

English	definition	Slovak	example	unit
Unit 1				
age group	people of a particular age	veková skupina	<i>job training for people in the 16-24 age group</i>	UNIT ONE
all sorts of things	many different things	všetko možné	<i>There's sweets, toys and all sorts of things.</i>	UNIT ONE
and all that	and everything related to the subject mentioned	a to všetko	<i>Stella's bringing some Indian pop - Bollywood music and all that.</i>	UNIT ONE
and so forth	together with other similar things	a tak ďalej	<i>What about games and activities and so forth?</i>	UNIT ONE
and so on	together with other similar things	a tak ďalej	<i>The meal's all planned – the starters, meat dishes, vegetarian dishes and so on.</i>	UNIT ONE
and stuff	and other things, which may or may not be similar or related	a iné, a ďalšie	<i>I'll bring some salsa and meringue and stuff.</i>	UNIT ONE
and things	and other things of a similar type	a iné	<i>By vegetarian dishes, do you mean salads and things?</i>	UNIT ONE
and what have you	and other similar things	a s tým čo máte	<i>I think we should stick with balloons and what have you.</i>	UNIT ONE
and whatnot	and other things of a similar type	a čojaviečo	<i>OK, now what about snacks and whatnot.</i>	UNIT ONE
assess	to make a judgment about the quality, size, value, etc. of something	ohodnotiť, zhodnotiť	<i>The tests are designed to assess a child's reading skills.</i>	UNIT ONE
badge	a piece of plastic, metal, etc. with words or pictures on it that you wear on your clothes for decoration	odznak	<i>She was wearing a badge on her jacket.</i>	UNIT ONE
balance	when the weight of someone or something is spread in such a way that they do not fall over	rovnováha	<i>He's good at sailing – he must have a good sense of balance.</i>	UNIT ONE
base	the most important part of something, from which other things can develop	základ	<i>a solid economic base</i>	UNIT ONE

birth certificate	an official document that records when and where a person was born	rodný list	<i>You must provide a copy of your birth certificate.</i>	UNIT ONE
broad	including a wide range of things	široký	<i>The magazine covers a broad range of subjects.</i>	UNIT ONE
build up	to increase or develop, or to make something increase or develop	vystavať, vybudovať, zosilniť	<i>Students should follow their interests earlier to build up experience.</i>	UNIT ONE
check-out	the place in a large shop, especially a food shop, where you pay for your goods	miesto s pokladňami	<i>a supermarket checkout</i>	UNIT ONE
communicator	someone who is able to tell people about their ideas and emotions in a way that other people understand	informátor, sprostredkovateľ správ	<i>Being an effective communicator is an important part of management.</i>	UNIT ONE
compromise	to agree to something that is not exactly what you want	robiť kompromis, čiastočný ústupok	<i>The ability to compromise is essential for the job.</i>	UNIT ONE
concentrate on	to direct your attention or efforts towards a particular activity or subject	sústrediť sa (na)	<i>Do you prefer to concentrate on one problem at a time or tackle several at once?</i>	UNIT ONE
consistently	without changing or stopping	dôsledne, stále, trvale	<i>I've been training consistently for many years.</i>	UNIT ONE
convinced	completely certain about something	presvedčený	<i>I'm not really convinced.</i>	UNIT ONE
cut-off	a fixed point or level at which you stop including people or things	prerušenie	<i>March 31 is the cut-off date for applications to be accepted.</i>	UNIT ONE
delegate	to give someone else part of your work or some of your responsibilities	delegovať, rozdeliť zodpovednosť	<i>You have to be able to delegate if you want to succeed as a manager.</i>	UNIT ONE
diplomat	someone whose job is to live in another country and to keep a good relationship between their government and that country's government	diplomat	<i>My father was a diplomat.</i>	UNIT ONE
effective	successful or achieving the result that you want	efektívny, účinný	<i>Being an effective communicator is an important part of management.</i>	UNIT ONE
elite	belonging to the richest, most powerful, best educated or most skilful group in a society	elitný, vybraný	<i>elite athletes</i>	UNIT ONE
endurance	the ability to keep doing something difficult, unpleasant, or painful for a long time	vytrvalosť, výdrž, trvácnosť	<i>You have to have plenty of endurance to compete in a race.</i>	UNIT ONE
enthusiasm	when you feel very interested in something and would very much like to be involved in it	nadšenie, oduševnenie, entuziazmus	<i>People give up doing things when they have no enthusiasm for them.</i>	UNIT ONE
et cetera	used at the end of a list to show that other things or people could also be added to it; often abbreviated as etc.	a tak ďalej... (atď)	<i>Yeah, salads of course but also vegetarian soup, pasta, curry et cetera.</i>	UNIT ONE
examine	to look at someone or something very carefully,	prezrieť, preskúmať	<i>She picked up the knife and examined it closely.</i>	UNIT ONE

	especially to try to discover something			
eyesight	the ability to see	zrak, schopnosť videnia	<i>She has good eyesight.</i>	UNIT ONE
feebly	in a way that is unskilful or ineffective	slabo, chabo, krehko	<i>If you can draw, however feebly, it helps.</i>	UNIT ONE
feedback	an opinion from someone about something that you have done or made	spätná väzba	<i>It's important to get immediate feedback.</i>	UNIT ONE
fit	healthy, especially because you exercise regularly	zdravý, fit	<i>You have to be physically fit and strong for sailing.</i>	UNIT ONE
focused	giving a lot of attention to one particular thing	koncentrovaný, sústredený	<i>You have to be very focused on the conditions around you.</i>	UNIT ONE
follow	to understand something	rozumieť (niečo)	<i>Do you follow me?</i>	UNIT ONE
follow	to be interested in an event or activity	nasledovať	<i>Students should follow their interests.</i>	UNIT ONE
for instance	for example	napríklad	<i>Many teenagers earn money, for instance by babysitting or cleaning cars.</i>	UNIT ONE
genuine	If something is genuine, it is really what it seems to be.	pravý, skutočný	<i>a genuine gold necklace</i>	UNIT ONE
get	to obtain or buy something	podat', dať	<i>Could you get me some chocolate?</i>	UNIT ONE
ginger	a pale brown root with a strong taste used as a spice in cooking	zázvor	<i>ginger cake</i>	UNIT ONE
goal	something you want to do successfully in the future	cieľ	<i>The process involves setting specific goals.</i>	UNIT ONE
good	suitable or satisfactory	dobrý, dobre	<i>It's a good size.</i>	UNIT ONE
good at	able to do something well	dobrý (v)	<i>I'm good at helping people get on with each other.</i>	UNIT ONE
good with	able to deal with something or someone well	byť dobrý (v) niečom, dobre narábať (s) niečím	<i>I've always been good with numbers.</i>	UNIT ONE
guitarist	someone who plays the guitar, especially as their job	gitarista	<i>He was a guitarist in a rock band.</i>	UNIT ONE
hijack	to take control of an aircraft during a journey, especially using violence	uniesť	<i>The plane was hijacked by terrorists.</i>	UNIT ONE
hook up with (sb)	to get together with someone in order to do something	dať sa dokopy (s) niekým	<i>Why don't you hook up with some mates to do it?</i>	UNIT ONE
imagination	the ability to create ideas or pictures in your mind	predstavivosť	<i>A game designer has to have plenty of imagination.</i>	UNIT ONE

immediate	happening or done without waiting or very soon after something else	okamžitý	<i>The government has promised to take immediate action.</i>	UNIT ONE
in particular	especially	najmä	<i>For Hilary in particular it was interesting.</i>	UNIT ONE
intermediate	between the highest and lowest levels of knowledge or skill	stredne pokročilý	<i>intermediate students</i>	UNIT ONE
internally	inside a person, object, organisation, place or country	vnútorne, interne, vnútri	<i>This medicine should not be taken internally.</i>	UNIT ONE
junior	low or lower in rank	služobne nižší / mladší	<i>a junior minister/senator</i>	UNIT ONE
justice	behaviour or treatment that is fair and morally correct	spravodlivosť	<i>She tried to bring about fairness and justice for all.</i>	UNIT ONE
lack	to not have something, or not have enough of something	nedostatok, chýbať	<i>She really lacks confidence.</i>	UNIT ONE
league	a group of teams which compete against each other in a sport	liga	<i>top/bottom of the league</i>	UNIT ONE
limitation	a rule or situation that limits something	obmedzenie	<i>space limitations</i>	UNIT ONE
listener	someone who listens	poslucháč	<i>I'm a good listener.</i>	UNIT ONE
logical	using reason	logický	<i>The logical thing is to return the tree to the garden centre.</i>	UNIT ONE
logically		logicky	<i>Mathematics can be quite complex and you need to be able to think logically.</i>	UNIT ONE
majority	more than half of a group of people or things	väčšina	<i>The majority of people in this country own their houses.</i>	UNIT ONE
make sense	to have a meaning or reason that you can understand	dávať zmysel	<i>It makes a lot of sense.</i>	UNIT ONE
manage	to be in control of an office, shop, team, etc.	manažovať, riadiť	<i>The director of photography manages the camera and lighting crew.</i>	UNIT ONE
mental	relating to the mind, or involving the process of thinking	duševný, mentálny	<i>mental health/illness</i>	UNIT ONE
modest	If you are modest, you do not talk in a proud way about your skills or successes.	skromný, nenáročný	<i>He's very modest about his achievements.</i>	UNIT ONE
multi-task	to do several activities at the same time	robiť viac úloh súčasne	<i>Most mothers are good at multi-tasking.</i>	UNIT ONE
natural	Something that is natural exists or happens because of nature, not because it was made or done by people.	prirodzený	<i>Do you know anyone who has natural talent in something?</i>	UNIT ONE
not think much of	to not think someone or something is good or important	nemyslieť dosť na (niekoho / niečo)	<i>Where I live, people generally think highly of doctors but they don't think much of teachers.</i>	UNIT ONE

obvious	easy to understand or see	očividný, samozrejmy	<i>It's a bit obvious.</i>	UNIT ONE
overrated	If something is overrated, it is considered to be better or more important than it really is.	precenený, nadhodnotený	<i>I think his work is overrated.</i>	UNIT ONE
persuasive	able to make people agree to do something	presvedčivý	<i>I don't find it very persuasive.</i>	UNIT ONE
physically	in a way that relates to the body	fyzicky	<i>You have to be physically fit and strong for sailing.</i>	UNIT ONE
piñata	a container that is filled with sweets or small presents and is hit with sticks until it breaks, used at celebrations	piñata	<i>We made a piñata for Maria's party.</i>	UNIT ONE
possess	to have or own something	vlastniť, mať (niečo)	<i>They simply don't possess the talent.</i>	UNIT ONE
practice	when you repeat an activity to improve your ability	cvičenie, vykonávanie, postup	<i>Practice is important if you want to be good at something.</i>	UNIT ONE
precious	behaving in a very formal and unnatural way by giving too much attention to details that are not important and trying too hard to be perfect.	vzácný, drahý, cenný	<i>She's so precious about her art.</i>	UNIT ONE
psychology	the study of the human mind and feelings	psychológia	<i>child psychology</i>	UNIT ONE
pursuit	an activity that you spend time doing, often when you are not working	aktivita, koníček, záujem	<i>outdoor pursuits</i>	UNIT ONE
put in	to fix a large piece of equipment or system into a room or building, ready to be used	vložiť, dať niečo niekam	<i>It's a very old building but we've decided to put in central heating.</i>	UNIT ONE
reflex	a physical reaction that you cannot control	reflex	<i>She's good at sport, she must have quick reflexes</i>	UNIT ONE
relevant	related or useful to what is happening or being talked about	relevantný	<i>relevant information</i>	UNIT ONE
results	good things that have been achieved	výsledky	<i>It involves setting specific goals and getting results.</i>	UNIT ONE
riddle	a situation or event that you cannot understand	rébus, háhada, hádanka	<i>Scientists may have solved the riddle of Saturn's rings.</i>	UNIT ONE
scenery	the attractive, natural things that you see in the countryside	scenéria	<i>The Grand Canyon is famous for its spectacular scenery.</i>	UNIT ONE
scholar	someone who has studied a subject and knows a lot about it	učenec, vedec, vzdelanec, žiak, študent, štipendista	<i>a legal scholar</i>	UNIT ONE
self-discipline	the ability to make yourself do things that you do not want to do	sebadisciplína	<i>Do you have a lot of self-discipline?</i>	UNIT ONE

self-esteem	confidence in yourself and a belief in your qualities and abilities	sebavedomie, sebaúcta	<i>Those who receive training have a better self-esteem.</i>	UNIT ONE
sensitive	able to understand what people are feeling and deal with them in a way that does not upset them	citlivý	<i>be sensitive to people's feelings</i>	UNIT ONE
set	to establish or cause to exist	stanoviť si	<i>The process involves setting specific goals.</i>	UNIT ONE
simplistic	making something complicated seem simple by ignoring many of the details	zjednodušujúci	<i>It seems quite simplistic.</i>	UNIT ONE
sketch	to draw a rough picture	načrtnúť	<i>I sketched a map for him on a scrap of paper.</i>	UNIT ONE
strong	If a taste, smell, etc. is strong, it is very noticeable.	silný	<i>I love the strong colours</i>	UNIT ONE
talent	a natural ability to do something	talent	<i>Do you know anyone who has natural talent in something?</i>	UNIT ONE
talented	with talent; able or skilful	talentovaný	<i>Do you know anyone who is talented at something?</i>	UNIT ONE
tendency	something that someone often does, or something that often happens	tendencia, sklon	<i>She has a tendency to talk for too long.</i>	UNIT ONE
that kind of thing	similar objects	a niečo také	<i>Right. Well, I think we should have balloons and candles and that kind of thing.</i>	UNIT ONE
the gist	the most important pieces of information about something, or general information without details	podstata, jadro, gro	<i>That was the gist of what he said.</i>	UNIT ONE
the whole picture	a complete description of a situation, including every aspect of it	ucelený obraz	<i>That's not the whole picture.</i>	UNIT ONE
therefore	for that reason	preto	<i>The region has suffered severe flooding and tourists are therefore advised not to travel there.</i>	UNIT ONE
thingummy	used when you are talking about something whose name you cannot remember	tento, tanten, neviem čo...	<i>We'd need a thingummy - erm, a video camera.</i>	UNIT ONE
thingy	used to refer to something or someone when you cannot remember their name	oné, toto, neviem čo...	<i>OK, and how about a thingy for her to wear?</i>	UNIT ONE
think about	If you ask someone what they think about something or someone, you are asking for their opinion of them.	myslieť si o (niečom, niekom)	<i>What do you think about your country's football team?</i>	UNIT ONE
think ahead to	to think about things that will happen in the future	premýšľať si vopred	<i>I know people who are always thinking ahead to their next holiday.</i>	UNIT ONE
think aloud	to automatically say what you are thinking	premýšľať nahlas	<i>I find that thinking aloud helps me to solve problems.</i>	UNIT ONE
think back to	to remember something that happened in the past	späťne premýšľať (prehodnocovať)	<i>As I get older, I think back to my schooldays more and more.</i>	UNIT ONE

think for yourself	to make your own decisions and form your own opinions, without depending on other people	myslieť sám za seba	<i>The best school teachers encourage children to think for themselves.</i>	UNIT ONE
think highly of	to consider someone to be important and have a lot of respect for them	mať vysokú mienku o (niekom, niečom)	<i>Where I live, people generally think highly of doctors but they don't think much of teachers.</i>	UNIT ONE
think long and hard about	to consider something for a long time	poriadne premýšľať o (niekom, niečom)	<i>I thought long and hard about what shoes to wear today.</i>	UNIT ONE
think of	to get an idea in your mind	rozmyšľať o; spomenúť si	<i>Can you think of three reasons why you started studying English?</i>	UNIT ONE
think on your feet	to make a quick decision or give an answer quickly	premýšľať za chodu	<i>I really don't enjoy situations where I have to think on my feet.</i>	UNIT ONE
think straight	to think clearly	jasne uvažovať	<i>I can't think straight if there's music on while I'm trying to work.</i>	UNIT ONE
think twice about	to consider whether what you are planning to do will have good results	dvakrát si niečo premyslieť	<i>If I won a lot of money, I'd think twice about telling my friends.</i>	UNIT ONE
tournament	a competition with a series of games between many teams or players, with one winner at the end	turnaj	<i>a golf/tennis tournament</i>	UNIT ONE
training	the process of learning the skills you need to do a particular job or activity	tréning	<i>Those who receive training have a better self-esteem.</i>	UNIT ONE
transferable	able to be used in different situations	prenosný	<i>transferable skills</i>	UNIT ONE
visualise	to create a picture in your mind of someone or something	predstaviť si, vybaviť si, vizualizovať	<i>I can't quite visualise what you mean.</i>	UNIT ONE
well-organised	good at planning things carefully and keeping things tidy	dobře organizovaný	<i>A good manager has to be well-organised.</i>	UNIT ONE
what's-her-name	used for referring to a woman or girl when you cannot remember or do not know her name	ako sa volá	<i>Can you bring your CDs by what's-her-name? The Brazilian guitarist?</i>	UNIT ONE
what's-his-name	used for referring to a man or boy when you cannot remember or do not know his name	ako sa volá	<i>I can ask what's-his-name ...Kerry's cousin.</i>	UNIT ONE
whatsit	any object or person whose name you have temporarily forgotten or do not know	čoto/hento; ktoto/henten	<i>What about a Mexican whatsit?</i>	UNIT ONE
will	the mental power to control your thoughts and actions or to succeed in doing something difficult	vôľa	<i>have the will to succeed</i>	UNIT ONE
Unit 2				
accidentally	by chance or by mistake	náhodou, neúmyselne	<i>I accidentally locked myself out of my flat.</i>	UNIT TWO

alive	living, not dead	nažive, živý	<i>Are your grandparents still alive?</i>	UNIT TWO
apart from	except for or in addition to	okrem (čoho)	<i>Nobody knows about this apart from a few friends.</i>	UNIT TWO
assume	to think that something is likely to be true, although you have no proof	predpokladať	<i>Everything was quiet when I got home so I assumed that you had gone out.</i>	UNIT TWO
basic	being the main or most important part of something	základný	<i>basic ideas/principles</i>	UNIT TWO
beauty	the quality of being beautiful	krása	<i>The whole area is famous for its natural beauty.</i>	UNIT TWO
bizarre	very strange and surprising	bizarný	<i>bizarre behaviour</i>	UNIT TWO
bone	one of the hard pieces that make the structure inside a human or animal	kosť	<i>She broke a bone in her foot.</i>	UNIT TWO
bounce	to hit a surface and then move quickly away, or to make something do this	odraziť sa	<i>The ball bounced high into the air.</i>	UNIT TWO
box	a square or rectangular container	škatuľa, krabica	<i>a cardboard box</i>	UNIT TWO
branch	one of several shops, offices, etc. that are part of a company or organisation	pobočka	<i>a bank with branches all over the country</i>	UNIT TWO
briefly	for a short time	krátko, stručne	<i>We chatted briefly about the weather.</i>	UNIT TWO
by that time	at that moment	tým časom, v tom čase	<i>By that time, we'd been waiting more than two hours.</i>	UNIT TWO
calmly	in a relaxed way	pokojne	<i>Think of something you find difficult to think about calmly.</i>	UNIT TWO
canopy	the main part of a parachute, made from cloth	pláténá časť padáka	<i>The strings attached to the canopy got tangled around my legs.</i>	UNIT TWO
carefully	with great attention	opatrne	<i>Think of something you choose carefully when shopping.</i>	UNIT TWO
carelessly	with lack of attention	nedbanlivo, neopatrne	<i>She threw her bag carelessly into the corner of the room.</i>	UNIT TWO
carriage	one of the separate parts of a train where the passengers sit	vagón, vozeň	<i>The front carriage of the train is for first-class passengers only.</i>	UNIT TWO
catalogue	a book with a list of all the goods that you can buy from a shop, or of all the books, paintings, etc. that you can find in a place	katalóg	<i>a clothing catalogue</i>	UNIT TWO
ceremony	a formal event that is performed on important social or religious occasions	slávnostná udalosť, ceremónia	<i>a wedding/marriage ceremony</i>	UNIT TWO
choir	a group of people who sing together	zbor	<i>a school/church choir</i>	UNIT TWO

circle	to draw a circle around something	kruh	<i>Circle the answer you think is correct.</i>	UNIT TWO
cost	If something costs a particular amount of money, you have to pay that in order to buy or do it.	stát' (o cene)	<i>It cost me another twenty pounds.</i>	UNIT TWO
deliberately	intentionally, having planned to do something	úmyselne, zámerne	<i>Rikyu had deliberately cut down all the flowers!</i>	UNIT TWO
dig	to break or move the ground with a tool, machine, etc.	kopať	<i>Digging the garden is good exercise.</i>	UNIT TWO
dislocate	If you dislocate a part of your body, the bones move away from their correct position.	vyklbiť	<i>I think you've dislocated your shoulder.</i>	UNIT TWO
due	expected or planned	očakávaný	<i>He was due to fly back this morning.</i>	UNIT TWO
duke	a man of very high social rank in some parts of Europe	vojvoda	<i>the Duke of Beaufort</i>	UNIT TWO
earth	soil or ground	zem, zemina	<i>a mound of earth</i>	UNIT TWO
end up	to finally be in a particular place or situation	skončiť (niekde)	<i>My company moved to Alabama, so that's how I ended up living here.</i>	UNIT TWO
enthusiastically	with great excitement, pleasure and interest	nadšene, oduševnene	<i>The audience cheered enthusiastically.</i>	UNIT TWO
establish	to start a company or organisation that will continue for a long time	založiť	<i>The brewery was established in 1822.</i>	UNIT TWO
fear	a strong, unpleasant feeling that you get when you think that something bad, dangerous, or frightening might happen	strach, obava	<i>She was trembling with fear.</i>	UNIT TWO
finally	after a long time or some difficulty	konečne, napokon	<i>Finally, when I realised that there was nothing more I could do, I thought, "Right, I'm dead."</i>	UNIT TWO
flu	an illness like a very bad cold, that makes you feel hot and weak	chrípka	<i>I had the flu last week.</i>	UNIT TWO
for instance	for example	napríklad	<i>Jane, for instance, can drive.</i>	UNIT TWO
fracture	to break something hard such as a bone, or a piece of rock	zlomiť (si kosť); rozbiť	<i>She's fractured her ankle.</i>	UNIT TWO
furiously	in a very angry way	zúrivo	<i>Have you ever reacted furiously to something on TV?</i>	UNIT TWO
gardener	someone who works in a garden, growing plants and making it look attractive	záhradník	<i>We employ three gardeners.</i>	UNIT TWO
generally speaking	used to introduce a statement that is mainly or usually true	vo všeobecnosti	<i>Generally speaking, I think people used to be more open and friendly.</i>	UNIT TWO

get by	to be able to live or deal with a situation with difficulty, usually by having just enough of something you need, such as money	vystačiť si	<i>I don't know how he gets by on so little money.</i>	UNIT TWO
give	to provide someone with something	dať	<i>A dream could give you the idea for a great work of art.</i>	UNIT TWO
gradually	slowly over a period of time	postupne	<i>Gradually he began to get better.</i>	UNIT TWO
have a tendency to	to often do something	mať tendenciu, sklon k niečomu	<i>People have a tendency to learn languages in the big cities.</i>	UNIT TWO
heights	high places	výšky	<i>I've always been scared of heights.</i>	UNIT TWO
immigration	when someone comes to live in a different country	imigrácia, prisťahovalectvo	<i>immigration policy</i>	UNIT TWO
include	to make something part of something else	zahŕňať	<i>He included the story in his book on France.</i>	UNIT TWO
inconvenience	when something causes difficulty such as unexpected changes or effort	nepríjemnosť	<i>The Director apologised for any inconvenience caused.</i>	UNIT TWO
incredibly	extremely	neuveriteľne	<i>I remember feeling incredibly lonely.</i>	UNIT TWO
jump	a sudden movement off the ground or off a high place	skok	<i>He won with a jump of 8.5 metres.</i>	UNIT TWO
jungle	an area of land, usually in tropical countries, where trees and plants grow close together	džungľa	<i>jungle animals</i>	UNIT TWO
leave	to not take something with you when you go away from a place, either intentionally or by accident	nechať; odísť	<i>If we leave it where it is, no one'll see it.</i>	UNIT TWO
lend	If a bank lends money, it gives money to someone who then pays the money back in small amounts over a period.	požičať	<i>Would you lend me fifty euros?'</i>	UNIT TWO
malfunction	a failure to work or operate correctly	porucha	<i>Shortly before the crash the pilot had reported a malfunction of the aircraft's navigation system.</i>	UNIT TWO
master	someone who does something very well	majster	<i>He was a master of disguise.</i>	UNIT TWO
meanwhile	in the time between two things happening, or while something else is happening	zatiaľ čo	<i>The mother is ill. The child, meanwhile, is living with foster parents.</i>	UNIT TWO
mine	an underground system of holes and passages where people dig out coal or other minerals	baňa	<i>He worked at the mine.</i>	UNIT TWO
misunderstanding	when someone does not understand something correctly	nedorozumenie	<i>How would you deal with a misunderstanding.</i>	UNIT TWO
mix-up	when there is a mistake because things are confused	kiks, zmätok	<i>There was a mix-up with the bags at the airport.</i>	UNIT TWO

morning glory	a type of flower which opens in the morning	pupenec	<i>We planted some morning glories.</i>	UNIT TWO
next	The next time, event, person, or thing is the one nearest to now or the one that follows the present one.	ďalší	<i>Next thing I knew, I was falling fast.</i>	UNIT TWO
observe	to watch someone or something carefully	pozorovať	<i>Children learn by observing adults.</i>	UNIT TWO
offer	to say that you will pay a particular amount of money	ponúknuť	<i>We can offer a refund on the room rental.</i>	UNIT TWO
opinionated	being too certain that your strong opinions are correct	neústupný, dogmatický	<i>She's a very opinionated young woman.</i>	UNIT TWO
option	a choice	možnosť, alternatíva	<i>We have the option of hiring someone to do the cleaning.</i>	UNIT TWO
owe	to have to pay money back to someone	dlhovať	<i>He taught me a lot about determination – I owe him a lot.</i>	UNIT TWO
parachute	a large piece of cloth which is fixed to your body by strings and helps you to drop safely from an aircraft	padák	<i>Her parachute failed to open.</i>	UNIT TWO
passage	a long, narrow space that connects one place to another	priechod	<i>There's a passage to the side of the house, leading to the garden.</i>	UNIT TWO
pot	a round container, usually used for storing things or cooking	hrniec; kvetináč	<i>a flower pot</i>	UNIT TWO
princess	the daughter of a king or queen, or one of their close female relatives	princezná	<i>He married a princess.</i>	UNIT TWO
promise	to say that you will certainly do something or that something will certainly happen	sľúbiť, prisľúbiť	<i>He promised that he'd have the corporate logo tattooed on his forearm.</i>	UNIT TWO
pure	A pure substance is not mixed with anything else.	číry, rýdzy	<i>pure gold</i>	UNIT TWO
reluctant	not wanting to do something	zdráhavý, neochotný	<i>Many victims of crime are reluctant to go to the police.</i>	UNIT TWO
reluctantly		zdráhavo, neochotne	<i>Have you reluctantly agreed to do anything recently?</i>	UNIT TWO
remember (-ing)	If you remember a fact or something from the past, you keep it in your mind, or bring it back into your mind.	pamätať si	<i>I remember feeling incredibly lonely.</i>	UNIT TWO
search	when you try to find someone or something	pátranie	<i>Police are continuing their search for the missing girl.</i>	UNIT TWO
send	to cause something to go from one place to another	poslať	<i>He sent me a text.</i>	UNIT TWO
shack	a small simple building that has been badly built	búda, chatrč	<i>Their house is little more than a shack.</i>	UNIT TWO

shine	to produce bright light	žiarit'	<i>The sun was shining brightly through the window.</i>	UNIT TWO
show	If a picture, film, map, etc. shows something, that thing can be seen in the picture, film, etc.	zobrazovať	<i>This painting shows an imaginary scene.</i>	UNIT TWO
slightly	a little	(o) trochu, nepatrne	<i>In the cities, people do things in a slightly different way.</i>	UNIT TWO
spiritual	relating to deep feelings and beliefs, especially religious beliefs	duchovný	<i>a spiritual leader</i>	UNIT TWO
spread	to increase, or move to cover a larger area or affect a larger number of people	rozšíriť sa	<i>The smoke soon spread into all the rooms in the house.</i>	UNIT TWO
suddenly	quickly and unexpectedly	zrazu	<i>Suddenly, he noticed that the garden was full of fantastic flowers.</i>	UNIT TWO
super	used to emphasise an adjective	super, vynikajúci	<i>super fast</i>	UNIT TWO
tangle	to become twisted together	zamotať, omotať	<i>The rope was tangled around my legs.</i>	UNIT TWO
tend to	to generally behave in a particular way	mať tendenciu/sklon (k)	<i>People tend to keep to themselves now.</i>	UNIT TWO
the ground	the surface of the Earth	zem	<i>I sat down on the ground.</i>	UNIT TWO
tight	firm and difficult to move	tesný	<i>Make sure the knot is tight.</i>	UNIT TWO
trouble	inconvenience or effort	problém	<i>I had to go to the trouble of collecting it myself.</i>	UNIT TWO
truck	a large road vehicle for carrying goods from place to place	nákladné auto, kamión		UNIT TWO
typically	used for saying what usually happens	typicky, zvyčajne	<i>Typically you'll have at least three, four coffees a day.</i>	UNIT TWO
untie	to open a knot or something that has been tied with a knot	rozviazať, odviazať	<i>I untied my shoelaces and kicked off my shoes.</i>	UNIT TWO
voucher	a piece of paper that can be used instead of money to pay for goods and services	poukaz, poukážka, kupón	<i>I have some vouchers to spend in the book shop.</i>	UNIT TWO
wave	a line of higher water that moves across the surface of the sea or a lake	vlna	<i>I could hear the waves crashing against the rocks.</i>	UNIT TWO
way	how you do something	cesta, spôsob	<i>Your job is to collect information in the fastest way possible.</i>	UNIT TWO
widespread	affecting or including a lot of places, people, etc.	rozšírený	<i>a widespread problem</i>	UNIT TWO
wish	to want a situation that is different from the one that exists	želať si, (kiež by)	<i>I wish I'd thought about it more carefully.</i>	UNIT TWO

Unit 3

academic	related to education, schools, universities, etc.	akademický	<i>Schools should focus on academic subjects rather than vocational training.</i>	UNIT THREE
accompany	to happen or exist at the same time as something else	sprevádzať	<i>The teachers' book is accompanied by a video cassette.</i>	UNIT THREE
apparently	used to say that something seems to be true, although it is not certain	zrejme	<i>Apparently, he goes to quite a good school.</i>	UNIT THREE
appeal	to interest or attract someone	pozdávať sa, vzbudzovať záujem	<i>That doesn't really appeal to me.</i>	UNIT THREE
apprenticeship	when someone learns the skills needed to do a job by working for someone who already has skills and experience	učeníctvo, učenie	<i>Employees who've done apprenticeships are better than those with paper qualifications.</i>	UNIT THREE
ashamed	feeling guilty or embarrassed about something you have done	hanbiť sa, byť zahanbený	<i>You've got nothing to be ashamed of.</i>	UNIT THREE
assignment	a piece of work or job that you are given to do	úloha, zadanie	<i>a written assignment</i>	UNIT THREE
ball game	any game that is played with a ball	loptová hra	<i>He enjoyed tennis and other ball games.</i>	UNIT THREE
basically	used to introduce a short explanation about something	v podstate, v zásade	<i>Basically, the producer isn't very involved in the interview</i>	UNIT THREE
be someone's thing	If an activity or subject is someone's thing, they are very interested in it and like doing it.	zaujímať sa o niečo	<i>This one isn't really my thing.</i>	UNIT THREE
be used to something	to be familiar with something, having experienced it many times	byť zvyknutý na niečo	<i>Do you know anyone who is used to a lot of pressure in their daily life?</i>	UNIT THREE
bell	an electrical object that makes a ringing sound when you press a switch	zvonček	<i>Please ring the bell for attention.</i>	UNIT THREE
between you and me	an expression used to tell someone that what you are about to say should be kept secret	medzi nami	<i>Between you and me I think his company's in trouble.</i>	UNIT THREE
blend	a combination of two or more things	zmes	<i>Their music is a blend of jazz and African rhythms.</i>	UNIT THREE
brake	the part of a vehicle that makes it stop or go more slowly	brzda	<i>I slammed my foot on the brake.</i>	UNIT THREE
break off	to separate from a larger piece	odlomiť sa	<i>One of the branches broke off.</i>	UNIT THREE
camper van	a vehicle containing a bed, kitchen equipment, etc. that you can live in	karavan	<i>We went away in our camper van.</i>	UNIT THREE
campus	the land and buildings belonging to a college or university	univerzitná pôda	<i>Distance learning isn't as effective as face to face or on-campus learning.</i>	UNIT THREE

carry on	to continue doing something	pokračovať	<i>Think of a subject you wish you'd carried on studying for longer.</i>	UNIT THREE
choice	the things or people you can choose from	výber	<i>Do patients have a choice between public and private hospitals?</i>	UNIT THREE
chore	a boring job that you must do	drobná práca, povinnosť	<i>household chores</i>	UNIT THREE
classic	having a traditional style that is always fashionable	klasický	<i>classic dance moves</i>	UNIT THREE
clear	to get rid of something	vyčistiť, odstrániť	<i>He cleared all my doubts.</i>	UNIT THREE
come into use	to start to be used	začať používať	<i>What kinds of technology and equipment are starting to come into use?</i>	UNIT THREE
commitment	when you are willing to give your time and energy to something that you believe in	oddanosť	<i>We are looking for someone with talent, enthusiasm, and commitment.</i>	UNIT THREE
coursework	work done by students as part of their course of study	celoročná práca	<i>Students' grades should be based on coursework rather than final exams.</i>	UNIT THREE
cover (verb)	to include or deal with a subject or piece of information	zahŕňať, pokrývať	<i>The course covers a range of topics.</i>	UNIT THREE
curriculum	all the subjects taught in a school, college, etc. or on an educational course	kurikulum, vzdelávací program	<i>the school curriculum</i>	UNIT THREE
cut down (sth)	If you cut down a tree or bush, you make it fall to the ground by cutting it near the bottom.	zoŕať	<i>We cut down the old apple tree.</i>	UNIT THREE
deadline	a time by which something must be done	konečný termín	<i>to meet/miss a deadline</i>	UNIT THREE
dedicated	believing that something is very important and giving a lot of time and energy to it	oddaný	<i>dedicated teaching staff</i>	UNIT THREE
determination	when someone continues trying to do something, although it is very difficult	odhodlanie	<i>Andy Murray will need great determination and skill to win this match.</i>	UNIT THREE
dialogue	the talking in a book, play, or film	dialóg, rozhovor	<i>The dialogue is very clever.</i>	UNIT THREE
dissertation	a very long piece of writing done as part of a course of study	diplomová, dizertačná práca	<i>She's writing a dissertation on American poetry.</i>	UNIT THREE
distance degree	a degree for which you study at home rather than at a university, sending and receiving your work by email or post	diplom z diaľkového štúdia	<i>I'm doing a distance degree.</i>	UNIT THREE
distance learning	a way of studying, especially for a degree, where you study mostly at home, receiving and sending off work by post	diaľkové štúdium	<i>Distance learning isn't as effective as face-to-face or on-campus learning.</i>	UNIT THREE
distinguish	to recognise the differences between two people, ideas, or things	rozlíšiť, odlíšiť	<i>Children must learn to distinguish between right and wrong.</i>	UNIT THREE

district	a part of a city or country, either an official area or one that is known for having a particular characteristic or business	okres, oblasť, štvrť	<i>the fashion district of New York</i>	UNIT THREE
donation	when money or goods are given to help a person or organisation	príspevok, dar	<i>Would you like to make a donation?</i>	UNIT THREE
drop out	to stop doing something before you have completely finished	vystúpiť (z niečoho), nedokončiť	<i>He dropped out of school at 14.</i>	UNIT THREE
drop out of	to stop taking part in something before it has finished	vystúpiť (z niečoho), nedokončiť	<i>Have you ever dropped out of a course or competition?</i>	UNIT THREE
effort	the energy that you need to do something	úsilie, snaha	<i>I put a lot of effort into organising the party.</i>	UNIT THREE
escape	when someone succeeds in getting out of a place or a dangerous or bad situation	útek, únik	<i>There was an escape from the prison last night.</i>	UNIT THREE
evening course	a series of classes for adults in a particular subject that happens in the evening	večerný kurz	<i>Evening courses for adults should be partly financed by the government.</i>	UNIT THREE
extremely	very, or much more than usual	extrémne	<i>extremely beautiful</i>	UNIT THREE
face-to-face learning	learning which happens as a result of spending time with a teacher and talking with them	učenie prezenčnou formou	<i>Distance learning isn't as effective as face-to-face or on-campus learning.</i>	UNIT THREE
fellow	describes someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same situation as you	spolu-, vrstovník	<i>your fellow students</i>	UNIT THREE
first aid	basic medical treatment that you give someone who is ill or injured in an emergency	prvá pomoc	<i>The policeman gave him first aid before the ambulance arrived.</i>	UNIT THREE
focus on	to give a lot of attention to one particular subject	sústrediť sa (na)	<i>Lessons focus on the classic moves of this entertaining and beautiful dance form.</i>	UNIT THREE
for me	used to introduce your opinion	pre mňa	<i>For me, it's a choice between two or three.</i>	UNIT THREE
fragile	easily broken, damaged, or destroyed	krehký	<i>a fragile china cup</i>	UNIT THREE
frankly	in an honest and direct way	úprimne	<i>Frankly, I think the tree should be cut down - it's not safe.</i>	UNIT THREE
full-time course	a course which someone does for the whole of a working week	kurz na plný úväzok		UNIT THREE
funnily enough	although it seems strange and surprising	napodiv	<i>Funnily enough, I was just thinking about you when you called.</i>	UNIT THREE
gain	to get something useful or positive	získať	<i>The country gained independence in 1948.</i>	UNIT THREE
get used to something	to become familiar with something or someone, after experiencing it many times or	zvyknúť si na niečo	<i>Do you know anyone who takes a long time to get used to new people?</i>	UNIT THREE

	spending a lot of time with them			
give something a try	to use something for the first time to find out if it is suitable or effective	skúsiť niečo	<i>I'd like to give this one a try.</i>	UNIT THREE
give up	If you give up a habit such as smoking, or give up something unhealthy such as alcohol, you stop doing it or having it.	vzdať sa, prestať (s niečím)	<i>I've decided to give up smoking completely.</i>	UNIT THREE
go out of use	to stop being used, having been replaced by something newer	vyjsť z prevádzky	<i>What kinds of technology and equipment have gone out of use?</i>	UNIT THREE
goodwill	kind, friendly, or helpful feelings towards other people	dobrá vôľa	<i>He gave them a thousand pounds as a gesture of goodwill.</i>	UNIT THREE
guarantee	to make certain that something is true or will happen	garantovať	<i>These dishes guarantee something to everyone's taste.</i>	UNIT THREE
hands-on	physically doing something and not only studying it or watching someone else do it	praktický (prístup...)	<i>hands-on experience</i>	UNIT THREE
happy with	satisfied and pleased with	spokojný s (niečím)	<i>I'd be happy with either Cookery or Psychology.</i>	UNIT THREE
headteacher	the person in charge of a school	riaditeľ	<i>She was sent to the headteacher.</i>	UNIT THREE
hopefully	used, often at the start of a sentence, to express what you would like to happen	optimisticky, s nádejou	<i>Hopefully he won't go out of business.</i>	UNIT THREE
idiot	a stupid person or someone who is behaving in a stupid way	idiot	<i>Like an idiot, I believed him.</i>	UNIT THREE
impression	an idea, feeling, or opinion about something or someone	dojem	<i>It caused a lot of controversy – it made a big impression on people.</i>	UNIT THREE
in two minds	unable to decide about something	byť bez vyhraného názoru, nemať jasno	<i>I'm in two minds about this one.</i>	UNIT THREE
in use	used	používaný	<i>What kinds of technology and equipment are in regular use nowadays?</i>	UNIT THREE
influence	someone or something that has an effect on another person or thing	vplyv	<i>He was quite a positive influence on me.</i>	UNIT THREE
inner	Inner feelings, thoughts, etc. are ones that you do not show or tell other people.	vnútorný	<i>a profound sense of inner peace</i>	UNIT THREE
inner strength	a quality in someone's character that allows them to stay calm and succeed in difficult situations	vnútorná sila	<i>He was one of those people who have a lot of inner strength.</i>	UNIT THREE
introduce someone to something	to help someone to experience something for the first time	uviesť niekoho do niečoho	<i>This course introduces you to the skill of creative writing.</i>	UNIT THREE
keep up	to continue without stopping or changing or to continue	držať krok, stačiť, sťahť	<i>It can be difficult to keep up your concentration.</i>	UNIT THREE

	something without allowing it to stop or change			
lecture (noun)	a formal talk given to a group of people in order to teach them about a subject	prednáška	<i>Seminars are a waste of time. Students learn much more from lectures.</i>	UNIT THREE
lose your temper	to suddenly become very angry	stratiť nervy	<i>He doesn't often lose his temper.</i>	UNIT THREE
make good use of something	to use something effectively, with good results	dobře niečo zúžitkovať	<i>Do you think you made good use of your time at school or college?</i>	UNIT THREE
make up one's mind	to decide something	rozhodnúť sa	<i>I can't make up my mind about it.</i>	UNIT THREE
medal	a metal disc given as a prize in a competition or given to someone who has been very brave	medaila	<i>a bronze medal</i>	UNIT THREE
mentor	an experienced person who gives help and advice to someone with less experience	mentor, učiteľ, inštruktor	<i>I had a great mentor in my first job.</i>	UNIT THREE
mixed feelings	If you have mixed feelings about something, you are pleased and not pleased at the same time.	zmiešané pocity	<i>I've got mixed feelings about that one</i>	UNIT THREE
narrative	a story or description of a series of events	príbeh, rozprávanie	<i>The class will focus on dialogue and narrative.</i>	UNIT THREE
no way	certainly not	v žiadnom prípade	<i>There's no way I'd just telephone.</i>	UNIT THREE
nominate	to officially suggest a person or their work for a prize	nominovať	<i>He was nominated for an award.</i>	UNIT THREE
not mind (+ - ing)	If you wouldn't mind doing something, you are willing to do it.	nevadiť... Nevadí mi....	<i>I wouldn't mind doing a course in First Aid.</i>	UNIT THREE
obviously	in a way that is easy to understand or see	očividne	<i>Obviously, they had a lucky escape.</i>	UNIT THREE
online learning	a way of learning that involves the use of computers and the Internet	učenie sa/kurzy online	<i>Is the use of online learning in teaching small children a good idea?</i>	UNIT THREE
patient	having patience	trpezlivý	<i>I've never met anybody so patient.</i>	UNIT THREE
personally	used when you are going to give your opinion	osobne	<i>Personally, I think it's amazing that someone so young could do that.</i>	UNIT THREE
plague	to annoy someone, especially by asking repeated questions.	sužovať	<i>We plagued him with questions.</i>	UNIT THREE
postgraduate course	a course of study that a person does after they have received their first degree	postgraduálny kurz	<i>These days you need to do postgraduate courses to get a good job.</i>	UNIT THREE
prayer	the words you say to a god	modlitba	<i>Shall we say a prayer for him?</i>	UNIT THREE
pride	a feeling of satisfaction at your achievements or the achievements of your family or friends	pýcha	<i>She felt a great sense of pride as she watched him accept the award.</i>	UNIT THREE

qualify	to pass exams so that you are able to do a job	kvalifikovať	<i>He's recently qualified as a doctor.</i>	UNIT THREE
remarkably	in a way that makes you feel surprised	pozoruhodne, nevšedne	<i>He works remarkably long hours.</i>	UNIT THREE
role model	someone you try to behave like because you admire them	vzor	<i>Jane is such a good role model for her younger sister.</i>	UNIT THREE
schedule	a plan that gives events or activities and the times that they will happen or be done	rozvrh	<i>I have a very busy schedule today.</i>	UNIT THREE
seminar	a meeting of a group of people with a teacher or expert for training, discussion, or study of a subject	seminár	<i>Seminars are a waste of time. Students learn much more from lectures.</i>	UNIT THREE
seriously	in a serious way	vážne	<i>Our students take their responsibilities very seriously.</i>	UNIT THREE
sign up	to arrange to do an organized activity	zapísať sa (na)	<i>If you had more time, what course would you sign up for?</i>	UNIT THREE
sound	how something seems to be, from what is said or written	zvuk; znieť	<i>I like the sound of this one.</i>	UNIT THREE
squeeze	to press something firmly	stlačiť	<i>She squeezed his hand and said goodbye.</i>	UNIT THREE
surprisingly	unexpectedly or in a way that is unusual	prekvapujúco	<i>Surprisingly, he managed on his own at first but nowadays he gets funding from the regional government.</i>	UNIT THREE
take on	to accept a responsibility	vziať na seba, chopiť sa	<i>I've recently taken on the role of their teacher.</i>	UNIT THREE
thankfully	used at the beginning of a sentence to show that you are pleased or grateful about something	našťastie; vďaka	<i>Thankfully, the whole family was out and no one got hurt.</i>	UNIT THREE
the use of	the act of using something	používanie	<i>Do you think the use of these things in teaching young children is a good idea?</i>	UNIT THREE
tire	the American spelling of tyre; the rubber covering for a wheel	pneumatika	<i>One of my tires burst.</i>	UNIT THREE
to tell you the truth	used before saying your real opinion or feeling about something	pravdupovedie ac, ak mám povedať pravdu	<i>To tell you the truth, I think owning your own business is quite stressful.</i>	UNIT THREE
unfortunately	used to say that you wish something was not true or that something had not happened	bohužiaľ	<i>Unfortunately Dominic can't make it – he's still at the office.</i>	UNIT THREE
use something as	to put something to a particular purpose	použiť niečo ako	<i>You could cut it in half and use it as a cup.</i>	UNIT THREE
use something for	to put something to a particular purpose	použiť niečo na	<i>I suppose you could use them for packing fragile things.</i>	UNIT THREE
van	a vehicle that is used for carrying things but which is smaller than a truck	dodávka	<i>I borrowed my brother's van.</i>	UNIT THREE

varied	consisting of many different things or types	rozmanitý, rôznorodý	<i>a varied diet</i>	UNIT THREE
vocation	a strong feeling that you are right for a particular type of work, or a job that gives you this feeling	povolanie, poslanie, určenie	<i>He knew that teaching was his true vocation.</i>	UNIT THREE
vocational training	when people are taught the skills and knowledge that prepare them for jobs rather than for university studies	odborný výcvik	<i>Schools should focus on academic subjects rather than vocational training.</i>	UNIT THREE
work experience	a period of time in which a student temporarily works for an employer to get experience	pracovné skúsenosti	<i>Many firms understand that giving work experience to students will benefit everyone in the long term.</i>	UNIT THREE
work on	to spend time trying to improve something, especially a skill	pracovať na (niečom)	<i>What skills did you have to work on when you were younger?</i>	UNIT THREE
work towards	to do things that will help you to achieve a particular thing	pracovať smerom k (niečomu)	<i>Write down a goal you are working towards at the moment.</i>	UNIT THREE
Unit 4				
a lot of	a large amount of	veľa	<i>There's a lot of laughing, shouting and screaming – and crying as well.</i>	UNIT FOUR
abstract	Abstract art involves shapes and colours and not images of real things or people.	abstraktný	<i>Well, it's a kind of abstract sculpture, maybe a monument.</i>	UNIT FOUR
actress	a woman whose job is to perform in plays and films	herečka	<i>His mother was an actress.</i>	UNIT FOUR
adapt	to change a book or play so that it can be made into a film or television programme	prispôbiť sa	<i>Both novels have been adapted for television.</i>	UNIT FOUR
advisable	If something is advisable, it will avoid problems if you do it.	vhodný, doporučiteľný	<i>It's advisable to get tickets for one act only.</i>	UNIT FOUR
ambassador	the main official sent by the government of a country to represent it in another country	veľvyslanec	<i>the French ambassador to Britain</i>	UNIT FOUR
amuse	to make someone smile or laugh	(po)baviť, rozveseliť	<i>Was the structure built just to amuse people?</i>	UNIT FOUR
ancient	very old	staroveký, prastarý	<i>It's a historic town with some very impressive ancient buildings and statues.</i>	UNIT FOUR
angel	a spiritual creature like a human with wings, who some people believe lives with God in heaven	anjel	<i>a statue of an angel</i>	UNIT FOUR
anywhere	in or to any place	kdekoľvek	<i>It can be anywhere between two hundred and four hundred people.</i>	UNIT FOUR
appear in (sth)	to perform in a film, play, etc.	hrať (objaviť sa) vo (filme)	<i>She appeared in his latest movie.</i>	UNIT FOUR
appoint	to officially choose someone for a job	menovať, vymenovať	<i>He was appointed as company director last year.</i>	UNIT FOUR

arch	a curved structure that usually supports something, for example a bridge or wall	oblúk, klenba	<i>You enter the palace through a grand marble arch.</i>	UNIT FOUR
artificial	not natural, but made by people	umelý, umelo vytvorený	<i>an artificial flower/lake</i>	UNIT FOUR
as far as	as much as	pokiaľ	<i>As far as I can remember it was the fifteenth century.</i>	UNIT FOUR
attraction	something that makes people come to a place or want to do a particular thing	atrakcia	<i>The Eiffel Tower quickly became a tourist attraction.</i>	UNIT FOUR
audio tour	recorded information about a place such as a museum that you can listen to as you visit it	zvuková nahrávka o turistickej atrakcii	<i>You can rent audio tours here.</i>	UNIT FOUR
avenue	a wide road in a town or city, often with trees along it	široká ulica, bulvár	<i>a tree-lined avenue</i>	UNIT FOUR
baffle	If something baffles you, you cannot understand it at all.	zmiast', vyviest' z miery	<i>She must have been baffled by my cold reaction.</i>	UNIT FOUR
bark	the hard substance that covers the surface of a tree	kôra	<i>These trees have very thick bark.</i>	UNIT FOUR
be sure to	to be certain to	uisti sa, určite	<i>Be sure to go to the Kabuki Theatre when you're in Tokyo.</i>	UNIT FOUR
bleak	If a place is bleak, it is cold, empty and not attractive.	bezútešný	<i>a bleak landscape</i>	UNIT FOUR
blow up	to destroy something or kill someone with a bomb	vyhodiť do vzduchu	<i>They threatened to blow up the plane.</i>	UNIT FOUR
bonfire	a large fire outside, often used for burning waste	vatra	<i>We put the old chair on the bonfire.</i>	UNIT FOUR
bratty	behaving in an unpleasant, childish way	faganský	<i>your bratty friends</i>	UNIT FOUR
breakthrough (noun)	an important discovery or development that helps solve a problem	prelom, náhly pokrok vpred	<i>He had his first breakthrough with a collection of short stories at the age of 49.</i>	UNIT FOUR
bronze	made of bronze (= a shiny orange-brown metal)	bronzový	<i>a bronze statue</i>	UNIT FOUR
Buddha	a model of the Indian holy man on whose life and teachings Buddhism is based	Budha	<i>There was a Buddha in the corner of the room.</i>	UNIT FOUR
celebrate	to take part in special enjoyable activities in order to show that a particular occasion is important	oslavovať	<i>The monument is in the shape of a spire and was erected to celebrate the Millennium.</i>	UNIT FOUR
charming	pleasant or attractive	očarujúci	<i>A row of charming little shops.</i>	UNIT FOUR
check out	to go to a place in order to see what it is like	ísť si pozrieť	<i>Check out the food floors in department stores.</i>	UNIT FOUR
commemorate	to do something to show you remember an important	pripomínať si	<i>Statues often commemorate a past event.</i>	UNIT FOUR

	person or event in the past with respect			
consist of (sth)	to be made of or formed from something	pozostávať z (niečoho)	<i>The concert will consist of a series of songs.</i>	UNIT FOUR
conspirator	someone who secretly plans with other people to do something bad or illegal	sprisahaneč	<i>All the conspirators were caught.</i>	UNIT FOUR
construct	to build something from several parts	postaviť, zostaviť	<i>The building was constructed in 1930.</i>	UNIT FOUR
construction	something large that is built	stavba, konštrukcia	<i>This steel construction is 20m tall.</i>	UNIT FOUR
controversial	causing a lot of disagreement or argument	kontroverzný	<i>a controversial decision/issue</i>	UNIT FOUR
controversy	a lot of disagreement and argument about something	kontroverznosť	<i>The sculpture caused a lot of controversy at first.</i>	UNIT FOUR
cover	to form a layer on the surface of something	pokryť	<i>Snow covered the trees.</i>	UNIT FOUR
criticise	to say that something or someone is bad	kritizovať, posudzovať	<i>It was heavily criticised at first but people are beginning to warm to it now.</i>	UNIT FOUR
cross	a shape with a long vertical line with a shorter horizontal line across it or an object with this shape	kríž	<i>The cloth was decorated with crosses.</i>	UNIT FOUR
debut	when someone performs or presents something to the public for the first time	debut, prvé verejné vystúpenie	<i>She made her debut as a pianist in 1975.</i>	UNIT FOUR
decade	a period of ten years	desaťročie	<i>I did not meet him again for more than a decade.</i>	UNIT FOUR
dominate	to be the largest, most important, or most noticeable part of something	dominovať	<i>The cathedral dominates the skyline.</i>	UNIT FOUR
duration	the amount of time that something lasts	trvácnosť, odolnosť	<i>The singer remained in the hotel for the duration of his stay in the UK.</i>	UNIT FOUR
emperor	the male ruler of an empire (=group of countries ruled by one person or government)	cisár	<i>Emperor Charlemagne</i>	UNIT FOUR
emphasis	the extra force that you give to a word or part of a word when you are saying it	dôraz	<i>The emphasis is on the final syllable.</i>	UNIT FOUR
enormous	extremely large	obrovský, enormný	<i>You go through an enormous red gate.</i>	UNIT FOUR
entertainer	someone whose job is to entertain people by singing, telling jokes, etc.	zabávač	<i>She is a children's entertainer.</i>	UNIT FOUR
entire	whole or complete	úplný, celý	<i>She spent her entire life caring for other people.</i>	UNIT FOUR
erect	to build or put up a structure	vztyčiť	<i>The monument was erected to celebrate the Millennium.</i>	UNIT FOUR

essentially	used when you are emphasising the basic facts about something	v podstate	<i>What he is saying is essentially true.</i>	UNIT FOUR
euphoric	extremely happy and excited	euforický	<i>a euphoric mood</i>	UNIT FOUR
extend	to stretch over a particular object or area of land	rozprestierať sa	<i>The spire extends above all the other buildings.</i>	UNIT FOUR
extraordinary	very special, unusual, or strange	mimoriadny, neobyčajný	<i>an extraordinary tale of courage</i>	UNIT FOUR
extravagant	costing a lot	extravagantný	<i>the extravagant lifestyle of a movie star</i>	UNIT FOUR
eyesore	a building, area, etc. that looks ugly compared to the things that are around it	ohyzdnosť	<i>Some people loved the new monument, others called it an eyesore.</i>	UNIT FOUR
famous	known or recognized by many people	slávny	<i>She was probably the most famous singer of the Arab World.</i>	UNIT FOUR
fascinating	extremely interesting	fascinujúci	<i>The shops are fascinating.</i>	UNIT FOUR
firework	a small object that explodes to produce a loud noise and bright colours and is often used to celebrate special events	ohňostroj	<i>a firework display</i>	UNIT FOUR
forbidden	not allowed, especially by law	zakázaný	<i>Smoking is forbidden.</i>	UNIT FOUR
funeral	a ceremony for burying or burning the body of a dead person	pohreb	<i>The funeral will be held next Friday.</i>	UNIT FOUR
go on	to last for a particular period of time	pokračovať, trvať	<i>This went on for some years until they finally complained to the police.</i>	UNIT FOUR
graduate	to complete your education successfully at a university, college, or, in the US, at school	absolvovať, vyštudovať	<i>He graduated from Cambridge University in 2006.</i>	UNIT FOUR
grow	to start to do something gradually	rásť	<i>People didn't like it at first but grew to love it.</i>	UNIT FOUR
heaven	according to some religions, the place where good people go when they die	nebo	<i>They think they will go to heaven.</i>	UNIT FOUR
heavily	a lot or to a great degree	veľmi, ťažko	<i>It was heavily criticised at first but people are beginning to warm to it now.</i>	UNIT FOUR
historic	important in history or likely to be important in history	historický	<i>It's a historic town with some very impressive ancient buildings and statues.</i>	UNIT FOUR
hot spring	a place where natural hot water comes up out of the ground	horúci prameň	<i>We bathed in a hot spring.</i>	UNIT FOUR
imaginative	Something which is imaginative is new or clever and often unusual.	nápaditý, vynachádzavý	<i>an imaginative use of colour</i>	UNIT FOUR

impressive	Someone or something that is impressive makes you admire and respect them.	pôsobivý, imponozantný	<i>It's a historic town with some very impressive ancient buildings and statues.</i>	UNIT FOUR
in addition	as well	a k tomu... a popri tom...	<i>In addition to his flat in London, he has a villa in Italy.</i>	UNIT FOUR
in honour of	in order to celebrate or show respect for someone or something	na počtu	<i>It's a bronze statue, erected in honour of Saigo Takamori.</i>	UNIT FOUR
inn	a small hotel in the countryside	hostinec	<i>They stayed at an inn.</i>	UNIT FOUR
intend	to have as a plan or purpose	mať v úmysle	<i>The vase was intended to be a gift.</i>	UNIT FOUR
jammed	full of people	napchatý, natlačený	<i>It's a busy area, jammed with people.</i>	UNIT FOUR
knot	a place where pieces of string, rope, etc. have been tied together	uzol	<i>I untied the knots.</i>	UNIT FOUR
landmark	a building that you can easily recognize, especially one that helps you to know where you are	orientačný bod, pamätihodnosť	<i>The Statue of Liberty is one of the world's most famous landmarks.</i>	UNIT FOUR
landscape	the appearance of an area of land, especially in the countryside	krajina	<i>It looked odd at first but now people just see it as part of the landscape.</i>	UNIT FOUR
look(-ing) forward to	used at the end of a formal letter to show that you hope to hear from someone soon	tešiť sa na	<i>We look forward to discussing them further at a time of your convenience.</i>	UNIT FOUR
lyrics	the words of a song	text, slová piesne	<i>The song has beautiful lyrics.</i>	UNIT FOUR
make of	to understand or think about someone or something in a particular way	súdiť o niečom, mať dojem	<i>People didn't know what to make of the tower at first.</i>	UNIT FOUR
make someone think	to cause someone to have doubts about something or to consider something very seriously	prinútiť niekoho zamyslieť sa/premýšľať (o niečom)		UNIT FOUR
make sure	to take action so that you are certain that something happens, is true, etc.	uistiť sa	<i>Make sure you see the Great Buddha while you're there.</i>	UNIT FOUR
miss	to not do an activity	vynechať, zmeškať	<i>Don't miss the well-stocked Hakuinkan toy store in Tokyo.</i>	UNIT FOUR
modern	using the newest ideas, design, technology, etc. and not traditional	moderný	<i>modern art/architecture</i>	UNIT FOUR
monument	a statue or building that is built to honour a special person or event	pamätník, monument	<i>The monument is in the shape of a spire and was erected to celebrate the Millennium.</i>	UNIT FOUR
nail	a thin piece of metal with a sharp end, used to join pieces of wood together	klinec	<i>a three-inch nail</i>	UNIT FOUR
novelist	a person who writes novels	románopisec, spisovateľ	<i>He is a children's novelist.</i>	UNIT FOUR

nowadays	at the present time, especially when compared to the past	v dnešných dňoch/časoch	<i>Nowadays people celebrate Bonfire Night together.</i>	UNIT FOUR
old days	a period in the past	staré časy	<i>In the old days, people used to celebrate Bonfire Night in their back gardens.</i>	UNIT FOUR
open	not closed or fastened	otvorený, otvoriť	<i>The Eiffel Tower opened to the public in May 1889.</i>	UNIT FOUR
palm tree	a tall tree with long leaves at the top which grows in hot countries	palma	<i>We sat under the palm trees.</i>	UNIT FOUR
pavilion	a large tent that is used for outside events or a decorative building in this shape	pavilón, veľký stan	<i>We visited the pavilion.</i>	UNIT FOUR
peculiar	strange, often in an unpleasant way	zvláštny, nezvyčajný	<i>The wine had a peculiar, musty smell.</i>	UNIT FOUR
poet	someone who writes poems	báśniik	<i>He was a French poet.</i>	UNIT FOUR
public	all ordinary people	verejnnosť	<i>The Eiffel Tower opened to the public in May 1889.</i>	UNIT FOUR
put up	to stay somewhere for the night	ubytovať	<i>The hotel was full so I asked Abbas to put me up for a few days.</i>	UNIT FOUR
real	important, proper	skutočný, ozajstný	<i>She had her first real success when she began performing at the Arabic Theatre Palace.</i>	UNIT FOUR
realistic	showing things and people as they really are, or making them seem to be real	realistický	<i>That statue is very realistic.</i>	UNIT FOUR
receive	to react to a suggestion or piece of work in a particular way	priať	<i>The monument was badly received when it was first built.</i>	UNIT FOUR
recommend	to advise someone that something should be done	odporučiť	<i>I'd strongly recommend it.</i>	UNIT FOUR
recover	to become healthy or happy again after an illness, injury, or period of sadness	zotaviť sa	<i>It takes a long time to recover from surgery.</i>	UNIT FOUR
refreshing	making you feel less hot or tired	osviežujúci	<i>If you can, try out a mountain onsen - they're wonderfully refreshing.</i>	UNIT FOUR
regard something as something	to consider something in a particular way	považovať niečo za niečo	<i>Today, the Tower is widely regarded as a striking piece of structural art.</i>	UNIT FOUR
restore	to repair something old	obnoviť, renovovať	<i>to restore antiques</i>	UNIT FOUR
right in saying	correct in your opinion or explanation	(mať) pravdu v tom...	<i>I think I'm right in saying that you can rent an audio tour.</i>	UNIT FOUR
rightly	in a correct way	správne, presne	<i>If I remember rightly, it's a two or three hours by bus.</i>	UNIT FOUR
say	to tell someone about a fact, thought, or opinion	povedať	<i>I'd rather not say.</i>	UNIT FOUR

sculpture	a piece of art that is made from stone, wood, clay, etc.	socha	<i>It's a huge sculpture in the shape of an angel.</i>	UNIT FOUR
section	one of the parts that something is divided into	sekcia, časť	<i>a non-smoking section in a restaurant</i>	UNIT FOUR
shrine	a place where people go to pray because it is connected with a holy person or event	svätyňa	<i>They prayed at the shrine.</i>	UNIT FOUR
signify	to be a sign of something	znamenat', značiť	<i>The sculpture signifies that you have arrived somewhere.</i>	UNIT FOUR
sitcom	a funny television programme that is about the same group of people every week in different situations	sitcom - situačná komédia	<i>He starred in several sitcoms.</i>	UNIT FOUR
skyline	the pattern that is made against the sky by tall buildings	silueta, obzor	<i>the New York skyline</i>	UNIT FOUR
spike	a long, thin shape with a sharp point at one end	hrot, špic	<i>The spike extends above all the other buildings.</i>	UNIT FOUR
spire	a tall, pointed tower on the top of a building such as a church	štíhla veža	<i>We gazed up at the church spire.</i>	UNIT FOUR
start out as	to begin your life, or the part of your life when you work, in a particular way	začať, začínať ako	<i>He started out as a poet but became a famous for his short stories.</i>	UNIT FOUR
statue	a model that looks like a person or animal, usually made from stone or metal	socha	<i>It's a bronze statue, erected in honour of Saigo Takamori.</i>	UNIT FOUR
steel	a very strong metal made from iron, used for making knives, machines, etc.	ocel'	<i>the steel industry</i>	UNIT FOUR
straw	the long, dried stems of plants such as wheat (=plant for grain), often given to animals for sleeping on and eating	slama, slamka	<i>a straw hat</i>	UNIT FOUR
structure	a building or something that has been built	stavba, štruktúra	<i>the tallest structure in Paris</i>	UNIT FOUR
success	something that has a good result or that is very popular	úspech	<i>If the film is a big success, the director will get most of the credit.</i>	UNIT FOUR
summit	the top of a mountain	vrchol	<i>The climbers hope to reach the summit before nightfall.</i>	UNIT FOUR
technique	a particular or special way of doing something	technika	<i>One of her techniques was to repeat a single line of a song's lyrics.</i>	UNIT FOUR
the Millennium	the change from the year 1999 to 2000 in the Western calendar	milénium, tisícročie	<i>Where did you celebrate the Millennium?</i>	UNIT FOUR
the taxman	the government department that is responsible for collecting taxes	pracovníci zodpovední za výber daní	<i>Too much of what we earn goes to the taxman.</i>	UNIT FOUR
theme	the subject of a book, film, speech, etc.	téma	<i>The theme of loss runs through most of his novels.</i>	UNIT FOUR
throughout	during the whole of a period of time	v priebehu, skrz	<i>He yawned throughout the performance.</i>	UNIT FOUR

tourist	someone who visits a place for pleasure and does not live there	turista	<i>The Eiffel Tower quickly became a tourist attraction.</i>	UNIT FOUR
tower	a very tall, narrow building, or part of a building	veža	<i>a church tower</i>	UNIT FOUR
traditional	following the customs or ways of behaving that have continued in a group of people or society for a long time	tradičný	<i>It's well worth staying at a ryokan, a traditional inn.</i>	UNIT FOUR
traditionally	according to tradition; in a traditional way	tradične	<i>Traditionally, it's a celebration for an entire community.</i>	UNIT FOUR
translate	to change written or spoken words from one language to another	preložiť	<i>We were asked to translate a list of sentences.</i>	UNIT FOUR
tray	a flat object with higher edges, used for carrying food and drinks	podnos	<i>She came back carrying a tray of drinks.</i>	UNIT FOUR
try out something	to use something to discover if it works or if you like it	vyskúšať niečo	<i>If you can, try out a mountain onsen - they're wonderfully refreshing.</i>	UNIT FOUR
turn out	to happen in a particular way, or to have a particular result	dopadnúť; ukázať sa	<i>I'm glad things turned out the way they did.</i>	UNIT FOUR
universal	relating to everyone in the world, or to everyone in a particular group	univerzálny	<i>Kittens and puppies have an almost universal appeal.</i>	UNIT FOUR
unveil	to remove the cover from an object as part of an official ceremony	odhaliť	<i>The statue was unveiled in 2011.</i>	UNIT FOUR
very	used to emphasize a noun	veľmi, samý (začiatok, koniec...)	<i>What were you doing at the very beginning of last year?</i>	UNIT FOUR
warm to	If you warm to an idea, you start to become interested in or enthusiastic about it.	uvítať (niečo)	<i>Nobody liked it at first but people warmed to it after a while.</i>	UNIT FOUR
warm to (sth)	to start to like something	uvítať (niečo)	<i>People are beginning to warm to the idea.</i>	UNIT FOUR
warrior	a person who has experience and skill in fighting in a war, especially in the past	bojovník	<i>Greek warriors</i>	UNIT FOUR
watchtower	a tower built especially around the edges of prisons and army camps, the top of which provides a good position from which to see anyone who is coming close	strážna veža, rozhľadňa	<i>There were watchtowers all around the prison.</i>	UNIT FOUR
well worth	If something is well worth doing, you should do it because it is very enjoyable or very useful.	naozaj sa oplatiť	<i>It's well worth staying at a ryokan, a traditional inn.</i>	UNIT FOUR
well-stocked	having a large supply of things for use or sale	dobře zásobený	<i>Don't miss the well-stocked Hakuhinkan toy store in Tokyo.</i>	UNIT FOUR
win	to get the most points in a competition or game, or the most votes in an election	vyhrať	<i>The movie won an Oscar for Best Foreign Film in 1967.</i>	UNIT FOUR

wingspan	the distance between the ends of the wings of a bird, insect or aircraft	rozpätie krídel	<i>The eagle has an enormous wingspan.</i>	UNIT FOUR
work	a painting, book, piece of music, etc.	dielo (umelecké)	<i>One of his most famous works is a story written in a single sentence.</i>	UNIT FOUR
Zen	a religion that developed from Buddhism	Zen (-budhizmus)	<i>a Zen rock garden</i>	UNIT FOUR
Unit 5				
absent-mindedly	as though you are thinking about something else	roztržito, nepozorne	<i>He was playing absent-mindedly with his pen.</i>	UNIT FIVE
adjustment	a slight change that you make to something so that it works better, fits better, or is more suitable	úprava, prispôsobenie	<i>We've made a few adjustments to the schedule.</i>	UNIT FIVE
aesthetic	relating to beauty and the way something looks	estetický	<i>the aesthetic appeal of cats</i>	UNIT FIVE
agree	to have the same opinion as someone	zhodnúť sa	<i>Are we all agreed on that?</i>	UNIT FIVE
all-purpose	used to do many different things	viacúčelový	<i>an all-purpose tool</i>	UNIT FIVE
anxiety	the feeling of being very worried	úzkosť	<i>That explains his anxiety about her health.</i>	UNIT FIVE
appear to	to seem to	vyzerať, zdať sa	<i>The gentleman standing at the table appears to be opening the family jewel-box.</i>	UNIT FIVE
as	because	keďže, pretože	<i>If I were you, I'd go for the second as it offers value for money.</i>	UNIT FIVE
attractive	beautiful or pleasant to look at	atraktívny	<i>an attractive woman</i>	UNIT FIVE
aware	interested in and knowing a lot about a particular subject	(byť si) vedomý	<i>As you're aware, I'm putting together the agenda for Monday's meeting.</i>	UNIT FIVE
blond	with pale yellow hair	plavý, plavovlasý	<i>blond hair</i>	UNIT FIVE
bright	full of light or shining strongly	jasný	<i>It's nice and bright.</i>	UNIT FIVE
bureaucratic	involving long and difficult dealings with officials	byrokratický	<i>I had a lot of bureaucratic hassle trying to get the information I needed.</i>	UNIT FIVE
case	a particular situation or example of something	prípád	<i>But even if that's the case, I still don't think it's right.</i>	UNIT FIVE
change (verb)	to stop having or using one thing, and start having or using another	zmeniť	<i>I did ask about changing the date, but half the sales team are on a training course.</i>	UNIT FIVE
cheerful	bright and pleasant to look at	veselý, radostný	<i>It's nice and cheerful.</i>	UNIT FIVE

chest	a strong, usually wooden, container with a lid, used for keeping things in	truhla, debna	<i>a treasure chest</i>	UNIT FIVE
civil war	a war between groups of people who live in the same country	občianska vojna	<i>He was killed in the civil war.</i>	UNIT FIVE
clothing	clothes, especially of a particular type	oblečenie	<i>outdoor/protective clothing</i>	UNIT FIVE
consequence	the result of an action or situation, especially a bad result	následok, dôsledok	<i>The ship capsized, with disastrous consequences.</i>	UNIT FIVE
consequent	happening as a result of something	následný	<i>the closure of the factory and the consequent loss of 400 jobs</i>	UNIT FIVE
consistent	always behaving or happening in a similar, usually positive, way	dôsledný, neustály	<i>consistent effort/improvement</i>	UNIT FIVE
disagree	to have a different opinion from someone else about something	nesúhlasiť	<i>In response to RealGuy's comments that virtual worlds are a waste of time, I couldn't disagree more.</i>	UNIT FIVE
disastrous	extremely bad	katastrofálny, hrozný	<i>disastrous consequences</i>	UNIT FIVE
doorway	an entrance to a building or room through a door	vchod	<i>She waited in the doorway while I ran back inside.</i>	UNIT FIVE
durable	remaining in good condition for a long time	odolný, trvácny	<i>If something is long-lasting, it is durable.</i>	UNIT FIVE
dynamic	full of ideas, energy, and enthusiasm	dynamický	<i>I don't think they look dynamic enough for our business.</i>	UNIT FIVE
elder	Your elder sister or brother is older than you.	starší	<i>I look like my elder brother.</i>	UNIT FIVE
elegant	stylish or attractive in appearance or behaviour	elegantný	<i>I'd say the colours are low-key and, well, quite elegant.</i>	UNIT FIVE
eliminate	to remove something from something, or get rid of something	odstrániť, vyradiť, eliminovať	<i>Let's eliminate this one.</i>	UNIT FIVE
emphasise	to show that something is especially important or needs special attention	zdôrazniť	<i>This further emphasises the family's helplessness.</i>	UNIT FIVE
environment	the air, land, and water where people, animals, and plants live	životné prostredie	<i>Most people are concerned about the environment.</i>	UNIT FIVE
execute	to kill someone as a legal punishment	popraviť (niekoho)	<i>He was executed for murder.</i>	UNIT FIVE
favour	when people like something or someone	láskavosť	<i>So, we're all in favour of it.</i>	UNIT FIVE
fiddle with (something)	to touch or move things with your fingers because you are nervous or bored	hrať/pohrávať sa s (niečím)	<i>Stop fiddling with your hair!</i>	UNIT FIVE
flashy	looking too bright, big, and expensive, in a way that is intended to get attention	blýskavý	<i>flashy gold jewellery</i>	UNIT FIVE

forever	for all time in the future	navždy	<i>I'll love you forever.</i>	UNIT FIVE
frame	a structure that goes around the edge of something such as a door, picture, window, or mirror	rám	<i>a picture frame</i>	UNIT FIVE
gem	someone or something that you like very much and think is very special	klenot, skvost	<i>She's an absolute gem.</i>	UNIT FIVE
gentleman	a polite word for 'man', used especially when talking to or about a man you do not know	pán	<i>There's a gentleman here to see you.</i>	UNIT FIVE
giant	extremely big, or much bigger than other similar things	obrovský	<i>a giant spider</i>	UNIT FIVE
go along with	to agree with someone's opinion	súhlasit' s, podporit'	<i>I'd go along with you there.</i>	UNIT FIVE
go with (something)	to choose to accept a particular thing	vybrať si (niečo)	<i>We're going with this one.</i>	UNIT FIVE
green	relating to nature and protecting the environment	zelený	<i>a green activist/campaigner</i>	UNIT FIVE
have in mind	to be considering something, intending to do something	mať na mysli	<i>What exactly did you have in mind?</i>	UNIT FIVE
highlight	to emphasize something or make people notice something	zvýrazniť	<i>His blonde hair and blue suit highlight his innocence.</i>	UNIT FIVE
honest	sincere and telling the truth	úprimný	<i>If you want my honest opinion, I think your hair looks awful.</i>	UNIT FIVE
imaginary	not real but imagined in your mind	imaginárny, fiktívny	<i>The story takes place in an imaginary world.</i>	UNIT FIVE
imagine	to create an idea or picture of something in your mind	predstaviť si	<i>I can imagine it in the kitchen.</i>	UNIT FIVE
imply	to suggest or show something, without saying it directly	naznačiť, naznačovať	<i>This implies that he has some sympathy for their situation.</i>	UNIT FIVE
in favour	If you are in favour of a plan or an idea, you agree with it or approve of it.	v prospech	<i>Most people are in favour of reducing traffic in cities.</i>	UNIT FIVE
innovative	using new methods or ideas	inovatívny	<i>an innovative approach to programme making</i>	UNIT FIVE
inspire	to make someone feel that they want to do something and can do it	podnietiť	<i>A drama teacher at school had inspired Sam to become an actor.</i>	UNIT FIVE
joke	to say funny things, or not be serious	žart	<i>Are you joking?</i>	UNIT FIVE
like	similar to or in the same way as someone or something	ako	<i>Nowadays the mine at Wieliczka is like a huge underground city.</i>	UNIT FIVE
long-lasting	continuing for a long period of time	dľhotrvajúci	<i>If something is long-lasting, it is durable.</i>	UNIT FIVE

low-key	not attracting attention	nevýrazný, tlmený	<i>I'd say the colours are low-key and, well, quite elegant.</i>	UNIT FIVE
make something feel (+ adj)	to cause something to seem a particular way	robiť niečo zdanlivo...	<i>It'd make the room feel a lot bigger .</i>	UNIT FIVE
manufacture	to produce something, usually in large numbers in a factory	vyrábať, vyrobiť	<i>Local industries manufacture plastic products, boats, and clothing.</i>	UNIT FIVE
mention	to briefly speak or write about something or someone	spomenúť, zmieniť sa	<i>Earlier I mentioned how folding machine folds the paper.</i>	UNIT FIVE
miniature	extremely small	miniatúrny	<i>a miniature camera</i>	UNIT FIVE
narrow (sth) down	to make something, for example a list or a choice, smaller and clearer by removing the things that are less important	zúžiť (niečo) na	<i>We've narrowed the choice of restaurants down to three.</i>	UNIT FIVE
novel	new or different from anything else	nový, neobvyklý	<i>a novel idea/approach</i>	UNIT FIVE
out	no longer included	vyradený	<i>These two are out.</i>	UNIT FIVE
paperclip	a small piece of metal used to hold several pieces of paper together	spinka, sponka na papier	<i>I fastened the sheets with a paperclip.</i>	UNIT FIVE
perfectly	used to emphasise the word that follows	dokonale, úplne	<i>To be perfectly honest, I don't really care.</i>	UNIT FIVE
point	an opinion, idea, or fact which someone says or writes	tvrdenie, názor, fakt	<i>I take your point but I have to disagree with you there.</i>	UNIT FIVE
poker	a game played with cards in which people try to win money from each other	poker	<i>They played poker all evening.</i>	UNIT FIVE
portray	If a book or film portrays someone or something, it describes or shows them.	zobrazovať, stvárňovať	<i>Yeames portrays the Parliamentarian soldiers with some sensitivity.</i>	UNIT FIVE
renowned	famous	renomovaný, známy, preslávený	<i>The Lake District is renowned for its beauty.</i>	UNIT FIVE
resistance	when someone fights against someone who is attacking them	odboj; odpor	<i>a symbol of national resistance</i>	UNIT FIVE
right	correct or true	správny; mať pravdu	<i>Maybe you're right about that.</i>	UNIT FIVE
see	to imagine or think about something or someone in a particular way	vidieť, predstaviť si	<i>I can see the Sahara turning into a vast solar power station.</i>	UNIT FIVE
seem	to give the effect of being; to be judged to be	zdať sa	<i>The guard with the sobbing young girl seems to be comforting her.</i>	UNIT FIVE
shade	a colour, especially when referring to how dark or light it is	odtieň	<i>a pale/dark shade of grey</i>	UNIT FIVE
size	how big or small something is	veľkosť, rozmer	<i>It's a good size.</i>	UNIT FIVE

sob	to cry in a noisy way	vzlykať	<i>She started sobbing.</i>	UNIT FIVE
straightforward	easy to do or understand	priamočiary	<i>The task looked fairly straightforward.</i>	UNIT FIVE
striking	very attractive	nápadný, do očí bijúci	<i>The colours are very striking.</i>	UNIT FIVE
style	a way of designing hair, clothes, furniture, etc.	štýl	<i>I'm not so sure about the style.</i>	UNIT FIVE
such as	for example	ako je	<i>She performed in cities such as Damascus and Baghdad.</i>	UNIT FIVE
suggest	to say that someone or something is suitable for something	navrhnuť	<i>I suggest you take steps to ensure that such an incident doesn't happen again.</i>	UNIT FIVE
suit	to make someone look more attractive	hodiť sa	<i>It wouldn't suit our living room.</i>	UNIT FIVE
sunlight	the light from the sun	slné svetlo	<i>Sunlight broke through the clouds.</i>	UNIT FIVE
sure	certain	iste, istý	<i>I'm not so sure about the style.</i>	UNIT FIVE
symbol	a sign or object that is used to represent something	symbol	<i>A heart shape is the symbol of love.</i>	UNIT FIVE
sympathy	when you show that you understand and care about someone's problems	súcit, sústrasť, solidarita	<i>I have no sympathy for people who say they can't find work but are really just too lazy to look.</i>	UNIT FIVE
the foreground	the area of a view or picture which seems closest to you	popredie	<i>There's a seated figure in the foreground of the painting.</i>	UNIT FIVE
thought	an idea or opinion	myšlienka	<i>What are your thoughts on the new design?</i>	UNIT FIVE
tool	a piece of equipment that you use with your hands in order to help you do something	nástroj, náradie	<i>I have a special tool for shaping the wood.</i>	UNIT FIVE
toothpick	a small, thin stick that you use to remove pieces of food from between your teeth	špáradlo na zuby	<i>He used the stick as a toothpick.</i>	UNIT FIVE
triumph	an important success, achievement, or victory	triumf	<i>Barcelona's 2-0 triumph over Manchester United</i>	UNIT FIVE
ubiquitous	seeming to be in all places	všadeprítomný	<i>the ubiquitous security cameras</i>	UNIT FIVE
unobtrusive	not attracting attention	nenápadný, nevtieravý	<i>Unobtrusive and low-key are synonyms.</i>	UNIT FIVE
utter	used to emphasise something	úplný, totálny	<i>She dismissed the article as utter nonsense.</i>	UNIT FIVE
virtue	a good quality that someone has	cnosť	<i>Patience is not among his virtues.</i>	UNIT FIVE
visible	able to be seen	viditeľný	<i>Through a doorway, more soldiers are visible</i>	UNIT FIVE

weak	difficult to see or hear	slabý, nevýrazný	<i>The colours are a bit weak.</i>	UNIT FIVE
work	If something works, it is effective and successful.	fungovať, účinkovať	<i>Homeopathy works for me.</i>	UNIT FIVE
Unit 6				
abruptly	suddenly and unexpectedly	náhle, neočakávane	<i>Our conversation was abruptly terminated.</i>	UNIT SIX
accuse	to say that someone has done something bad	obviniť	<i>She has been accused of using his password to delete information.</i>	UNIT SIX
admit	to agree that you did something bad, or that something bad is true	pripustiť, priznať, uznať	<i>He admitted that he didn't want a job.</i>	UNIT SIX
advertising	the business of trying to persuade people to buy products or services	reklama	<i>an advertising agency</i>	UNIT SIX
all in all	considering everything	vcelku, celkove	<i>All in all, you have to admit that's not a bad result!</i>	UNIT SIX
alternative	different from something else but able to be used instead of it	alternatívny, náhradný	<i>We can make alternative arrangements if necessary.</i>	UNIT SIX
amid	while something else is happening	medzi, uprostred	<i>Security was increased amid fears of further terrorist attacks.</i>	UNIT SIX
anonymous	not giving a name	anonymný	<i>an anonymous phone call</i>	UNIT SIX
arrest	If the police arrest someone, they take them away to ask them about a crime which they might have committed.	zatknúť	<i>She was arrested for hacking into his computer.</i>	UNIT SIX
as long as	used when you are talking about something that must happen before something else can happen	dokiaľ, za predpokladu že	<i>There's a chance the ISPs will take action as long as they can all agree to act together.</i>	UNIT SIX
astonished	very surprised	užasnúty	<i>I was astonished to hear what he said.</i>	UNIT SIX
at the end of the day	something that you say before you give the most important fact of a situation	nakoniec	<i>At the end of the day, you have to admit that's not a bad result!</i>	UNIT SIX
break into	to get into a building, car or container using force, usually to steal something	vlámať sa	<i>She broke into someone's locker.</i>	UNIT SIX
claim	to say that something is true, although you have not proved it	tvrdiť	<i>Other sources claim that he was following the route of an earlier explorer.</i>	UNIT SIX
common	happening often or existing in large numbers	bežný	<i>It's increasingly common for people to call you first.</i>	UNIT SIX
community service	work that someone who has committed a crime does to help other people instead of going to prison	verejnoprospešné práce	<i>Two teenagers were sentenced to 360 hours of community service.</i>	UNIT SIX

concerned	if we are discussing or thinking about a particular thing	pokiaľ ide (o)	<i>That's it as far as lifestyle is concerned.</i>	UNIT SIX
connect	to join two things or places together	spojiť, pripojiť	<i>I think we should connect that page to Portraits.</i>	UNIT SIX
consider	to think carefully about a decision or something you might do	zvážiť, považovať, brať do úvahy	<i>Yes, I think that solution is worth considering.</i>	UNIT SIX
crime	something someone does that is illegal	zločin	<i>Deleting online characters may not be a crime, but breaking into someone's computer certainly is.</i>	UNIT SIX
cut	to remove part of a film or piece of writing	vystrihnúť	<i>I think we should cut the 'About Us' page.</i>	UNIT SIX
daydream	to have pleasant thoughts about something you would like to happen	snívať s otvorenými očami	<i>I was staring out of the window, daydreaming.</i>	UNIT SIX
dream	to imagine something that you would like to happen	snívať	<i>If my uncle sent me a gift, I wouldn't dream of phoning him.</i>	UNIT SIX
drop	to decide to stop including someone or something	vy/nechať (niečo)	<i>I think we should drop the 'About Us' page.</i>	UNIT SIX
engage in (sth)	to take part in something	zaoberať sa, angažovať sa v (niečom)	<i>The two sides have agreed to engage in talks.</i>	UNIT SIX
even if	used to emphasize that a particular situation would not change what you have just said	aj keď	<i>Even if you stopped file sharing completely, it wouldn't lead to a big increase in sales.</i>	UNIT SIX
expected	to think that someone should behave in a particular way or do a particular thing	očakáva sa (od niekoho)	<i>You're expected to respond pretty quickly.</i>	UNIT SIX
face-to-face	directly, meeting someone in the same place	tvárou v tvár, osobne	<i>A face-to-face meeting.</i>	UNIT SIX
file sharing	the activity of putting a file onto a special place on your computer so that many other people can copy it, look at it, or use it by using the Internet	zdieľanie súborov	<i>There's nothing wrong with file sharing.</i>	UNIT SIX
fine	an amount of money that you must pay for breaking a law or rule	pokuta	<i>It carries a maximum sentence of five years in prison or a fine of £3,200.</i>	UNIT SIX
first thing	at the earliest time in the day	hneď ráno	<i>He said he'd phone back first thing tomorrow.</i>	UNIT SIX
flesh-and-blood	involving a real person who is present	fyzický	<i>She was arrested for a virtual crime, rather than a flesh-and-blood murder.</i>	UNIT SIX
gamer	someone who plays games, especially computer games	gamer, hráč	<i>online gamers</i>	UNIT SIX
go ahead	to start to do something	pustiť sa (do niečoho)	<i>Shall I start the lesson?' 'Yes, go ahead.'</i>	UNIT SIX
hack	to use a computer to illegally get into someone else's computer system and read the information that is kept there	hackovať, nabúrať sa do počítača	<i>Two British youths were caught hacking into government computers.</i>	UNIT SIX

historically	in a way that is connected to history	hystoricky	<i>Historically, this was a mill town.</i>	UNIT SIX
homepage	the first page that you see when you look at a website on the Internet	domovská stránka	<i>I've set Facebook to be my homepage.</i>	UNIT SIX
important	valuable, useful, or necessary	dôležitý	<i>If you receive a job offer, it's really important that you get it in writing.</i>	UNIT SIX
in response to	as a reaction to	ako odpoveď na	<i>In response to RealGuy's comments that virtual worlds are a waste of time, I couldn't disagree more.</i>	UNIT SIX
interact	to talk and do things with other people	vzájomne pôsobiť	<i>At school, teachers say he interacted well with other students.</i>	UNIT SIX
link	to make a connection between two or more people, things, or ideas	spojiť	<i>I think we should link that page to Portraits.</i>	UNIT SIX
long-term	continuing a long time into the future	dlhodobý	<i>A long-term commitment.</i>	UNIT SIX
low-quality	of a poor standard	nízkej kvality	<i>A low-quality science fiction movie.</i>	UNIT SIX
maximum	The maximum amount of something is the largest amount that is allowed or possible.	maxiumum	<i>the maximum temperature/speed</i>	UNIT SIX
measure	a way of achieving something or dealing with a situation	opatrenie	<i>This arrangement is only a temporary measure.</i>	UNIT SIX
middle-aged	in the middle of your life before you are old	v stredných rokoch	<i>A middle-aged piano teacher.</i>	UNIT SIX
move	to change place or position, or to make something change place or position	premiestniť	<i>It's better to move all that information to the homepage.</i>	UNIT SIX
movie	a film	film	<i>Casablanca' is my favourite movie.</i>	UNIT SIX
on the other hand	used for introducing an opposite opinion or way of thinking about something	na druhej strane	<i>On the other hand, you have people who say that even if it is illegal, it doesn't hurt the music industry.</i>	UNIT SIX
other side	the opposite way of considering a situation	druhá stránka (veci)	<i>I'd like to present the other side of the story.</i>	UNIT SIX
otherwise	used when saying what will happen if someone does not obey an order or do what has been suggested	inak, ináč	<i>They should send her to prison, otherwise, everyone'll start doing this.</i>	UNIT SIX
password	a secret word that allows you to do something, such as use your computer	heslo	<i>Key in your password.</i>	UNIT SIX
place	to put something in a particular position	umiestniť	<i>My idea is to place another page here.</i>	UNIT SIX
portrait	a painting, drawing, or photograph of someone	portrét, podobizeň	<i>a portrait of the princess</i>	UNIT SIX
present	to give people information in a formal way	prezentovať, podať, uvádzať	<i>The purpose of this proposal is to present some suggestions.</i>	UNIT SIX

pressure	when someone tries to make someone else do something by arguing, persuading, etc.	nátlak, tlak	<i>They are under pressure from the music industry.</i>	UNIT SIX
prison	a place where criminals are kept as a punishment	väzenie	<i>He's spent most of his life in prison.</i>	UNIT SIX
proper	socially acceptable	riadny, správny	<i>Writing a letter is considered the proper thing to do.</i>	UNIT SIX
propose	to suggest a plan or action	navrhnuť	<i>I propose that we delay our decision until we have more information.</i>	UNIT SIX
punishment	when someone is punished	trest	<i>Is community service a useful punishment?</i>	UNIT SIX
real-world	the set of situations most humans have to deal with in their lives, rather than what happens in stories, films, etc.	skutočný	<i>People may seek real-world justice for people who harm them virtually.</i>	UNIT SIX
reportedly	If something has reportedly happened or is reportedly a fact, people say it has happened or is true.	údajne	<i>Two students were reportedly killed and several wounded.</i>	UNIT SIX
rival	someone or something that is competing with another person or thing	rival, súper	<i>business/political rivals</i>	UNIT SIX
role-playing	involving an activity in which people pretend to be other people	hranie rolí	<i>a role-playing game</i>	UNIT SIX
seek	to try to find or get something	hľadať	<i>to seek advice/a solution</i>	UNIT SIX
sentence	a punishment that a judge gives to someone who has committed a crime	rozsudok	<i>It carries a maximum sentence of five years in prison or a fine of £3,200.</i>	UNIT SIX
sentence	to give a punishment to someone who has committed a crime	odsúdiť	<i>He was sentenced to five years in prison.</i>	UNIT SIX
shift	to move something to another place	posunúť, presunúť	<i>It's better to shift all that information to the homepage.</i>	UNIT SIX
sour	very unfriendly or unpleasant	trpký	<i>Their relationship suddenly turned sour.</i>	UNIT SIX
status	the position that you have in relation to other people because of your job or social position	status, postavenie	<i>The pay and status of nurses has improved.</i>	UNIT SIX
stick	put (informal)	strčiť	<i>My idea is to stick another page here.</i>	UNIT SIX
story	an explanation of why something happened, which may not be true	príbeh	<i>I'd like to present the other side of the story.</i>	UNIT SIX
sum up	to describe briefly the important facts or characteristics of something or someone	zhrnúť	<i>The purpose of a conclusion is to sum up the main points of an essay.</i>	UNIT SIX
suspect	to think that someone may have committed a crime or done something bad	podozrivý	<i>He was suspected of drug dealing.</i>	UNIT SIX

swap	to exchange one thing for another	zameniť, vymeniť	<i>I think we should swap Landscapes and Weddings.</i>	UNIT SIX
switch	to exchange one thing for another	zmeniť, zameniť	<i>I think we should switch Landscapes and Weddings.</i>	UNIT SIX
take action	to do something to deal with a situation	začať konať	<i>We must take action before the situation gets worse.</i>	UNIT SIX
taxpayer	a person who pays tax	daňovník, platca dane	<i>This is a waste of taxpayers' money.</i>	UNIT SIX
terminate	If you terminate something, you make it end.	ukončiť	<i>His contract has been terminated.</i>	UNIT SIX
that way	as a result of doing that	tak, tým spôsobom	<i>That way, she'll be paying something back to society.</i>	UNIT SIX
under	according to a rule, law, etc.	patriaci pod (niekoho/niečo)	<i>These virtual goods are goods under Dutch law, so this is theft.</i>	UNIT SIX
unheard of	never having happened before	neslýchané	<i>It's unheard of to reply to a job offer by text.</i>	UNIT SIX
unless	except if	keď / pokiaľ nie	<i>Unless that happens, they'll just be afraid of losing customers to their rivals.</i>	UNIT SIX
virtual	using computer images and sounds that make you think an imagined situation is real	virtuálny	<i>Do you think people should be punished for virtual crimes?</i>	UNIT SIX
virtual reality	when a computer produces images and sounds that make you feel an imagined situation is real	virtuálna reality	<i>virtual reality games</i>	UNIT SIX
virtually	in a way that uses computer images and sounds that make you think an imagined situation is real	virtuálne; prakticky	<i>All these things can be experienced virtually.</i>	UNIT SIX
worldwide	in all parts of the world	celosvetovo, na celom svete	<i>10 million copies have been sold worldwide.</i>	UNIT SIX

Unit 7

accusation	when you say that someone has done something bad	obvinenie, obžaloba	<i>He made a number of accusations against his former colleagues.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
alternatively	used to give a second possibility	alternatívne, prípadne	<i>Alternatively, he could hide somewhere and wait.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
amuse	to keep someone interested and help them to have an enjoyable time	zabaviť, pobaviť	<i>I bought a magazine to amuse myself while I was on the train.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
answer	a solution to a problem	odpoveď	<i>At what time of day do you find it easiest to find out answers to problems?</i>	UNIT SEVEN
anticipate	to expect something, or to prepare for something before it happens	očakávať	<i>to anticipate a problem</i>	UNIT SEVEN
approach	a way of doing something	prístup	<i>A different approach would be to inform the head of the lab.</i>	UNIT SEVEN

ask	to say something to someone as a question which you want them to answer	pýtať sa	<i>If you don't mind me asking, what's the big hurry?</i>	UNIT SEVEN
atom	the smallest unit that an element can be divided into	atóm	<i>an oxygen atom</i>	UNIT SEVEN
awake	to wake up	prebudiť sa, bdieť	<i>He awoke at dawn.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
benzene	a colourless liquid made from petroleum, from which plastics and many chemical products can be made	benzén	<i>He was trying to work out the chemical structure of benzene.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
chemical	relating to chemistry or chemicals	chemický	<i>a chemical reaction</i>	UNIT SEVEN
close down	If a business or organisation closes down, it stops operating.	zavrieť	<i>My brother's company recently closed down.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
come	to have or achieve a particular position in a race, competition, list, etc.	prísť, umiestniť sa (v poradí)	<i>Former justice minister Laurence Taylor came second with 31% of the vote.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
come across	to seem to be a particular type of person	pôsobiť, javiť sa	<i>Enrico comes across as very serious at first, but actually he's got a lovely sense of humour.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
come across something	to find something by chance	naraziť na niečo	<i>We were walking through the woods when we came across a strange little house.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
come along	to start to exist	začínať sa, prichádzať	<i>Discussions are coming along slowly as there are a few problems with the draft contract</i>	UNIT SEVEN
come as	If an event or decision comes as a shock, disappointment or relief, etc., it causes those feelings.	prísť ako	<i>The results have come as a shock to the ruling party.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
come in	to become involved in a situation, story or plan	prísť, zapojiť sa, vstúpiť	<i>Our wonderful recipes will come in useful for parties or quiet dinners for two.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
come out	If a book, record, film, etc. comes out, it becomes available for people to buy or see.	vyjsť	<i>The first of Hrabal's collected writings came out in 1991.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
come round	to visit someone at their house	zastaviť sa	<i>Would you like to come round for dinner this weekend?</i>	UNIT SEVEN
come to	to be a particular total when numbers or amounts are added together	dosahovať, (dokopy) robiť...	<i>What would you do if a restaurant bill came to a lot less than you expected?</i>	UNIT SEVEN
come to someone	If a thought or idea comes to you, you suddenly start to think about it.	prísť k, napadnúť niekomu	<i>The image of the famous monster came to the author in her sleep.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
come up	If a problem or difficult situation comes up, it happens.	ukázať sa, vynoriť sa	<i>I'm going to be late again tonight - something's come up at work.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
come up with	to suggest or think of an idea or plan	prísť s (riešením, nápadom...)	<i>The purpose of mediation is to allow the participants to come up with solutions for themselves.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
complicated	involving a lot of different parts, in a way that is difficult to understand	kompikovaný, zložitý	<i>It's kind of complicated.</i>	UNIT SEVEN

composition	the process of writing something	kompozícia	<i>There is a story connected to the poem's composition.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
cottage	a small house, usually in the countryside	chata, chalupa	<i>They have a cottage in France.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
decide	to choose something after thinking about several possibilities	rozhodnúť (sa)	<i>What we decided to do was include English summaries.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
delicate	needing to be dealt with very carefully	delikátny, chýlostivý	<i>It's a bit delicate.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
difficult	not easy and needing skill or effort to do or understand	náročný, obtiažny	<i>It's a difficult situation.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
distract	to make someone stop giving their attention to something	rozptýliť, vyrušiť	<i>Stop distracting me - I'm trying to finish my essay.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
draft	a piece of writing or a plan that is not yet in its finished form	hrubá (pracovná) verzia, návrh, koncept	<i>He made several changes to the first draft.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
equality	when everyone is equal and has the same opportunities, rights, etc.	rovnosť, rovnoprávnosť	<i>racial/sexual equality</i>	UNIT SEVEN
equation	when you show that two amounts are equal using mathematical symbols	rovnica	<i>It's a simple equation.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
feasible	possible to do	uskutočniteľný, zrealizovateľný	<i>Yes, I think that solution is quite feasible.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
figure out	to finally understand or find the solution to something, after thinking for a while	prísť na (niečo), rozlúsknuť, dať si dokopy	<i>I couldn't figure out what to do.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
find	to think or feel a particular way about someone or something	objaviť, zistiť	<i>I've always found that rights and responsibilities go hand in hand.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
find out	to discover something or someone that you have been searching for	vyzistiť, vypátrať	<i>At what time of day do you find it easiest to find out answers to problems?</i>	UNIT SEVEN
foreign-language	written or spoken in a language that is not your own	v cudzom jazyku	<i>foreign-language broadcasts</i>	UNIT SEVEN
fundamentally	in a basic and important way	v podstate, zásadne	<i>Fundamentally, nothing has changed.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
get an idea from something	to develop a thought about something that you want to do as a result of something else	dostať nápad z niečoho	<i>Mary got the idea for Frankenstein from a dream.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
ghost	the spirit of a dead person which appears to people who are alive	duch	<i>Do you believe in ghosts?</i>	UNIT SEVEN
give up on	to stop doing something before it is finished because it is too difficult or it is not successful	vzdať, zanechať (niečo)	<i>It was so frustrating that I just gave up on it.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
goddess	a female spirit that people pray to and who they believe has control over parts of the world or nature	bohyňa	<i>the ancient goddess of hunting</i>	UNIT SEVEN

halfway	in the middle of a period of time	na polceste, v polovici	<i>the halfway point</i>	UNIT SEVEN
haunt	If a ghost or other creature haunts a place, it appears there often.	strašiť	<i>A murdered knight haunts the castle.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
idea	an understanding, thought, or picture in your mind	nápad, idea	<i>A dream could give you the idea for a great work of art.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
ignore	to pay no attention to something or someone	ignorovať	<i>You can't ignore it, the problem won't go away.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
imagery	the use of words or pictures in books, films, paintings, etc. to describe ideas or situations	obraznosť, symbolika	<i>The poem is famous for its beautiful imagery.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
inactive	not active or working	neaktívny	<i>Beetle grubs stay inactive underground until spring.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
innocent	not guilty of committing a crime	nevinný	<i>He claims to be innocent of the crime.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
inspiration	a sudden good idea about what you should do	inšpirácia, vzor	<i>Scientists and engineers get a lot of inspiration from dreams.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
inspire	to give someone an idea for a book, play, painting, etc.	inšpirovať	<i>Srinivasa Ramanujan was inspired by dreams.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
install	to put a piece of equipment somewhere and make it ready to use	inštalovať	<i>The school has installed a burglar alarm.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
insult	to say or do something to someone that is rude and offensive	urážka	<i>How dare you insult me in front of my friends!</i>	UNIT SEVEN
kneel	to go down into or stay in a position where one or both of your knees are on the ground	(po)kľaknúť (si), kľačať	<i>She knelt down beside the child.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
meditate	to think calm thoughts for a long period in order to relax or as a religious activity	meditovať	<i>I meditate twice a day.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
microscope	a piece of scientific equipment which uses lenses (=pieces of curved glass) to make very small objects look bigger	mikroskop	<i>We looked at the cells under the microscope.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
mind	to be annoyed or worried by something	vadiť	<i>If you don't mind me asking, what's the big hurry?</i>	UNIT SEVEN
minister	a politician who is responsible for a government department or has an important position in it	minister	<i>a finance/health minister</i>	UNIT SEVEN
molecule	the smallest unit of a substance, consisting of one or more atoms	molekula	<i>a hydrogen molecule</i>	UNIT SEVEN
mull over	to think carefully about something for a long time	zvažovať, dumať nad, premietat' o	<i>I spent a long time mulling it over.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
mystery	something strange or unknown that cannot be explained or understood	záhada, tajomstvo	<i>an unsolved mystery</i>	UNIT SEVEN

none of my business	If something is none of someone's business, they do not need to know about it, although they want to, because it does not affect them.	nieje to moja vec	<i>Maybe it's none of my business but what's the problem?</i>	UNIT SEVEN
nosy	always trying to find out private things about other people	zvedavý, všetečný	<i>I don't want to be nosy but do you know what's going on?</i>	UNIT SEVEN
null	having no substance or value	nulový	<i>Their readership was null.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
original	special and interesting because of not being the same as others	originálny; pôvodný	<i>Where do you come up with your best or most original ideas?</i>	UNIT SEVEN
personal	relating to the private parts of someone's life, including their relationships and feelings	osobný	<i>It's just a personal thing.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
phenomenon	something that exists or happens, usually something unusual	jav, úkaz, fenomén	<i>storms, lightning, and other natural phenomena</i>	UNIT SEVEN
poll	when people are asked questions to discover what they think about a subject	prieskum verejnej mienky	<i>A recent poll indicated that 77 percent of Americans supported the president.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
practical	suitable or useful for a situation which may involve some difficulty	praktický	<i>That's not really practical.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
progress	to improve or develop in skills, knowledge, etc.	pokrok	<i>Technology has progressed rapidly in the last 100 years.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
prospective	Prospective buyers, employers, parents, etc., are not yet buyers, employers, parents, etc., but are expected to be in the future.	perspektívny, budúci, prípadný	<i>We interview all the prospective candidates.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
pry	to try to discover private things about people	sľadiť, strkať nos	<i>I don't mean to pry but is something wrong?</i>	UNIT SEVEN
put off	to decide or arrange to delay an event or activity until a later time	odložiť	<i>I know I should see a dentist but I keep putting it off.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
readership	the number and type of people who read a particular newspaper, magazine, etc.	čitatelia	<i>These magazines have a very young readership.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
realise	to understand a situation, sometimes suddenly	uvedomiť si	<i>Kekulé realised that benzene molecules have the shape of a ring.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
reject	to refuse to accept or agree with something	odmietnuť	<i>Why do they reject the other ideas?</i>	UNIT SEVEN
revise	to change something so that it is more accurate	prepracovať	<i>a revised edition of the book</i>	UNIT SEVEN
slack	a period of time when someone is not very busy	sklz, mŕtve obdobie	<i>We need a little slack in the schedule.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
solution	the answer to a problem	riešenie	<i>I came up with a brilliant solution.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
solve	to find the answer to something	vyriešiť	<i>Would you say your work or home life involves solving lots of problems?</i>	UNIT SEVEN

specifically	for a particular reason, purpose, etc.	špecificky, konkrétne	<i>It was a magazine specifically about languages.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
stormy	If it is stormy, the weather is bad with a lot of wind and rain.	búrlivý, búrkovitý	<i>a stormy night</i>	UNIT SEVEN
swan	a large, white bird with a long neck which lives on lakes and rivers	labuť	<i>a swan's nest</i>	UNIT SEVEN
tackle	to try to deal with a problem	vysporiadať sa, popasovať sa	<i>Do you prefer to concentrate on one problem at a time or tackle several at once?</i>	UNIT SEVEN
tale	a story, especially one which is not true or is difficult to believe	príbeh, povesť	<i>My grandfather used to tell us tales of his time as a pilot during the war.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
talk	to say things to someone	rozprávať, hovoriť	<i>I can't really talk about it right now.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
terror	a feeling of being very frightened	teror	<i>There was a look of terror on his face.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
the supernatural	things that cannot be explained by our knowledge of science or nature	nadprirodzeno	<i>She's very interested in the supernatural.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
thief	someone who steals things	zlodej	<i>a car thief</i>	UNIT SEVEN
thus	used after saying a fact to introduce what then happened as a result	takto, teda, tým	<i>The guard fell asleep, thus allowing Bates to escape.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
tricky	difficult to deal with or do	zložitý, chýlostivý	<i>That would be tricky.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
tub	a large container that you fill with water and sit in to wash	vaňa, kaďa	<i>I always sing in the tub.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
twist	to turn part of your body to face a different direction	skrútiť, otočiť	<i>She twisted her head so she could see what was happening.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
vanish	to disappear suddenly	zmiznúť	<i>The sun vanished behind the trees.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
work out	to understand something or to find the answer to something by thinking about it	vyriešiť, dopracovať sa	<i>Wait there while I work out what to do.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
worth (+ ing)	how important or useful someone or something is	oplatiť sa...	<i>It might be worth speaking to the two workers privately.</i>	UNIT SEVEN
Unit 8				
a good thing	If it's a good thing that something happened, it is lucky that it happened.	dobře že	<i>It's a good thing I didn't send that email.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
absorb	to understand and remember facts that you read or hear	vstrebať, absorbovať	<i>It's hard to absorb so much information.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
accent	the way in which someone pronounces words, influenced by the country or area they come from, or their social class	prízvuk	<i>an American accent</i>	UNIT EIGHT

admin	the work of organising and arranging the operation of something such as a business	administratíva, administratívny	<i>He works in the admin department.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
advance	happening or ready before an event	vopred, v predstihu	<i>advance planning/warning</i>	UNIT EIGHT
alarm clock	a clock that you can set to wake you up at a particular time with a loud noise	budík	<i>My alarm clock went off at six.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
apology	something you say or write to say that you are sorry about something you have done	ospravedlnenie	<i>I would like to receive a formal apology from the directors of the hotel.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
appalled	extremely shocked or upset	zdesený, šokovaný	<i>I was appalled by his words and refused to pay.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
(fall) asleep	sleeping or not awake	spiaci (zaspať)	<i>I fell asleep I started to sleep as soon as my head hit the pillow.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
assurance	a promise	uistenie	<i>I would like to receive an assurance that the employee has been disciplined.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
bilingual	using or able to speak two languages	dvojazyčný, bilingválny	<i>a bilingual dictionary</i>	UNIT EIGHT
black and blue	with dark marks on your skin caused by being hit or having an accident	samá modrina	<i>I fell and hurt my knee. It was black and blue for ages.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
can't	cannot	nemôcť, nevedieť	<i>It can't have been because I paid. He knew I was going to.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
cheek	the soft part of your face below your eye	líce	<i>Tears ran down his cheeks.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
clean and tidy	with nothing dirty and everything ordered and in the right place	čistý a uprataný	<i>Wow! The kitchen's so clean and tidy. Nice work!</i>	UNIT EIGHT
clerk	someone who works in an office or bank, keeping records and doing general office work	úradník	<i>a bank clerk</i>	UNIT EIGHT
colloquially	in an informal situation	hovorovo	<i>This is the language we use colloquially.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
common language	a language that everyone in two or more groups speaks	bežný, spoločný jazyk		UNIT EIGHT
complaint	when someone says that something is wrong or not satisfactory	sťažnosť	<i>I'd like to make a complaint about the extremely rude and unprofessional behaviour of one of your staff.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
complimentary	given free, especially by a business	bezplatný, zdvorilostný	<i>a complimentary glass of wine</i>	UNIT EIGHT
confidence	trusting someone's ability or believing that something will produce good results	dôvera	<i>I hope that you will be able to restore my confidence in your hotel.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
conservative	not trusting sudden changes or new ideas	konzervatívny	<i>Older people tend to be very conservative.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
could	used to express possibility, especially slight or uncertain possibility	podmieňovací spôsob a minulý čas od	<i>The waiter could have made a mistake in the bill.</i>	UNIT EIGHT

		CAN (môcť, vedieť)		
couldn't	used to express possibility, especially slight or uncertain possibility	podmieňovací spôsob a minulý čas od CAN (môcť, vedieť) v zápore	<i>He couldn't have felt unhappy with the meal. He really enjoyed it.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
dead or alive	whether now living or not	živý alebo mŕtvy	<i>We really need to find it. Dead or alive.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
decent	of a satisfactory quality or level	slušný, poriadny	<i>He earns a decent salary.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
delighted	very pleased	potešený	<i>They were really delighted with the restaurant I chose.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
dialect	a form of a language that people speak in a particular part of a country	nárečie, dialekt	<i>There are many different languages in India and there are even more dialects.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
dissatisfaction	when you are not pleased or happy with something	nespokojnosť	<i>I'm writing to express my dissatisfaction with your staff.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
embarrass	to make someone feel ashamed or shy	zahanbiť, priviesť do rozpakov	<i>My dad's always embarrassing me in front of my friends.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
ensure	to make certain that something is done or happens	uistiť (sa), zaistiť	<i>I strongly recommend you take steps to ensure that such an incident doesn't happen again.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
expect	to think that something will happen	očakávať	<i>I expect to receive a formal apology.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
express	to show what you think or how you feel using words or actions	vyjadriť	<i>We'd like to express our gratitude for the efforts you made.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
fascinated	extremely interested	fascinovaný	<i>I was really fascinated by all the cultural differences I noticed.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
first language	the language that someone learns to speak first	prvý (materinský) jazyk	<i>Madeleine's first language is French, but she also knows English and German.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
for one reason or another	used for saying that there are a number of reasons for something but that you are not going to explain them now	z takého, alebo onakého dôvodu	<i>It just never happened for one reason or another.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
formal	public or official	formálny	<i>I would like to receive a formal apology from the directors of the hotel.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
glad	happy about something	rád	<i>I'm glad things turned out the way they did.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
grandchild	the child of your son or daughter	vnúča	<i>My grandchildren came to stay with me.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
here and there	in several different places but without any pattern	tu a tam, hore dole; sem tam	<i>Neil took us here and there sightseeing.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
homesick	feeling sad because you are away from your home	túžiaci po domove	<i>I felt homesick when I went to university.</i>	UNIT EIGHT

hope	to want something to happen or be true	dúfať	<i>I hope that you will be able to restore my confidence in your hotel.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
horrified	very shocked	zdesený, zhrozený	<i>When she saw me, she ran over and hugged me and kissed me on both cheeks. I felt absolutely horrified.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
host	someone who invites people to a meal or a party, or to stay in their home	hostiteľ	<i>He is a wonderful host.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
humiliated	describes someone who has been made to feel ashamed or stupid	ponížený, pokorený	<i>The waiter looked humiliated when he saw the size of the tip they gave him.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
if only	used when you want to say how doing something simple would make it possible to avoid something unpleasant	keby len	<i>If only I'd asked for some advice.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
in and out	into and out of a place	dnu a von	<i>People were wandering in and out.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
incident	an event, especially one that is bad or unusual	incident, príhoda	<i>I suggest you take steps to ensure that such an incident doesn't happen again.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
inform	to tell someone about something	informovať	<i>We regret to inform you that we are unable to offer you a position at this time.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
insist on	to demand something forcefully	trvať na (niečom)	<i>I regret I didn't insist on seeing a director at the time.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
intrigue	If someone or something intrigues you, they interest you very much.	udivovať, vzbudzovať (v niekom) záujem	<i>I was really intrigued by all the cultural differences I noticed</i>	UNIT EIGHT
isolated	alone and not having help or support from other people	izolovaný, odlúčený	<i>I just felt so isolated.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
keep up with (sb)	to move at the same speed as someone or something that is moving forward so that you stay level with them	držať krok s, stíhať s (niekým), stačiť (niekomu)	<i>I couldn't keep up with him.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
language	communication between people, usually using words	jazyk	<i>There are many different languages in India and there are even more dialects.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
linguistic	relating to language or linguistics	lingvistika	<i>There is huge linguistic variety in India.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
may	used to talk about what is possibly true or will possibly happen	smieť/možno (modálne sloveso na vyjadrenie možnosti, alebo povolenia)	<i>He may have felt a bit ill after eating too much.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
may well	If you say that something may well happen, you mean that it is likely to happen	takmer určite, určite áno, mohol rovno	<i>She may well have forgotten what I looked like.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
might have	used to talk about what was possibly true	mohol byť, možno bol	<i>He might have been a bit angry. It's hard to say.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
mince your words	If you do not mince your words, you say what you mean directly, even if this upsets people.	neklásť si servítku pred ústa	<i>Rob was not a man to mince his words.</i>	UNIT EIGHT

monolingual	using only one language	jednojazyčný, monolingválny	<i>monolingual dictionaries</i>	UNIT EIGHT
more or less	almost	viac menej	<i>Just a minute. I've more or less finished this report.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
mortified	very embarrassed	zhrozený, pokorený, ponižený	<i>When she saw me, she ran over and hugged me and kissed me on both cheeks. I felt absolutely mortified!</i>	UNIT EIGHT
mother tongue	the first language you learn when you are a baby	materinský jazyk	<i>My mother tongue is French.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
multilingual	using or speaking more than two languages	multilingválny, viacjazyčný		UNIT EIGHT
must	used to show that you think something is very likely or certain to be true	musieť	<i>I think she must have felt homesick.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
mystify	If something mystifies someone, they cannot understand or explain it because it is confusing or complicated.	uviesť do pomykova, zmiatať; mystifikovať	<i>She must have been mystified by my cold reaction.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
occur	to happen, often without being planned	nasť, udiť sa	<i>According to the police, the shooting occurred at about 12.30 a.m.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
odds and ends	various things of different types, usually small and not important or of little value	drobnosti	<i>Look! here a box of odds and ends from our old flat.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
official language	a language that has a special importance in a country, often the language used in its courts and parliament	oficiálny (úradný) jazyk		UNIT EIGHT
out of place	not right or suitable for a particular situation	mimo, od vecí	<i>I just felt so out of place.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
pen friend	someone who you write friendly letters to regularly, but you have never met	priateľ na dopisovanie	<i>I have a French pen friend.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
point out	to make a person notice someone or something, usually by telling them where they are or by holding up one of your fingers towards them	poukázať (na)	<i>When I pointed this out, the clerk said, "Don't cause trouble".</i>	UNIT EIGHT
proficient	very good at something	veľmi schopný, zdatný	<i>She's proficient in two languages.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
puritanical	having very strict ways of behaving	puritánsky	<i>They are puritanical about speaking one language.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
rain or shine	whatever the weather is	bez ohľadu na počasie	<i>We're going rain or shine. Nothing will stop us.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
reaction	something you say, feel, or do because of something that has happened	reakcia	<i>What was his reaction to the news?</i>	UNIT EIGHT
refer to (sth)	to talk or write about someone or something, especially briefly	poukázať (na) - odvolať sa na, odkázať na (niečo)	<i>She did not refer to the past.</i>	UNIT EIGHT

refuse	to say that you will not do or accept something	odmietnuť	<i>I asked him to leave but he refused.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
regional language	a language that is used only in a part of a country	regionálny jazyk	<i>Their mother tongues are regional languages and are absolutely different.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
regret	used to say that you are sorry that you have to tell someone about a situation	ľutovať	<i>We regret to inform you that we are unable to offer you a position at this time.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
related to (sth)	connected to or similar to something	príbuzný s, súvisiaci s (niečím)	<i>The language is related to French.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
restore	to make something good exist again	obnoviť, znovu zaviesť	<i>I hope that you will be able to restore my confidence in your hotel.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
rigid	not able to change or be changed easily	rigidný, strnulý, prísny	<i>I found the rules a little too rigid.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
romance	an exciting relationship of love between two people, often a short one	románik	<i>They got married last September after a whirlwind romance.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
second language	a language that you speak that is not the first language you learned as a child	druhý jazyk		UNIT EIGHT
sick and tired	angry and bored because something unpleasant has been happening for too long	unavený, znechutený (z)	<i>I'm sick and tired of watching TV. It's boring!</i>	UNIT EIGHT
sooner or later	used to say that you do not know exactly when something will happen, but you are sure that it will happen	skôr či neskôr	<i>You'll have to tell him sooner or later. Why not now?</i>	UNIT EIGHT
sorry	used to show sympathy or sadness for a person or situation	ľúto	<i>I am sorry to say that we already have enough volunteers and we will not be needing any more.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
split up	If two people who have a romantic relationship split up, they finish their relationship.	rozísť sa	<i>She has just split up with her boyfriend.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
strongly	very much or in a very serious way	silno, veľmi	<i>I'd strongly recommend it.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
take steps	to do things to achieve something	podísť kroky	<i>I strongly recommend you take steps to ensure that such an incident doesn't happen again.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
theme park	a park with entertainments, such as games, machines to ride on, restaurants, etc., that are all based on one idea	zábavný park	<i>a Disney theme park</i>	UNIT EIGHT
thrilled	very excited and pleased	nadšený, vzrušený	<i>They were really thrilled with the restaurant I chose.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
trade	to buy and sell goods or services, especially between countries	obchod (obchodovanie)	<i>This will increase costs for companies trading with Asia.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
trial and error	a way of learning the best way to do something by trying different methods	pokus omyl	<i>I taught myself to paint, learning by trial and error.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
trust	to hope and expect that something is true	veriť, dôverovať	<i>I trust that you will be able to restore my confidence in your hotel.</i>	UNIT EIGHT

wander	to walk slowly about a place without any purpose	túlať, potulovať sa	<i>They wandered aimlessly around the town.</i>	UNIT EIGHT
Unit 9				
a high level of	If someone or something has a high level of something, they have a large amount of that thing.	vysoká úroveň	<i>A focus puller requires a high level of expertise.</i>	UNIT NINE
a high profile	If someone or something has a high profile, they receive a lot of public attention.	dobrá reputácia	<i>Can you name someone from your country with a high profile internationally?</i>	UNIT NINE
accountable	having to be responsible for what you do and able to explain your actions	zodpovedný (braný na zodpovednosť)	<i>On a film set, everybody is accountable to the director.</i>	UNIT NINE
act as	to do a particular job, especially one that you do not normally do	pôsobiť ako, slúžiť ako	<i>I act as a representative for our members at different events.</i>	UNIT NINE
active	very involved in an organization or planned activity	aktívny	<i>I play quite an active part in the Screenwriters' Guild.</i>	UNIT NINE
answer to	to take orders from, obey and explain your actions to someone	zodpovedať sa (niekomu)	<i>On a film set, everybody answers to the director.</i>	UNIT NINE
area	a part of a subject or activity	oblasť	<i>I'll be looking at four main areas.</i>	UNIT NINE
attach	to join or fix one thing to another	pripojiť	<i>Another machine attaches the cover to the book block using hot glue to hold everything together.</i>	UNIT NINE
belong to	to be a member of a group or organisation	patriť k (niekomu, niečomu)	<i>I belong to a local charity.</i>	UNIT NINE
big-budget	costing a large amount of money	veľkorozpočtový	<i>A DP on big-budget films will experience many of the things a director does.</i>	UNIT NINE
blame	when people say that someone or something is responsible for something bad	vina	<i>The manager should take the blame for the team's defeat.</i>	UNIT NINE
boom	a long pole that holds a microphone	výložník, dlhý držiak na štúdiový mikrofón	<i>Make sure the boom stays out of the shot.</i>	UNIT NINE
bullet	a small, metal object that is fired from a gun	guľka (projektil)	<i>a bullet wound</i>	UNIT NINE
bully	someone who intentionally frightens a person who is smaller or weaker than them	ten kto šikanuje	<i>He was such a bully.</i>	UNIT NINE
calculate	to discover an amount or number using mathematics	(vy)počítať	<i>to calculate a cost/percentage</i>	UNIT NINE
caramel	a sweet made from sugar, milk, and butter	karamel	<i>chocolates with a caramel centre</i>	UNIT NINE
Celsius	a measurement of temperature in which water freezes at 0°C and boils at 100°C	Celcius	<i>250 degrees Celsius</i>	UNIT NINE

chalkboard	a board with a dark surface that you can write on with chalk	tabuľa (na ktorú sa píše kriedou)	<i>The name of each scene is written on a chalk board.</i>	UNIT NINE
clear	easy to understand or see	jasný	<i>Is that clear?</i>	UNIT NINE
come back to	to talk again about something that you mentioned earlier	vrátiť sa k (niečomu)	<i>I'll come back to that later.</i>	UNIT NINE
conveyor belt	a continuous moving piece of rubber or metal used to transport objects from one place to another	dopravný pás, pásový dopravník	<i>The goods move along a conveyor belt.</i>	UNIT NINE
cookie	a thin, flat cake that is dry and usually sweet	sušienka	<i>chocolate chip cookies</i>	UNIT NINE
cool down	to become less hot	vychladnúť	<i>She waited for her coffee to cool down.</i>	UNIT NINE
crude	made or done in a simple way and without much skill	nahrubo urobený, neopracovaný	<i>a crude device/weapon</i>	UNIT NINE
cut into	to break the surface of something with a sharp tool	zarezať/vyrezať do	<i>The folding machine folds the paper and cuts a little notch into the spine.</i>	UNIT NINE
cut off	to stop people from continuing a telephone conversation by breaking the telephone connection	prerušiť, odstrihnúť	<i>What should you do if you get cut off during a phone call?</i>	UNIT NINE
despite	used to say that something happened or is true, although something else makes this seem not probable	napriek (niečomu)	<i>I'm still pleased with the house despite all the problems we've had.</i>	UNIT NINE
dip	to put something into a liquid for a short time	namočiť, ponoriť	<i>She dipped the brush into the paint.</i>	UNIT NINE
distinctive	Something that is distinctive is easy to recognise because it is different from other things.	charakteristický, príznačný	<i>a distinctive style of writing</i>	UNIT NINE
divide into	to separate something into different bits	rozdeliť do	<i>I've divided my talk into three parts.</i>	UNIT NINE
dozen	twelve, or a group of twelve	tucet	<i>There were about a dozen people at the party.</i>	UNIT NINE
drop into	to fall into something	spadnúť do niečoho	<i>The book finally drops into the three-knife trimmer, which cuts the edges of the paper off.</i>	UNIT NINE
duty	something you must do because it is morally or legally right	povinnosť	<i>It's our duty to organise this in turn.</i>	UNIT NINE
either way	used for saying that the result of two different things happening would be the same	tak či tak	<i>We can cut salaries or employ fewer people. Either way, it's going to be difficult.</i>	UNIT NINE
emerge	to appear from somewhere or come out of somewhere	vynoriť sa, objaviť sa	<i>The printed sections then emerge from the press</i>	UNIT NINE
end up with	to have something as the result of doing something	zostane ti, dostať sa k	<i>You will end up with a lovely, soft mixture.</i>	UNIT NINE

exactly	used to emphasize what you are saying	presne, práve	<i>What exactly did you have in mind?</i>	UNIT NINE
expertise	skill	odbornosť	<i>the technical expertise of the engineers</i>	UNIT NINE
fee	an amount of money that you pay to do something, to use something, or to get a service	poplatok	<i>an entrance fee</i>	UNIT NINE
flavour	the taste of a particular type of food or drink	príchut'	<i>We sell 50 different flavours of ice cream.</i>	UNIT NINE
football club	a club for people who play football	futbalový klub	<i>I'm a lifelong supporter of Crystal Palace football club.</i>	UNIT NINE
formula	a plan or method that is used to achieve something	vzorec, receptúra	<i>There's no magic formula for success.</i>	UNIT NINE
glamorous	attractive in an exciting and special way	očarujúci, fascinujúci, oslnivý	<i>a glamorous woman</i>	UNIT NINE
glue	a substance used to stick things together	lepidlo	<i>Put a bit of glue on both edges and hold them together.</i>	UNIT NINE
glue	to stick something to something else with glue	prilepiť lepidlom	<i>Do you think you can glue this vase back together?</i>	UNIT NINE
go into	to move towards the inside of	ísť do	<i>Large sheets of paper go into the press.</i>	UNIT NINE
go out of your way	to try very hard to do something, especially for someone else		<i>Everyone went out of their way to make us feel welcome. It was lovely.</i>	UNIT NINE
go over	to study or explain something	prejsť, prezrieť	<i>Can you go over that again?</i>	UNIT NINE
guild	an organisation of people who have the same job or interests	cech, spolok	<i>the Designers' Guild</i>	UNIT NINE
harden	to become hard and stiff	s/tvrdnúť, tvrdiť	<i>This island is formed from volcanic lava that has hardened into rock.</i>	UNIT NINE
high-pressure	involving pressure which is greater than usual	vysoko tlakový, stresový	<i>Describe a high-pressure situation in your work or studies.</i>	UNIT NINE
hold together	to make something stay in one piece	držať pokope	<i>Another machine attaches the cover to the book block using hot glue to hold everything together.</i>	UNIT NINE
homeless	without a place to live	bez domova	<i>10,000 people were made homeless by the floods.</i>	UNIT NINE
impossible	If an action or event is impossible, it cannot happen or be done.	nemožný	<i>an impossible task</i>	UNIT NINE
in charge of	being the person who controls or is responsible for someone or something	zodpovedný za	<i>The director of photography is in charge of the camera and lighting crew.</i>	UNIT NINE
in fact	used before saying the truth about something, usually when it is not what you would expect	v skutočnosti	<i>In fact most travel writers find it hard just to make a living.</i>	UNIT NINE

in the way	preventing someone from doing what they want to do	stáť v ceste	<i>Spencer wants to be the next President, but Gomez is in the way.</i>	UNIT NINE
ink	a coloured liquid that you use for writing, printing, or drawing	atrament	<i>My pen has run out of ink.</i>	UNIT NINE
lifelong	for all of your life	celoživotný	<i>a lifelong friend/interest</i>	UNIT NINE
liquefy	to change into a liquid form	kvapalnieť, skvapalnieť	<i>Gases liquefy under pressure.</i>	UNIT NINE
liquid	a substance, for example water, that is not solid and that can be poured easily	kvapalina	<i>The chocolate turns back into a liquid.</i>	UNIT NINE
literally	having the real or original meaning of a word or phrase	doslovne, doslova	<i>They were responsible for literally millions of deaths.</i>	UNIT NINE
locate	If something is located in a particular place, that is where it is.	lokalizovať, umiestniť	<i>a cottage located in the countryside</i>	UNIT NINE
look at	to consider a subject carefully	pozrieť (sa) na, zvažovať	<i>I'll be looking at four main areas.</i>	UNIT NINE
mean	to have a particular meaning	myslieť, znamenať	<i>What do you mean by 'special ingredient'?</i>	UNIT NINE
member	a person who belongs to a group or an organization	člen	<i>I'm a member of the Screenwriters' Guild</i>	UNIT NINE
microphone	a piece of electrical equipment for recording or broadcasting sounds, or for making sounds louder	mikrofón	<i>You will need to use a microphone.</i>	UNIT NINE
move along	to go forwards towards the end of something	pohybovať sa po, pokračovať	<i>The book moves along a conveyor belt.</i>	UNIT NINE
move on	to change from one subject to another when you are talking or writing	postupovať, posunúť sa	<i>Let's move on to how you can get into the business.</i>	UNIT NINE
notch	a cut in the shape of the letter V on the edge or surface of something	zárez, vrub, zásek	<i>He cut a notch in the wood.</i>	UNIT NINE
on the way	going to happen soon	na ceste	<i>It's chilly, isn't it? Winter's definitely on the way.</i>	UNIT NINE
operate	If an organisation or business operates, it is working, and if you operate it, you manage it and make it work.	prevádzkovať, fungovať	<i>Our company is operating under very difficult conditions at present.</i>	UNIT NINE
operate	to make a machine or piece of equipment do what it is designed to do	obsluhovať (stroj)	<i>You have to be trained to operate the machinery.</i>	UNIT NINE
oversee	to watch work as it is done in order to make certain that it is done correctly	dohliadať, dozerať	<i>The director of photography oversees the camera and lighting crew.</i>	UNIT NINE
overtake	to go past a vehicle or person that is going in the same direction	predbehnúť	<i>It's dangerous to overtake on a bend.</i>	UNIT NINE
pass through	go from one side to the other	prejsť cez	<i>The sections pass through the folding machine.</i>	UNIT NINE

personality	the quality of having a very strong or interesting character	osobnosť	<i>Who do you know has a big personality?</i>	UNIT NINE
pick up	to lift someone or something using your hands, a tool or a machine	zodvihnúť; vyzdvihnúť	<i>The gathering machine picks an 'A' section up, then a 'B' section and so on.</i>	UNIT NINE
play a part in	to be involved in something	zohrávať úlohu v (niečom)	<i>I play quite an active part in the Screenwriters' Guild.</i>	UNIT NINE
pole	a long, thin stick made of wood or metal, often used to hold something up	žrd'	<i>tent poles</i>	UNIT NINE
pour into	to make a liquid flow into something	liať do, vliať	<i>The operator pours ink into the printing press.</i>	UNIT NINE
precise	used to give exact details of something	presný, precízny	<i>To be precise, the chocolate seals off the filling from the oxygen in the air</i>	UNIT NINE
print onto	to produce writing or images on paper with a machine	vytlačiť na	<i>The press prints 16 pages onto the paper</i>	UNIT NINE
priority	something that is very important and that must be dealt with before other things	priorita	<i>Tell us about something which is a high priority in your life.</i>	UNIT NINE
process	a series of actions that you take in order to achieve a result	proces	<i>And that's the whole process.</i>	UNIT NINE
put into	to place something inside something	vložiť do	<i>The operator puts the sheets into the folding machine.</i>	UNIT NINE
put together	to move things next to each other	dať dokopy	<i>The gathering machine puts a complete set together to make a 'book block'.</i>	UNIT NINE
putty	a soft, grey substance that becomes hard when it is dry and is used to fasten glass into windows or to fill small holes in wood	tmel, git	<i>The putty around the windows is cracked.</i>	UNIT NINE
regular	happening or doing something often, especially at the same time every week, year, etc.	pravidelný	<i>regular exercise</i>	UNIT NINE
relatively	quite, when compared to other things or people	relatívne	<i>Eating out is relatively cheap.</i>	UNIT NINE
report to	Someone you report to at work is the person in authority who gives you tasks and checks that you do them.	zodpovedať sa, podávať hlásenie (niekomu)	<i>On a film set, everybody reports to the director.</i>	UNIT NINE
responsibility	something that it is your job or duty to deal with	zodpovednosť	<i>It's the camera operator's responsibility to make sure the camera moves smoothly</i>	UNIT NINE
responsible for	having control and authority over something or someone	zodpovedný za	<i>The director is responsible for interpreting the screenplay.</i>	UNIT NINE
role	the job someone or something has in a particular situation	postavenie, rola, funkcia	<i>I've recently taken on the role of their teacher.</i>	UNIT NINE
rosebush	a short, thick plant with roses	ružový krík	<i>They planted a rosebush in the garden.</i>	UNIT NINE

run something past someone	to tell someone about something so that they can give their opinion about it	podať, podávať niekomu niečo, nechať kolovať	<i>Can you run that past me again?</i>	UNIT NINE
safely	in a safe way	bezpečne	<i>We all arrived safely.</i>	UNIT NINE
screenplay	a story that is written for television or for a film	scenár	<i>I write screenplays for films.</i>	UNIT NINE
screenwriter	someone who writes the story for a film	scenárista	<i>She's a screenwriter.</i>	UNIT NINE
seal off (sth)	to close an entrance or container so that air or liquid cannot enter or leave it	zapečatiť (niečo)	<i>The chocolate seals off the filling from the air.</i>	UNIT NINE
sense	the meaning of a word, phrase, or sentence	zmysel, význam	<i>You mentioned that being a sports producer was 'repetitive'. In what sense?</i>	UNIT NINE
shell	a hard outer covering for something	škrupina	<i>caramel in a chocolate shell</i>	UNIT NINE
shoot	to use a camera to record a film or take a photograph	natáčať (film), snímať	<i>Most of the film was shot in Italy.</i>	UNIT NINE
shot	a photograph	záber, fotka	<i>I got a good shot of them leaving the hotel together.</i>	UNIT NINE
smoothly	without any sudden movements or changes	hladko	<i>Make sure the camera moves smoothly.</i>	UNIT NINE
special effects	an unusual type of action in a film, or an entertainment on stage, created by using special equipment	špeciálne efekty	<i>The new Harry Potter film includes some very frightening special effects.</i>	UNIT NINE
specific	used to refer to a particular thing and not something general	špecifický	<i>To be more specific, the chocolate seals off the filling from the oxygen in the air</i>	UNIT NINE
spine	the narrow part of a book cover where the pages are joined together and which you can see when it is on a shelf	chrbát (knihy)	<i>The spines of the books were damaged.</i>	UNIT NINE
standard	a level of quality, especially a level that is acceptable	štandard, úroveň	<i>Talk about an organisation which you feel has high standards.</i>	UNIT NINE
start off	to begin by doing something, or to make something begin by doing something	na začiatok	<i>To start off, I'll just say a few words about the printing press itself.</i>	UNIT NINE
step	one of the things that you do to achieve something	krok	<i>The next step could be uploading a brain onto a computer, then programming it into an android.</i>	UNIT NINE
sum	an amount of money	suma, čiastka	<i>a large/small sum of money</i>	UNIT NINE
supervise	to watch a person or activity and make certain that everything is done correctly, safely, etc.	dozerať na	<i>The director of photography supervises the camera and lighting crew.</i>	UNIT NINE
supporter	someone who likes a particular sports team and wants them to win	podporovateľ, priaznivec	<i>I'm a lifelong supporter of Crystal Palace football club.</i>	UNIT NINE

take a look	to look at something	pozrieť sa	<i>Now let's take a look at how you can get into the business.</i>	UNIT NINE
task	a piece of work, especially something unpleasant or difficult	úloha	<i>The focus puller's main task is to focus the camera.</i>	UNIT NINE
trim	when you cut something to make it tidy	zastrihnúť, upraviť	<i>The hedge needs a trim.</i>	UNIT NINE
turn over	to move an object or page so that a different side or surface is on the top	obrátiť, otočiť naruby	<i>The press turns the paper over.</i>	UNIT NINE
type	to write something using a keyboard	pýsať na klávesnici	<i>I need to type up my notes.</i>	UNIT NINE
up to	the responsibility of	byť na (niekom/niečom)	<i>It's up to the DP to make sure the team delivers what the director wants.</i>	UNIT NINE
upcoming	An upcoming event will happen soon.	nadchádzajúci, pripravovaný	<i>the upcoming elections</i>	UNIT NINE
urge	a strong wish or need	naliehavá potreba, chuť, nutkanie	<i>I resisted a powerful urge to slap him.</i>	UNIT NINE
vision	an idea or image in your mind of what something could be like in the future	vízia	<i>a vision of a better society</i>	UNIT NINE
voluntary work	work that people do because they want to do it and for which they are not paid	dobrovoľnícka práca	<i>I occasionally do voluntary work for a local charity.</i>	UNIT NINE
way of (+ing)	a method for doing something	spôsob ako (niečo robiť)	<i>What's the easiest way of giving up smoking?</i>	UNIT NINE
way to	a method for doing something	spôsob (ako)	<i>What's the best way to travel around your country?</i>	UNIT NINE
work as	If you work as something, that is what you do as your job.	pracovať ako	<i>I work as a writer.</i>	UNIT NINE
work one's way up	to succeed gradually in getting an important job by repeatedly changing your job for a more important one, having started your working life with little power or responsibility	vypracovať sa	<i>Stella worked her way up from shop assistant to regional manager.</i>	UNIT NINE
Unit 10				
ability	the physical or mental skill or qualities that you need to do something	schopnosť	<i>Satellites give us the ability to look at our planet with a global perspective.</i>	UNIT TEN
acclaim	praise from a lot of people	chvála, uznanie	<i>She's won international acclaim and awards.</i>	UNIT TEN
accomplishment	when you succeed in doing something good	úspech, výsledok	<i>Her greatest accomplishment would be if, one day, her work wasn't needed!</i>	UNIT TEN
according to	as said by someone or shown by something	podľa	<i>According to one version, he was blown off course by bad weather.</i>	UNIT TEN

alien	relating to creatures from another planet	mimozemšťan, mimozemský	<i>an alien spacecraft</i>	UNIT TEN
allow	to make it possible for someone to do something	umožniť, dovoliť, povoliť	<i>Satellites allow us to look at our planet with a global perspective.</i>	UNIT TEN
ally	someone who supports you, especially when other people are against you	spojenec	<i>These people became our allies.</i>	UNIT TEN
angle	the way you think about a situation	uhol pohľadu, hľadisko	<i>Try looking at the problem from my angle.</i>	UNIT TEN
archaeologist	someone who studies ancient cultures by looking for and examining their buildings, tools, and other objects	archeológ	<i>He is an archaeologist.</i>	UNIT TEN
astronomical	relating to astronomy	astronomický	<i>astronomical research</i>	UNIT TEN
award	a prize given to someone for something they have achieved	cena, ocenenie	<i>She's won international acclaim and awards.</i>	UNIT TEN
beach	an area of sand or small stones next to the sea	pláž	<i>a sandy beach</i>	UNIT TEN
beneath	under something, or in a lower position than something	pod	<i>He hid the letter beneath a pile of papers.</i>	UNIT TEN
benefit	something that helps you or gives you an advantage	výhoda, úžitok, benefit	<i>That kind of medicine offers no benefit.</i>	UNIT TEN
biological	connected with the natural processes of living things	biologický	<i>biological sciences</i>	UNIT TEN
change someone's behaviour	to cause someone to act differently	zmeniť niekoho správanie	<i>She's changed people's minds and behaviour.</i>	UNIT TEN
change someone's mind	to cause someone to think differently or to have different beliefs	zmeniť niekoho názor	<i>She's changed people's minds and behaviour.</i>	UNIT TEN
characterisation	the way in which something is described by showing its main qualities	charakteristika, charakterizácia	<i>I would argue with her characterisation of the country as 'hostile'.</i>	UNIT TEN
civil servant	someone who works in one of the government departments responsible for putting central government plans into action	štátny úradník	<i>He is a civil servant.</i>	UNIT TEN
civilisation	a society with well developed social organisations, or the culture and way of life of a society	civilizácia, organizovaná ľudská spoločnosť	<i>one of the world's great civilisations</i>	UNIT TEN
clue	a sign or a piece of information that helps you to solve a problem or answer a question	stopa, vodítko, záchytný bod	<i>Police are searching the area for clues to the murder.</i>	UNIT TEN
commercial	relating to buying and selling things	komerčný	<i>commercial logging</i>	UNIT TEN
companion	someone who you spend a lot of time with or go somewhere with	spoločník	<i>a travelling companion</i>	UNIT TEN

compulsory	If something is compulsory, you must do it because of a rule or law.	povinný	<i>It's compulsory to vote here.</i>	UNIT TEN
consensus	when all the people in a group agree about something	zhoda	<i>to reach a consensus</i>	UNIT TEN
conservation	the protection of nature	zachovanie, ochrana (životného prostredia)	<i>wildlife conservation</i>	UNIT TEN
considerable	large or important enough to have an effect	značný, významný	<i>The cost of marine expeditions is rising, but the results would be of considerable benefit.</i>	UNIT TEN
cooperation	when you work together with someone or do what they ask you	spolupráca	<i>international cooperation</i>	UNIT TEN
crucial	extremely important or necessary	kritický, rozhodujúci	<i>Satellites are absolutely crucial for doing ocean research.</i>	UNIT TEN
curious	wanting to know or learn about something	zvedavý	<i>I was curious about his life in India.</i>	UNIT TEN
dedicate	to give your energy, time, etc. completely	oddať sa (niečomu)	<i>She's dedicated herself to saving the panda.</i>	UNIT TEN
depth	the distance from the top of something to the bottom	hĺbka	<i>The lake reaches a maximum depth of 292 metres.</i>	UNIT TEN
descent	a movement down	klesať, zostupovať	<i>The plane began its descent into Heathrow.</i>	UNIT TEN
detect	to discover or notice something, especially something that is difficult to see, hear, smell, etc.	odhaliť, zistiť, zachytiť	<i>A submersible detected something enormous passing beneath it.</i>	UNIT TEN
differ	to be different	odlišovať, líšiť (sa)	<i>Where exactly was Vinland? Sources differ on this question.</i>	UNIT TEN
discourage	to make someone less confident or enthusiastic about something	odradiť (niekoho od niečoho)	<i>I didn't mean to discourage her.</i>	UNIT TEN
discover	to find something	objaviť	<i>Who has discovered a new club or café recently?</i>	UNIT TEN
disturb	to interrupt what someone is doing by making noise or annoying them	vyrušiť	<i>Please don't disturb the animals.</i>	UNIT TEN
diving	the activity of swimming under water or moving towards the bottom of an area of water	potápanie; skoky do vody	<i>The cameras were well below the diving depth of a whale.</i>	UNIT TEN
do research	to study a subject, especially in order to discover new information about it	robiť výskum	<i>Who has done research into their family history?</i>	UNIT TEN
effect	a change, reaction, or result that is caused by something	efekt, účinok	<i>I bought a natural remedy at the chemist's, but it doesn't seem to be having any effect.</i>	UNIT TEN
enable	to make someone able to do something, or to make something possible	umožniť, dať možnosť	<i>Satellites enable us to look at our planet with a global perspective.</i>	UNIT TEN

enemy	a country or army that your country or army is fighting against in a war	nepriateľ/ský	<i>enemy forces/territory</i>	UNIT TEN
era	a period of time in history that is special for a particular reason	obdobie, éra	<i>the Victorian era</i>	UNIT TEN
essential	very important and necessary	nevyhnutný, nutný	<i>Satellites are absolutely essential for doing ocean research.</i>	UNIT TEN
evidence	something that makes you believe that something is true or exists	dôkaz	<i>There's a lot of evidence that people learn in different ways.</i>	UNIT TEN
expedition	an organised journey, especially a long one for a particular purpose	expedícia	<i>Peary led the first expedition to the North Pole.</i>	UNIT TEN
expert	someone who has a lot of skill in something or a lot of knowledge about something	expert, odborník	<i>She is one of the world's top experts on panda conservation.</i>	UNIT TEN
explore	to go around a place where you have never been in order to find out what is there	preskúmať	<i>Who loves exploring new towns and cities?</i>	UNIT TEN
face a challenge	to have to deal with something difficult	čeliť výzve	<i>She's faced some hard challenges.</i>	UNIT TEN
fantasy	a situation or event that you imagine, which is not real or true	fantázia, predstava	<i>The big house was just a fantasy.</i>	UNIT TEN
farmland	land which is used for or suitable for farming	hospodárska pôda	<i>He owns over 100 acres of farmland.</i>	UNIT TEN
focus on sth	to give a lot of attention to one particular person, subject or thing	sústrediť sa na (niečo)	<i>His article focussed on the French Revolution.</i>	UNIT TEN
free	able to live, happen, or exist without being controlled by anyone or anything	voľný	<i>They're free to pass through people's land.</i>	UNIT TEN
freedom	the right to live in the way you want, say what you think, and make your own decisions without being controlled by anyone else	sloboda, voľnosť	<i>My brother thinks we should have the freedom to vote or not, as we choose.</i>	UNIT TEN
frontier	a line or border between two countries or areas	hranica	<i>frontier guards</i>	UNIT TEN
galaxy	a very large group of stars held together in the universe	galaxia	<i>In our galaxy alone, there are an estimated 100 billion stars.</i>	UNIT TEN
global	relating to the whole world	globálny, celosvetový	<i>the global problem of nuclear waste</i>	UNIT TEN
habitat	the natural environment of an animal or plant	habitat, biotop	<i>the fox's natural habitat</i>	UNIT TEN
hiker	a person who goes for a long walk in the countryside	turista	<i>On sunny days the trails are full of hikers.</i>	UNIT TEN
hoax	an attempt to make people believe something which is not true	hoax, falošný poplach	<i>The police said the bomb threat was a hoax.</i>	UNIT TEN
human nature	feelings, qualities, and behaviour that are typical of most people	ľudská prirodzenosť	<i>It's human nature to want to be loved.</i>	UNIT TEN

impact	the effect that a person, event, or situation has on someone or something	dopad, účinok	<i>Latino singers have had a major impact on pop music this year.</i>	UNIT TEN
implode	to fall towards the inside with force	implodovať	<i>The vacuum inside the tube caused it to implode when the external air pressure was increased.</i>	UNIT TEN
in agreement	having the same opinion	v zhode	<i>Sources are in agreement that Leif Eriksson died in about 1020.</i>	UNIT TEN
inform	to tell someone about something	informovať	<i>If he calls me again, I shall inform the police.</i>	UNIT TEN
knowledge	information and understanding that you have in your mind	znalosť, vedomosť	<i>She's used her knowledge and training to benefit the environment.</i>	UNIT TEN
laboratory	a room used for scientific work	laboratórium	<i>research laboratories</i>	UNIT TEN
life's work	A person's life's work is the work which is most important to them and to which they give a lot of time and effort	životné dielo	<i>She's made preserving the natural world her life's work.</i>	UNIT TEN
litter	pieces of paper and other waste that are left in public places	odpad	<i>There was a lot of litter in the street.</i>	UNIT TEN
locate	to find the exact position of someone or something	lokalizovať	<i>Who finds it difficult to locate places on a map?</i>	UNIT TEN
logging	the activity of cutting down trees for wood	ŕažba dreva	<i>logging companies.</i>	UNIT TEN
map	to represent an area of land in the form of a map	mapovať	<i>It must be amazing to map an unexplored area.</i>	UNIT TEN
marine	found in the sea, or relating to the sea	morský, prímorský	<i>marine creatures/life</i>	UNIT TEN
mention	a brief remark	zmienka	<i>Interestingly, several sites make no mention of his companions.</i>	UNIT TEN
mild	When weather is mild, it is less cold than you would expect.	mierny	<i>a mild winter</i>	UNIT TEN
minimum	The minimum amount of something is the smallest amount that is allowed, needed, or possible.	minimum, minimálny	<i>How much is the minimum wage?</i>	UNIT TEN
nuclear	relating to the energy that is released when the nucleus (=central part) of an atom is divided	nukleárny, jadrový	<i>nuclear weapons/waste</i>	UNIT TEN
obey	to do what you are told to do by a person, rule, or instruction	poslúchať	<i>If you refuse to obey the law, you'll be arrested.</i>	UNIT TEN
obliged to	If you are obliged to do something, you have to do it.	zaviazat', ukladať ako povinnosť	<i>Sellers are not legally obliged to accept the highest offer.</i>	UNIT TEN
off course	away from the direction in which a ship, aircraft, etc. should be moving	mimo kurzu	<i>The ship was blown off course.</i>	UNIT TEN

origin	the cause of something, or where something begins or comes from	pôvod	<i>the origin of the universe</i>	UNIT TEN
panda	a large, black and white animal that lives in forests in China	panda	<i>He is an expert on pandas.</i>	UNIT TEN
pavement	a path by the side of a road that people walk on	chodník	<i>It's illegal to park on the pavement.</i>	UNIT TEN
perspective	the way you think about something	perspektíva	<i>Being unemployed has made me see things from a different perspective.</i>	UNIT TEN
physicist	someone who studies physics	fyzik	<i>My father is a physicist.</i>	UNIT TEN
pioneering	using ideas and methods that have never been used before	priekopnícky	<i>pioneering techniques</i>	UNIT TEN
planet	a large, round object in space that moves around the sun or another star	planéta	<i>Jupiter is the largest planet of our solar system.</i>	UNIT TEN
positive	Something that is positive makes you feel better about a situation.	pozitívny	<i>The cost of marine expeditions is rising, but the results would have a positive effect on all our lives.</i>	UNIT TEN
precedence	when someone or something is considered more important than another person or thing	prednosť, priorita	<i>to give precedence to something</i>	UNIT TEN
preserve	to keep something the same or prevent it from being damaged or destroyed	zachovať, udržiavať, chrániť	<i>to preserve peace</i>	UNIT TEN
radio telescope	a device for receiving, for scientific study, the electromagnetic waves sent out by objects in space such as stars	rádioteleskop	<i>They use radio telescopes to search the skies for signals from alien civilisations.</i>	UNIT TEN
register	to put information about someone or something, especially a name, on an official list	(za)registrovať	<i>Is he registered with the authorities to sell alcohol?</i>	UNIT TEN
right	something that the law allows you to do	právo	<i>Hikers have the right to walk on public or privately owned land.</i>	UNIT TEN
roam	to move around a place without any purpose	túlať sa, potulovať sa	<i>gangs of youths roaming the street at night</i>	UNIT TEN
roar	a loud, deep sound	rev, hukot, rachot	<i>a lion's roar</i>	UNIT TEN
robot	a machine controlled by a computer, which can move and do other things that people can do	robot	<i>They use robots in the factory.</i>	UNIT TEN
scan	to look around an area quickly to try to find a person or thing	skenovať, zbežne prezrieť	<i>He loved to scan the night sky looking for stars and planets.</i>	UNIT TEN
scold	to speak angrily to someone because they have done something wrong	nadávať, vynadať, vyhrešiť	<i>Their mother scolded them.</i>	UNIT TEN
settlement	a town or village which people built to live in after arriving from somewhere else	osada, usadlosť	<i>a Jewish settlement</i>	UNIT TEN

so-called	used to show that this is an informal, little known, or new name that something or someone is known as	takzvaný	<i>the so-called 'Robin Hood tax'</i>	UNIT TEN
space probe	a small spacecraft, with no one travelling in it, sent into space to make measurements and send back information to scientists on Earth	vesmírna sonda	<i>Space probes allow us to gather data about other planets.</i>	UNIT TEN
species	a group of plants or animals which share similar characteristics	druh (živočišny/rastlinný)	<i>a rare species of bird</i>	UNIT TEN
stair	one of the steps in a set of steps	schod	<i>stair lights</i>	UNIT TEN
stare	to look at someone or something for a long time and not move your eyes	zívať, uprene hľadieť	<i>Sean was staring at me.</i>	UNIT TEN
startle	to suddenly surprise or frighten someone	vyľakať, naľakať, vyplašiť	<i>The sound startled me.</i>	UNIT TEN
state	to officially say or write something	oznámiť, udávať (info)	<i>Other sources state that he was following the route of an earlier explorer.</i>	UNIT TEN
submarine	a boat that travels under water	ponorka	<i>They use a research submarine.</i>	UNIT TEN
subsidise	If a government or other organisation subsidises something, it pays part of the cost of it, so that prices are reduced.	dotovať	<i>We have a subsidised restaurant at work.</i>	UNIT TEN
surface	the top or outside part of something	povrch	<i>the Earth's surface</i>	UNIT TEN
sweep up (sth)	to clear something away using a brush	zamiesť (niečo)	<i>We swept up the broken glass.</i>	UNIT TEN
the universe	everything that exists, including stars, space, etc.	vesmír	<i>Many people believe that there is life elsewhere in the universe.</i>	UNIT TEN
threat	someone or something that is likely to cause harm or damage	hrozba, ohrozenie	<i>a threat to the environment</i>	UNIT TEN
transmit	to broadcast something, or to send out signals using radio, television, etc.	prenášať, vysielat'	<i>The information is transmitted electronically to the central computer.</i>	UNIT TEN
turnout	the number of people at an event, such as a meeting or election	účasť	<i>They blamed the low turnout on the bad weather.</i>	UNIT TEN
unmanned	describes a spacecraft, or a place where military guards work, that has no people present to operate or be in charge of it	bez posádky	<i>an unmanned mission to the planet Mars</i>	UNIT TEN
vary	If things of the same type vary, they are different from each other.	odlišovať sa, líšiť sa	<i>Sources vary on this question.</i>	UNIT TEN
version	someone's description of what has happened	verzia	<i>In one version, he was blown off course by bad weather.</i>	UNIT TEN

Viking	a person belonging to a race of Scandinavian people who travelled by sea and attacked parts of northern and southern Europe between the 8th and the 11th centuries.	viking	<i>a Viking settlement</i>	UNIT TEN
vital	necessary	životne dôležitý	<i>Satellites are absolutely vital for doing ocean research.</i>	UNIT TEN
wavelength	the length of radio wave used by a radio company for broadcasting its programmes	vlnová dĺžka	<i>What wavelength are they on?</i>	UNIT TEN
weed	a wild plant that you do not want to grow in your garden	burina	<i>Dandelions are common weeds.</i>	UNIT TEN
whale	a very large animal that looks like a large fish, lives in the sea and breathes air through a hole at the top of its head	veľryba	<i>They hunt for whales.</i>	UNIT TEN
work with	to do things with another person or organization in order to achieve something	pracovať s	<i>Her professor worked with the government to improve things.</i>	UNIT TEN

Unit 11

about	used before a number or amount to mean approximately	okolo	<i>About eight out of ten people said they usually got their bread at the supermarket.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
across-the-board	happening or having an effect on people at every level and in every area	celoplošný, paušálny	<i>There has been an across-the-board improvement.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
advise	to make a suggestion about what you think someone should do or how they should do something	radiť, poradiť	<i>I'd advise against it. His doctor advised him to take time off work.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
allegation	when you say that someone has done something wrong or illegal, without proof that this is true	obvinenie, obžaloba	<i>allegations of corruption</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
announce	to tell people about something officially or with force or confidence	oznámiť	<i>She announced that she'd require indoor parking for her moped.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
apologise	to tell someone that you are sorry about something you have done	ospravedniť	<i>He apologised for the interruption.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
applicant	someone who applies for a job	žiadateľ	<i>There were over fifty applicants for the job.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
arm wrestle	a contest in which two people try to press each other's arm down to see who is stronger	pretláčanie rukou	<i>He challenged me to an arm wrestle.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
at ease	feeling relaxed and comfortable	ľahko, voľne	<i>I felt completely at ease with him.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
audio book	a book that has been read aloud by an actor and recorded	audio kniha	<i>I listen to audio books while I'm driving.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
automatic	certain to happen as part of the normal process or system	automatický	<i>You get an automatic promotion after two years.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN

balding	becoming bald	plešivejúci	<i>a balding man</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
bar code	a row of black lines on something you buy, that a computer reads to find the price	čiarový kód	<i>Scan the bar code.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
best (noun)	someone or something that is better than any other	najlepší	<i>A successful journalist knows how to get the best out of somebody.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
bite	to cut something using your teeth	hrýzť	<i>She bit into an apple.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
break off	to suddenly stop speaking or doing something	zaraziť, prerušiť	<i>Do you know anyone who's broken off an engagement?</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
briefcase	a flat, rectangular case with a handle for carrying documents, books, etc.	kufrík, aktovka	<i>Where is my briefcase?</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
bring out the worst in someone	to cause someone to behave badly or show negative qualities	dostať z niekoho/prebudiť v niekom to najhoršie	<i>He can bring out the worst in people.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
broadcaster	someone whose job is to speak on radio or television programmes	hlásateľ	<i>He was a famous broadcaster in the 1930s.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
call off	to decide that a planned event will not happen	odvolať	<i>When was the last time you had to call off a meeting?</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
campaign	a series of organised activities or events intended to achieve a result	kampaň	<i>an advertising/election campaign</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
challenge	to invite someone to compete in a game or fight	vyzvať	<i>He challenged me to an arm wrestle.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
clam up	to suddenly stop talking, usually because you are embarrassed or nervous	sklapnúť, zmlknúť	<i>He was afraid he would clam up in front of the television camera.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
clean up	to make a person or place clean and tidy	vyčistiť	<i>She decides what day and time we should meet to clean up the area.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
climb down	to change your opinion or admit that you are wrong	ustúpiť, povoliť; zliezť	<i>The government has been forced to climb down over the issue of increased taxes.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
close down	If a business or organization closes down, or if someone or something closes it down, it stops operating.	zavrieť	<i>After a lot of problems with the bank, we had to close down the factory.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
combine	to do two or more activities at the same time	spájať, kombinovať	<i>I don't know how she combines working with studying.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
come down	to fall and land on the ground	padieť, spadnúť	<i>I like the way the sunlight comes down through the clouds.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
complain	to say that something is wrong or that you are annoyed about something	sťažovať sa	<i>She complained that she hadn't had lunch.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
consumer	someone who buys or uses goods or services	zákazník	<i>These price cuts are good news for consumers.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN

correspondent	someone who reports news for newspapers, television, or radio, usually from another country	dopisovateľ, korešpondent	<i>a correspondent for the New York Times</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
corruption	dishonest or immoral behaviour, usually by people in positions of power	korupcia	<i>He was arrested for corruption and bribery.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
current affairs	important political or social events which are happening in the world at the present time	súčasnú udalosť	<i>a current affairs programme</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
cut down on	to start eating less of something that is bad for your health	obmedziť	<i>To improve my health, I've decided to cut down on salty and fatty food.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
demonstrate	to express or show that you have a feeling, quality, or ability	predviesť, demonštrovať	<i>He has demonstrated a genuine interest in the project.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
down	sad	smutný, skleslý	<i>You look a bit down today. Are you OK?</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
down	to drink something quickly	zhltnúť (rýchlo vypiť)	<i>Brenda quickly downed her coffee and ran out of the office.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
enter	to start working in a particular job	začať s (niečím); vstúpiť	<i>I entered the teaching profession in my forties.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
fidget	to keep making small movements with your hands or feet because you are nervous or bored	vrtieť sa	<i>She fidgeted all the way through the job interview.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
fingernail	the hard, thin part on the top of the end of your finger	necht	<i>She has very long fingernails.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
forearm	the lower part of your arm between your hand and your elbow (=the place where it bends)	predlaktie	<i>He had a large tattoo on his forearm.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
get someone talking	to make people want to speak	prinútiť (podporiť) ľudí aby rozprávali, rozrozprávať niekoho	<i>To be a successful journalist, you need to be able to get people talking.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
go off	If something that makes a noise goes off, it suddenly starts making a noise.	spustiť sa	<i>An alarm clock went off in the candidate's briefcase.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
good lord	something you say when you are surprised or angry	dobrý bože	<i>Good lord! Is that the time?</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
hairpiece	an artificial covering of hair used to hide an area of the head where there is no hair	príčesok	<i>Do you think he wears a hairpiece?</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
half	one of two equal parts of something; 1/2 ;	polovica	<i>Just under half of them buy their lunches from our shop.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
handle	to deal with something	zvládnuť	<i>He knows how to handle people.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
incompetent	not able to do your job, or things that you are expected to do, successfully	nekompetentný , neschopný	<i>incompetent managers</i>	UNIT ELEVEN

item	a single thing in a group of things or on a list	položka	<i>the last item on the list</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
jocular	funny or intended to make someone laugh	vtipný, žartovný	<i>a jocular comment</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
joy	something or someone that makes you feel very happy	radosť	<i>She's a joy to work with.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
kick off	When a football match or other event kicks off, it starts.	začať	<i>What time do football matches in your country usually kick off?</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
logo	a design or symbol used by a company to advertise its products	logo	<i>a corporate logo</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
manipulate	to control someone or something in a clever way so that they do what you want them to do	maniupulovať	<i>He knows how to manipulate people to get his won way.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
mix	to (cause different substances to) combine, so that the result cannot easily be separated into its parts	zmiešať	<i>The bottle-makers crush the ingredients to a powder and mix them up.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
moped	a small motorcycle which also has pedalsparts which you press with your feet to move forward which can be used when starting it or travelling up a hill	moped	<i>She gets around town on a moped.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
nearly	almost	skoro, takmer	<i>Nearly all of them said they'd be interested in buying from us.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
nearly all	all except a very small number of	skoro, takmer všetky (všetci)	<i>Nearly all the sandwiches we make have meat in them.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
obtain	to get something	obdržať	<i>to obtain permission</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
over	more than a particular amount, number, or age	cez, viac ako	<i>Just over 150 people were surveyed including 40 from local businesses.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
persistent	A persistent person continues to do something although other people do not want them to.	neodbytný, vytrvalý	<i>He can be very persistent sometimes.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
personnel	the department of an organisation that deals with finding people to work there, keeping records about them, etc.	personál/ne oddelenie	<i>I need to speak to someone in Personnel.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
pirate	someone who attacks ships and steals from them	pirát	<i>They were attacked by pirates.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
procedure	the official or usual way of doing something	procedúra, postup	<i>The company has new procedures for dealing with complaints.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
proceed to (do sth)	to do something after you have done something else	pristúpiť k	<i>She sat down and proceeded to tell me her life story.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
put someone at ease	to make someone start to feel relaxed	upokojiť niekoho	<i>The first question an interviewer asks should put them at ease.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN

put someone on edge	to make someone feel nervous	rozčúliť niekoho	<i>If you put somebody on edge, they won't be able to.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
quarter	one of four equal parts of something; 1/4	štvrtina	<i>Three quarters of local people said they need cakes for special occasions.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
refuse	to say that you will not do or accept something	zamietnuť, odmietnuť, neprijať	<i>They refused my job application.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
renew	to arrange to continue an official agreement that was going to end soon	obnoviť	<i>I've decided not to renew my golf club membership this year.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
repetitive	doing or saying the same thing several times, especially in a way that is boring	opakujúci sa	<i>a repetitive job</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
resignation	when someone tells their employer that they are leaving their job	rezignácia	<i>a letter of resignation</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
résumé	a document which describes your qualifications and the jobs that you have done, which you send to an employer that you want to work for	resumé, životopis	<i>She asked to see my résumé.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
round off	to complete an event or activity in a pleasant way	zakončiť, zavŕšiť	<i>Do you like to round off a big meal with a coffee or something sweet?</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
run up/down	to move on your feet at a faster speed than walking	vybehnúť/zbehnúť	<i>He ran up the stairs.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
set up	to arrange for an event or activity to happen	pripraviť, zariadiť	<i>As a mediator, you set up and guide the discussion at all times.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
slow down	to become slower or to make something become slower	spomaliť	<i>I don't understand what you're saying. Please slow down.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
snap	to take a photograph of someone or something	cvaknúť (fotiť)	<i>Photographers snapped the Princess everywhere she went.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
switch off	to turn off a light, television, etc. by using a switch	vypnúť	<i>Do you ever switch off your phone? When?</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
symphony	a long piece of music for an orchestra (=large group of different musicians)	symfónia	<i>They played Beethoven's fifth symphony.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
take up	how much people start to use or accept a service, or sometimes a product, that has become available to them	začať sa venovať (niečomu)	<i>I took up sailing when I was living in Brazil.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
tap dance	to do a type of dance in which the rhythm is kept by the noise of the dancer's shoes on the floor	stepovanie	<i>He started tap dancing around the office.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
tattoo	to put a design on someone's skin using ink and a needle	tetovanie	<i>He had an angel tattooed on his arm.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
terrific	excellent	ohromný	<i>a terrific opportunity</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
therapist	someone whose job is to treat a particular type of mental or physical illness	terapeut/ka	<i>a speech therapist</i>	UNIT ELEVEN

threaten	to be likely to cause harm or damage to something or someone	hroziť, pohroziť	<i>He threatened to take legal action against the newspaper.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
tone down	to make something less forceful	zmierniť, zoslabiť	<i>How about if we ask LogoForum to tone down the colours a little?</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
transpose	to use something in a different situation	transponovať, premiestniť, presunúť	<i>I was able to transpose my skills to the new job.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
turn down	to refuse an offer or request	odmietnuť	<i>I had to turn down their dinner invitation.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
turn off	to move the switch on a machine, light, etc. so that it stops working, or to stop the supply of water, electricity, etc.	vypnúť	<i>He turned off his alarm clock.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
turn up	to increase the level of sound or heat that a machine produces	zosilniť, pridať hlasitosť	<i>Will you turn up the TV? I can't hear.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
under	less than a number, amount, or age	pod, menej ako	<i>Just under half of them buy their lunches from our shop.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
up	not in bed	byť hore (bdieť)	<i>I was up all night writing an essay.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
up	to make something increase	zdvihnúť	<i>The news of the take over upped the company's share price by 6%.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
use up	to finish a supply of something	minúť, vyčerpať	<i>I've used up all the milk. Can you buy some more?</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
victim	someone who has suffered the effects of violence, illness, or bad luck	obeť	<i>victims of crime</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
whereby	by which	pomocou ktorého, ktorým, podľa ktorého	<i>They've introduced a system whereby people share cars.</i>	UNIT ELEVEN
Unit 12				
access	when you have the right or opportunity to use or see something	prístup	<i>Are patients given access to their own medical records?</i>	UNIT TWELVE
acupuncture	a way of treating pain or illness by putting thin needles into different parts of the body	akupunktúra	<i>Acupuncture is considered to be an alternative medicine.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
allocate	to give some time, money, space, etc. to be used for a particular purpose	prideliť, vyčleniť	<i>The government has promised to allocate extra money for health care.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
antibiotic	a medicine which cures infections by destroying harmful bacteria	antibiotiká	<i>I'm going to give you a couple of prescriptions. One of them's an antibiotic, the other's a painkiller.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
application	an official request for a job	žiadosť	<i>There were more than fifty applications for the post.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
appointment	a time you have arranged to meet someone or go somewhere	stretnutie	<i>How easy is it to make an appointment at a clinic or with a doctor?</i>	UNIT TWELVE

approve	to allow or officially agree to something	schváliť	<i>The council has approved plans for a new shopping centre.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
arnica	a substance used to treat minor injuries such as bruises	arnika	<i>He gave me arnica for the bruising.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
as you know	used to emphasize that someone does know what you are referring to	ako viete	<i>As you know, money was recently allocated for improvements to the café.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
associate	to relate two things, people, etc. in your mind	spájať si	<i>Most people associate this brand with good quality.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
attribute (sth) to (sth)	to say that something is caused by something else	pripisovať niečo niečomu	<i>He attributes his success to hard work.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
awe	a feeling of great respect and sometimes fear	úžas, bázeň	<i>I was filled with awe at the sheer size of the building.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
ballroom dancing	a type of dancing where a man and a woman dance together using special steps and music	spoločenský tanec	<i>I love ballroom dancing.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
believe	to think something, without being completely sure	veriť	<i>We believe that the money should be spent in four areas.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
believe in	to be confident that something is effective and right	veriť v	<i>Not everyone believes in homeopathy.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
brighten (sth) up	to make something more colourful and attractive	rozjasniť (niečo)	<i>We could brighten up the café with some flowers.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
cancer	a serious disease that is caused when cells in the body grow in a way that is uncontrolled and not normal	rakovina	<i>breast/lung cancer</i>	UNIT TWELVE
check-up	a general medical examination to see if you are healthy	zdravotná prehliadka, vyšetrenie	<i>Are people encouraged to regular check-ups?</i>	UNIT TWELVE
childish	Childish behaviour is silly, like that of a small child.	detinský	<i>Don't be so childish!</i>	UNIT TWELVE
chilly	unpleasantly cold	chladný, sychravý	<i>a chilly evening</i>	UNIT TWELVE
coffee machine	a machine from which you can buy coffee and other hot drinks by putting coins into it	automat na kávu a teplé nápoje	<i>I need some coins for the coffee machine.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
connotation	the feelings or ideas that words or actions give in addition to their usual meanings	konotácia, vedľajší význam	<i>The word 'second-hand' has connotations of poor quality.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
consent	permission for someone to do something	súhlas	<i>You can't come without your parents' consent.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
consideration	when you think about something very carefully	úvaha, zváženie	<i>We hope that our proposals will be given serious consideration.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
constantly	all the time or often	neustále, ustavične	<i>The present machine breaks down constantly.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
convenience	when something is convenient	vyhovujúce podmienky, pohodlie	<i>We look forward to discussing them further at a time of your convenience.</i>	UNIT TWELVE

conventional	traditional and ordinary	konvenčný, tradičný	<i>conventional farming/medicine</i>	UNIT TWELVE
critic	someone who says that they do not approve of someone or something	kritik	<i>an outspoken critic of the government</i>	UNIT TWELVE
cure	to make someone with an illness healthy again	vyliečiť	<i>Getting a better chair completely cured my back problems.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
deceive	to make someone believe something that is not true	podviesť, oklamať	<i>The company deceived customers by selling old computers as new ones.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
democratic	where everyone has equal rights and can help to make decisions	demokratický	<i>a democratic discussion/debate</i>	UNIT TWELVE
dilute	to make a liquid thinner or weaker by adding water or another liquid to it	zriediť	<i>You need to dilute this before you drink it.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
discuss something openly	to talk about something in a direct and honest way	prebrať/prediskutovať niečo otvorene	<i>Do doctors discuss medical treatments openly with their patients?</i>	UNIT TWELVE
disease	an illness caused by an infection or by a failure of health and not by an accident	choroba	<i>heart disease</i>	UNIT TWELVE
distinction	a difference between two similar things	rozdiel	<i>the distinction between spoken and written language</i>	UNIT TWELVE
divide	to make things or people separate into parts or groups	rozdeliť	<i>I'll divide you into three groups.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
downside	the disadvantage of a situation	nevýhoda	<i>The downside of living in a city is all the pollution.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
entitled to	If you are entitled to something, you have a right to have or do it.	oprávnený	<i>I feel we're entitled to a 50% refund of the cost.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
ethical	relating to what is right or wrong	etický, mravný	<i>The book raises some serious ethical questions.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
experience	knowledge that you get from doing a job, or from doing, seeing, or feeling something	skúsenosť, zážitok	<i>My experience is that rights and responsibilities go hand in hand.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
fairly	more than average, but less than very	dosť, obstojne	<i>a fairly big family</i>	UNIT TWELVE
fatal	A fatal accident or illness causes death.	osudný, fatálny	<i>a fatal car crash</i>	UNIT TWELVE
fatigue	when you feel very tired	únava, vysilenie, vyčerpanosť	<i>She was suffering from fatigue.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
feel	to think something or have an opinion	mať pocit/dojem, cítiť	<i>We do not feel that there is any need for new tables and chairs.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
free of charge	costing nothing	zadarmo	<i>Are medicines free of charge?</i>	UNIT TWELVE
further	far; at or to a place or time that is a longer distance away	ďalej	<i>Further into the future, we could very well have a country-wide transport system of small electric cars.</i>	UNIT TWELVE

go hand in hand	If two things go hand in hand, they exist together and are connected with each other.	ísť ruka v ruke (s)	<i>Prosperity goes hand in hand with investment.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
guidance	help or advice	vedenie, poučenie	<i>Students make choices about their future, with the guidance of their teachers.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
hammer (sth) into (sb)	to repeat something to someone a lot of times until they remember it	vtíkať niekomu niečo do hlavy	<i>We try to hammer it into the children to take care crossing the road.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
heal	to make a person healthy again	vyliečiť, zahojiť (sa)	<i>traditional methods of healing</i>	UNIT TWELVE
health insurance	when you make regular payments to an insurance company in exchange for that company paying most or all of the costs of your medical care	zdravotné poistenie	<i>Does everyone have health insurance?</i>	UNIT TWELVE
health-conscious	Health-conscious people try to keep themselves healthy.	zdravotne uvedomelý	<i>I think the people here are quite health-conscious.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
help out	to help someone, especially by giving them money or working for them	vypomôcť	<i>Are families expected to help out with patient care?</i>	UNIT TWELVE
high status	when someone is considered by most people to be important and a lot of respect and admiration is felt for them	vysoké postavenie	<i>Would you say that doctors and nurses have a high status?</i>	UNIT TWELVE
hold sway	to have power or a very strong influence	byť pri moci, mať kontrolu	<i>Fundamentalist beliefs hold sway over whole districts.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
homeopathic	Homeopathic medicines use extremely small amounts of natural substances to treat illnesses.	homeopatický	<i>homeopathic medicine/remedies</i>	UNIT TWELVE
homeopathy	a way of treating illnesses using very small amounts of natural substances	homeopatia	<i>Some people consider homeopathy to be no better than a sugar pill.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
hunt	a search for something or someone	hon, pátranie	<i>a job hunt</i>	UNIT TWELVE
hypnosis	a mental state like sleep, in which a person's thoughts can be easily influenced by someone else	hypnóza	<i>Police placed witnesses under hypnosis in an effort to gain additional information.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
illness	a disease of the body or mind	choroba	<i>Unfortunately I couldn't go because of illness.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
impose	to officially order that a rule, tax, punishment, etc. will happen	uvaliť, uložiť	<i>to impose a ban/tax</i>	UNIT TWELVE
in part	partly	čiastočne	<i>He is in part to blame for the accident.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
independently	without being helped or influenced by other people	nezávisle	<i>They're expected to work independently.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
injection	when someone puts a drug into your body using a needle	injekcia	<i>an insulin injection</i>	UNIT TWELVE

make	to produce or create something	u/robiť	<i>How easy is it to make an appointment at a clinic or with a doctor?</i>	UNIT TWELVE
malaria	a serious disease that you can get in hot countries if a mosquito (=small insect) bites you	malária	<i>Many people died of malaria.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
manner	the way in which a person talks and behaves with other people	spôsob	<i>Do doctors tend to have a formal or informal manner towards patients?</i>	UNIT TWELVE
massage	the activity of rubbing or pressing parts of someone's body in order to make them relax or to stop their muscles hurting	masáž	<i>to have a massage</i>	UNIT TWELVE
medicine	a substance used to cure an illness or injury	medicína, liek	<i>Do you know if you're allergic to any medicine?</i>	UNIT TWELVE
no better than	having no more qualities or advantages than	o nič lepší než	<i>Some see homeopathy as no better than a sugar pill.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
offer	to give or provide something	ponúknuť	<i>That kind of medicine offers no benefit.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
on the grounds that	for the reason that	na základe toho že	<i>I'd reject the first on the grounds that it could be too cold.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
opposed to (sth)	If you are opposed to a plan or activity, you disagree with it and want to stop it or change it	byť/stavať sa proti (niečomu)	<i>We're opposed to any tax increases.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
painkiller	a drug which reduces pain	liek proti bolesti	<i>I'm going to give you a couple of prescriptions. One of them's an antibiotic, the other's a painkiller.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
physiotherapy	treatment for illness or injury in which you practise moving parts of your body	fyzioterapia		UNIT TWELVE
pill	a small, hard piece of medicine that you swallow	tabletká	<i>a vitamin pill</i>	UNIT TWELVE
placebo	a substance that is not a medicine but which a patient takes, thinking it is a medicine. The purpose of a placebo is either to make a patient feel better because they think they have been treated, or to compare the effect of no medicine with the effect of medicine when it is given to other patients.	placebo	<i>The placebo effect is far more powerful than most people realise.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
policy	a set of ideas or a plan of what to do in particular situations that has been agreed by a government, business, etc.	politika	<i>foreign policy</i>	UNIT TWELVE
potentially	possibly	potenciálne	<i>There have been a number of articles criticising homeopathic remedies as potentially lethal.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
prescribe	to say what medical treatment someone needs	predpísať	<i>Painkillers are the most common drugs prescribed by doctors in Britain.</i>	UNIT TWELVE

prevention	when you stop something from happening or stop someone from doing something	prevencia	<i>the prevention of disease</i>	UNIT TWELVE
principle	a basic idea or rule which explains how something happens or works	princíp	<i>The organisation works on the principle that all members have the same rights.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
proof	a fact or a piece of information that shows something exists or is true	dôkaz	<i>There's no proof that it works.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
proposal	a suggestion for a plan	návrh	<i>We hope that our proposals will be given serious consideration.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
propose	to suggest a plan or action	navrhnuť	<i>We also propose that the company buy several poster-size prints to brighten up the walls even more.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
publicly	If you do something publicly, everyone can see it, hear it, or know about it.	verejne	<i>I would like to see homeopaths debating publicly with their critics.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
purchase	to buy something	zakúpiť	<i>Tickets must be purchased two weeks in advance.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
reasonably	in a fair way, showing good judgment	rozumne, súdne, uvážlivo	<i>Bright, modern, reasonably priced events marquee.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
reject	to refuse to accept or agree with something	odmietnuť	<i>The United States government rejected the proposal.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
relief	the good feeling that you have when something unpleasant stops or does not happen	úľava	<i>It'll be such a relief when these exams are over.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
remedy	something that makes you better when you are ill	liek	<i>I bought a natural remedy at the chemist's, but it doesn't seem to be having any effect.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
repair	to fix something that is broken or damaged	opraviť	<i>I must get my bike repaired.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
research	when someone studies a subject in detail in order to discover new information	výskum	<i>Research suggests that people learn in different ways.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
rub	to move a substance backwards and forwards over a surface so that it covers it and goes into it	trieť, votrieť	<i>Rub the cream into your skin.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
rule (sth) out	to decide or state that something is impossible or will not happen, or that something or someone is not suitable	vylúčiť (niečo)	<i>We've ruled out several dates already.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
rural	relating to the countryside and not to towns	vidiecky	<i>a rural area</i>	UNIT TWELVE
scientific basis	If something has no scientific basis, according to science it is not true or does not exist.	vedecký základ	<i>It has no scientific basis.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
serious	thinking or speaking sincerely about something and not joking	vážny	<i>We hope that our proposals will be given serious consideration.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
shamefully	in a way that is bad and should make you feel embarrassed and guilty	neprístojne, hanebne	<i>The children were shamefully neglected.</i>	UNIT TWELVE

side effect	another effect that a drug has on your body in addition to the main effect for which the doctor has given you the drug	vedľajší účinok	<i>Headaches are one side effect of this drug.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
since	because	keďže	<i>I'd rule it out since it might not involve everyone equally.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
substance	a solid, liquid, or gas	látka	<i>a dangerous substance</i>	UNIT TWELVE
suggest	to make something seem likely to be true	naznačovať	<i>Research suggests that people learn in different ways.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
summarise	to describe briefly the main facts or ideas of something	zhrnúť, sumarizovať	<i>The purpose of this proposal is to summarise the reaction of the staff to your ideas.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
surgery	when a doctor cuts your body open and repairs or removes something	operácia, chirurgický zákrok	<i>Surgery should be considered as a last resort.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
symptom	a physical feeling or problem which shows that you have a particular illness	príznak, symptóm	<i>What exactly are your symptoms? Well, just a really painful sore throat.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
tax	money that you have to pay to the government from what you earn or when you buy things	daň	<i>They're putting up the tax on cigarettes.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
tent	a structure made of metal poles and cloth which is fixed to the ground with ropes and used as a cover or to sleep under	stan	<i>It only took twenty minutes to put the tent up (=make it ready to use).</i>	UNIT TWELVE
thoroughly	very carefully	dôkladne	<i>Homeopathy has been tested thoroughly.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
treat	to give medical care to someone for an illness or injury	liečiť, ošetriť; zaobchádzať	<i>Do hospitals treat people immediately or are there waiting lists?</i>	UNIT TWELVE
treatment	something which you do to try to cure an illness or injury, especially something suggested or done by a doctor	liečba, ošetrovanie	<i>Does your health insurance cover every kind of treatment?</i>	UNIT TWELVE
tried and tested	used many times before and proved to be successful	overený	<i>It's a tried and tested team-building activity for adults.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
understand	to know the meaning of something that someone says	pochopiť	<i>As we understand it, the Board has three main suggestions.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
vaccination	when someone is given a vaccine (= substance put into the body through the skin with a needle) to stop them from getting a disease	vakcinácia, očkovanie	<i>All the children have received two vaccinations against measles.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
vaccine	a substance that is given to people to stop them from getting a particular disease	vakcína	<i>a flu vaccine</i>	UNIT TWELVE
workshop	when a group of people meet to learn more about something by discussing it and doing practical exercises	workshop	<i>a workshop on crime prevention</i>	UNIT TWELVE

worthless	not important or useful	bezceenný	<i>He made me feel stupid and worthless.</i>	UNIT TWELVE
Unit 13				
absolutely	completely	absolútne	<i>The plot was absolutely ridiculous.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
accept	to agree to take something that is offered to you	priať	<i>I don't think we can accept that.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
agree	to decide something with someone	súhlasit'	<i>I'm afraid we can't agree to cancel the entire cost.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
alternative (noun)	one of two or more things that you can choose between	alternatíva	<i>It's a low-fat alternative to butter.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
at all	in any way	vôbec	<i>Sorry but we don't understand that at all.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
besides	used to give another reason for something	okrem toho	<i>We just don't have the room. And besides, it's not just you.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
break down	If a system, relationship, or discussion breaks down, it fails because there is a problem or disagreement.	rozpadnúť sa	<i>The relationship between the neighbours broke down completely.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
bring along	to take someone with you	priviesť so sebou	<i>We invite each participant to bring along a supporter.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
bungalow	a house that has all its rooms on the ground floor	bungalov	<i>They live in a bungalow.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
call (verb)	to ask someone to come somewhere	zavolať, zvolať	<i>We called a meeting.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
compensate	to reduce the bad effect of something, or make something bad become something good	odškodniť, nahradiť	<i>We believe we should be compensated for our losses.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
compensate	to pay someone money because you are responsible for injuring them or damaging something	odškodniť, nahradiť	<i>Victims of the crash will be compensated for their injuries.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
complete	used to emphasize what you are saying	kompletný, úplný	<i>It was complete rubbish.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
compromise (noun)	when you agree to something which is not exactly what you want	kompromis, ústupok	<i>They talked it over and came up with a compromise.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
confusion	when you think that one person or thing is another	zmätok, nejasnosti	<i>There was confusion over which baby was which.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
corridor	a passage in a building or train with rooms on one or both sides	chodba	<i>We passed in the corridor.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
cul-de-sac	a short road with houses which is blocked at one end	slepá ulica	<i>Their house is in a cul-de-sac.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
definitely	without any doubt	definitívne, rozhodne, určite	<i>That's definitely the best price we can manage.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN

depend on	If one thing depends on another, the first thing is affected by the second thing.	závisieť na	<i>That depends on what we agree.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
dining room	a room in which meals are eaten	jedáleň	<i>We had dinner in the dining room.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
donor	someone who gives money or goods to a person or organisation that needs help	darca	<i>Ten thousand dollars was given by an anonymous donor.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
entitle	to give someone the right to do or have something	oprávniť, dať právo	<i>I'm entitled to apply for citizenship.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
ethnicity	Someone's ethnicity is what race or culture they are from.	etnická príslušnosť	<i>Ideally, the group should be made up of many different ethnicities.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
face up to	to start to accept that a difficult situation exists	čeliť (niečomu)	<i>They have to face up to reality and be ready to compromise</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
far	very much	d'aleko, oveľa	<i>It's a far bigger order than usual.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
fundraising	when you collect money for a particular purpose	zbierka (dobročinná)	<i>a fundraising event</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
gather	to think something is true because you have heard or seen information about it	domnievať sa, rozumieť, súdiť	<i>I gather you'd like to work out some compensation.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
generous	giving other people a lot of money, presents, or time in a kind way	štedrý	<i>a very generous man</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
go away	to disappear	odísť preč, vytratiť sa	<i>They hoped the problem would go away.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
happy	satisfied and not worried	šťastný	<i>How can we solve this problem and keep everyone happy.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
have a word	to have a short conversation with someone about a particular subject, usually with no one else present	prehodiť slovo (s niekým)		UNIT THIRTEEN
hollow	having a hole or empty space inside	dutý, prázdny	<i>a hollow shell/tube</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
implement	to make a law, system, plan, etc. start to happen or operate	implementovať	<i>Our new computerised system will soon be fully implemented.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
in any case	used to give another reason for something that you are saying, or that you have done	v každom prípade	<i>In any case, that room's too small.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
in that case	because of the mentioned situation	v tom prípade	<i>Well, in that case, I've got another idea.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
keep	to have something permanently or for the whole of a period of time	udržať, udržiavať	<i>How can we solve this problem and keep everyone happy.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
keep an appointment	to go to a meeting or event that has been arranged	dodržať stretnutie	<i>I always keep my appointments.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
keep my fingers crossed	to hope that things will happen in the way that you want them to, sometimes	držať palce	<i>I always keep my fingers crossed when my flight takes off.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN

	putting one finger over another to bring good luck			
legal action	the process of going to court so that a decision can be made officially by law	občiansko-právne konanie	<i>They came up with a compromise so there was no need for legal action.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
load	A load of something is a lot of that thing.	kopa, hromada (niečoho)	<i>I printed a load of leaflets.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
massive	very big	masívny, obrovský	<i>a massive building</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
motivate	to make someone enthusiastic about doing something	motivovať	<i>Teaching is all about motivating people to learn.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
oat	a type of grain that people eat or feed to animals	ovos	<i>oat biscuits</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
official complaint	when someone tells a person in authority that something is wrong or not satisfactory	oficiálna sťažnosť	<i>If you are really unhappy with the service you could make an official complaint.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
on earth	used for adding emphasis to questions, often when the speaker is surprised or angry	pre boha	<i>How on earth did she manage that?</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
open mind	If someone has an open mind, they consider ideas and opinions that are new or different to their own.	byť otvorený (iným názorom)	<i>When it comes to politics, I try to keep an open mind.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
opinion	a thought or belief about something or someone	názor	<i>She spoke to everyone involved and got their opinion.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
overcome	to deal with and control a problem or feeling	prekonať	<i>He's trying to overcome his drug addiction and find a job.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
participant	someone who is involved in an activity	účastník	<i>All participants finishing the race will receive a medal.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
passion	when you like something very much	vášeň	<i>a passion for football</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
pave	to cover a path or road with flat stones, bricks, concrete, etc.	vydláždiť	<i>They want the whole area paved over.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
photocopy	to make a copy of a document with a machine which produces copies of documents using light and electricity	okopírovať	<i>I need to photocopy some papers.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
portfolio	a collection of designs, pictures, documents, etc. that represents a person's work, or the large, flat container that it is carried in	portfólio	<i>He showed us his portfolio.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
prepared to	willing to	pripravený, odhodlaný	<i>We're prepared to add an extra \$250.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
provided	only if	za predpokladu že	<i>We'd be willing to come here again provided we can sort out this problem.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
put on	to make a device operate, or to cause a device to play	zapnúť	<i>Do you mind if I put the television on?</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN

	something, such as a CD or video, by pressing a switch			
put up with	to accept unpleasant behaviour or an unpleasant situation, although you do not like it	znášať, zmieriť (sa) s	<i>They simply put up with the problem.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
put up with (sb)	to accept unpleasant or annoying behaviour although you do not like it	znášať, tolerovať (niekoho)	<i>I don't know how she puts up with him.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
rental	the amount of money that you pay to rent something	prenájom	<i>The price includes flights and car rental.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
reputation	the opinion that people have about someone or something based on their behaviour or character in the past	reputácia, povest'	<i>Both hotels have a good reputation.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
sci-fi	science fiction	sci-fi	<i>He's a big sci-fi fan.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
secret	something that you tell no one about or only a few people	tajomstvo	<i>I know how to keep a secret.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
session	a period during which you do one activity	stretnutie, hodina	<i>a weekly aerobics session</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
shadow	a dark area made by something that is stopping the light	tieň	<i>The tree had cast (=made) a long shadow.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
single	considered on its own; separate from other things	jeden	<i>She got top marks in every single subject.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
sort out	to deal satisfactorily or successfully with a problem, a situation, or a person who is having difficulties	vyriešiť	<i>If people haven't sorted out their differences after two hours, then they're not going to.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
take legal advice	to arrange for a lawyer to tell you what the law states or how you should behave according to the law	priať právnu radu	<i>They weren't sure about their rights so they decided to take legal advice.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
talk something over	to discuss something with someone, often to find out their opinion or to get advice before making a decision	prebrať niečo	<i>They talked it over and came up with a compromise.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
terribly	very	hrozne	<i>She must be terribly happy about it.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
thrash (sth) out	to discuss a plan or problem in detail until you reach an agreement or find a solution	vypracovať, podrobne prediskutovať	<i>We sat round the table and thrashed it out.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
throat	the back part of your mouth and the passages inside your neck	hrdlo	<i>a sore throat</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
tobacco	dried leaves that are inside cigarettes	tabak	<i>pack of tobacco</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
total	extreme or complete	totálny, úplný	<i>It was a total waste of time.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
visibly	in a way that can be seen	viditeľne	<i>He was visibly upset.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN

willing	wanting to do something	ochotný	<i>We'd be willing to come here again provided we can sort out this problem.</i>	UNIT THIRTEEN
Unit 14				
achieve	to succeed in doing something good, usually by working hard	dosiahnúť	<i>What do you hope to have achieved after six months in the job?</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
advisor	someone whose job is to give advice about a subject	poradca	<i>a financial advisor</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
analysis	the process of examining the details of something carefully	analýza	<i>a detailed analysis</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
android	a robot machine controlled by computer which is made to look like a human	android	<i>We watched a movie about androids.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
apply	to request something, usually officially, especially by writing or sending in a form	žadať	<i>What are your reasons for applying for this position?</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
appreciate	to feel grateful for something	oceňovať, oceniť	<i>We very much appreciated the efforts you made.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
appropriate	suitable or right for a particular situation or person	vhodný	<i>Is this film appropriate for young children?</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
arise	to start to happen or exist	vzniknúť	<i>I'll let you know if any vacancies arise.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
assist	to help	asistovať, pomáhať	<i>The army assisted in the search.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
assistance	help	asistencia, pomoc	<i>financial/medical assistance</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
attribute	a quality or characteristic that someone or something has	atribút, vlastnosť, príznak	<i>What skills or attributes does he need in his work?</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
basis	a situation, fact, or idea from which something can develop	základ, báza	<i>I tend to respond to things on a day-to-day basis.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
before long	soon	onedlho	<i>He'll be home before long.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
bestseller	a very popular book that many people have bought	bestseller, najlepšie sa predávajúci	<i>Her books became bestsellers.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
bossy	always telling other people what to do	panovačný, rozkazovačný	<i>My sister's really bossy.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
cable	a wire covered by plastic that carries electricity, telephone signals, etc.	kábel	<i>overhead power cables</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
candidate	one of the people taking part in an election or trying to get a job	kandidát	<i>Interviewers sometimes observe candidates having group discussions, to see how they interact.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
circuit	a complete circle that an electric current travels around	obvod (elektrický)	<i>an electrical circuit</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN

circumstances	facts or events that make a situation the way it is	okolnosti	<i>I usually react to circumstances and tend to respond to things spontaneously.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
common sense	the natural ability to be practical and to make good decisions	zdravý rozum	<i>The children shouldn't be in any danger as long as they use their common sense.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
computer literate	able to use computers well	vzdelaný v počítačoch	<i>You need to be computer literate in this job.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
confidentiality	when things must be kept secret, especially in an official situation	utajenie, diskrétnosť, dôvernosť	<i>We expect total confidentiality.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
contact	when you communicate with someone, especially by speaking to them	kontaktovať	<i>We will certainly contact you if any suitable vacancies arise in the future.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
contact details	your telephone number, email address, etc. that people can use to talk or write to you	kontaktné údaje	<i>We have your contact details and we will get in touch if we require your assistance.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
contact lens	a small piece of plastic that you put on your eye to make you see more clearly	kontaktné šošovky	<i>I wear contact lenses.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
contribute	to give something or do something in order to achieve something together with other people	prispieť	<i>Do come to the meeting if you feel you have something to contribute.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
contribution	something that you do to help produce or develop something, or to help make something successful	prínos	<i>What contributions will you make to good staff relations?</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
covering letter	a letter that you send with something to explain what it is or to give more information about it	sprievodný, motivačný list	<i>To get to the interview stage, you really need to sell yourself in your CV and covering letter.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
cover letter	the American term for covering letter; a letter that you send with something else, to explain what you are sending	sprievodný, motivačný list	<i>I sent the goods with a cover letter.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
cursor	a symbol on a computer screen which shows the place where you are working	kurzor	<i>Put the cursor at the beginning of the word.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
CV	a document which describes your qualifications and the jobs you have done, which you send to an employer that you want to work for	životopis	<i>To get to the interview stage, you really need to sell yourself in your CV and covering letter.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
day-to-day	happening every day as a regular part of your job or your life	každodenný	<i>I tend to respond to things on a day-to-day basis.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
decorate	to make something look more attractive by putting things on it or around it	vyzdobiť, ozdobiť	<i>They decorated the room with balloons for her party.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
desirable	If something is desirable, it is very good or attractive and most people would want it.	žiadúci	<i>A good education is highly desirable.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
dial	to make a telephone call to a particular number	vytočiť	<i>Dial 0 for the operator.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
double-glazing	windows that have two layers of glass to keep a building warm or quiet	dvojité zasklenie	<i>Does the house have double glazing?</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN

draw on (sth)	to use your knowledge or experience of something to help you do something	čerpať, vychádzať z niečoho	<i>This position will draw on all your skills.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
dump	to suddenly end a romantic relationship	nechať (niekoho)	<i>Why don't you just dump him?</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
earpiece	the part of a telephone that you hold near to your ear	slúchadlo	<i>He tapped the earpiece.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
electrify	to supply something with electricity	elektrifikovať	<i>an electrified railway</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
electrode	a small object through which an electric current enters or leaves something	elektroda	<i>They attached electrodes to his head.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
enquire	to ask someone for information about something	spýtať sa, pátrať	<i>Are you staying long? She enquired.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
external	relating to the outside part of something	vonkajší, externý	<i>the external walls of the house</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
eye contact	If two people make eye contact, they look at each other at the same time.	očný kontakt	<i>He refused to make eye contact with me.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
file	a collection of information and documents about someone or something	spis, fascikel, kartotéka	<i>Would you mind if we keep your records on file?</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
fingerprint	the mark made on something by the pattern of curved lines on the end of someone's finger	odtlačok prsta	<i>The police found fingerprints all over the murder weapon.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
future	the time which is to come	budúcnosť	<i>Further into the future, we could very well have a country-wide transport system of small electric cars.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
futurologist	someone who studies the future	futuroológ	<i>I work as a futurologist.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
gear	a set of parts in a motor vehicle or bicycle that control how fast the wheels turn	prevod (v prevodovke)	<i>a mountain bike with 21 gears</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
get in touch	to communicate with someone by telephoning them, writing, etc.	spojiť sa, byť v kontakte	<i>We have your contact details and we will get in touch if we require your assistance.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
grade	a number or letter that shows how good someone's work or performance is	známka	<i>Steve never studies, but he always gets good grades.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
graduate	someone who has studied for and received a degree (=qualification) from a university	absolvent	<i>New graduates should usually have some internship experience.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
gratitude	the feeling or quality of being grateful	vďačnosť	<i>We'd like to express our gratitude for the efforts you made.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
handle (+_ing)	to deal with something	zvládnuť	<i>How will you handle living in a closed community?</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
handshake	the action of taking someone's right hand and shaking it when you meet or leave each other	podanie, stisk ruky	<i>He had a firm handshake.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN

high-definition	using technology that provides very clear, detailed images	vysoké rozlíšenie	<i>a high-definition lens</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
human resources	the department of an organisation that deals with finding new people to work there, keeping records about all the organisation's employees, and helping them with any problems	ľudské zdroje	<i>She works in human resources.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
in place	in the correct position	na mieste	<i>I tend to make sure everything's in place.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
inch	a unit for measuring length, equal to 2.54 centimetres	palec	<i>The snow was 6 inches deep in some places.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
insight	the ability to understand what something is really like, or an example of this	náhľad, prehľad	<i>The book provides a fascinating insight into the world of art.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
intend	to want and plan to do something	mať v úmysle	<i>What do you intend to do after this job?</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
interior	the inside part of something	interiér	<i>the grand interior of the hotel</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
internship	a period of time spent doing a job as part of becoming qualified to do it	stáž	<i>New graduates should usually have some internship experience.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
interview	a meeting in which someone asks you questions to see if you are suitable for a job or course	interview, rozhovor	<i>To get to the interview stage, you really need to sell yourself in your CV and covering letter.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
kickstart	something that makes something start to happen	nakopnutie	<i>I will do my homework - I just need a little kickstart.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
laser	a strong beam of light that has medical and technical uses	laser	<i>a laser beam</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
lifetime	the period of time that someone is alive	život, celý život	<i>I can't see it happening within my lifetime.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
long term	continuing a long time into the future	dlhodobý	<i>long-term unemployment</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
looking ahead	thinking about and planning for what will happen in the future	pozerat' vpred, plánovať		UNIT FOURTEEN
note	words that you write down to help you remember something	poznámka	<i>I have made a note of your telephone number.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
objective	something that you are trying to achieve	cieľ	<i>CVs usually include a main objective, details of experience and references.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
obsolete	not used now	zastaralý, prekonaný	<i>obsolete equipment</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
offensive	likely to make people angry or upset	urážlivý	<i>an offensive remark</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
opportunity	a situation in which it is possible for you to do	príležitosť	<i>We were pleased to have the opportunity to discuss your qualifications and expectations.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN

	something, or a possibility of doing something			
overhear	to hear what someone is saying when they are not talking to you	započuť, začuť (náhodne)	<i>I overheard him telling her he was leaving.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
people skills	the ability to deal well with people and form good relationships with them, especially at work	schopnosť pracovať/vychádzať s ľuďmi	<i>You must be able to work independently and have strong organisational and people skills.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
pixel	a small point that forms part of the image on a computer screen	pixel	<i>The image is formed of thousands of pixels.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
plan ahead	to decide what you are going to do in advance	plánovať dopredu	<i>I like to plan ahead because then I have a long time to look forward to things</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
position	a job	pozícia (pracovná)	<i>What are your reasons for applying for this position?</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
possibility	a chance that something may happen or be true	možnosť	<i>There's also the possibility that 'thought recognition' could allow you to just think a number instead of dialling it.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
predict	to say what you think will happen in the future	predpovedať	<i>I predict that mobile phones will become obsolete by 2020.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
prior to (sth)	before a particular time or event	pred, skôr ako	<i>three weeks prior to her death</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
prolong	to make something last longer	predĺžiť	<i>Eating a good diet can prolong your life.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
promote	to advertise something	propagovať	<i>The band is promoting their new album.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
prototype	the first model or example of something new that can be developed or copied in the future	prototyp	<i>a prototype for a new car</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
quote	a document or a statement saying how much a piece of work will cost	citát	<i>We got three quotes for the work.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
rail	the metal tracks that trains run on	koľajnica	<i>The train travels along the rails.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
react	to say, do, or feel something because of something else that has been said or done	reagovať	<i>I usually react to circumstances and tend to respond to things spontaneously.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
record	information that is written on paper or stored on computer so that it can be used in the future	záznam	<i>Would you mind if we keep your records on file?</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
reference	a letter that is written by someone who knows you, to say if you are suitable for a job or course	referencia, odkaz	<i>CVs usually include a main objective, details of experience and references.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
relentless	never stopping or getting any less extreme	neustávajúci, neúnavný, neoblomný	<i>relentless criticism</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
residence	a building where someone lives	rezidencia	<i>the Queen's official residence</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN

retina	a part at the back of the eye, which is affected by light and sends messages to the brain	sietnica	<i>a damaged retina</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
rut	a bad situation where you do the same things all the time, or where it is impossible to make progress	rutina	<i>I need to get out of this rut.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
salary	a fixed amount of money that you receive from your employer, usually every month	plat, mzda (mesačná)	<i>Usually people don't ask about salary and but it's discussed later when they offer you something.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
short term	lasting a short time	krátkodobý	<i>short-term memory</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
sledding	the activity of sliding over snow and ice on a long platform with strips of wood or metal under it	sánkovanie	<i>Free time activities include dog sledding.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
solar panel	a device that changes energy from the sun into electricity	solárny panel	<i>We installed solar panels in our house.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
solar power	energy that comes from the sun	solárna energia	<i>We want to use more solar power.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
spontaneous	when you do things suddenly and without planning them	spontánny	<i>I tend to be quite spontaneous.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
spontaneously	doing things suddenly and without planning them	spontánne	<i>I usually react to circumstances and tend to respond to things spontaneously.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
(the) spur of the moment	describes a decision, action, etc. that is sudden and done without any planning	pod vplyvom okamihu	<i>I tend to be quite spontaneous and usually act on the spur of the moment.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
steer	to control the direction of a vehicle	viest', kormidlovať, riadiť	<i>I tried to steer the boat away from the bank.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
strength	a good quality or ability that makes someone or something effective	sila	<i>What would you say are your greatest strengths?</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
surprised	feeling surprise because something has happened that you did not expect	prekvapený	<i>I'd be surprised if a prototype isn't available in about five years.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
telly	television	telka, televízor	<i>What's on the telly tonight?</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
tiny	extremely small	maličký, drobný	<i>a tiny baby</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
trend	a general development or change in a situation	trend	<i>There's a trend towards more locally produced television programmes.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
unspoiled	An unspoiled place is beautiful because it has not been changed or damaged by people.	neskazený, nedotknutý	<i>an island with clean, unspoiled beaches</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
upload	to copy computer programs or information electronically, usually from a small computer to a larger one or to the Internet	nahrat'	<i>I uploaded some of the images.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN

vacancy	a job that is available for someone to do	voľné pracovné miesto	<i>Tell me if you hear of any vacancies for secretaries.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
vast	extremely big	nesmierny	<i>a vast amount of money</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
vehicle	something such as a car or bus that takes people from one place to another, especially using roads	vozidlo	<i>The driver of the vehicle was unhurt.</i>	UNIT FOURTEEN
