

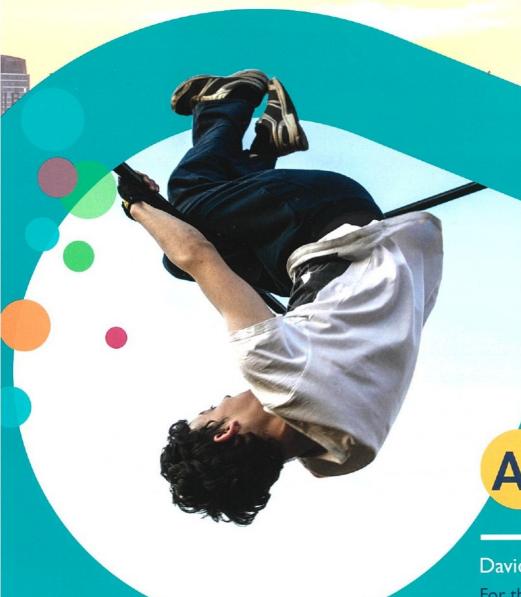


COMPLETE

KEY for Schools

Student's Book without answers

Second edition



A2



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For the revised exam from 2020

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UNIT 1

aunt /a:nt/ (the sister of someone's father or mother, or the wife of someone's uncle) – teta I have an aunt in Australia.

brother /'brʌð.ər/ (a man or boy with the same parents as another person)

Do you have any brothers and sisters?

cousin /'kʌz.ən/ (a child of a person's aunt or uncle) – bratranec, sesternica

My brother's wife and I both had babies around the same time, so the cousins are very close in age.

daughter / do:.tər/ (your female child) - dcéra

Liz and Phil have a daughter and three sons.

granddaughter / 'græn.dɔ:.tər/ (the daughter of a person's son or daughter) - vnučka *I will probably offer it to my daughter or my grand-daughter later on!*

grandad / ˈgræn.fɑː.ðər/ (the father of a person's mother or father) – starý otec, dedko *My grandfather died before I was born.*

grandma / ˈgræn.mɑː/ (the mother of a person's father or mother) – stará mama, babka *My grandmother lives in Argentina*.

grandson / græn.sʌn/ (the son of a person's son or daughter) - vnuk *Nicholas was her first grandson.*

husband /'haz.bənd/ (the man a woman is married to) - manžel

I've never met Fiona's husband.

sister /'sis.tər/ (a girl or woman who has the same parents as another person) - sestra *Sophie and Emily are sisters*.

son /sʌn/ (your male child) - syn

This is our son Raja.

uncle /'Aŋ.kəl/ (the brother of your mother or father, or the husband of your aunt) - strýko *I've got an uncle who lives there*.

wife /warf/ (the woman a man is married to) – manželka

I met Greg's wife for the first time.

UNIT 2

(first) floor / f3:st//flo:r/ (the first level of a building) – prvé podlažie

This building has five floors. I live on the first floor.

bathroom /'ba:θ.ru:m/ (a room with a bath and/or shower and often a toilet) – kúpeľňa *an ensuite bathroom*

bed /bed/ (piece of furniture that you sleep on) – postel'

He lived in a room with only two chairs, a bed and a table.

bedroom /'bed.ru:m/ (a room used for sleeping in) – spálňa

Our home has three bedrooms.

boat house /'bout.haus/ (a small building at the side of a river or lake, in which boats are kept) – lodenica

Stairs led down from farmyard level into the sheltered space of the boathouse, intended to sit just above water level.

bookshelf /'bok.self/ (a shelf that you put books on) – polička na knihy

There's a bookshelf above our bed.

carpet /'ka:.pit/ (thick material for covering floors, often made of wool) – koberec We've got fitted carpets in the bedrooms.

chair /tsear/ (a seat for one person, which has a back, usually four legs, and sometimes two arms) – stolička

He sat back in his chair.

curtains / ks:.tənz/ (a piece of material, especially cloth, that hangs across a window or opening to make a room or part of a room dark or private) – závesy

Heavy curtains blocked out the sunlight.

desk /desk/ (a type of table that you can work at, often one with drawers) – písací/pracovný stôl, lavica

an office/school desk

dining room / daɪ.nɪŋ ruːm/ (a room in which meals are eaten) – jedáleň

We ate in the dining room.

door /do:r/ (a flat object, often fixed at one edge, that is used to close the entrance of something such as a room or building, or the entrance itself) – dvere

the front door

flat /flæt/ (a set of rooms for living in, especially on one floor of a building) – byt *I'll give you the keys to my flat.*

garage / ˈgær.ɑːʒ/ (a small building, often next to a house, that you can put a car in) – garáž Did you put the car in the garage?

garden /'ga:.dən/ (a piece of land belonging to a house, where flowers and other plants are grown) – záhrada

garden furniture

gate /qeit/ (the part of a fence or outside wall that opens and closes like a door) – brána Please shut the gate.

hall /ho:1/ (a room or passage near the main door of a building, which leads to other rooms) – hala, chodba

I've left my bags in the hall.

kitchen /'kɪtʃ.ən/ (a room where food is kept, prepared and cooked and where the dishes are washed) – kuchyňa

We usually eat breakfast in the kitchen.

lamp /læmp/ (a piece of equipment that produces light) – lampa a table/bedside lamp

lift /lift/ (a machine that carries people up and down in tall buildings) – výťah *Take the lift to the sixth floor.*

living room /'liv.in ru:m/ (the room in a house where people sit to relax and, for example, watch television) – obývacia izba

We had tea in the living room.

roof /ru:f/ (the surface that covers the top of a building or vehicle) – strecha

The house has a flat/tiled roof.

stairs /steərz/ (a set of steps which lead from one level of a building to another) – schody Go up the stairs and her office is on the right.

swimming pool /'swim.in pu:l/ (an area of water that has been made for people to swim in) – bazén

an indoor/outdoor swimming pool

tree house /'tri: haus/ (a small building, structure, or shelter built among the branches of a tree) – domček na strome

I spent hours in our tree house when I was a kid.

window / win.dəo/ (a space usually filled with glass in the wall of a building or in a vehicle, to allow light and air in and to allow people inside the building to see out) – okno

Is it all right if I open/close the window?

UNIT 3

(a) bottle (of) /ə 'bɒt.əl əv/ (a container for liquids, usually made of glass or plastic, with a narrow top) – fl'aša (čoho)

a bottle of water

(a) bowl (of) /ə bəʊl əv/ (a round, deep dish used for holding soup and other food) – miska (čoho)

a bowl of soup

- (a) box (of) /ə bɒks əv/ (a square or rectangular container) krabička, škatuľka (čoho) a box of chocolates
- (a) can (of) /ə /kæn əv/ (a closed, metal container for food or liquids) plechovka (čoho) a can of beans/soup
- (a) cup (of) /ə kʌp əv/ (a small round container, often with a handle, used for drinking tea, coffee, etc.) šálka (čoho)

a cup of coffee/tea

- (a) glass (of) /ə gla:s əv/ (a container made of glass that is used for drinking) pohár (čoho) Would you like a glass of water?
- (a) piece (of) /ə piːs əv/ (a part that has come from something bigger) kúsok (čoho) a piece of cake
- (a) plate (of) /ə pleit əv/ (a flat, round object which is used for putting food on) tanier (čoho)

a plate of food

- (a) slice (of) /ə slais əv/ (a flat piece of food that has been cut from a larger piece) krajec a slice of bread/cake
- apple /'æp.əl/ (a hard, round fruit that has a green or red skin and is white inside) jablko to peel an apple

banana /bəˈnɑː.nə/ (a long curved fruit with a yellow skin) – banán a bunch of bananas

biscuit /'bis.kit/ (a small, flat cake that is dry and usually sweet) - sušienka *chocolate/ginger biscuits*

bread /bred/ (a basic food made by mixing flour, water and sometimes yeast) – chlieb *a slice of bread*

burger /'ba:.gər/ (meat or other food pressed into a round, flat shape and fried) – burger a burger and chips

cake /keɪk/ (a sweet food made from flour, butter, sugar and eggs, mixed together and baked) – koláč

chocolate cake

cheese /t fi:z/ (a food made from milk, which can either be firm or soft and is usually yellow or white in colour) – syr

a slice of cheese

chef /ʃef/ (a skilled and trained cook who works in a hotel or restaurant, especially the most important cook) – šéfkuchár

He is one of the top chefs in Britain.

chicken /'tsik.in/ (the meat of a chicken) – kuracie

We're having roast/fried chicken for dinner.

chip /tsip/ (a long thin piece of potato that is cooked in oil) – hranolka

fish and chips

dairy / deə.ri/ (relating to milk or products made using milk) – mliečny

dairy products

fish /fɪʃ/ (fish eaten as food) – ryba

fried fish

fruit /fru:t/ (something such as an apple or orange that grows on a tree or a bush, contains seeds, and can be eaten as food) – ovocie

fresh fruit

grape /greip/ (a small round purple or pale green fruit that you can eat or make into wine) – hrozno

a bunch of grapes

ice cream / ais 'kri:m/ (a sweet food made from frozen milk or cream, sugar and a flavour) – zmrzlina

chocolate/vanilla ice cream

lemonade / lem.ə'neɪd/ (a cold drink with a lemon flavour that is sweet and has bubbles) – limonáda, citronáda

I'd like a glass of lemonade, please

meat /mi:t/ (muscles and other soft parts of animals, used as food) – mäso

I don't eat meat.

milk /mɪlk/ (a white liquid produced by women and other female animals, such as cows) – mlieko

a glass/carton of milk

orange juice /ˈɒr.ɪndʒ ˌdʒuːs/ (a drink consisting of the juice from oranges) – pomarančový džús

For breakfast, I have toast and a glass of orange juice.

recipe /'res.ɪ.pi/ (a list of foods and a set of instructions telling you how to cook something) – recept

Do you know a good recipe for wholemeal bread?

rice /rais/ (small grains from a plant that are cooked and eaten) – ryža

boiled/fried rice

salad /'sæl.əd/ (a cold mixture of vegetables that usually have not been cooked, sometimes eaten with meat, cheese, etc.) – šalát

a salad bowl

tea /ti:/ (a small afternoon meal of sandwiches, cakes, biscuits, etc. and tea to drink) - čaj *They invited us for afternoon tea*.

vegetable /'vedʒ.tə.bəl/ (a plant that you eat, for example potatoes, onions, beans, etc.) – zelenina

fresh/frozen vegetables

water /'wo:.tər/ (the clear liquid which falls from the sky as rain and is necessary for animal and plant life) – voda

hot/cold water

UNIT 4

belt /belt/ (a long, thin piece of leather, cloth, or plastic that you wear around your waist) – opasok

She fastened her belt tightly around her waist.

bookshop /'buk.fpp/ (a shop where books are sold) – knihkupectvo

There are so many bookshops in town.

boots /bu:ts/ (a type of shoe that covers the whole foot and the lower part of the leg) - čižmy walking boots

cheap /tʃi:p/ (costing little money or less than is usual or expected) - lacný

I got a cheap flight at the last minute.

chemist /ˈkem.ɪst/ (a shop where you can buy medicines, make-up and products used for washing yourself) – lekáreň s drogériou

Could you call in at the chemist and get some plasters?

clean /kli:n/ (not dirty) – čistý

a clean white shirt

dark /da:k/ (nearer to black than white in colour) – tmavý

dark blue/green

department store /dr'pa:t.mənt ˌstɔ:r/ (a large shop divided into several different parts, each of which sells different things) – obchodný dom

First we'll go to May's department store, because things are so cheap [there].

dirty / d3:.ti/ (not clean) – špinavý

Her face was dirty and tear-stained.

dress /dres/ (a piece of clothing for women or girls which covers the top half of the body and hangs down over the legs) – šaty

a long/short dress

expensive /ɪkˈspen.sɪv/ (costing a lot of money) – drahý

expensive jewellery

hat /hæt/ (something you wear to cover your head, for fashion or protection) – klobúk a straw hat

jacket /'dʒæk.ɪt/ (a short coat) – bunda

a leather/denim jacket

jeans /dʒi:nz/ (trousers made of denim, a strong cotton material, which are worn informally) – rifle

jeans and a T-shirt

large /laːdʒ/ (big in size or amount) – vel'ký

a large house

light /laɪt/ (light colours are pale) – svetlý

light blue/green

long /loη/ (having a large distance from one end to the other) – dlhý

long hair

new /nju:/ (recently made or having started to exist recently) – nový

a new car

old /əʊld/ (having lived or existed for many years) – starý

an old man

shirt /ʃ3:t/ (a piece of clothing worn on the top part of the body, often made of thin material like cotton and fastened with buttons down the front) – košeľa

a striped/white shirt

shoes $/\int u \cdot / (a \text{ pair of coverings for your feet, usually made of a strong material such as leather, with a thick leather or plastic sole (= base) and usually a heel) – topánky$

flat/high-heeled shoes

short /s:t/ (small in length, distance or height) – krátky, nízky

a short person

small /smo:l/ (little in size or amount) – malý

They live in a small apartment near Times Square.

sunglasses /'sʌŋ,glɑ:.sɪz/ (dark glasses that you wear to protect your eyes from the sun) – slnečné okuliare

Make sure you wear sunglasses outside.

supermarket /ˈsuː.pəˌmɑː.kɪt/ (a large shop that sells food, drink, products for the home, etc.)supermarket

I do my weekly shopping at the supermarket.

sweater /'swet.ər/ (a piece of clothing usually made of wool which covers the top of your body and is pulled on over your head) – pulóver

Put a sweater on if you're cold.

trainers / 'trei.nərz/ (a type of light, comfortable shoe that can be worn for sport) - tenisky *He put on his trainers to go running.*

trousers / trau.zəz/ (a piece of clothing that covers the legs and has a separate part for each leg) – nohavice

I need a new pair of trousers to go with this jacket.

UNIT 5

badminton /'bæd.min.tən/ (a sport for two or four people in which you hit a light object with feathers over a net) – badminton

We had a game of badminton.

baseball /'beis.bo:l/ ((the ball used in) a game played by two teams of nine players, in which a player hits a ball with a bat and tries to run around the four corners of a large square area of the field before the other team returns the ball) – baseball (bejzból)

Jake never played baseball like the other kids.

basketball /'ba:.skit.bo:l/ - basketbal (a game in which two teams try to score points by throwing a ball through a high net, or the ball used in this game) – basketball

He plays a lot of basketball.

climbing /'klaɪ.mɪŋ/ (the sport of climbing mountains, hills or rocks) - lezenie *rock/mountain climbing*

cricket /'krɪk.ɪt/ (a sport in which two teams of eleven players try to score points by hitting a small ball with a bat, and running between two sets of small wooden posts) – kriket

a cricket ball/bat

do /də/ (to perform an action) – robit'

What shall we do?

football /' fot.bo:l/ (a game in which two teams of players kick a round ball and try to score goals) – futbal

a football player/team/club/shirt

go /gəʊ/ (to move or travel somewhere in order to do something) – íst'

Let's go for a walk.

gymnastics /dʒɪmˈnæs.tɪks/ (a sport in which you do physical exercises on the floor and on different pieces of equipment, often in competitions) – gymnastika

Let's watch the gymnastics on TV.

hockey /'hɒk.i/ (a team game played on grass or ice where you hit a small ball with a long, curved stick) – hokej

I play hockey every Saturday.

judo /'dʒu:.dəʊ/ (a sport in which two people fight using their arms and legs and hands and feet, and try to throw each other to the ground) – džudo

He's a black belt in/at judo.

karate/kəˈrɑː.ti/ (a sport, originally from Japan, in which people fight using their arms, legs, hands, and feet. The level of skill a person has is shown by what colour belt they wear.) – karate

He's a black belt in/at karate.

play /pleɪ/ (When you play a sport or game, you take part in it.) – hrat'

You play tennis, don't you Sam?

running /'rʌn.ɪŋ/ (the sport of moving on your feet at a speed faster than walking) - behanie *I go running three times a week.*

skating /'skei.tin/ (the activity or sport of moving on skates) - korčul'ovanie *ice/inline/roller skating*

surfing /'ss:.fin/ (the sport of riding on a wave on a special board) – surfovanie *Let's go surfing this afternoon*.

table tennis / teɪ.bəl ten.ɪs/ (a game in which two or four people hit a small ball over a low net on a large table) – ping-pong, stolný tenis

Shall we play table tennis?

volleyball /'vɒl.i.bɔ:l/ (a game in which two teams use their hands to hit a ball over a net without allowing it to touch the ground) – volejbal

They played volleyball on the beach.

yoga /ˈjəʊ.gə/ (a set of exercises for the mind and body, based on the Hindu religion) - joga She does yoga three times a week.

Australia /ps'treɪ.li.ə/ (a large country in the southwest Pacific Ocean) – Austrália *They went to Australia*.

Australian /psˈtreɪ.li.ən/ (belonging to or relating to Australia) – austrálsky, Austrálčan *An Australian man*.

Britain / 'brīt.ən/ (England, Scotland, and Wales) – Británia *They went to Britain*.

British /'brɪt.ɪ[/ (belonging to or relating to Britain) – britský, Brit

A British woman.

China / tʃaɪ.nə/ (a country in East Asia) - Čína

They went to China.

Chinese /tʃaɪˈniːz/ (belonging to or relating to China) – čínsky, Číňan, čínština *A Chinese boy*.

France /fra:ns/ (a country in western Europe) - Francúzsko

They went to France.

French /frents/ (belonging to or relating to France) – francúzsky, Francúz, francúzština *A French meal*.

Greece /griːs/ (a country in southeastern Europe) - Grécko

They went to Greece.

Greek /griːk/ (belonging to or relating to Greece) – grécky, Grék, gréčtina

A Greek island.

India / 'm.di.ə/ (a country in South Asia) - India

They went to India.

Indian / in.di.ən/ (belonging to or relating to India) – indický, Ind

An Indian girl.

Ireland / arə.lənd/ (an island containing the Republic of Ireland and Northern Ireland) - İrsko *They went to Ireland*.

Irish / arə.rɪʃ/ (belonging to or relating to Ireland) – írsky, Ír, írčina *An Irish song*.

Italian /I'tæl.jən/ (belonging to or relating to Italy) – taliansky, Talian, taliančina *An Italian man*.

Italy / it.əl.i/ (a country in southern Europe) - Taliansko

They went to Italy.

Japan /dʒəˈpæn/ (a country in East Asia formed of a group of islands) - Japonsko

They went to Japan.

Japanese / dzæp.ən'i:z/ (belonging to or relating to Japan) – japonský, Japonec, japončina *A Japanese tradition*.

Mexican / mek.si.kən/ (belonging to or relating to Mexico) – mexický, Mexičan *A Mexican family*.

Mexico /'mek.si.kəu/ (a country in southern North America) - Mexiko *They went to Mexico*.

Portugal / po:.tso.gol/ (a country in western Europe) - Portugalsko *They went to Portugal*.

Portuguese / pɔ:.tʃəˈgiːz/ (belonging to or relating to Portugal) – portugalský, Portugalec, portugalčina

A Portugese woman.

Spain /spein/ (a country in western Europe) - Španielsko

They went to Spain.

Spanish / spæn.ɪʃ/ (belonging to or relating to Spain) – španielsky, Španiel, španielčina *He is learning Spanish*.

Sweden / swi:.dən/ (a country in northern Europe) - Švédsko

They went to Sweden.

Swedish /'swi:.dɪʃ/ (belonging to or relating to Sweden) – švédsky, Švéd, švédčina She is Swedish.

UNIT 6

art /a:t/ (the study of paintings, drawings, etc. or the objects created) – výtvarná výchova, umenie

modern art

biology /baɪˈɒl.ə.dʒi/ (the scientific study of living things) – biológia human biology

board /bɔːd/ (a surface on the wall of a classroom that a teacher writes on) – tabul'a *Copy the sentences from the board.*

chemistry /'kem.ɪ.stri/ (the scientific study of substances and the different ways in which they react or combine with other substances) – chémia

She studied chemistry at university.

desk /desk/ (type of table that you can work at, often one with drawers) – pracovný stôl, lavica

an office/school desk

dictionary /'dɪk.ʃən.ər.i/ (a book that contains a list of words in alphabetical order with their meanings explained or written in another language, or a similar product for use on a computer) – slovník

a French-English/English-French dictionary

English / ɪŋ.glɪʃ/ (English is a subject in school where you study the English language, literature, and writing.) – Anglický jazyk

She is an English teacher.

fail /feil/ (to not pass a test or exam) – neurobiť (skúšku, test), prepadnúť (z testu, zo skúšky) A lot of people fail their driving test the first time.

geography /dʒi'ɒg.rə.fi/ (the study of the physical surface of the Earth and all regions of the world) – geografia

a degree in geography and economics

history /'his.tər.i/ (the study of events in the past) – dejepis, história

He's very interested in modern European history.

learn /lɜːn/ (to get knowledge or skill in a new subject or activity) – učiť sa *They learn Russian at school.*

maths $/m \epsilon \theta s/$ (the study of numbers, shapes and space using reason and usually a special system of symbols and rules for organizing them) – matematika

a maths professor

music / mju:.zɪk/ (the art or study of music) – hudobná výchova, hudba *I studied music at college*.

notebook /'nəʊt.bʊk/ (a book with empty pages that you can write in) – zošit, zápisník *She was writing things down in a little notebook.*

pass /pa:s/ (to succeed in a test or examination) – urobit' (test, skúšku), prejst' *I've passed my driving test!*

pen /pen/ (a long, thin object that you use to write or draw in ink) – pero

Don't write in pen, or you won't be able to rub out any mistakes you make.

pencil case /'pen.səl ˌkeɪs/ (a small bag for holding pens, pencils, etc., often used at school) – peračník

A pencil case can also contain a variety of other stationery such as a sharpener, pens, glue sticks, erasers, and scissors.

pencil / pen.səl/ (a long, thin, wooden object with a black or coloured point that you write or draw with) – ceruzka *a box of coloured pencils*

physics / fiz.iks/ (the scientific study of matter and energy and the effect that they have on each other) - fyzika *nuclear physics*

rubber /'rʌb.ər/ (a small object which is used to remove pencil marks from paper) – guma Do you have a rubber in your pencil case?

ruler /'ru:.lər/ (a flat, straight stick which is used to measure things) – pravítko *Can I borrow your ruler?*

study /'stʌd.i/ (to learn about a subject, especially on an educational course or by reading books) – študovať

to study biology/chemistry

take /teik/ (to study a subject in order to do an exam) – zobrať, vziať *He's taking maths, chemistry and physics*.

teach /ti:tʃ/ (to give lessons in a particular subject at a school, university, etc.) – učiť *She teaches chemistry*.

textbook /'tekst.bok/ (a book about a particular subject, written for students) – učebnica *a chemistry/French textbook*

timetable /'taɪmˌteɪ.bəl/ (a list of the times and days of lessons at a school, college, etc.) – rozvrh hodín

The first lesson on the timetable for Monday morning is history.

UNIT 7

beautiful /'bju:.tr.fəl/ (very attractive) – krásny

a beautiful woman

big /big/ (large in size or amount) – veľký

He's a big man.

boring/'bo:.rɪŋ/ (not interesting or exciting) – nudný

a boring job/lecture

bridge /bridʒ/ (structure that is built over a river, road, railway, etc. to allow people and vehicles to cross from one side to the other) – most

We drove across/over the bridge.

church /ts:ts/ (a building for Christian religious activities) – kostol

The town has four churches.

cinema / sin.ə.mə/ (a building where you go to watch films) – kino

We could go to the cinema.

come out of /knm aut əv/ (exit a building) – vyjst' von

Come out of the station

cross (v) /krps/ (to go across from one side of something to the other) – prejst', prekročit' *It's not a good place to cross the road.*

crossing (n) /'krps.in/ (a place where people can go across a road, river, etc.) – prechod a pedestrian crossing

dangerous /'deɪn.dʒər.əs/ (if someone or something is dangerous, they could harm you) – nebezpečný

dangerous chemicals

exciting /ɪkˈsaɪ.tɪŋ/ (making you feel very happy and enthusiastic) – vzrušujúci an exciting film/match

factory / fæk.tər.i/ (a building or set of buildings where large amounts of goods are made using machines) – továreň

a car/shoe factory

go (straight) over.

go straight over /gəʊ streit əʊ.vər/ (to continue in the same direction over a roundabout or crossing) – ísť rovno cez

Go straight over the roundabout and then turn left.

hospital /'hɒs.pɪ.təl/ (a place where ill or injured people go to be treated by doctors and nurses) – nemocnica

I've got to go (in)to hospital to have an operation.

hotel /həʊˈtel/ (a place where you pay to stay when you are away from home) – hotel *a 4-star hotel*

it's on the left/right /its pn ðə left/rait/ (what you are looking for is on the left/right hand side of the road) – je to nal'avo / napravo

It's the street to the left/right of the hotel.

left /left/ (the left side) – l'avý

It's the street to the left of the hotel.

little /'lɪt.əl/ (small in size or amount) — malý

It came in a little box.

mosque /mpsk/ (a building for Islamic religious activities and worship) – mešita *They've just built a mosque there*.

museum /mju: 'zi:.əm/ (a building where you can look at important objects connected with art, history, or science) – múzeum

a museum of modern art

noisy /'noɪ.zi/ (making a lot of noise) – hlučný

a noisy crowd of fans

post office /'pəust 'pf.is/ (a place where stamps are sold and from where letters and parcels are sent) – pošta

Where's the nearest post office?

quiet / kwar.ət/ (making little or no noise) – tichý

Can you be quiet, please?

right /raɪt/ (the right side) – pravý

It's the street to the right of the hotel.

roundabout /'raund.ə.baut/ (a circular place where roads meet and where cars drive around until they arrive at the road that they want to turn into) – kruhový objazd

At the roundabout, take the second turning.

safe /seif/ (not dangerous or likely to cause harm) – bezpečný

a safe driver

square /skweər/ (an open area with buildings around it, often in the centre of a town) – námestie

Are they still living at 6 Eaton Square?

stadium /'ster.di.əm/ (a large, open area with seats around it, used for playing and watching sports) – štadión

Thousands of football fans packed into the stadium to watch the match.

take the first turning on the /teik ðə 'fɜ:st tɜ:.niŋ ɒn ðə/ (take a turn to one side of the road) – chod'te prvou odbočkou do

Take the first on the left/right.

traffic lights / træf.ik | laits/ (a set of red, yellow, and green lights that control the movement of vehicles, usually at a point where two or more roads join) – semafóry

The police pulled him over for failing to stop at a red traffic light.

train station / 'treɪn ˌsteɪ.ʃən/ (a place with one or more buildings and platforms where trains stop for people to get on or off) – železničná stanica

The city's main train station is just minutes from the hotel.

turn left /tɜːn left/ (take a turn to the left hand side of the road) – odbočiť doľava *Turn left at the hotel*.

turn right /tɜːn raɪt/ (take a turn to the right hand side of the road) – odbočit' doprava *Turn right at the hotel*.

ugly /' Ag.li/ (unpleasant to look at) – škaredý an ugly building/city

UNIT 8

check /tsek/ (to find out about something) – skontrolovat'

I checked Facebook to see if I could find any news about it.

classical /ˈklæs.ɪ.kəl/ (a type of music that is traditional in style) – klasický *classical and modern music*

download / daun'laud/ (to copy computer programs, music or other information electronically, especially from the Internet or a larger computer) – stiahnut'

I've downloaded the program.

electronic/dance / el.ek tron.ik/, /da:ns/ (a type of music with a strong beat that people dance to in a nightclub) – elektro /tanečná (hudba)

Their favourite club played a lot of dance music.

email / i:.meɪl/ (to send a message using email) – napísať e-mail

Email me when you've got time.

followers /' fpl.əv.ərz/ (someone who chooses to see a particular person's posts) - sledovatel' *She has over 100,000 followers on Twitter.*

internet /'ɪn.tə.net/ (the system that connects computers all over the world and allows people who use computers to look at websites) – internet

I found out about the book on the Internet.

jazz /dʒæz/ (a type of music first developed by African Americans, which often includes parts played without written music) – džez

Paul has a lot of jazz on his iPod.

online (adverb) / pn'lam/ (bought, used, etc. using the Internet) – na internete *I ordered them online*.

online /'pn.lam/ (describes products, services or information that can be bought or used on the Internet) – internetový

online banking/shopping

opera /'pp.ər.ə/ (a musical play in which most of the words are sung) – opera 'Carmen' is my favourite opera.

pop /ppp/ (modern music with a strong beat which is popular with young people) – pop *pop music*

post /pəʊst/ (to leave a message on a social media website) – uverejnit' *I posted a joke on Twitter*.

R&B/a:r ən bi:/ (a type of popular music, originally by African-American artists, that can have features of soul, jazz, funk, and hip-hop) - R & B

R & B artists such as Alicia Keys and Mariah Carey.

rock /rok/ (loud, modern music with a strong beat, often played with electric guitars and drums) – rock

rock music

smartphone /'sma:t.fəun/ (a mobile phone that can be used as a small computer and that connects to the internet) – chytrý telefón, "smartfón"

He looked up the times on his smartphone.

social media / səʊ.ʃəl ˈmiː.di.ə/ (websites and computer programs that allow people to communicate and share information on the internet using a computer or mobile phone) – sociálne médiá

Companies are increasingly making use of social media in order to market their goods.

text /tekst/ (to send someone a text message) – napísať správu

I texted her to arrange a time to meet.

upload /Ap'ləud/ (to send a computer program or a document electronically from your computer, using the Internet) - nahrat'

All the files have been uploaded to the server.

wifi / war.far/ (a system for connecting electronic equipment such as computers and electronic organizers to the internet without using wires) – wifi

The mayor said his administration would look at making Wi-Fi available citywide at little or no charge.

UNIT 9

accept /ək'sept/ (to agree to take something that is offered to you to accept an) - prijat'
apology/invitation/offer

actor / 'æk.tər/ (someone whose job is to perform in plays, films, etc.) – herec Who's your favourite actor? "Robert de Niro."

amazing /əˈmeɪ.zɪŋ/ (very good or impressive in some way) – úžasný, udivujúci *This show is really amazing*.

awesome /ˈɔː.səm/ (great or special and causing deep feelings of admiration, respect, or sometimes fear) – úžasný

an awesome achievement

band /bænd/ (a group of musicians who play modern music together) – skupina a jazz/rock band

boring /'bo:.rɪŋ/ (not interesting or exciting) – nudný

a boring job/lecture

dancer /'da:n.sər/ (someone who dances either as a job or for pleasure) – tanečník *He's a dancer in the Royal Ballet*.

Good idea. /gud arˈdɪə/ (showing approval for someone's suggestion) – Dobrý nápad. *Yes that's a good idea!*

horrible / hor.ə.bəl/ (very unpleasant or bad) – hrozný

He's got a horrible cold.

How about ... /hav ə'bavt/ (used to make a suggestion) – Čo tak ...?

How about some tea?

I don't think so. /aɪ dəunt θ ınk səu/ (the speaker believes a statement/idea is not true) – Nemyslím si.

Do kangaroos come from Africa? - "No, I don't think so."

interesting /'ın.trə.stɪŋ/ (someone or something that is interesting keeps your attention because they are unusual, exciting, or have a lot of ideas) – zaujímavý

She's quite an interesting woman.

photographer /fə'tɒq.rə.fər/ (someone who takes photographs, especially someone whose job is to do this) – fotograf

a fashion photographer

play /plei/ (a story that is written for actors to perform, usually in a theatre) – hra We saw a play at the National Theatre.

refuse /ri fju:z/ (to say that you will not do or accept something) – odmietnuť I asked him to leave but he refused.

Shall we ... /ʃəl wi:/ (used to make a suggestion) – Môžeme ...?

Shall we go to the cinema?

suggest /sə'dʒest/ (to express an idea or plan for someone to consider) – navrhnúť

I suggest (that) we wait a while before we make any firm decisions.

terrible / ter.ə.bəl/ (very bad, of low quality, or unpleasant) – strašný

The weather was terrible.

Would you like to ... /wad ja lark ta/ (used to invite someone to do something) – Chcel by si ...?

Would you like to come to my house for dinner?

Yeah, sure. /jeə for/ (agreeing to do something) – Áno, iste. ("Jasné")

"Yeah sure, let's go to the cinema" he said.

UNIT 10

autumn /'ɔ:.təm/ (the season of the year between summer and winter, when leaves fall from the trees) – jeseň

We like to travel in the autumn when there are fewer tourists.

beach /bi:tʃ/ (an area of sand or small stones next to the sea) – pláž

We spent the day on the beach.

cold /kəʊld/ (having a low temperature) – studený

cold weather

desert /'dez.ət/ (a large, hot, dry area of land with very few plants) – púšť

the Sahara Desert

foggy /'foq.i/ (with fog) – hmlistý

a foggy day

forest / for.ist/ (a large area of trees growing closely together) – les

the Black Forest

hot /hpt/ (having a high temperature) – horúci

a hot sunny day

island /'aɪ.lənd/ (a piece of land completely surrounded by water) – ostrov They live on the large Japanese island of Hokkaido.

lake /leik/ (a large area of water which has land all around it) – jazero

We used to go boating on that lake.

mountain /'maon.tin/ (a raised part of the Earth's surface, much larger than a hill, the top of which might be covered in snow) – hora

The Matterhorn is one of the biggest mountains in Europe.

snowing /'snoun/ (if it snows, snow falls from the sky) – sneženie

It's snowing quite heavily now.

spring /sprin/ (the season of the year between winter and summer, when the weather becomes warmer and plants start to grow again) – jar

spring flowers/weather

summer /'sʌm.ər/ (the season of the year between spring and autumn, when the weather is warmest) – leto

We usually go away in (the) summer.

windy / win.di/ (with a lot of wind) – veterný

It was a windy night.

winter / win.tər/ (the coldest season of the year, between autumn and spring) – zima *Last winter we went skiing.*

UNIT 11

(get) fit (/get/) /fit/ (healthy and strong, especially as a result of exercise) – (dostať sa do formy) v dobrej kondícii

I joined a gym to get fit.

(my leg) hurts /mai leg ha:ts/ (to feel pain in a part of your body, or to injure someone or cause them pain) – (moja noha) bolí

My leg hurts after the accident.

a broken bone /əˈbrəʊ.kən bəʊn/ (a bone which is damaged, no longer able to work) – zlomená kosť

I have a broken arm.

a cold /ə kəʊld/ (a common infection, especially in the nose and throat, that causes you to cough and sneeze and your nose to run or feel blocked) – prechladnutie, nádcha

I've got a cold.

a headache /ə hed.eik/ (a pain you feel inside your head) – bolest' hlavy

I have a very bad headache.

a temperature /əˈtem.prə.tʃər/ (to have a higher body temperature than normal and to be ill) — zvýšená teplota

He had a high temperature.

arm /a:m/ (the long part at each side of the human body, ending in a hand) – ruka (od ramena po zápästie)

My arms ache from carrying this bag.

back /bæk/ (the part of your body from your shoulders to your bottom) – chrbát back injuries/pain

drink water /drink 'wɔ:.tər/ (to take water into the body through the mouth) – pit' vodu *He drank three glasses of water*.

exercise / 'ek.sə.saɪz/ (to do physical activities to make your body strong and healthy) - cvičit' *She exercises most evenings, usually by running.*

eye /ai/ (one of the two organs in your face, which you use to see with) – oko *He has no sight in his left/right eye.*

feel sick /fi:l sik/ (to feel unwell as though you are about to vomit) – cítiť sa nevoľno *She felt sick after eating a big dinner.*

finger /' fin.gər/ (one of the long thin separate parts of the hand, including your thumb) - prst *He noticed her long delicate fingers*.

foot /fot/ (one of the two flat parts on the ends of your legs that you stand on) – chodidlo *I've hurt my left foot.*

go to the (doctor/dentist) /gəʊ tə ðə dɒk.tər / den.tɪst/ (visit the doctor or dentist for an appointment) – íst' k (doktorovi / zubárovi)

My tooth hurt last week so I went to the dentist.

hand /hænd/ (the part of your body on the end of your arm that has fingers and a thumb) – ruka (od zápästia po konce prstov)

Take your hands out of your pockets!

head /hed/ (the part of the body above the neck which contains your brain, eyes, nose, mouth, ears, etc. and on which your hair grows) – hlava

Put this hat on to keep your head warm.

healthy /'hel.θi/ (physically strong and well) – zdravý

She's a normal, healthy child.

improve /Im'pru:v/ (to get better or to make something better) – vylepšiť, zlepšiť

I thought the best way to improve my French was to live in France.

leg /leg/ (one of the parts of the body of a human or animal that is used for standing and walking) – noha

My legs were tired after so much walking.

lie down (in bed) /laɪ daʊn/ (to move into a position in which your body is flat, usually in order to sleep or rest) – l'ahnút' si (do postele)

He lay down on the bed and tried to relax.

mouth /ma $\upsilon\theta$ / (the part of the face that is used for eating and speaking) - ústa *Open your mouth wide and say "Ah"*.

 \boldsymbol{neck} /nek/ (the part of the body which joins the head to the shoulders) – krk

He had the thickest neck I'd ever seen.

nose /nəʊz/ (the part of your face through which you breathe and smell) – nos a big nose

personal trainer / ps:.sən.əl 'treɪ.nər/ (someone whose job is to help you become stronger and healthier by deciding which exercises you should do and showing you how to do them) – osobný tréner

Sandy works out with her personal trainer every week.

rest /rest/ (to relax or sleep because you are tired after an activity or because you are ill) – oddychovať

The doctor told him that he should rest for a few days.

stomach /'stʌm.ək/ (the organ inside your body where food goes after it has been eaten and where it starts to be digested) – žalúdok, brucho

He was punched in the stomach.

take (an aspirin) /teik ən 'æs.prin/ (to swallow or use medicine) – vziat' si (aspirin)

Take two tablets, three times a day.

toothache /'tu:0.eik/ (pain caused by something being wrong with one of your teeth) – bolest' zubu

She went to the dentist because she had a severe toothache.

train /trein/ (to practise a sport or exercise, often in order to prepare for a sporting event, or to help someone to do this) – trénovat'

He's been training hard for the race for several weeks now.

unhealthy /Λn'hel.θi/ (not physically strong and well) – nezdravý

He has a very unhealthy lifestyle.

bike /baɪk/ (a bicycle) – bicykel

He was on his bike.

boat /bəʊt/ (a vehicle for travelling on water) – lod', čln

a rowing/sailing boat

bus /bas/ (a large vehicle in which people are driven from one place to another) - autobus *You should take the bus if you want to see the sights.*

car /ka:r/ (a road vehicle with an engine, four wheels, and seats for a small number of people) – auto

They don't have a car.

coach /kəʊtʃ/ (a comfortable bus used to take groups of people on journeys) – dial'kový autobus

We're going to the airport by coach.

drive (a car, a bus, a coach, taxi, a train, a tram) /draɪv/ (/ə kɑːr, ə bʌs, ə kəʊtʃ, ˈtæk.si, ə treɪn, ə træm/ (to move or travel on land in a motor vehicle, especially as the person controlling the vehicle's movement) – šoférovať, viesť

I'm learning to drive.

fly (a plane, a helicopter) /flai/ (/ə plein/, (/əˈhel.əˌkɑːp.tə-/) (to travel through the air in an aircraft) – letiet', pilotovat'

I'm flying to Mumbai tomorrow.

go/travel by/in/on /gəʊ/ / /ˈtræv.əl/ /baɪ/, /ɪn/, /ɒn/ (to move or travel somewhere) – ísť, cestovať

I'd like to go to Japan.

helicopter /'hel.i_kpp.tər/ (an aircraft which flies using long, thin parts on top of it that turn round and round very fast) – helikoptéra

The injured were flown to hospital by helicopter.

motorbike / məʊ.tə.baɪk/ (a vehicle with two wheels and an engine) – motorka She jumped on her motorbike and raced off down the road.

plane /pleɪn/ (a vehicle that flies and has at least one engine and wings) – lietadlo a fighter/transport/passenger plane

ride (a bicycle, a motorbike) /raɪd/ (/ə baɪ.sɪ.kəl/, /ə ˈməʊ.tə.baɪk/) (to travel by sitting on a horse, bicycle, or motorcycle and controlling it) – jazdit' (na bicykli), riadit' (motorku)

I learned to ride a bike when I was four.

scooter / sku:.tər/ (a small motorcycle) – skúter

I go to college on my scooter.

taxi / tæk.si/ (a car with a driver who you pay to take you somewhere) – taxík

I took a taxi from the station to the hotel.

train /treɪn/ (a long, thin vehicle which travels along metal tracks and carries people or goods) – vlak

the train to/from Bristol

tram /træm/ (an electric vehicle for carrying passengers, mostly in cities, which moves along metal lines in the road) – električka

We took the tram to the city centre.

UNIT 13

bad /bæd/ (unpleasant; causing difficulties or harm) – zlý

Our holiday was ruined by bad weather.

badly /'bæd.li/ (in a way that is not acceptable or of good quality) – zle *They played very badly in the first half of the match.*

careful /'keə.fəl/ (giving a lot of attention to what you are doing so that you do not have an accident, make a mistake, or damage something) – opatrný

Be careful with your money.

carefully /'keə.fəl.i/ (with great attention) – opatrne

She carefully folded the letter and put it in her pocket.

coach /kəʊtʃ/ (someone whose job is to teach people to improve at a sport, skill, or school subject) – tréner

a tennis/maths coach

doing puzzles /ˈduː.ɪŋ ˈpʌz.əlz/ (a puzzle is a game/toy in which you have to fit separate pieces together, or a question which you have to answer by using your skill or knowledge) – skladať puzzle

My grandparents enjoy doing puzzles.

easily / i:.zəl.i/ (with no difficulty or effort) – l'ahko

I can easily get some food on the way home tonight, if you'd like.

easy / i:.zi/ (not difficult) – l'ahký

an easy exam

good /god/ (enjoyable, pleasant or interesting) – dobrý

a good book/film

happily / hæp.əl.i/ (in a happy way) – šťastne

He was happily married with two young children.

happy / hæp.i/ (feeling, showing or causing pleasure) – šťastný

She looks so/very happy.

journalist / dʒɜː.nə.lɪst/ (a person who writes news stories or articles for a newspaper or magazine or broadcasts them on radio or television) – žurnalista, novinár

a freelance political journalist

making jewellery /ˈmeɪ.kɪŋ ˈdʒuː.əl.ri/ (to make decorative objects to wear on your body) – vyrábať šperky

We were bored so we made jewellery.

mechanic /məˈkæn.ɪk/ (someone whose job is repairing the engines of vehicles and other machines) – mechanik

a car/garage/motor mechanic

nurse /n3:s/ (someone whose job is to care for ill and injured people) – zdravotná sestra *He worked as a nurse in a psychiatric hospital*.

photographer /fə'tɒg.rə.fər/ (someone who takes photographs, especially someone whose job is to do this)

a fashion photographer

pilot / par.lət/ (someone who flies an aircraft) - pilot

an airline pilot

playing computer games /plein kəmˈpju:.tə ˌgeimz/ (to play a game on a computer by pressing keys or moving a joystick on a controller) – hranie počítačových hier

You can't play computer games until the weekend.

quick /kwik/ (doing something fast) – richly

I tried to catch him but he was too quick for me.

quickly / kwik.li/ (at a fast speed) – rýchlo

I quickly shut the door.

sad /sæd/ (unhappy or making you feel unhappy) – smutný

I've just received some very sad news.

sadly /'sæd.li/ (in an unhappy way) – smutne

He's gone away for six months, she said sadly.

sailing /'sei.lin/ (a sport using boats with sails) – plachtenie

a sailing boat

slow /slou/ (doing, moving or happening without much speed) – pomalý

a slow runner/driver/reader

slowly /'sləu.li/ (at a slow speed) – pomaly

Could you please speak more slowly?

snowboarding /'snəʊ.bɔ:.dɪŋ/ (a sport in which you stand on a large board and move over snow) – jazdenie na snowboarde

I love snowboarding.

vet /vet/ (someone whose job is to give medical care to animals that are ill or hurt) – zverolekár

Helen is training to become a vet.

well /wel/ (in a successful or satisfactory way) – dobre

I thought the team played well.

UNIT 14

argue /ˈɑːg.juː/ (to speak angrily to someone, telling them that you disagree with them) – hádať sa

My parents are always arguing.

bored /bɔːd/ (feeling tired and unhappy because something is not interesting or because you have nothing to do) – znudený

It was a cold, wet day and the children were bored.

boring /'bɔː.rɪŋ/ (not interesting or exciting) – nudný

a boring job/lecture

chat /tʃæt/ (to talk to someone in a friendly and informal way) – četovať

She spends hours on the phone chatting to her friends.

describe /di'skraib/ (to say or write what someone or something is like) – opísať

Can you describe your bag?

discuss /dr'skAs/ (to talk about something with someone and tell each other your ideas or opinions) – diskutovat'

Have you discussed this matter with anyone else?

excited /ikˈsai.tid/ (feeling very happy and enthusiastic) – vzrušený, nadšený

Are you getting excited about your holiday?

exciting /ɪkˈsaɪ.tɪŋ/ (making you feel very happy and enthusiastic) – vzrušujúci

an exciting film/match

explain /ik'splein/ (to make something clear or easy to understand by giving reasons for it or details about it) – vysvetlit'

If there's anything you don't understand, I'll be happy to explain.

interested / in.trə.stɪd/ (wanting to give your attention to something and discover more about it) – zaujatý, majúci záujem

He didn't seem very interested in what I was saying.

interesting /'ɪn.trə.stɪŋ/ (someone or something that is interesting keeps your attention because they are unusual, exciting, or have a lot of ideas) – zaujímavý

She's quite an interesting woman.

persuade /pəˈsweɪd/ (to make someone agree to do something by talking to them a lot about it) – presvedčiť

If she doesn't want to go, nothing you can say will persuade her.

repeat /rɪˈpiːt/ (to say or do something more than once) – opakovať, zopakovať

He repeated the number.

shout / faut/ (to say something very loudly) – kričať

"Look out!" she shouted.

surprised /səˈpraɪzd/ (feeling surprise because something has happened that you did not expect) – prekvapený

I was surprised at/by her response.

surprising /səˈpraɪ.zɪŋ/ (not expected and making someone feel surprised) - prekvapujúci *He gave a rather surprising answer*.

tired /taiəd/ (feeling that you want to rest or sleep) – unavený

I was very tired when I got home from work last night.

tiring / taɪə.rɪŋ/ (making you feel tired) – unavujúci

I've had a very tiring day.

worried / war.id/ (anxious because you are thinking about problems or unpleasant things that might happen) – znepokojený

She's really worried about her son.

worrying /ˈwʌr.i.ɪŋ/ (making you feel unhappy and afraid) – znepokojujúci *It's a very worrying situation*.