investigative journalist himself, tragically died without ever knowing of</i>
literary	ˈlɪ.tər.ər.i	<i>adjective</i>	literárny	relating to literature, or typical of the type of language that is used in literature	<i>What's your favourite literary genre: chick lit, horror, crime etc.?</i>
manuscript	ˈmæn.ju.skɹɪpt	<i>noun</i>	rukopis	a piece of writing or music that has been written, but not published	<i>King was disappointed in the manuscript and abandoned it.</i>
novelist	ˈnɒv.əl.ɪst	<i>noun</i>	románopisec	someone who writes novels	<i>Who's your favourite author or novelist?</i>
paperback	ˈpeɪ.pə.bæk	<i>noun</i>	brožovaná kniha, brožovaný výťah	a book that has a soft paper cover	<i>Do you usually buy paperbacks, hardbacks or e-books?</i>
plot	plɒt	<i>noun</i>	zápletko, príbeh	the things that happen in a story	<i>What was the last book you read? Where was it set and what was the plot?</i>
set	set	<i>verb</i>	odohrávať sa	If a book, play, or film is set in a place or period of time, the story happens there or at that time.	<i>What was the last book you read? Where was it set and what was the plot?</i>
surf	sɜːf	<i>verb</i>	surfovať	to look at information on the internet by moving from one page to another using electronic links (= connections)	<i>Do you enjoy browsing in bookshops or do you prefer surfing online book stores?</i>

Lesson 4C

according to	əˈkɔːdɪŋ.tuː	<i>preposition</i>	podľa	as said by someone or as shown by something	<i>According to my dad, it's the door the ground crew use.</i>
actually	ˈæktʃu.ə.li	<i>adverb</i>	v skutočnosti, vlastne	used when you are disagreeing with someone or saying no to them	<i>Actually, I got to Heathrow in plenty of time.</i>
all in all	ɔːl ɪn ɔːl	<i>phrase</i>	dohromady, koniec koncov	considering everything	<i>So all in all you weren't the most popular passenger on the flight!</i>
anyway	ˈeni.weɪ	<i>adverb</i>	proste, každopádne (používame pri zmene témy)	used when you are returning to an earlier subject	<i>Anyway, I suddenly heard sirens from all directions.</i>
apart from	əˈpɑːt frɒm	<i>phrase</i>	okrem	except for	<i>It was the same as a normal Whopper, apart from one thing.</i>

apparently	ə'pær.ənt.li	<i>adverb</i>	ako sa zdá, očividne	used to say that you have read or been told something	<i>Apparently I was trying to get in the door that ground crew use.</i>
as	æz /əz	<i>conjunction</i>	pretože	because	<i>I rarely stay up late as I have to get up at 7 a.m. every day.</i>
because of	bɪ'kəz əv	<i>preposition</i>	kvôli niečomu	as a result of someone or something	<i>It had become possible to watch colour programmes on black and white TVs because of</i>
by the way	baɪ ðə weɪ	<i>phrase</i>	mimochodom	used when you say something that does not relate to what is being discussed	<i>By the way, how was your trip to Poland?</i>
despite	dɪ'spaɪt	<i>preposition</i>	napriek tomu	although something happened or is true	<i>The ad fooled thousands of people, despite being published on April Fool's Day.</i>
due to something	dju: tə 'sʌm.θɪŋ	<i>phrase</i>	kvôli niečomu	because of something	<i>It took absolutely ages to get home last night due to bad traffic.</i>
even though	'i:vən ðəʊ	<i>adverb</i>	aj keď	although	<i>Even though I'm fascinated by politics, I could never be a politician.</i>
however	ˌhaʊ'ev.ə	<i>adverb</i>	avšak	but	<i>I've always wanted to go to Canada. However I can't possibly afford it.</i>
in spite of something	ɪn spaɪt əv 'sʌm.θɪŋ	<i>phrase</i>	napriek tomu	although something exists or happens	<i>In spite of feeling tired, I went jogging in the park.</i>
in the end	ɪn ði: end	<i>phrase</i>	nakoniec	finally	<i>In the end the pilot announced that we had to wait for another 45 minutes before we could</i>
instead	ɪn'sted	<i>adverb</i>	namiesto (niečoho)	in the place of someone or something else	<i>Sometimes I just have a sandwich instead of cooking.</i>
luckily	'lʌk.ə.li	<i>adverb</i>	našťastie	when something good happens to you by chance	<i>Luckily, they let me off with a warning.</i>
meanwhile	ˌmi:n'waɪl	<i>adverb</i>	medzitým	in the time between two things happening, or while something else is happening	<i>Meanwhile everyone else was sitting on the plane waiting for me!</i>
nevertheless	ˌnev.ə.ðə'les	<i>adverb</i>	aj tak, napriek tomu, a predsa	despite that	<i>We all like to think that we couldn't be fooled by pranks like these. Nevertheless, be careful.</i>
whereas	weə'ræz	<i>conjunction</i>	zatiaľ čo	compared with the fact that	<i>I love watching motor racing, whereas my friend prefers watching basketball.</i>

Lesson 4D

believe	bɪ'li:v	<i>verb</i>	veriť	to think that something is true, or that what someone says is true	<i>I don't believe it.</i>
cost	kɒst	<i>verb</i>	stát' (veľa peňazi)	If something costs a particular amount of money, you have to pay that in order to buy or do it.	<i>cost a fortune</i>
drive someone crazy	draɪv 'sʌm.wʌn 'kreɪ.zi	<i>phrase</i>	dohnať niekoho k šialenstvu	to make someone feel annoyed or angry	<i>It drives me crazy.</i>
dying for something	'daɪ.ɪŋ fə 'sʌm.θɪŋ	<i>phrase</i>	umierať túžbou po niečom	to very much want to have, eat, drink, or do something	<i>I'm dying for a drink.</i>
forever	fə're.və	<i>adverb</i>	navždy, (trvať) večnosť	for all time in the future	<i>It takes forever.</i>
honest	'ɒn.ɪst	<i>adjective</i>	poctivý, čestný	sincere and not lying or stealing	<i>I'm not surprised, to be honest.</i>
kid	kɪd	<i>verb</i>	žartovať, robiť si srandu	to make a joke, or to trick someone with a joke	<i>You're kidding!</i>
kill	kɪl	<i>verb</i>	veľmi bolieť, ubíjať	to cause you a lot of pain or effort	<i>It's killing me.</i>
news	nju:z	<i>noun</i>	správa, novinka	new information	<i>Wow, that's fantastic news!</i>
nightmare	'naɪt.meə	<i>noun</i>	nočná mora, zlý sen	something very bad that happened to you	<i>It's a nightmare.</i>

no wonder	nəʊ 'wʌn.də	phrase	niet divu	used to say that you are not surprised about something	<i>Well, no wonder you've got a virus.</i>
out of your mind	aʊt əv jə maɪnd	phrase	pomätený, sprostý	to be crazy or very stupid	<i>I'm going out of my mind.</i>
over the moon	'əʊ.və ðə mu:n	phrase	byť nadšený, mať veľkú radosť	to be very pleased about something	<i>I'm over the moon.</i>
scared	skeəd	adjective	vyl'akaný, vydesený	frightened or worried	<i>I'm scared stiff.</i>
scared stiff	skeəd stɪf	adjective	vydesený, stuhnutý hrôzou	extremely scared	<i>I'm scared stiff.</i>
speechless	'spi:tʃ.ləs	adjective	nemat' slov, "onemiet'" od zlosti / prekvapenia	unable to speak because you are so angry, shocked, surprised, etc	<i>I'm speechless.</i>
starving	'sta:vɪŋ	adjective	hladný, hladujúci	very hungry	<i>I don't usually have lunch, so I'm always starving when I get home.</i>
ton	tʌn	noun	tona	a unit for measuring weight, equal to 116 kilograms in the UK and 97 kilograms in the US	<i>It weighs a ton.</i>
weigh	wei	verb	vážiť	to measure how heavy someone or something is	<i>It weighs a ton.</i>
You're joking!	jə 'dʒəʊkɪŋ	phrase	ty žartuješ, to je snád' vtip, nie?	something you say to show that you are surprised by what someone has said, or do not believe it is true	<i>You must be joking!</i>

Lesson 5A

a great deal	ə greɪt diəl	adverb	(o) veľa	a lot	<i>They're a great deal cheaper to replace.</i>
addictive	ə'dɪktɪv	adjective	návykový	If something is addictive, it makes you want more of it so that you become addicted	<i>Owning exotic animals can become addictive.</i>
affectionate	ə'fekʃən.ət	adjective	lásyplný, vrelý	often showing that you like or love someone	<i>Dogs are the most faithful and affectionate animals.</i>
any	'en.i	adverb	vôbec (po zápore), nejaký (v otázkach)	used in questions and negatives before a comparative adjective to make the sentence stronger	<i>I don't think London is any more expensive than Paris these days.</i>
considerably	kən'sɪd.ər.ə.bli	adverb	značne, podstatne	in a way that is large or important enough to have an effect	<i>I paid considerably less than this.</i>
destructive	dɪ'strʌk.tɪv	adjective	deštruktívny, spôsobujúci škodu	causing a lot of damage	<i>Cats are really destructive in the home.</i>
eager	'i:gə	adjective	horlivý, dychtivý	wanting to do or have something very much	<i>eager to please</i>
enthusiastic	ɪnθju:zɪ'æs.tɪk	adjective	nadšený	showing enthusiasm	<i>Enthusiastic pet owners are boring.</i>
exotic	ɪg'zɒt.ɪk	adjective	exotický, zvláštny	unusual, interesting, and often foreign	<i>Tarantulas are very weird and exotic pets.</i>
faithful	'feɪθ.fəl	adjective	verný	always liking and supporting someone or something	<i>Dogs are the most faithful and affectionate animals.</i>
fierce	fɪəs	adjective	prudký, neľútostný	very strong or violent	<i>Even naturally fierce animals can be trained.</i>
harmless	'hɑ:m.ləs	adjective	neškodný	not causing hurt or damage	<i>All pets are harmless if they're trained properly.</i>
lucrative	'lu:krə.tɪv	adjective	lukratívny, výnosný	If something is lucrative, it makes a lot of money	<i>Breeding animals can be very lucrative especially if the animals are very rare.</i>
not anywhere near	nɒt 'en.i.weə niə	phrase	aspoň trochu, ani trochu	not close in distance, time, amount or quality	<i>Goldfish aren't anywhere near as exotic as koi.</i>

not nearly as	nɒt 'ni:li əz	<i>adverb</i>	oveľa menej	a lot less	<i>Goldfish are not nearly as exotic as koi.</i>
nowhere near	'nəu.weə niə	<i>adverb</i>	zd'aleka nie tak	not close in distance, amount, time, or quality	<i>Dogs are nowhere near as independent as cats.</i>
outrageous	ˌaʊ'treɪ.dʒəs	<i>adjective</i>	poburujúci	shocking or extreme	<i>It's outrageous to exploit animals for entertainment.</i>
rare	reə	<i>adjective</i>	vzácný, neobvyklý, ojedinelý	very unusual	<i>Breeding animals can be very lucrative especially if the animals are very rare.</i>
rewarding	rɪ'wɔ:d.ɪŋ	<i>adjective</i>	uspokojujúci, vd'ačný, odmeňujúci	making you feel satisfied that you have done something well	<i>Keeping any pet is time-consuming, but it's very rewarding.</i>
slightly	'slɑ:t.li	<i>adverb</i>	trochu, mierne	a little	<i>They're slightly bigger than the ones I've got.</i>
time-consuming	'taɪm.kən,sju:.mɪŋ	<i>adjective</i>	časovo náročný	needing a lot of time	<i>Keeping any pet is time-consuming, but it's very rewarding.</i>
unsuitable	ʌn's(j)u:.tə.b(ə)l	<i>adjective</i>	nehodný	not acceptable or right for someone or something	<i>All pets are unsuitable if there are young children in the home.</i>
weird	wɪəd	<i>adjective</i>	podivný	very strange	<i>Tarantulas are very weird and exotic pets.</i>

Lesson 5B

at short notice	ət ʃɔ:t 'nəu.tɪs	<i>phrase</i>	na poslednú chvíľu	only a short time before something happens	<i>Opening arrangements may change at short notice.</i>
catch up on	kætʃ ʌp ɒn	<i>phrasal verb</i>	dohnať (zameškanú prácu)	to do something that you did not have time to do earlier:	<i>When you can't come to class do you always catch up with the work you missed?</i>
cheer up	tʃiə ʌp	<i>phrasal verb</i>	dostať lepšiu náladu, rozveseliť sa	to stop feeling sad, or to make someone feel happier	<i>Do you often need cheering up?</i>
fit in with something	fit ɪn wɪð 'sʌm.θɪŋ	<i>phrasal verb</i>	zapadnúť	If one activity or event fits in with another, they exist or happen together in a way that is convenient	<i>Do you usually try to fit in with what other people want to do?</i>
glitter	'glɪt.ə	<i>verb</i>	lesknúť sa, trblietať sa	to shine with small flashes of light	<i>glittering sunlit buildings</i>
go ahead	'gəʊ ə'hed	<i>phrase</i>	ísť do toho, ujať sa toho	to start to do something or to proceed with a plan	<i>Have you ever gone ahead and booked a flight without checking your holiday dates first?</i>
majestic	mə'dʒes.tɪk	<i>adjective</i>	vel'kolepý, skvelý	very beautiful and big	<i>majestic views</i>
notice	'nəu.tɪs	<i>noun</i>	oznámenie, varovanie	a warning that something will happen	<i>It may be necessary to close the college to the public without prior notice.</i>
pass	pɑ:s	<i>verb</i>	minúť, ísť okolo, prechádzať	to go past something or someone	<i>Do you pass by any interesting places on your way home from class?</i>
pinstriped	'pɪn.straɪpt	<i>adjective</i>	pruhovaný	describes a usually dark cloth with a pattern of narrow, usually pale, parallel lines	<i>The school dress consists of a black tailcoat and waistcoat and pinstriped trousers</i>
prior	'praɪ.ə	<i>adjective</i>	predchádzajúci	existing or happening before something else	<i>It may be necessary to close the college to the public without prior notice.</i>
put someone out	put 'sʌm.wʌn aʊt	<i>phrasal verb</i>	obt'ážovať niekoho	to cause trouble or extra work for someone	<i>Do you ever feel you are putting people out when you ask for a favour?</i>
rich	rɪtʃ	<i>adjective</i>	bohatý	containing a lot of something that is important or valuable	<i>Its rich history spans almost 1000 years.</i>
tailcoat	'teɪl.kəʊt	<i>noun</i>	frak	an old-fashioned type of man's coat, waist-length at the front and with the lower half of the back divided into two pieces, now only worn on very formal occasions	<i>The school dress consists of a black tailcoat and waistcoat and pinstriped trousers.</i>
talk into	tɔ:k 'ɪn.tə	<i>phrasal verb</i>	prehovoriť (na)	to persuade someone to do something	<i>Do you ever get talked into doing things you don't want to do?</i>

Lesson 5C

aviary	'eɪ.vi.ə.ri	<i>noun</i>	voliéra	a large cage for birds	<i>His day begins with checking the falcons are in good health and cleaning their aviary.</i>
clip	klɪp	<i>verb</i>	spínať, zopnúť	to fix things together with a clip	<i>They have a transmitter clipped to their backs so that if he loses one of them he can locate it.</i>
dive	daɪv	<i>verb</i>	letieť strmhlav dolu	to fly down through the air very quickly:	<i>They swoop and dive towards their prey.</i>
droppings	'drɒp.ɪŋz	<i>noun</i>	trus	solid waste from birds and some small animals	<i>If left unchecked, these acidic droppings would eat away at the very fabric of the city.</i>
exploit	ɪk'splɔɪt	<i>verb</i>	zneužiť, vykorisťovať	to use or develop something for your advantage	<i>exploit a fear</i>
flourish	'flaʊ.ɪʃ	<i>verb</i>	rozkvitať, prekviatať	to grow or develop well	<i>The businesses and hotels which flourish in Dubai employ David to keep the pigeons off their property.</i>
harm	hɑ:m	<i>verb</i>	ublížiť, uškodiť	to hurt someone or damage something	<i>The falcons don't actually harm the birds they chase.</i>
locate	ləʊ'keɪt	<i>verb</i>	vypátrať, zistiť polohu	to find the exact position of someone or something	<i>They have a transmitter clipped to their backs so that if he loses one of them he can locate it.</i>
predator	'pred.ə.tə	<i>noun</i>	dravec, predátor	an animal that kills and eats other animals	<i>They know and fear this predator.</i>
prey	preɪ	<i>noun</i>	korisť	an animal that is hunted and killed by another animal	<i>They swoop and dive towards their prey.</i>
swoop	swu:p	<i>verb</i>	vrhnúť sa na	to suddenly move very quickly down through the air	<i>They swoop and dive towards their prey.</i>
tempt	tempt	<i>verb</i>	lákať, vábiť	to make someone want to have or do something that they should not	<i>He tempts the falcon back to the ground with pieces of meat.</i>
unchecked	ʌn'tʃekt	<i>adjective</i>	nekontrolovaný, neobmedzený	If something bad continues unchecked, it is not stopped	<i>If left unchecked, these acidic droppings would eat away at the very fabric of the city.</i>
unsightly	ʌn'saɪt.li	<i>adjective</i>	nevzhľadný, nepekny	unpleasant to look at	<i>Each of these birds produces 12 kilograms of dirty and unsightly droppings a year.</i>

Lesson 5D

carbon footprint	'kɑ:.bən 'fʊt.prɪnt	<i>noun</i>	uhlíková stopa	Someone's carbon footprint is a measurement of the amount of carbon dioxide that their activities produce.	<i>How big is your carbon footprint?</i>
clarify	'klær.ɪ.faɪ	<i>verb</i>	objasniť	to make something easier to understand by explaining it	<i>clarifying your position</i>
damaging	'dæm.ɪ.dʒɪŋ	<i>adjective</i>	škodlivý, ničivý	harmful	<i>All I'm saying is that meat production is very damaging to the environment.</i>
disturbing	dɪ'stɜ:b.ɪŋ	<i>adjective</i>	rušivý, znepokojujúci	making you feel worried or upset	<i>I worked out my carbon footprint. It was a bit disturbing, actually.</i>
fair enough	feə 'ɪ.nʌf	<i>phrase</i>	dobře	used to say that you agree, or think that something is acceptable	<i>Fair enough, but I still think a lot of people prefer to drive.</i>
hard	hɑ:d	<i>adjective</i>	ťažký	difficult to do or understand	<i>It's hard to say.</i>
inevitable	ɪ'nev.ɪ.tə.b(ə)l	<i>adjective</i>	nevyhnutný, neodvratný	If something is inevitable, you cannot avoid or stop it	<i>I think an increase in world population is inevitable.</i>
justifiable	'dʒʌs.tɪ.faɪ.ə.b(ə)l	<i>adjective</i>	ospravedlniteľný, oprávnený	If something is justifiable, there is a good reason for it.	<i>Is it justifiable to cut down forests to make paper?</i>
legal	'li:gəl	<i>adjective</i>	povolený zákonom	relating to the law or allowed by law	<i>It's legal to drive in the UK if you're 17 or over.</i>

collapse	kə'ləps	verb	zrútiť sa, padnúť	to fall down, sometimes breaking into pieces	<i>If we all stopped eating bananas, the economies of some countries would collapse overnight. How moral or ethical would that be?</i>
ethical	'eθ.ɪk.əl	adjective	etický	morally correct and good	
moral	'mɒr.(ə)l	adjective	morálny	relating to beliefs about what behaviour is good and what behaviour is bad	
packaging	'pæk.ɪ.dʒɪŋ	noun	balenie, obal	the paper, box, etc that something is inside so that it can be sold or sent somewhere	<i>We should avoid buying things with lots of packaging.</i>
position	pə'zɪʃ.ən	noun	situácia	the situation that someone is in	<i>clarifying your position</i>
recycle	,ri:'saɪ.k(ə)l	verb	recyklovať, opätovne použiť	to use paper, glass, plastic, etc again and not throwing it away	<i>He recycles some things.</i>
sustainable	sə'steɪ.nə.b(ə)l	adjective	trvale udržateľný, ekologický	causing little or no damage to the environment and therefore able to continue for a long time	<i>We need a sustainable transport policy.</i>
wasteful	'weɪst.fəl	adjective	nehospodárny, nešetrný	using too much of something, or using something badly when there is a limited amount of it	<i>One argument in favour of being vegetarian is that farming animals is wasteful.</i>

Lesson 6A

advantage	əd'vɑ:n.tɪdʒ	noun	výhoda, úžitok	something good that helps you	<i>We often take advantage of other people's generosity.</i>
can't stand someone/something	kɑ:nt stænd 'sʌm.wʌn / 'sʌm.θɪŋ	verb	neznášať, nemôcť vystáť	to hate someone or something	<i>I can't stand ...</i>
code	kəʊd	noun	kódex, zákonník	a set of rules on how to behave or how to do things	<i>social codes</i>
entertaining	,en.tə'teɪ.nɪŋ	adjective	zábavný	interesting and helping someone to have an enjoyable time	<i>a highly entertaining book</i>
commuter	kə'mju:tə	noun	dochádzajúca osoba	a person who regularly travels between work and home	<i>Commuters can spend years travelling on the same train together without exchanging a single word.</i>
exchange words	ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ wɜ:dz	phrase	vymeniť slová (vymeniť pár slov s niekým)	If two people exchange words, they talk to each other	
highly	'haɪ.li	adverb	vysoko	very	<i>a highly entertaining book</i>
interest	'ɪn.trəst	noun	záujem	something you enjoy doing	<i>More people should take an interest in local politics.</i>
mystify	'mɪs.tɪ.faɪ	verb	miasť, mystifikovať	If something mystifies someone, they cannot understand or explain it because it is confusing or complicated	<i>It uncovers the hidden social rules that mystify foreign visitors.</i>
personal	'pɜ:sən.əl	adjective	osobný	belonging to a particular person	<i>personal information</i>
private	'praɪ.vət	adjective	uzavretý	describes someone who does not like to talk about their personal feelings and thoughts	<i>In spite of appearing cold and unfriendly the English are in fact just very private people.</i>
take sides	teɪk saɪdz	phrase	zastať sa niekomu, držať niekomu stranu	to support one person or group rather than another, in an argument or war	<i>It's wrong to take sides in family arguments.</i>
take so much	teɪk səʊ mʌtʃ	phrase	odtiaľ potiaľ	used to say that there are limits to something	<i>take so much</i>
take someone/something for granted	teɪk 'sʌm.wʌn / 'sʌm.θɪŋ fə 'grɑ:ntɪd	phrase	brať za samozrejmé	to not show that you are grateful for someone or something, and forget that you are lucky to have them	<i>Family members take each other for granted.</i>
take someone/something seriously	teɪk 'sʌm.wʌn / 'sʌm.θɪŋ 'sɪəri.ə.sli	phrase	brať niekoho /niečo vážne	to believe that someone or something is important and that you should give attention to them	<i>Most people I know don't take life too seriously.</i>
take something at face value	teɪk 'sʌm.θɪŋ ət feɪs 'væl.ju:	phrase	pripomínať niečo podľa vzhľadu	to accept the way that something first appears without thinking about what it really means	<i>You shouldn't take what you read on the internet at face value.</i>

take something out on someone	teɪk 'sʌm.θɪŋ aʊt ən 'sʌm.wʌn	phrase	vylievať si na niekom zlosť	to treat someone badly because you are upset or angry, even though they have done nothing wrong	<i>When people are angry about something they often take it out on others.</i>
take time to do something	teɪk taɪm tə du: 'sʌm.θɪŋ	phrase	robiť niečo pomaly	to spend enough time to do something well or carefully	<i>Always take the time to check out the facts.</i>
uncover	ʌn'kʌv.ə	verb	odhaliť	to discover something that had been secret or hidden	<i>It uncovers the hidden social rules that mystify foreign visitors.</i>
will not take no for an answer	wɪl nɒt teɪk nəʊ fə ən 'ɑ:nt.sə	phrase	nenechať sa odmietnuť	to not allow someone to refuse what you have offered	<i>People who won't take no for an answer are very annoying.</i>

Lesson 6B

absent-minded	ˌæb.sənt'maɪn.dɪd	adjective	roztržitý	often forgetting things	<i>He's pretty absent-minded.</i>
bad-tempered	ˌbæd'temp.əd	adjective	rozladený, mrzutý	a bad-tempered person gets angry or annoyed easily	<i>He's pretty bad-tempered.</i>
be sure to do something	bɪ ʃʊ: tə du: 'sʌm.θɪŋ	phrase	určite niečo urobiť	If you are sure to do something, it is certain that you will do it:	<i>Well you're sure to make a memorable impression on them.</i>
big-headed	ˌbɪɡ'hed.ɪd	adjective	namyslený	thinking that you are more important or more clever than you really are	<i>He's pretty big-headed.</i>
bound	baʊnd	adjective	určite niečo urobiť	certain or extremely likely to happen	<i>I'm bound to be a bit nervous when I get there.</i>
designer	dɪ'zaɪ.nə	noun	výtvarník, návrhár	someone who draws and plans how something will be made	<i>a designer label</i>
doubt	daʊt	verb	pochybovať	to not feel certain about something or think that something will not happen	<i>I doubt if he'll let her work on reception looking like that.</i>
easy-going	ˌi:zɪ'gəʊ.ɪŋ	adjective	bezstarostný, dobrácky	relaxed and not easily upset or worried	<i>Ned says they're really easy-going.</i>
I dare say	aɪ deə seɪ	phrase	trúfam si tvrdiť	used when you think that something is probably true or will probably happen	<i>I dare say I'll go for something a bit less bright.</i>
laid-back	ˌleɪd'bæk	adjective	uvoľnený, pohodový	very relaxed and not seeming worried about anything	<i>He's pretty laid-back about these things.</i>
level-headed	ˌlev.əl'hed.ɪd	adjective	vyrovnaný, rozvážny	calm and able to deal easily with difficult situations	<i>He's pretty level-headed.</i>
likely	'laɪ.kli	adjective	pravdepodobne	expected	<i>He's likely to have something to say about my hair.</i>
narrow-minded	ˌnær.əʊ'maɪn.dɪd	adjective	plný predsudkov, úzkoprsý	not willing to accept new ideas or opinions different from your own	<i>He's a bit narrow-minded when it comes to things like that.</i>
open-minded	ˌəʊ.pən'maɪn.dɪd	adjective	otvorený / prístupný iným názorom	willing to consider ideas and opinions that are new or different to your own	<i>He's pretty open-minded.</i>
self-assured	ˌself.ə'ʃʊəd	adjective	sebavedomý, sebaistý	confident about yourself	<i>He's pretty self-assured.</i>
self-centred	ˌself'sen.təd	adjective	sebecký, zameraný na seba	interested only in yourself	<i>He's pretty self-centred.</i>
self-conscious	ˌself'kɒn.ʃəs	adjective	rozpačitý, plachý	too aware of what other people are thinking about you and your appearance	<i>Doesn't she feel self-conscious?</i>
strong-willed	ˌstrɒŋ'wɪld	adjective	neústupný, majúci pevnú vôľu	very determined to do what you want to do	<i>She's a bit of a rebel – strong-willed and all that.</i>

Lesson 6C

alter	'bl.tə	<i>verb</i>	pozmeniť	to change, or to make someone or something change	<i>The photos were digitally altered.</i>
anonymous	ə'ndn.i.məs	<i>adjective</i>	anonymný	not saying or writing a name	<i>Before then, making clothes was mainly done by anonymous dressmakers.</i>
bling	blɪŋ	<i>noun</i>	nápadné klenoty/šperky	describes jewellery which attracts attention because it is big and expensive	<i>I love a bit of bling, a bit of gold, but some people go over the top, don't they?</i>
hooded	'hʊd.ɪd	<i>adjective</i>	s kapucňou	having or wearing a hood	<i>a hooded jacket</i>
label	'leɪ.bəl	<i>noun</i>	visačka, nápis, značka	a piece of paper or material which is fixed to something and gives you information about it	<i>a designer label</i>
logo	'ləʊ.gəʊ	<i>noun</i>	logo	a special design that a company uses to sell its products	<i>His shirt had a luxury logo on it.</i>
luxury	'lʌkʃəri	<i>noun</i>	luxus	something that you like having but do not need	<i>a luxury product</i>
rate	reɪt	<i>verb</i>	ceniť, hodnotiť	to judge the quality or ability of someone or something	<i>The man with the logo was rated more suitable for the job.</i>
status	'steɪ.təs	<i>noun</i>	postavenie	the position that you have in relation to other people because of your job or social position	<i>The research concluded that designer labels are seen as signs of superior status.</i>
superior	su:'piəri.ə	<i>adjective</i>	nadradený	better than other things	
tattoo	tæt'u: / tə'tu:	<i>noun</i>	tetovanie	a picture on someone's skin that is put on using ink and a needle	<i>Are you worried about still having that tattoo when you're sixty?</i>

Lesson 6D

be pushed for time	bɪ puʃt fə taɪm	<i>phrase</i>	byť v časovej tiesni	to not have enough time	<i>I'm rather pushed for time right now.</i>
be tied up	bɪ taɪd ʌp	<i>phrasal verb</i>	zaneprázdnený	to be very busy and unable to speak to anyone, go anywhere, etc	<i>I'm afraid I'm a bit tied up just now.</i>
be up against it	bɪ ʌp ə'ɡentst ,aɪ'ti:	<i>phrase</i>	topiť sa v problémoch	to be having or likely to have serious problems or difficulties	<i>I'm really up against it at the moment.</i>
bother	'bɒð.ə	<i>verb</i>	obťažovať, otravovať	to annoy someone by talking to them when they are busy	<i>Sorry to bother you, but have you got a minute.</i>
disturb	dɪ'stɜ:b	<i>verb</i>	vyrušiť	to stop what someone is doing or make problems for them, often by making a noise	<i>Sorry to disturb you.</i>
have a word	hæv ə wɜ:d	<i>phrase</i>	prehovoriť, pohovoriť (si)	to talk to someone for a short time	<i>Can I have a word?</i>
minute	'mɪn.ɪt	<i>noun</i>	minúta	a period of time equal to 60 seconds	<i>Have you got a minute?</i>

Lesson 7A

deserve	dɪ'zɜ:v	<i>verb</i>	zaslúžiť si	If you deserve something good or bad, it should happen to you because of the way you have behaved.	<i>I think she deserves to be successful in life.</i>
doubt	daʊt	<i>verb</i>	pochybovať	to not feel certain about something or think that something will not happen	<i>I doubt whether I'll be married in five years' time.</i>
envy	'en.vɪ	<i>verb</i>	závidieť	to want something that someone else has	<i>I envy people who can</i>
involve	ɪn'vɒlv	<i>verb</i>	zahrnúť, zahŕňať	If a situation or activity involves something, that thing is a part of it.	<i>My course involves quite a lot of studying.</i>

realise	'ri:laɪz	verb	uvedomiť (uvedomovať) si	to understand a situation, sometimes suddenly	<i>I suspect that I make more mistakes when I speak than I realise.</i>
respect	rɪ'spekt	verb	uznávať, rešpektovať	to admire someone because they know a lot or have done good things, etc	<i>I really respect people who can work and study at the same time.</i>
seem	si:m	verb	zdať sa	to appear to be	<i>It seems that none of my friends enjoy reading.</i>
suit	s(j)u:t	verb	pristať (o oblečení)	to make someone look more attractive	<i>That colour doesn't suit me.</i>
suspect	sə'spekt	verb	mať podozrenie	to think that something is probably true	<i>I suspect that I make more mistakes when I speak than I realise.</i>
trust	trʌst	verb	dôverovať	to believe that someone is good and honest and will not harm you	<i>I trust him completely.</i>

Lesson 7B

apartment block	ə'pɑ:t.mənt blɒk	noun	panelák, činžiak	a large building that is divided into apartments	<i>This year we've built five new apartment blocks.</i>
capitalism	'kæp.ɪ.təl.ɪ.zəm	noun	kapitalizmus	a political and economic system in which industry is owned privately for profit and not by the state	<i>My family often argues about politics and capitalism.</i>
capitalist	'kæp.ɪ.təl.ɪ.st	adjective	kapitalista	relating to a political and economic system in which industry is owned privately for profit and not by the state	<i>My country's always had a capitalist system.</i>
economical	,ɪ.kə'nɒm.ɪ.kəl	adjective	úsporný, ekonomický	using little money, fuel, etc	<i>This car is very economical.</i>
economics	,ɪ.kə'nɒm.ɪ.k.s	noun	ekonomika	the study of the way in which trade, industry, and money are organized	<i>He's a professor of economics.</i>
economist	'ɪkɒn.ə.mɪst	noun	ekonóm	someone who studies economics	<i>She was a distinguished economist.</i>
economy	'ɪkɒn.ə.mi	noun	ekonómia	the system by which a country makes and uses goods and money	<i>My country's economy is quite strong at the moment.</i>
environmental	ɪn,vai.ə.rən'men.təl	adjective	ekologický	relating to the environment	<i>The city airport is now closed due to environmental protesters</i>
environmentalist	ɪn,vai.ə.rən'men.təl.ɪst	noun	ochranca životného prostredia, ekológ	someone who tries to protect the natural environment from being damaged	<i>She's an environmentalist.</i>
exhausted	ɪg'zɔ:st.ɪd	adjective	vyčerpaný	very tired	<i>I'm both exhausted and exhilarated by the experience.</i>
exhilarated	ɪg'zɪl.ə.reɪ.tɪd	adjective	rozveselený, rozjarený	very excited and happy	
goods	gudz	noun	tovar	items which are made to be sold	<i>China is now the biggest producer of manufactured goods in the world.</i>
industrial	ɪn'dʌs.tri.əl	adjective	priemyselný	connected with industry	<i>I've never lived in an industrial city.</i>
industrialist	ɪn'dʌs.tri.ə.lɪst	noun	prieskumník	someone who owns or has an important position in a large industrial company	<i>She's an industrialist.</i>
industry	'ɪn.dəstri	noun	priemysel	all the companies involved in a particular type of business	<i>The food industry creates so much rubbish.</i>
invest	ɪn'vest	verb	investovať	to give money to a bank or business, or to buy something, because you hope to get a profit	<i>He's looking for someone to invest in the business.</i>
investment	ɪn'vest.mənt	noun	investícia	something that you do or have, in order to have more in the future	<i>I think buying a house is a good investment.</i>
investor	ɪn'ves.tə	noun	investor	someone who puts money in a bank, business, etc in order to make a profit	<i>I asked him if he was talking to any other investors.</i>
manufacture	,mæn.ju'fækt.tʃə	verb	vyrábať	to produce something, usually in large numbers in a factory	<i>China is now the biggest producer of manufactured goods in the world.</i>

pedestrian	pə'des.tri.ən	noun	chodec	a person who is walking	<i>There's a huge Armani store on the city's main pedestrian street.</i>
politician	ˌpɒl.i'tɪʃ.ən	noun	politik	someone who works in politics, especially a member of the government	<i>She was a distinguished politician.</i>
politics	'pɒl.i.tiks	noun	politika	ideas and activities relating to how a country or area is governed	<i>My family often argues about politics and government policies.</i>
pollutant	pə'lu:tənt	noun	škodlivina, emisia	a substance that pollutes water, air, etc	<i>Pollutants have a damaging effect on the environment.</i>
polluted	pə'lu:tɪd	adjective	znečistený	when water, air, soil, etc is dirty or harmful	<i>Cities have become more polluted due to increased car ownership.</i>
pollution	pə'lu:ʃən	noun	znečistenie	damage caused to water, air, etc by bad substances or waste	<i>There's far less pollution in my country now than 50 years ago.</i>
producer	prə'dju:sə	noun	výrobca	a company, country, or person that makes things or grows food	<i>China is now the biggest producer of manufactured goods in the world.</i>
product	'prɒd.ʌkt	noun	výrobok	something that someone makes or grows so that they can sell it	<i>My country imports more products than it exports.</i>
production	prə'dʌk.ʃən	noun	výroba	when you make or grow something	<i>Meat production is very damaging to the environment.</i>
productive	prə'dʌk.tɪv	adjective	produktívny, výnosný	having a good or useful result	<i>a productive worker</i>
productivity	ˌprɒd.ʌk'tɪv.i.ti	noun	produktivita, výnosnosť	the rate at which goods are produced	<i>Studies show that if a working environment is pleasant, productivity increases.</i>
property developer	'prɒp.ə.ti dɪ'vel.ə.pə	noun	obchodník s nehnuteľnosťami	a person whose job involves buying and selling buildings and land, and arranging for new buildings to be built	<i>He's a property developer working in Shanghai.</i>
skyscraper	'skaɪ,skreɪ.pə	noun	mrakodrap	a very tall building	<i>My company has been building skyscrapers here since 1993.</i>
the environment	ði: ɪn'vaɪə.rən.mənt	phrase	životné prostredie	the air, land, and water where people, animals, and plants live	<i>Many chemicals have a damaging effect on the environment.</i>

Lesson 7C

anti-	'æn.ti	prefix	proti-	opposed to or against	<i>anti-government</i>
anti-government	'æn.ti 'gʌv.ən.mənt	adjective	protivládny	opposed to a particular government	<i>an anti-government campaigner</i>
anti-nuclear	ˌæn.ti'nju:kli.ə	adjective	protinukleárny	opposed to the production and use of nuclear weapons, or to the production of electricity from nuclear power	<i>an anti-nuclear campaigner</i>
anti-war	ˌæn.ti'wɔ:	adjective	protivojnový	opposed to a particular war or to all wars	<i>an anti-war campaigner</i>
calculate	'kæɪ.kju.leɪt	verb	počítať, vypočítať	to discover an amount or number using mathematics:	<i>over-calculate</i>
colleague	'kɒl.i:ɡ	noun	kolega	one of a group of people who work together	<i>ex-colleague</i>
er	ə	exclamation	ehm	something that you say while you are thinking what to say next	<i>We kind of, er, keep in touch through Skype.</i>
ex-	eks-	prefix	ex-, bývalý	from before	<i>ex-vice president</i>
ex-wife	ˌeks'waɪf	noun	bývalá žena, ex-manželka	A man's ex-wife is a woman that he was married to but is not now married to.	<i>I've never met William's ex-wife.</i>
kind of	kaɪnd əv	phrase	tak trochu	used when you are trying to explain or describe something, but you cannot be exact	<i>We kind of keep in touch through Skype.</i>

like	laɪk	<i>adverb</i>	asi, tak nejako	used in conversation as a pause or to emphasize an adjective	<i>Well, I've only been away from the office for like, a week.</i>
mis-	ˌmɪs-	<i>prefix</i>	ne-/nesprávne	not or badly	<i>Of course the internet can also be misused.</i>
miscalculate	ˌmɪsˈkæɪ.lkjʊ.leɪt	<i>verb</i>	chybne spočítaný	to make a mistake when calculating something	<i>I think I've miscalculated how much food we'll need for the party.</i>
misunderstand	ˌmɪs.ʌn.dəˈstænd	<i>verb</i>	nerozumieť (si), nesprávne pochopiť	to not understand someone or something correctly	<i>He misunderstood the question completely.</i>
misuse	ˌmɪsˈjuːz	<i>verb</i>	zneužiť	to use something in the wrong way or for the wrong purpose:	<i>Of course the internet can also be misused.</i>
multi-	ˈmʌl.ti-	<i>prefix</i>	multi-, mnoho-	many	<i>multinational</i>
multinational	ˌmʌl.tɪˈnæʃ.ən.əl	<i>adjective</i>	mnohonárodný, nadnárodný	involving several different countries, or (of a business) producing and selling goods in several different countries	<i>multinational media companies</i>
non-	ˌnɒn-	<i>prefix</i>	ne-	not or the opposite of	<i>non-scientifically minded</i>
non-smoker	ˌnɒnˈsməʊ.kə	<i>noun</i>	nefajčiar	a person who does not smoke	<i>She's a non-smoker.</i>
non-stop	ˌnɒnˈstɒp	<i>adjective</i>	nonstop, bez prestávky	without stopping	<i>non-stop flights from Britain to the Caribbean</i>
over-	ˈəʊ.və-	<i>prefix</i>	pre- , príliš	too much	<i>overrated</i>
overestimate	ˌəʊ.vəˈres.tɪ.meɪt	<i>verb</i>	preceniť, nadhodnotiť	to guess or think that something is bigger or better than it really is	<i>It's almost impossible to overestimate the influence of the internet on our daily lives.</i>
overrated	ˌəʊ.vəˈreɪ.tɪd	<i>adjective</i>	precenený	If something is overrated, it is considered to be better or more important than it really is.	<i>He's an overrated actor.</i>
post-	pəʊst-	<i>prefix</i>	po-	after or later than	<i>post-war</i>
post-war	ˌpəʊstˈwɔː	<i>adjective</i>	povojnový	happening or existing in the period after a war, especially the First or Second World War	<i>post-war Europe</i>
pre-	priː-	<i>prefix</i>	pred-	before (a time or an event)	<i>pre-war</i>
preview	ˈpriː.vjuː	<i>noun</i>	ukážka pred uvedením filmu	a short film that advertises a film or television programme	<i>We can use the internet to watch a preview of a new film.</i>
pre-war	ˌpriːˈwɔː	<i>adjective</i>	predvojnový	happening before a war, especially the Second World War	<i>pre-war Europe</i>
pro-	prəʊ-	<i>prefix</i>	prodemokratický	supporting or approving of something	<i>a pro-democracy campaigner</i>
re-	ˌriː-	<i>prefix</i>	znovu	again	<i>rebuild</i>
redefine	ˌriː.dɪˈfaɪn	<i>verb</i>	predefinovať, znovu definovať	to give something a new meaning	<i>The internet has redefined our relationship with the outside world.</i>
scientifically	ˌsaɪ.ənˈtɪf.ɪk.li	<i>adverb</i>	vedecky	in a way that is relating to science, or using the organized methods of science:	<i>non-scientifically minded</i>
scientifically minded	ˌsaɪ.ənˈtɪf.ɪk.li ˈmɑːn.dɪd	<i>adjective</i>	(vedecky) zmysľajúci	having a particular character, interest or way of thinking about things	<i>In 1979, using the internet was generally beyond the understanding of the non-scientifically minded.</i>
self-	self	<i>prefix</i>	seba-	of or by yourself or itself	<i>self-reliant</i>
self-defence	ˌself.dɪˈfents	<i>noun</i>	sebaobrana	when you protect yourself from someone who is attacking you by fighting	<i>He said that he had acted in self-defence.</i>

self-discipline	ˌself dɪs.ɪ.plɪn	noun	sebadisciplína	the ability to make yourself do things you know you should do even when you do not want to	<i>He has great self-discipline.</i>
Skype	skaɪp	verb	Skype	to use Skype (= a system that allows you to make telephone calls using your computer and the Internet) to talk to someone	<i>We can use the internet to Skype a friend on the other side of the world.</i>
smoker	ˈsməʊ.kə	noun	fajčiar	someone who smokes cigarettes regularly	<i>ex-smoker</i>
sort of	sɔ:t əv	phrase	akosi, trochu	used to describe a situation approximately	<i>You just sort of, like, click on a few icons and that's that.</i>
the media	ðə ˈmi:.di.ə	noun	média	television, newspapers, magazines, and radio considered as a group	<i>multinational media companies</i>
um	əm	exclamation	citoslovce... Pri konverzácii	a written representation of a sound that people make when they are pausing or deciding what to say next	<i>I generally, um, I get a lot of things online too.</i>
under-	ˈʌn.də	prefix	pod-	not enough	<i>underrated</i>
overqualified	ˌəʊ.vəˈkwɒl.ɪ.faɪd	adjective	majúci vyššiu kvalifikáciu	having more knowledge, skill and/or experience than is needed (for a particular job)	<i>The problem with employing people who are overqualified for the job is that they often don't stay in it for long.</i>
under qualified	ˌʌn.dəˈkwɒl.ɪ.faɪd	adjective	nedostatočne kvalifikovaný	having less knowledge, skill and/or experience than is needed (for a particular job)	
underrated	ˌʌn.dəˈreɪ.tɪd	adjective	nedocenený	thinking that someone or something is not as good as they really are	<i>He's an underrated actor.</i>
undervalued	ˌʌn.dəˈvæl.ju:d	adjective	nedocenený, nedohodnotený	If someone or something is undervalued, they are more important or useful than people think they are.	<i>Originally, the most undervalued function of the internet was the way it brought people together.</i>
vice president	ˌvaɪsˈprez.ɪ.dənt	noun	viceprezident	the person who is a rank lower than the president of a country	<i>ex-vice president</i>
well	wel	exclamation	no, takže,	something you say before you start speaking	<i>Well, I've only been away from the office for like, a week.</i>
you see	ju: si:	phrase	viete, vidíte	used when you hope someone else will understand what you are saying or asking	<i>Well, you see, it's so easy, isn't it?</i>

Lesson 7D

answerphone	ˈɑ:nt.sə.fəʊn	noun	(telefónny) záznamník	a machine that records your message if you telephone someone and they do not answer	<i>How often do you check your voicemail or answerphone messages?</i>
break up	ˈbreɪk.ʌp	phrasal verb	strácat' sa, byť slabo počuteľný	If someone who is talking on a mobile phone is breaking up, their voice can not fully be heard.	<i>Sorry, you're breaking up a bit</i>
catch	kætʃ	verb	počuť, rozumieť	to hear or understand something correctly	<i>I didn't catch all of that.</i>
contract	ˈkɒn.trækt	noun	zmluva	a legal agreement between two people or organizations	<i>Do you have a contract for your mobile or do you pay-as-you-go?</i>
credit	ˈkred.ɪt	noun	úver, kredit	the amount of money in an account	<i>I'm just about to run out of credit.</i>
cut someone off	kʌt ˈsʌm.wʌn ɒf	phrasal verb	položiť telefón, prerušiť hovor	to stop people from continuing a telephone conversation by breaking the telephone connection	<i>How often do you get cut off or lose reception?</i>
delay	dɪˈleɪ	noun	oneskorenie	when you have to wait longer than expected	<i>There's a bit of a delay on the line.</i>
die	daɪ	verb	odumierať, vypnúť sa od vybitia (mobil)	If a mobile phone stops working because battery needs to be recharged, people sometimes say it has died	<i>I think my phone's about to die.</i>
feature	ˈfi:.tʃə	noun	črta	an important part of something	<i>What's the most useful feature of your phone?</i>
landline	ˈlænd.laɪn	noun	pevná linka	a telephone that is not a mobile phone	<i>Do you have a landline or do you just have a mobile?</i>

line	laɪn	noun	spojenie	the connection between two telephones:	<i>Sorry, it's a bad line.</i>
lose	lu:z	verb	stratiť, strácať	to stop having someone or something that you had before	<i>I keep losing you.</i>
network	'net.wɜ:k	noun	sieť	a system or group of connected parts	<i>Which network are you with?</i>
pay-as-you-go	,peɪ.əz.jə'gəʊ	phrase	system pribežného financovania, vopred zaplatiť	describes a system in which you pay for a service before you use it	<i>Do you have a contract for your mobile or do you pay-as-you-go?</i>
payphone	'peɪ.fəʊn	noun	verejný telefón	a public phone that is operated using coins or a card	<i>When was the last time you used a payphone?</i>
predictive text	prɪ'dɪk.tɪv tekst	noun	prediktívne vkladanie textu, automatické nastavenia	when words are suggested automatically by your mobile phone while you are writing a text message on it	<i>Do you use predictive text?</i>
reception	rɪ'sep.ʃən	noun	príjem	the quality of a radio, television or phone signal	<i>How often do you get cut off or lose reception?</i>
ringtone	'rɪŋ.təʊn	noun	zvonenie	the sound that a mobile phone makes	<i>Do you ever change the ring tone on your mobile?</i>
run out	rʌn aʊt	phrasal verb	vyčerpať, minúť sa	to use all of something so that there is none left:	<i>run out of credit</i>
smart phone	'smɑ:t.fəʊn	noun	smart phone	a mobile phone that can be used as a small computer	<i>Do most people you know have smart phones?</i>
speak up	spi:k ʌp	phrasal verb	hovoriť nahlas	to say something in a louder voice so that people can hear you	<i>You'll have to speak up a bit.</i>
touch screen	'tʌtʃ.skri:n	noun	dotyková obrazovka	a screen that works when you touch it	<i>Do you have a touch screen phone?</i>
voice mail	'vɔɪs.meɪ.l	noun	záznamník, hlasová schránka	an electronic telephone answering system	<i>How often do you check your voicemail or answerphone messages?</i>

Lesson 8A

account	ə'kaʊnt	noun	konto, účet	an arrangement with a bank to keep your money there	<i>have a current account</i>
be in credit	bɪ ɪn 'kred.ɪt	phrase	mať peniaze na účte	to have money in your bank account	<i>My account is in credit.</i>
buy/get something on credit	baɪ/get 'sʌm.θɪŋ ɒn 'kred.ɪt	phrase	úver, kredit	buy something by arranging to pay for it at a later time	<i>They decided to buy the car on credit.</i>
cash	kæʃ	noun	hotovosť	money in the form of coins or notes (=paper money)	<i>pay cash for something</i>
credit rating	'kred.ɪt 'reɪ.tɪŋ	noun	hodnotenie úveru schopnosti	a calculation of someone's ability to pay back money which they have borrowed	<i>have a good credit rating</i>
current account	'kʌr.ənt ə'kaʊnt	noun	bežný účet	a bank account which you can take money out of at any time	<i>have a current account</i>
debt	det	noun	dĺh	when you owe money to someone	<i>get out of debt / get into debt</i>
interest rate	'ɪn.trəst reɪt	noun	úroková miera	the per cent of an amount of money which is charged or paid by a bank or other financial company	<i>get a high interest rate</i>
loan	ləʊn	noun	pôžička	money that someone borrows	<i>get/repay/take out a loan</i>
overdrawn	,əʊ.və'drɔ:n	adjective	prečerpaný	If you are overdrawn, you have taken more money out of your bank account than you had in it	<i>My account is overdrawn.</i>
repay	rɪ'peɪ	verb	splatiť niečo	to pay back money that you have borrowed	<i>repay a loan</i>

savings account	'seɪ.vɪŋz ə'kaʊnt	<i>noun</i>	sporiaci účet	an account in a bank or similar financial organization which earns interest	<i>have a savings account</i>
short	ʃɔ:t	<i>adjective</i>	v núdezi, v tiesni	not having enough of something	<i>be short of money</i>
well-off	,wel'ɒf	<i>adjective</i>	majetný, zámožný	having a lot of money	<i>be well-off</i>

Lesson 8B

come into something	kʌm 'ɪn.tə 'sʌm.θɪŋ	<i>phrasal verb</i>	prísť k niečomu, nadobudnúť	to get money from someone who has died	<i>She came into some money.</i>
come to something	kʌm tə 'sʌm.θɪŋ	<i>phrasal verb</i>	robiť, činiť (v súčte)	to be a particular total when numbers or amounts are added together	<i>The bill came to £35</i>
credit card	'kred.ɪt kɑ:d	<i>noun</i>	kreditná karta	a small plastic card that allows you to buy something and pay for it later	<i>credit card bill</i>
deposit	dɪ'pɒz.ɪt	<i>noun</i>	vklad, záloha	a payment that you make immediately when you decide to buy something	<i>I've put down a deposit.</i>
go down	gəʊ daʊn	<i>phrasal verb</i>	ísť dolu, znížiť sa	to become lower in level	<i>House prices have gone down.</i>
let	let	<i>verb</i>	prenajať	If you let a building or part of a building, you allow someone to live there and they give you money	<i>Let out your home for film and TV shoots.</i>
mortgage	'mɔ:ɡɪdʒ	<i>noun</i>	hypotéka	money that you borrow to buy a home	<i>She paid off her mortgage.</i>
mystery shopper	'mɪs.tər.i 'ʃɒp.ə	<i>noun</i>	tajný zákazník	someone employed to test the service in shops and businesses by pretending to be a normal customer	<i>Be a mystery shopper. All you have to do is write a report.</i>
pay someone back	peɪ 'sʌm.wʌn bæk	<i>phrasal verb</i>	vyplatiť niekoho	to pay someone the money that you owe them	<i>I paid my brother back</i>
pay something off	peɪ 'sʌm.θɪŋ ɒf	<i>phrasal verb</i>	splatiť niečo	to pay all of the money that you owe	<i>She paid off her mortgage.</i>
put something down	pʊt 'sʌm.θɪŋ daʊn	<i>phrasal verb</i>	zložiť	to pay part of the cost and promise to pay the rest later	<i>I've put down a deposit.</i>
rate	reɪt	<i>noun</i>	sadzba	a fixed amount of money given for something	<i>The usual rate for a session is £8-£12 an hour.</i>
rent	rent	<i>verb</i>	prenajať si	to pay money to live in a building that someone else owns	<i>rent out a room</i>
rip someone off	rɪp 'sʌm.wʌn ɒf	<i>phrasal verb</i>	okradnúť, ošklbať (niekoho)	to cheat someone by making them pay too much money for something	<i>The shopkeeper ripped her off.</i>
shoot	ʃu:t	<i>noun</i>	filmovanie, natáčanie	when someone takes photographs or makes a film	<i>Let out your home for film and TV shoots.</i>
shopkeeper	'ʃɒp.ki:peɪ	<i>noun</i>	predavač, majiteľ obchodu	someone who owns or manages a small shop	<i>The shopkeeper ripped her off.</i>
take something off	teɪk 'sʌm.θɪŋ ɒf	<i>phrasal verb</i>	ubrať niečo	to remove something	<i>The shop took 15% off the price.</i>

Lesson 8C

acceptable	ək'sept.əb(ə)l	<i>adjective</i>	prijateľný, prípustný	good enough	<i>Ask the local people what is acceptable.</i>
additional	ə'dɪʃ.ən.əl	<i>adjective</i>	ďalší	extra to what already exists	<i>You may want to leave an additional tip if you think the service was particularly good.</i>
appropriate	ə'prəʊ.pri.ət	<i>adjective</i>	vhodný, primeraný	right for a particular situation or person	<i>an appropriate amount</i>
certainly	'sɜ:.tən.li	<i>adverb</i>	určite	definitely	<i>You may want to leave an additional tip but it certainly isn't obligatory.</i>

chase	tʃeɪs	verb	prenasledovať	to run after someone or something in order to catch them	<i>It's unlikely anyone would chase after you.</i>
complicated	'kɒm.plɪ.keɪ.tɪd	adjective	komplikovaný	with many different parts and difficult to understand	<i>To make things even more complicated, the rules for tipping vary greatly from country to country</i>
compulsory	kəm'pʌl.sər.i	adjective	povinný	If something is compulsory, you must do it because a rule or law says you must.	<i>In other countries a 10–15% service charge is either very common or compulsory.</i>
customary	'kʌs.tə.mər.i	adjective	obvyklý, byť zvykom	normal or expected for a particular person, situation, or society	<i>In some countries, the customary tip in restaurants is 10–15%.</i>
definitely	'def.i.nət.li	adverb	nepochybne, určite	without any doubt	<i>You'd definitely get some odd looks if you left a tip.</i>
differ	'dɪf.ə	verb	líšiť sa, odlišovať sa	to be different	<i>The rules for tipping differ greatly from country to country.</i>
difficult	'dɪf.i.kəlt	adjective	ťažký	not easy to do or understand	<i>To make things even more difficult, the rules vary greatly from country to country.</i>
dilemma	daɪ'lem.ə	noun	dilema	when you have to make a difficult choice between two things you could do	<i>You face your first dilemma as soon as you land at the airport.</i>
discover	dɪ'skʌv.ə	verb	objaviť, nájsť	to find something or get information about something for the first time	<i>You discover the tour guide, the hairdresser and the toilet attendant are all expecting a tip.</i>
especially	rɪ'speʃ.əl.i	adverb	obzvlášť	more than other things or people	<i>You may want to leave an additional tip if you think the service was especially good.</i>
exact	ɪg'zækt	adjective	presný	completely correct	<i>Trying to figure out the exact amount is never straightforward.</i>
extra	'ek.strə	adjective	naviac, extra	more, or more than usual	<i>You may want to leave an extra tip if you think the service was particularly good.</i>
face	feɪs	verb	čeliť, stáť pred	If you face a problem, or a problem faces you, you have to deal with it	<i>You face your first dilemma as soon as you land at the airport.</i>
figure someone/something out	'fɪg.ə 'sʌm.wʌn / 'sʌm.θɪŋ aʊt	phrasal verb	pochopiť niečo	to finally understand something or someone after a lot of thought	<i>You know he's expecting a tip, but the problem is trying to figure out how much.</i>
find out	faɪnd aʊt	phrasal verb	zistiť	to get information about something, or to learn a fact for the first time	<i>When you're abroad, trying to find out who to tip is never straightforward.</i>
for example	fə ɪg'zɑ:m.p(ə)l	phrase	napríklad	used to give an example of what you are talking about	<i>In some countries, for example, Ireland, Brazil and Poland, the customary tip in restaurants is 10–15%.</i>
generally	'dʒen.ər.əl.i	adverb	spravidla, obyčajne	usually or mostly	<i>Taxi drivers generally expect tips.</i>
insult	ɪn'sʌlt	verb	uraziť	to say or do something rude to someone and upset them	<i>In Japan, the waitress might be insulted if you tipped her.</i>
just	dʒʌst	adverb	práve, len	only	<i>Just tell the driver to keep the change.</i>
normal	'nɔ:.məl	adjective	normálny, obvyklý	usual and ordinary	<i>The normal price is not as high as that.</i>
obligatory	ə'blɪg.ə.tər.i	adjective	povinný, záväzný	If something is obligatory, you must do it because of a rule, or because everyone else does it.	<i>You may want to leave an additional tip but it certainly isn't obligatory.</i>
observe	əb'zɜ:v	verb	všímať si, sledovať	to watch someone or something carefully	<i>Observe what others do.</i>
odd	ɒd	adjective	divný, udivený	strange or unusual	<i>You'd definitely get some odd looks if you left a tip.</i>
offend	ə'fend	verb	uraziť, dotknúť sa	to make someone upset or angry	<i>In Thailand, if you left a tip, the restaurant staff probably wouldn't be offended.</i>

particularly	pə'tɪkjʊ.lə.li	adverb	obzvlášť	especially	<i>You may want to leave an additional tip if you think the service was particularly good.</i>
precise	prɪ'saɪs	adjective	presný	exact and accurate	<i>a precise amount</i>
problem	'prɒb.ləm	noun	problém	a situation that causes difficulties	<i>You face your first problem as soon as you land at the airport.</i>
pursue	pə'sjuː	verb	prenasledovať, stíhať	to follow someone or something, usually to try to catch them	<i>You might be pursued down the street.</i>
simple	'sɪm.p(ə)l	adjective	jednoduchý	not complicated	<i>When you're abroad, trying to find out who to tip is never simple.</i>
simply	'sɪm.pli	adverb	proste, jednoducho	in a way which is not complicated or difficult to understand	<i>Simply play safe and tip everyone you meet!</i>
straightforward	,streɪt'fɔː.wəd	adjective	jasný, priamočiary	easy to do or understand	<i>When you're abroad, trying to find out who to tip is never straightforward.</i>
strange	streɪndʒ	adjective	divný, udivený	unusual or not expected	<i>You'd definitely get some strange looks if you left a tip.</i>
usually	'juː.ʒə.li	adverb	obyčajne, obvykle	in the way that most often happens	<i>Who do people usually give tips to in your country?</i>
vary	'veəri	verb	líšiť sa	If things of the same type vary, they are different from each other.	<i>The rules for tipping vary greatly from country to country.</i>
watch	wɒtʃ	verb	sledovať, dávať pozor	to look at something for a period of time	<i>Watch what others do.</i>

Lesson 8D

audition	ɔː'dɪʃ.ən	noun	konkurz	when someone does a short performance to try to get a job as an actor, singer, etc	<i>Martin forgot to tell Eddy about the audition.</i>
audition	ɔː'dɪʃ.ən	verb	robiť konkurz	to do a short performance to try to get a job as an actor, singer, etc	<i>Eddy is auditioning for the part of a policeman.</i>
bouncer	'baʊnt.sə	noun	vyhadzovač	someone whose job is to stand at the door of a bar, party, etc and keep out people who are not wanted	<i>a nightclub bouncer</i>
forget about it	fə'get ə'baʊt ɪt	phrase	zabudnúť na to	used to say that something that happened was not important or not something to worry about:	<i>Forget about it. You're under a lot of pressure.</i>
lose your temper (with someone)	luːz jə 'tem.pə	phrase	stratiť rozvahy, stratiť náladu	to suddenly become very angry	<i>Sorry for losing my temper with you.</i>
mean to do something	miːn tə duː 'sʌm.θɪŋ	verb	chcieť niečo urobiť	to intend to do something	<i>I didn't mean to upset you.</i>
nightclub	'naɪt.klʌb	noun	nočný klub	a place where you can dance and drink at night	<i>a nightclub bouncer</i>
part	pɑːt	noun	rola	a person in a film or play	<i>Roger played the part of the nightclub bouncer.</i>
play	pleɪ	verb	hrať	to be a character in a film or play	<i>Roger played the part of the nightclub bouncer.</i>
pressure	'preʃ.ə	noun	tlak, stres	difficult situations that make you feel worried or unhappy	<i>Forget about it. You're under a lot of pressure.</i>

Lesson 9A

Academy Award	ə'kæd.ə.mi ə'wɔːd	noun	Cena Akadémie	one of a set of American prizes given each year to the best film and people involved in the production of films	<i>The Academy Awards ceremony is held in Hollywood once a year</i>
be in someone's hands	bɪ ɪn 'sʌm.wʌns hændz	phrase	byť v niečích rukách	to be in someone's control or care:	<i>They introduced this rule to ensure the awards do not end up in the hands of private collectors.</i>

broadcast	'brɔ:d.kɑ:st	verb	vysielat'	to send out a programme on television or radio	<i>Since 1969, the Oscar show has been broadcast internationally</i>
cast	kɑ:st	noun	herecké obsadenie	all the actors in a film or play	<i>a strong cast</i>
ceremony	'ser.i.mə.ni	noun	obrad, ceremónia	a formal event that is performed on important social or religious occasions	<i>The Academy Awards ceremony is held in Hollywood once a year</i>
collector	kə'lektə	noun	zberateľ	someone who collects objects because they are interesting or beautiful:	<i>They introduced this rule to ensure the awards do not end up in the hands of private collectors.</i>
costume	'kɒs.tju:m	noun	kostýmy	a set of clothes that someone wears to make them look like someone or something else, for example in a play	<i>Which of the films you've seen had the best costumes?</i>
director	daɪ'rektə	noun	režisér	someone who tells the actors in a film or play what to do	<i>Before 210 only three other women had even been nominated for best director.</i>
dub	dʌb	verb	dabovať	to change the language in a film or television programme into a different language	<i>Do you prefer foreign films to be subtitled or dubbed?</i>
fast-forward	ˌfa:st'fɔ:rwəd	verb	rýchlo pretočiť dopredu	If you fast-forward a recording, or if it fast-forwards, you make it play at very high speed so that you get to the end more quickly	<i>Do you watch the trailers for films on DVDs or do you fast-forward past them?</i>
mysteriously	mɪ'stɪə.ri.əs.li	adverb	tajomne	in a way that is not explained or understood	<i>In 2000, 55 Oscars mysteriously vanished.</i>
nominate	'nɒm.i.nert	verb	nominovať	to officially suggest a person for a job or a position in an organization, or to suggest a person or their work for a prize	<i>Before 210 only three other women had even been nominated for best director.</i>
Oscar	'ɒs.kə	noun	Oscar	one of several prizes given to actors and people who make films every year in Hollywood in the US	<i>Every actor dreams of being nominated for an Oscar.</i>
postpone	pəʊst'pəʊn	verb	odložiť	to arrange for something to happen at a later time	<i>Since the Academy Awards began, they have only been postponed three times.</i>
rave	reɪv	adjective	nadšený, rozplývajúci sa	admiring; giving praise	<i>Can you think of a film that you didn't like, but which got rave reviews?</i>
release	rɪ'li:s	verb	uviesť	to make a record or film ready for people to buy or see	<i>Can you name a film that has been released this month?</i>
remake	ˌri:'meɪk	noun	nové spracovanie	a film that is the same as one that has been made before	<i>What was the last remake you saw?</i>
review	rɪ'vju:	noun	recenzia	a piece of writing in a newspaper that gives an opinion about a new book, film, etc	<i>Can you think of a film that you didn't like, but which got rave reviews?</i>
sequel	'si:.kwəl	noun	pokračovanie	a film, book, etc that continues the story from an earlier one	<i>What was the last sequel you saw?</i>
shoot	ʃu:t	verb	natočiť, natáčať, nafilMOVAT'	to use a camera to record a film or take a photograph:	<i>Do you know where your favourite film was shot?</i>
soundtrack	'saʊnd.træk	noun	hudba k filmu, zvuková stopa	the music used in a film	<i>Have you ever bought the soundtrack of a film?</i>
special effects	'speʃ.əl r'fekts	noun	zvláštné / špeciálne efekty	an unusual type of action in a film, or an entertainment on stage, created by using special equipment	<i>amazing special effects</i>
subtitled	'sʌb.taɪ.t(ə)ld	adjective	s titulkami	If a film or television programme is subtitled, there are words shown at the bottom of the picture to explain what is being said	<i>Do you prefer foreign films to be subtitled or dubbed?</i>
subtitles	'sʌb.taɪ.t(ə)lz	noun	titulky	words shown at the bottom of a film or television picture to explain what is being said	<i>The Chinese film was shown with English subtitles.</i>
trailer	'treɪ.lə	noun	ukážka nového filmu	short parts of a film or television programme which are shown in order to advertise it	<i>Do you watch the trailers for films on DVDs or do you fast-forward past them?</i>
vanish	'væn.ɪʃ	verb	zmiznúť stratit' sa	to disappear suddenly	<i>In 2000, 55 Oscars mysteriously vanished.</i>

Lesson 9B

believable	br'li:və.b(ə)l	<i>adjective</i>	vierohodný, uveriteľný	If something is believable, you can believe that it could be true or real.	<i>It was really believable.</i>
classic	'klæs.ɪk	<i>adjective</i>	klasický	A classic book, film, etc is one that has been popular for a long time and is very good.	<i>a classic film</i>
extra	'ek.strə	<i>noun</i>	komparzista	an actor in a film who does not have a main part and usually plays someone in a crowd	<i>Do you know anyone who has worked as an extra in a film?</i>
far-fetched	,fa:'fetʃt	<i>adjective</i>	prítiahnutý za vlny	difficult to believe and not likely to be true	<i>It was really far-fetched.</i>
gripping	'grɪp.ɪŋ	<i>adjective</i>	pútavý, napínavý	If something is gripping, it is so interesting that it holds your attention completely	<i>It was really gripping from beginning to end.</i>
hilarious	hɪ'leə.rɪ.əs	<i>adjective</i>	veľmi zábavný, veselý	extremely funny	<i>It was hilarious from beginning to end.</i>
memorable	'mem.ər.ə.b(ə)l	<i>adjective</i>	pamätný, nezabudnuteľný	If an occasion is memorable, you will remember it for a long time because it is so good:	<i>It was really memorable.</i>
moving	'mu:vɪŋ	<i>adjective</i>	dojemný	causing strong feelings of sadness or sympathy	<i>It was really moving.</i>
outstanding	,aʊt'stændɪŋ	<i>adjective</i>	výnimočný, vynikajúci	excellent and much better than most	<i>It was really outstanding.</i>
predictable	prɪ'dɪk.tə.b(ə)l	<i>adjective</i>	predvídateľný	happening or behaving in a way that you expect and not unusual or interesting	<i>It was really predictable.</i>
reality TV	rɪ'æl.ɪ.ti ,ti:'vi:	<i>noun</i>	reality show	television programmes about ordinary people who are filmed in real situations	<i>Do you enjoy watching reality TV programmes like X-Factor?</i>
scary	'skeə.rɪ	<i>adjective</i>	desivý	frightening	<i>It was really scary from beginning to end.</i>
sentimental	,sen.tɪ'men.təl	<i>adjective</i>	sentimentálny	showing kind feelings such as sympathy, love, etc, especially in a silly way	<i>It was really sentimental.</i>

Lesson 9C

be in no state	bɪ ɪn nəʊ steɪt	<i>phrase</i>	neschopný	to not be able to do something because you are upset, ill, drunk, etc	<i>He's in no state to go to work. He's very ill.</i>
case	keɪs	<i>noun</i>	prípád	a particular situation or example of something	<i>It was a typical case of food poisoning.</i>
case	keɪs	<i>noun</i>	puzdro	a container for storing or protecting something	<i>Have you seen my camera case?</i>
change	tʃeɪndʒ	<i>noun</i>	drobné	coins, not paper money	<i>Have you got change for a pound?</i>
change of heart	tʃeɪndʒ əv hɑ:t	<i>phrase</i>	zmena názoru	If you have a change of heart, you change your opinion or feelings about something.	<i>He had a change of heart at the last minute.</i>
examination	ɪg,zæm.ɪ'neɪ.ʃən	<i>noun</i>	prehliadka, vyšetrenie	when someone looks at something very carefully	<i>The doctor gave him a complete examination and he was fine.</i>
handle	'hæm.d(ə)l	<i>verb</i>	zvládnuť, vysporiadať sa	to take action to improve a difficult situation	<i>He can handle most problems on his own.</i>
handle	'hæm.d(ə)l	<i>noun</i>	rukoväť, kľučka	the part of something that you use to hold it or open it	<i>I broke the handle on the window.</i>
last	lɑ:st	<i>adjective</i>	minulý	the most recent	<i>I went to see Landy's new exhibition last week.</i>
make sense	meɪk sen(t)s	<i>phrase</i>	dávať zmysel	to have a meaning or reason that you can understand	<i>This magazine article doesn't make any sense.</i>
sack	sæk	<i>noun</i>	vrece	a large, strong bag used to carry or keep things	<i>sacks of crushed metal, plastic and paper</i>

sack	sæk	verb	dať padáka, vyhodit' z práce	to tell someone to leave their job	<i>We'll have to sack him. He's always being rude to customers.</i>
state	steɪt	noun	štát	one of the parts that some countries such as the US are divided into	<i>Which US state is Hollywood in?</i>
state of mind	steɪt əv maɪnd	noun	stav mysle, nálada	how you are feeling at a particular time:	<i>Landy's description of his state of mind at that time was very different.</i>
the last person	ðə la:st 'pɜ:sn	phrase	ten posledný človek	the least expected or wanted person	<i>He was the last person I wanted to see. I really don't like him.</i>
would you mind	wʊd jə maɪnd	phrase	bola by ste taká láskavá	something you say when politely asking someone to do something	<i>Would you mind opening the window, please?</i>

Lesson 9D

be all the same to someone	bɪ ɔ:l ðə seɪm tə 'sʌm.wʌn	phrase	byť niekomu jedno	to not be important to someone which of several things is chosen	<i>It's all the same to me.</i>
either way	'aɪ.ðə weɪ	phrase	tak či tak/onak	used when referring to a choice between two possibilities	<i>I'm not bothered either way.</i>
give something a miss	gɪv 'sʌm.θɪŋ ə mɪs	phrase	vyhnúť sa niečomu, nechať si niečo zámerne ujsť	to not do an activity	<i>I'd rather give (that) a miss, if you don't mind.</i>
I'm easy	aɪm 'i:zi	phrase	ja sa prispôsobím (je to na tebe)	used to say that you will agree with any decision that is made	<i>I'm easy. Whatever you like.</i>
not bothered	nɒt 'bɒð.əd	adjective	nevadiť	If you are not bothered about something, it is not important to you and does not worry you	<i>I'm not bothered either way.</i>
on	ɒn	adverb	(mať niečo) v pláne	happening or planned	<i>Look, have you got anything on this Sunday?</i>

Lesson 10A

battery	'bæt.ər.i	noun	batéria	an object that provides electricity for things such as radios, toys, or cars	<i>change a battery</i>
boiler	'bɔɪ.lə	noun	bojler	a piece of equipment that provides hot water for a house	<i>service a boiler</i>
burglar alarm	'bɜ:glə ə'lɑ:m	noun	poplašné zariadenie, alarm	something that makes a noise if someone tries to get into a building illegally	<i>put in a burglar alarm</i>
car	kɑ:	noun	auto	a vehicle with an engine, four wheels, and seats for a few people	<i>service a car</i>
change	tʃeɪndʒ	verb	vymeniť	to become different, or to make someone or something become different	<i>change a light bulb/a battery</i>
check	tʃek	verb	skontrolovať	to look at something to make sure that it is right or safe	<i>check the tyres/the oil</i>
cut	kʌt	verb	rezať	to use a knife or other sharp tool to divide something or make a hole in something	<i>cut wood/a key</i>
decorate	'dek.ə.reɪt	verb	maľovať, vymaľovať	to put paint or paper on the walls of a room or building	<i>decorate a flat/a room</i>
DIY	,di:ar'waɪ	noun	obchod pre domácich majstrov	when you do building, decorating, or repairs in your own home	<i>Since then my husband has become very good at DIY!</i>
dry clean	,draɪ'kli:n	verb	čistiť, vyčistiť	to clean clothes with chemicals, not water	<i>dry clean a suit/a duvet</i>
duvet	'dju:veɪ	noun	perina	a cover filled with feathers or warm material that you sleep under	<i>dry clean a duvet</i>
fix	fɪks	verb	opraviť	to repair something	<i>fix a leak/ the roof</i>

flat	flæt	noun	byt	a set of rooms to live in, with all the rooms on one floor	<i>decorate a flat</i>
iron	'aɪ.ən	verb	žehliť, vyžehliť	to make clothes flat and smooth using an iron:	<i>iron clothes</i>
key	ki:	noun	kl'úč	a piece of metal that you use for locking doors or for starting engines	<i>cut a key</i>
leak	li:k	noun	diera, otvor, štrbina, únik	a hole in something that a liquid or gas comes out of	<i>fix a leak</i>
light bulb	laɪt bʌlb	noun	žiarovka	a glass object containing a wire which produces light from electricity	<i>change a light bulb</i>
lighting	'laɪ.tɪŋ	noun	osvetlenie, svetlo	the light that is used in a room or building	<i>put in new lighting</i>
lock	lɒk	noun	zámok	the thing that you use to close a door, window, etc, and that needs a key to open it	<i>replace a lock</i>
mend	mend	verb	opraviť	to repair something that is broken or not working correctly	<i>mend clothes</i>
oil	ɔɪl	noun	olej	a thick liquid that comes from under the Earth's surface and that is used as a fuel	<i>check the oil</i>
plug	plʌg	noun	zástrčka	an object with metal parts, used to connect electrical equipment to an electricity supply	<i>change a plug</i>
put something up	pʊt 'sʌm.θɪŋ ʌp	phrasal verb	prerobiť, postaviť	to build something	<i>put up shelves/some tiles</i>
redecorate	ˌriːdekəˈreɪt	verb	znovu vymal'ovať	to paint the inside of a house or put paper on the inside walls when this has been done previously	<i>When we moved in we had the house redecorated.</i>
replace	rɪˈpleɪs	verb	vymeniť, nahradíť	to get a new thing in place of something older	<i>replace a lock/a window</i>
respray	ˌriːˈsprɛɪ	verb	prestriekať	to spray new paint on something, usually a car	<i>We had to pay a lot to get it resprayed.</i>
roof	ru:f	noun	strecha	the surface that covers the top of a building or vehicle	<i>fix the roof</i>
room	ru:m / rʊm	noun	miestnosť, izba	a part of the inside of a building, which is separated from other parts by walls, floors, and ceilings	<i>decorate a room</i>
service	'sɜː.vɪs	verb	skontrolovať a opraviť, servisovať	to examine and repair a car or machine	<i>service a car/a boiler</i>
shelf	ʃelf	noun	polica, polička	a flat, horizontal board used to put things on, often fixed to a wall or inside a cupboard	<i>put up shelves</i>
suit	s(j)u:t	noun	oblek	a jacket and trousers or a jacket and skirt that are made from the same material	<i>dry clean a suit</i>
tile	taɪl	noun	dlaždice	one of the flat, square pieces that are used for covering roofs, floors, or walls	<i>put up some tiles</i>
tyre	'taɪə	noun	pneumatika	a thick, round piece of rubber filled with air, that fits around a wheel	<i>check the tyres</i>
window	'wɪn.dəʊ	noun	okno	a space in the wall of a building or car that has glass in it, used for letting light and air inside and for looking through	<i>replace a window</i>
wood	wʊd	noun	drevo	the hard material that trees are made of	<i>cut wood</i>
x-ray	'eks.reɪ	verb	(z)röntgenovať	to take a photograph that shows the inside of something	<i>He had to get it x-rayed.</i>

Lesson 10B

abusive	ə'bjʊːsɪv	<i>adjective</i>	hrubý, urážlivý	saying rude words to someone	<i>Public transport employees often have to deal with abusive language from young people.</i>
article	'ɑː.tɪ.k(ə)l	<i>noun</i>	článok	a piece of writing in a magazine or newspaper	<i>It's fair to say many articles written about young people are extremely biased.</i>
biased	'baɪ.əst	<i>adjective</i>	zaujatý	showing unfair support for or opposition to someone or something because of your personal opinions	
disciplined	'dɪs.ə.plɪnd	<i>adjective</i>	disciplinovaný	behaving in a very controlled way	<i>Young people with a very disciplined home-life are less likely to get into trouble.</i>
implication	ˌɪm.plɪ'keɪ.ʃən	<i>noun</i>	naznačenie, narážka	when you seem to suggest something without saying it directly	<i>They resent the implication that all young people are potential thieves.</i>
it's fair to say	ɪts feə tə seɪ	<i>phrase</i>	je oprávnené povedať, že...	it is true to say	<i>It's fair to say many articles written about young people are extremely biased.</i>
objective	əb'dʒektɪv	<i>adjective</i>	objektívny	only influenced by facts and not by feelings	<i>The media isn't objective when it reports about the youth of today.</i>
positive	'pɒz.ətɪv	<i>adjective</i>	kladný, pozitívny	feeling happy about your life and your future	<i>It's hard to find anything that shows young people in a positive light.</i>
prejudiced	'predʒ.ə.dɪst	<i>adjective</i>	zaujatý, s predsudkami	not liking a group of people or treating them badly because they are a different race, sex, religion, etc	<i>Many adults are prejudiced against young people and don't give them a chance.</i>
public transport	'pʌb.lɪk træ'n'spɔːt	<i>noun</i>	verejná doprava	a system of vehicles such as buses and trains which operate at regular times and that the public use	<i>Public transport employees often have to deal with threatening behaviour from young people.</i>
reasonable	'riː.zən.ə.bəl	<i>adjective</i>	rozumný, súdny uvážlivý	fair and showing good judgment	<i>It's reasonable to be suspicious when groups of young people gather together.</i>
record	're.kɔːd	<i>noun</i>	záznam	A person's or company's record is their behaviour or achievements.	<i>Neither of them have a record of unruly behaviour.</i>
resentful	rɪ'zent.fəl	<i>adjective</i>	nahnevaný, rozčúlený	angry and upset about a situation that you think is unfair	<i>No wonder young people feel resentful when all they get is bad press.</i>
show someone in a positive light	ʃəʊ 'sʌm.wʌn ɪn ə 'pɒz.ətɪv laɪt	<i>phrase</i>	ukázať niekoho v priaznivom svetle	to make someone seem to be a good person	<i>It's hard to find anything that shows young people in a positive light.</i>
suspicious	sə'spɪʃ.əs	<i>adjective</i>	podozrievavý	making you feel that something is wrong or that something bad is happening	<i>It's reasonable to be suspicious when groups of young people gather together.</i>
threatening	'θret.(ə)nɪŋ	<i>adjective</i>	výhražný	telling someone that you will kill or hurt them, or cause problems for them if they do not do what you want	<i>Public transport employees often have to deal with threatening behaviour from young people.</i>
treatment	'tri:t.mənt	<i>noun</i>	zaobchádzanie (s niečím / niekým)	the way you behave towards someone	<i>I don't think either of my boys deserve such treatment.</i>
unfair	ʌn'feə	<i>adjective</i>	nespravodlivý	not treating people in an equal way	<i>It's unfair to blame society's problems on young people.</i>
unruly	ʌn'ruː.li	<i>adjective</i>	nedisciplinovaný, nezbedný	behaving badly and difficult to control	<i>Teachers are often unable to control unruly behaviour in class.</i>

Lesson 10C

admire	əd'maɪ.ə	<i>verb</i>	obdivovať	to like or respect someone or something because they are good or clever	<i>I admire Judy's patience</i>
annoy	ə'nɔɪ	<i>verb</i>	otravovať	to make someone angry	<i>Harry never remembers my birthday. That annoys me.</i>
attention span	ə'ten.tʃən spæn	<i>noun</i>	rozsah pozornosti	the length of time that you can keep your thoughts and interest fixed on something	<i>Men are more easily bored than women and have a shorter attention span.</i>
be subject to something	bɪ 'sʌb.dʒɪkt tə 'sʌm.θɪŋ	<i>phrase</i>	majúci sklon k niečomu	to have or experience a particular thing, especially something unpleasant	<i>Women are more subject to feeling depressed and downhearted.</i>
breakdown	'breɪk.daʊn	<i>noun</i>	zrútenie (psychické)	a short period of mental illness	<i>When faced with a major crisis, a woman is more likely to have a breakdown than a man.</i>

daydream	'deɪ.dri:m	<i>verb</i>	snívať (počas dňa)	to have pleasant thoughts about something you would like to happen	<i>Women are more given to introspection and daydreaming.</i>
downhearted	ˌdaʊn'ha:ɪtɪd	<i>adjective</i>	skľúčeny, skleslý	sad or disappointed	<i>Women are more subject to feeling depressed and downhearted.</i>
drawback	'drɔ:.bæk	<i>noun</i>	tienistá stránka, nedostatok	a problem or disadvantage	<i>This is quite a drawback for high-powered working women.</i>
excuse	ɪk'skju:z	<i>noun</i>	ospravedlnenie, výhovorka	a reason that you give to explain why you did something wrong	<i>far-fetched excuses</i>
given	'gɪv.ən	<i>adjective</i>	niečo dané, robené zo zvyku	to do something regularly or as a habit	<i>Women are more given to introspection and daydreaming.</i>
good-humoured	ˌɡʊd'hju:məd	<i>adjective</i>	veselý, v dobrej nálade	pleasant and friendly	<i>Men tend to be more optimistic and good-humoured than women.</i>
high-powered	ˌhaɪ'paʊ.əd	<i>adjective</i>	silný, výkonný	very important or responsible	<i>This is quite a drawback for high-powered working women.</i>
introspection	ˌɪn.trəʊ'spekʃən	<i>noun</i>	sebazpozorovanie	thinking a lot about your own thoughts and feelings, in a way that is not always good for you	<i>Women are more given to introspection and daydreaming.</i>
optimistic	ˌɒp.tɪ'mɪs.tɪk	<i>adjective</i>	optimistický	always thinking that good things will happen	<i>Men tend to be more optimistic and good-humoured than women.</i>
problem-solving	'prɒb.ləm ˌsɒlv.ɪŋ	<i>noun</i>	riešenie problémov	the process of finding solutions to problems:	<i>Women are better at problem-solving than men.</i>
self-obsessed	ˌself.əb'sest	<i>adjective</i>	zaoberajúci sa sám sebou	only interested in yourself and your own activities	<i>Women tend to be more self-obsessed than men.</i>
ailment	'eɪl.mənt	<i>noun</i>	choroba, zdravotný problém	an illness	<i>It was found that women had a far greater tendency to exaggerate virtually all types of complaints and ailments.</i>
complaint	kəm'pleɪnt	<i>noun</i>	sťažnosť	an illness	
exaggerate	ɪɡ'zædʒ.ə.reɪt	<i>verb</i>	preháňať, zveličovať	to make something seem larger, better or worse than it really is	
tendency	'ten.dən.si	<i>noun</i>	tendencia	something that someone often does, or something that often happens	
virtually	'vɜ:ʃu.əli	<i>adverb</i>	skoro, prakticky	almost	
widespread	'waɪd.spred	<i>adjective</i>	rozšírený	affecting or including a lot of places, people, etc	<i>The widespread belief that women talk more than men is in fact true.</i>
workplace	'wɜ:k.pleɪs	<i>noun</i>	práca (miesto kde pracujem)	the place where you work	<i>Men's conversations were more frequently devoted to business and the workplace.</i>

Lesson 10D

freelance	'fri:l.a:ns	<i>adverb</i>	podnikateľ, na voľnej nohe	working for several different organizations, and paid according to the hours you work	<i>work freelance</i>
living	'lɪv.ɪŋ	<i>noun</i>	živobytie	the money that you earn from your job	<i>make a living / do for a living</i>
patience	'peɪ.ʃəns	<i>noun</i>	trpezlivosť	the quality of being able to stay calm and not get angry, especially when something takes a long time	<i>I admire Judy's patience.</i>
space	speɪs	<i>noun</i>	priestor	an empty area which is free to be used	<i>storage space</i>
storage	'stɔ:ɹɪdʒ	<i>noun</i>	skladovanie, uchovávanie	the putting and keeping of things in a special place for use in the future	<i>storage space</i>
thing	θɪŋ	<i>noun</i>	vec	used to refer to an idea, event, or activity	<i>One thing that annoys me about you is you never give me time to read a map.</i>

Lesson 11A

be in the middle of doing something	bɪ ɪn ðə 'mɪd.əl əv 'duː.ɪŋ 'sʌm.θɪŋ	<i>phrase</i>	práve niečo robiť, mať niečo rozrobené	to be busy	<i>I'll be in the middle of a conference at four.</i>
branch	brɑːntʃ	<i>noun</i>	pobočka	one of many shops or offices that are part of a company	<i>close a branch</i>
close	kləʊz	<i>verb</i>	zavriet'	If a shop or restaurant, etc closes, people cannot go in it.	<i>close a branch</i>
colleague	'kɒl.iːg	<i>noun</i>	kolega	someone that you work with	<i>I'm having lunch with my colleague tomorrow.</i>
get down to something	get daʊn tə 'sʌm.θɪŋ	<i>phrasal verb</i>	pustiť sa do niečoho	to start doing something seriously and with a lot of attention and effort	<i>get down to work</i>
interview	'ɪn.tə.vjuː	<i>verb</i>	mať / robiť pohovor	to ask someone questions in an interview	<i>I'll be interviewing people for our management trainee programme then.</i>
on the go	ɒn ðə ɡəʊ	<i>phrase</i>	byť v pohybe / zaneprázdnený	very busy	<i>be on the go</i>
out of work	aʊt əv wɜːk	<i>phrase</i>	bez práce	to not have a job	<i>be out of work</i>
presentation	,prez.ən'teɪ.ʃən	<i>noun</i>	prezentácia	a talk giving information about something	<i>give a presentation</i>
project	'prɒdʒ.ekt	<i>noun</i>	projekt	a carefully planned piece of work that has a particular purpose	<i>work on a project</i>
redundant	rɪ'dʌn.dənt	<i>adjective</i>	prebytočný, prepustený z práce	not working because your employer has told you there is not enough work	<i>make someone redundant</i>
talk	tɔːk	<i>noun</i>	prednáška	when someone speaks to a group of people about a particular subject	<i>give a talk</i>
trainee	,treɪ'niː	<i>noun</i>	praktikant	someone who is learning how to do something, especially a job	<i>I'll be interviewing people for our management trainee programme then.</i>

Lesson 11B

approve	ə'pruːv	<i>verb</i>	schváliť, odsúhlasíť	to allow something	<i>The plan has already been approved by the bank.</i>
bankrupt	'bæŋ.krʌpt	<i>adjective</i>	bankrot	not able to continue in business because you owe too much money	<i>go bankrupt</i>
business	'bɪz.nɪs	<i>noun</i>	obchod	the buying and selling of goods or services	<i>do business with someone</i>
business plan	'bɪz.nɪs plæn	<i>noun</i>	obchodný plán	a detailed plan describing the future plans of a business	<i>What do you think of my business plan?</i>
chain	tʃeɪn	<i>noun</i>	reťazec	a number of similar shops, restaurants, etc owned by the same company	<i>run a chain of restaurants</i>
company	'kʌm.pə.ni	<i>noun</i>	spoločnosť, firma	an organization which sells things or services	<i>set up a new company</i>
expand	ɪk'spænd	<i>verb</i>	rozšíriť sa	to get larger, or to make something get larger	<i>expand the business</i>
export	ɪk'spɔːt	<i>verb</i>	vyvážať	to send goods to another country in order to sell them there	<i>export products to another country</i>
import	ɪm'pɔːt	<i>verb</i>	dovoz	to bring something into your country for people to buy	<i>import products from another country</i>
interior designer	ɪn'tɪər.i.ə drɪ'zaɪ.nə	<i>noun</i>	bytový architekt	a person who plans the decoration of the inside of a building such as a house or office	<i>I've been talking to an interior designer.</i>
loss	lɒs	<i>noun</i>	strata	when a company spends more money than it gets	<i>make a profit or a loss</i>

mention	'men.tʃən	verb	zmieniť (sa)	to speak or write a few words about something or someone	<i>Rob mentioned that the profits were up 20% last month.</i>
profit	'prɒf.ɪt	noun	zisk	money that you get from selling something for more than it cost you to buy	<i>make a profit or a loss</i>
remind	rɪ'maɪnd	verb	pripomenúť	to make someone remember something, or remember to do something	<i>I've just phoned Rob and reminded him to sort out the staff wages</i>
run	rʌn	verb	riadiť, prevádzkovať (niečo)	to organize or control something	<i>run a chain of restaurants</i>
set something up	set 'sʌm.θɪŋ ʌp	phrasal verb	založiť	to start a company or organization	<i>set up a new company</i>
take over	'teɪk 'əʊ.və	phrasal verb	prevziať	to get control of or responsibility for something	<i>take over a business/company</i>
to go out of business	tə ɡəʊ aʊt əv 'bɪz.nɪs	phrase	prestať podnikat' / skrachovať	If a company goes out of business, it fails.	<i>The company went out of business</i>

Lesson 11C

accuse	ə'kju:z	verb	obviniť	to say that someone has done something bad	<i>I accused him of talking to people behind my back.</i>
admit	əd'mɪt	verb	priznať	to agree that you did something bad, or that something bad is true	<i>He admitted that Café Pronto had contacted him a few weeks ago.</i>
advise	əd'vaɪz	verb	poradiť	to tell someone they should do something	<i>They've advised us to accept the offer immediately.</i>
agree	ə'ɡri:	verb	súhlasiť	to decide something with someone	<i>He agreed to run the shop on his own for the first year</i>
behind someone's back	bɪ'haɪnd 'sʌm.wʌnz bæk	phrase	za niečím chrbtom	If you do something behind someone's back, you do it without them knowing, often in an unfair way	<i>I accused him of talking to people behind my back.</i>
blame	bleɪm	verb	dávať za vinu, obviňovať	to say that someone or something has done something bad	<i>He blamed me for not letting him hire enough staff.</i>
claim	kleɪm	verb	tvrdiť	to say that something is true, although you have not proved it	<i>Rob claimed that we'd both make £25,000 profit from the deal.</i>
deny	dɪ'naɪ	verb	poprieť, spochybniť	to say that something is not true, or that you have not done something	<i>He denied doing anything wrong.</i>
explain	ɪk'spleɪn	verb	vysvetliť	to make something clear or easy to understand by giving reasons for it	<i>He explained that he found the work really exhausting.</i>
hang up	hæŋ ʌp	phrasal verb	zavesiť	to finish a conversation on the telephone by putting the phone down	<i>I was so angry I refused to discuss it any further and hung up.</i>
insist on	ɪn'sɪst ɒn	verb	trvať na	If you insist on something, you state or demand it forcefully, especially if you do so despite opposition	<i>I've insisted on seeing all the correspondence between him and Café Pronto.</i>
invite	ɪn'vaɪt	verb	pozvať	to ask someone to come to your house, to a party, etc.	<i>He invited me to go round to his place on Saturday.</i>
offer	'ɒf.ə	verb	ponúknuť, ponúkať	to ask someone if they would like something	<i>Then he told me that Café Pronto has offered to buy the business!</i>
open	'əʊ.pən	adjective	otvorený	An open person is honest and does not hide their feelings.	<i>He promised to be completely honest and open with me from now on.</i>
paperwork	'peɪ.pə.wɜ:k	noun	papiere, práca s papiermi (administratíva)	the part of a job that involves writing letters, organizing information, etc	<i>They recommended starting the paperwork as soon as possible.</i>
persuade	pə'sweɪd	verb	presvedčiť	to make someone agree to do something by talking to them a lot about it	<i>I persuaded him not to talk to Café Pronto again without me being there.</i>
point something out	pɔɪnt 'sʌm.θɪŋ aʊt	phrasal verb	podotknúť, poukázať na niečo	to tell someone a fact	<i>I pointed out that we'd already taken on two extra waitresses to help him.</i>

promise	'prɒm.ɪs	verb	sľúbiť	to say that you will certainly do something or that something will certainly happen	<i>He promised to be completely honest and open with me from now on.</i>
recommend	ˌrek.ə'mend	verb	odporučiť	to say that someone or something is good or suitable for a particular purpose	<i>They recommended starting the paperwork as soon as possible.</i>
refuse	rɪ'fjuːz	verb	odmietnuť	to say that you will not do or accept something	<i>I was so angry I refused to discuss it any further and hung up.</i>
suggest	sə'dʒest	verb	navrhnúť	to say an idea or plan for someone else to consider	<i>He suggested meeting up this weekend.</i>
threaten	'θret.ən	verb	vyhrážať (sa)	to tell someone that you will do something bad to them if they do not do what you want	<i>He threatened to close the shop if I didn't accept the offer.</i>
warn	wɔːn	verb	varovať	to tell someone that something bad may happen in the future	<i>I've warned him not to try and hide anything from me again.</i>

Lesson 11D

advertising	'æd.və.taɪ.zɪŋ	noun	reklama	the business of trying to persuade people to buy products or services	<i>an advertising campaign</i>
be aimed at something	bɪ eɪmd ət 'sʌm.θɪŋ	phrase	smerovať k niečomu (na niečo)	to be intended to influence or affect a particular person or group	<i>Who is the product aimed at?</i>
billboard	'bɪl.bɔːd	noun	reklamný panel	a large board used for advertising, especially by the side of a road	<i>We use billboards.</i>
brand	brænd	noun	značka	a product that is made by a particular company	<i>Which famous brands have slogans that you remember?</i>
budget	'bʌdʒ.ɪt	noun	rozpočet	a plan that shows how much money you have and how you will spend it	<i>an advertising budget</i>
campaign	kæm'peɪn	noun	kampaň	a group of activities which are planned to get a result	<i>an advertising campaign</i>
celebrity	sɪ'leɪ.b.rə.ti	noun	celebrita, osobnosť	a famous person	<i>What are the disadvantages of using celebrities in ads?</i>
design	dɪ'zaɪn	verb	navrhovať, navrhnúť	to draw or plan something before making it	<i>design a new product</i>
free	friː	adjective	bezplatný, zadarmo	costing no money	<i>a free sample</i>
launch	lɔːntʃ	verb	spustiť, zahájiť	to start selling a product	<i>launch a new product</i>
leaflet	'liː.flət	noun	leták	a piece of folded paper which has information	<i>Why don't we give out leaflets?</i>
publicity	pʌb'lɪs.ɪ.ti	noun	reklama, propagácia	advertising or information about someone or something in the newspaper, on television, etc	<i>The wrong celebrity could actually be bad publicity.</i>
sample	'sɑː.m.p(ə)l	noun	vzorka	a small amount of something that shows you what it is like	<i>Why don't we give away free samples?</i>
slogan	'sləʊ.gən	noun	slogan, heslo	a short phrase that is easy to remember and is used to make people notice something	<i>Which famous brands have slogans that you remember?</i>
stressed out	strest aʊt	adjective	vystresovaný	worried and nervous	<i>What's up? You look really stressed out.</i>
the press	ðə pres	noun	tlač	newspapers and magazines, or the people who write them	<i>The incident has been widely reported in the press.</i>
viral marketing	'vaɪə.rəl 'mɑː.kɪ.tɪŋ	noun	virálny marketing - obťažujúce marketingové e-	a marketing activity in which information about a product spreads between people, especially on the internet	<i>We use viral marketing.</i>
what's up	wɒts ʌp	phrase	čo sa deje?, ako sa darí?	used to ask why someone is unhappy or angry	<i>What's up? You look really stressed out.</i>

Lesson 12A

around	ə'raʊnd	<i>preposition</i>	asi, okolo	used before a number or amount to mean 'close to, although not exactly'	<i>I'll see you around four.</i>
broke	brəʊk	<i>adjective</i>	na mizine	to not have any money	<i>Can you lend me a few quid? I'm completely broke.</i>
bug	bʌg	<i>verb</i>	otravovat'	to annoy someone	<i>It really bugs me when people talk loudly in restaurants.</i>
chill out	tʃɪl aʊt	<i>phrasal verb</i>	relaxovat'	to relax completely, or not allow things to upset you	<i>On Friday evenings I usually just chill out in front of the telly.</i>
chuck something out	tʃʌk 'sʌm.θɪŋ aʊt	<i>phrasal verb</i>	vyhodit' (niečo)	to throw something away	<i>That old lamp doesn't work. Let's chuck it out.</i>
crazy	'kreɪ.zi	<i>adjective</i>	bláznivý, šialený	stupid or strange	<i>Cycling at night without lights is a crazy thing to do.</i>
fancy	'fænt.si	<i>verb</i>	páčiť sa	to feel sexually attracted to someone	<i>I really fancy that guy sitting over there. He's very good-looking.</i>
guy	ɡaɪ	<i>noun</i>	chlap, chlapec	a man	<i>I really fancy that guy sitting over there. He's very good-looking.</i>
hang on	hæŋ ɒn	<i>phrasal verb</i>	počkat'	to wait for a short time	<i>hang on a sec</i>
hassle	'hæs.əl	<i>noun</i>	otrava	a problem	<i>It's such a hassle getting there - you have to take three different buses.</i>
loo	lu:	<i>noun</i>	záchod	toilet	<i>The loo is up the stairs and on your right.</i>
mate	meɪt	<i>noun</i>	kamoš	a friend	<i>Last night I went to a trendy bar with some mates.</i>
mess something up	mes 'sʌm.θɪŋ ʌp	<i>phrasal verb</i>	skazit', pokazit'	to spoil something, or to do something badly	<i>I really messed up that interview.</i>
pop into	pɒp 'ɪn.tə	<i>phrasal verb</i>	skočit' do	to go to a particular place	<i>I'm just going to pop into the newsagent's.</i>
quid	kwɪd	<i>noun</i>	libra	a pound (= UK unit of money)	<i>Can you lend me a few quid? I'm completely broke.</i>
sec	sek	<i>noun</i>	sekunda	a very short time	<i>hang on a sec</i>
telly	'tel.i	<i>noun</i>	telka	short for television	<i>On Friday evenings I usually just chill out in front of the telly.</i>
trendy	'tren.di	<i>adjective</i>	módny, sledujúci trend	fashionable at the moment	<i>Last night I went to a trendy bar with some mates.</i>

Lesson 12B

-ish	ɪʃ	<i>suffix</i>	asi, okolo	added to words to give the meaning of approximately	<i>Is sixish OK for you?</i>
(somewhere) in the region of	ɪn ðə 'ri:dʒən əv	<i>phrase</i>	približne	approximately:	<i>It costs somewhere in the region of €50 a day to rent a car.</i>
cause	kɔ:z	<i>noun</i>	príčina	a reason for doing something, especially one that involves helping other people	<i>They have chosen to give away the vast majority of their fortune to charitable causes.</i>
charitable	'tʃær.ɪ.tə.b(ə)l	<i>adjective</i>	dobročinný, charitatívny	A charitable event, activity, or organization gives money, food, or help to people who need it.	
dedication	ˌded.ɪ'keɪ.fən	<i>noun</i>	obetavosť	when you are willing to give a lot of time and energy to something because you believe it is very important	<i>It was through sheer dedication and determination that Gates built his business empire.</i>
determination	dɪ,tɜ:mi'neɪ.fən	<i>noun</i>	odhodlanie	when someone continues trying to do something, although it is very difficult	
empire	'em.paɪə	<i>noun</i>	impérium, ríša	a large group of businesses that is controlled by one person or company:	

excess	ek'ses	<i>noun</i>	nadbytok	more of something than is usual or needed	<i>The company made profits in excess of \$2 million.</i>
far	fa:	<i>adverb</i>	d'aleko	very much	<i>His salary is far higher than mine.</i>
give or take	gɪv ə teɪk	<i>phrase</i>	plus, mínus (približne)	possibly a little more or less than the amount or time mentioned	<i>The journey will take two months give or take a day or two.</i>
haunted	'hɔ:n.tɪd	<i>adjective</i>	strašidelný / miesto, kde straší	describes a place where ghosts often appear	<i>one of the UK's most haunted houses</i>
inherit	ɪn'her.ɪt	<i>verb</i>	dediť, zdediť	to get money or things from someone after they die	<i>I told my kids they would not inherit one penny</i>
inheritance	ɪn'her.ɪ.tənts	<i>noun</i>	dedičstvo	money or possessions that someone gives you when they die	<i>his children's inheritance</i>
leave	li:v	<i>verb</i>	odísť, nechať, opustiť	to give something to something after you die	<i>Who do the wealthy leave their money to?</i>
minuscule	'mɪn.ɪ.skju:l	<i>adjective</i>	maličký, miniatúrny	extremely small	<i>a minuscule portion of my wealth</i>
odd	ɒd	<i>adjective</i>	asi, približne	used after a number to mean approximately	<i>There must have been fifty-odd people at her party.</i>
or so	ə səʊ	<i>phrase</i>	alebo tak nejako	used after a number or amount to show that it is not exact	<i>The package should arrive within a week or so.</i>
philanthropic	.fɪ.lən'θrɒp.ɪk	<i>adjective</i>	filantropický, ľudomilný	helping poor people, especially by giving them money	<i>They take a more philanthropic view by helping those in need.</i>
portion	'pɔ:ʃən	<i>noun</i>	porcia, časť	a part of something	<i>a minuscule portion of my wealth</i>
roughly	'rʌf.li	<i>adverb</i>	zhruba	close to a particular number, although not exactly that number	<i>It's roughly twenty miles to the town centre from here.</i>
sceptical	'skep.tɪkəl	<i>adjective</i>	skeptický	doubting that something is true or useful	<i>Being naturally sceptical about these kinds of surveys, I always take them with a pinch of salt.</i>
sheer	ʃiə	<i>adjective</i>	čistý, úplný, celý	used to say that a feeling or quality is very strong	<i>It was through sheer dedication and determination that Gates built his business empire.</i>
tiny	'taɪ.ni	<i>adjective</i>	malý, drobný	very small	<i>All he ate was a tiny piece of bread.</i>
to someone's credit	tə 'sʌm.wʌns 'kred.ɪt	<i>phrase</i>	niekomu ku cti	If something is to someone's credit, they deserve praise for it:	<i>To their great credit, Anita's daughters supported their mother's decision.</i>
tons of something	tʌnz əv 'sʌm.θɪŋ	<i>phrase</i>	veľa niečoho (napr. práce)	a lot of something	<i>She's got tons of work to do this week</i>
vast	va:st	<i>adjective</i>	nesmierny	very big	<i>A vast amount of money is spent on advertising things people don't need.</i>

Lesson 12C

a piece of cake	ə pi:s əv keɪk	<i>phrase</i>	ľahká úloha	to be very easy	<i>I thought it was going to be a piece of cake.</i>
break the ice	breɪk ðə aɪs	<i>phrase</i>	prelomit' ľady / prelomit' napätie	to make people who have not met before feel relaxed with each other, often by starting a conversation	<i>We all had dinner together on the first evening to break the ice.</i>
far cry from	fa: kraɪ frəm	<i>phrase</i>	d'aleko od, veľmi odlišný	to be very different from something	<i>It was a far cry from my modern London flat.</i>
give someone food for thought	gɪv 'sʌm.wʌn fu:d fə θɔ:t	<i>phrase</i>	dať niekomu "materiál na premýšľanie"	to make someone think seriously about something	<i>I have to admit that the experience gave me food for thought.</i>
in the middle of nowhere	ɪn ðə 'mɪd.əl əv 'nəʊ.weə	<i>phrase</i>	v strede ničoho	a long way from places where people live	<i>a spooky old building in the middle of nowhere</i>

keep an eye out for something	ki:p ən ai aʊt fə 'sʌm.θɪŋ	phrase	pozorne sledovať, dávať pozor	to watch carefully for someone or something to appear	<i>She kept telling us to keep an eye out for werewolves</i>
make someone's day	meɪk 'sʌm.wʌnz deɪ	phrase	niekoho potešiť	to make someone very happy	<i>It really made her day.</i>
out of the blue	aʊt əv ðə blu:	phrase	znič oho nič, zrazu	If something happens out of the blue, you did not expect it.	<i>Out of the blue she shouted, "Look, there's a ghost!"</i>
proof	pru:f	noun	dôkaz	a fact or a piece of information that shows something exists or is true	<i>For the sceptic, no proof is sufficient.</i>
pull someone's leg	pʊl 'sʌm.wʌnz leg	phrase	utáhovať si z niekoho, vodiť za nos	to try to persuade someone to believe something which is not true as a joke	<i>I thought she was pulling my leg.</i>
recharge your batteries	ˌri:'tʃɑ:dʒ jɔ: 'bæt.ərɪz	phrase	dobíť batérie	to have a period of rest and relaxation so that you feel energetic again	<i>I just wanted a few days off to recharge my batteries.</i>
sleep like a log	slɪ:p laɪk ə lɒg	phrase	spať ako drevo	to sleep very well	<i>I slept like a log.</i>
spooky	'spu:ki	adjective	strašidelný	strange and frightening	<i>a spooky old building in the middle of nowhere</i>
take something with a pinch of salt	teɪk 'sʌm.θɪŋ wɪð ə pɪntʃ əv sɔ:lt	phrase	nebrať ničो úplne vážne	to not completely believe something that someone tells you	<i>Being naturally sceptical about these kinds of surveys, I always take them with a pinch of salt,</i>
vanish	'væn.ɪʃ	verb	náhle zmiznúť	to disappear suddenly	<i>He suddenly vanished.</i>
werewolf	'weə.wʊlf	noun	vlkolak	someone who, in stories, changes into a wolf at the time of the full moon (= when the moon is a complete circle)	<i>She kept telling us to keep an eye out for werewolves.</i>

Máte otázky



ANGLICKÝ JAZYK
Cambridge University Press



PaedDr. Peter Bojo, PhD.
ELT Representative

tel.: (+421) 02/5441 0992-3
mobil: (+421) 0908 614 039
e-mail: pbojo@cambridge.org

SME VÁM K DISPOZÍCII:



**Panónska cesta 6
851 04 Bratislava**

www.oxico.sk



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