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# COMPLETE

FIRST  
for Schools

SLOVNÍK

Second edition

**B2**



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# Complete First for Schools 2nd Edition Word List

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## UNIT 1: A FAMILY AFFAIR

### Phrasal verbs

**chill out** /tʃɪl aʊt/ (to relax completely, or not allow things to upset you) – oddychovať, odpočívať

*I'm just chilling out in front of the TV.*

**fall out with (someone)** /fɔ:l aʊt wɪð/ (to argue with someone and stop being friendly with them) – rozísť sa v zlom (s niekým)

*He left home after falling out with his parents.*

**get round to** /get raʊnd tə/ (to do something that you have intended to do for a long time) - dostať sa k niečomu

*I still haven't got around to fixing that tap.*

**hit it off** /hɪt ɪt ɒf/ (to like someone and become friendly immediately) – padnúť si do oka, rozumieť si

*I didn't really hit it off with his friends.*

**look back at (something)** /lʊk bæk æt/ (to think about something that happened in the past) – obhliadnuť sa (za niečím)

*When I look back I can see where we went wrong.*

**look out for** /lʊk aʊt fɔ:/ (to try to notice someone or something) - vyhl'adať

*Look out for Anna while you're there.*

**look up to (someone)** /lʊk ʌp tu:/ (to admire and respect someone) – vzhl'adať (k niekomu)

*He'd always looked up to his uncle.*

**rely/depend on (someone/something)** /rɪ 'laɪ/dɪ 'pend ɒn/ (to depend on or trust someone or something) – spoliehať sa na (niekoho, niečo)

*You can't rely on good weather for the whole trip.*

**set off** /set ɒf/ (to start on a trip) - vyraziť

*What time do we set off tomorrow?*

**sort/work (something) out** /sɔ:t/wɜ:k aʊt/ (to deal successfully with a problem or a situation) – dať (niečo) do poriadku, vyriešiť (niečo)

*Her financial records are a mess, but we'll sort them out.*

**take after (someone)** /teɪk 'ɑ:ftə/ (to be like or to look like another family member or part of the family) – ponášať sa na (niekoho), byť po (niekom)

*Most of my children take after my husband.*

**try (something) out** /traɪ aʊt/ (to use something to see if it works well) – (vy)skúšať (niečo)

*Lanny is trying out her new bicycle.*

### Personality

**(dis)organised** /'ɔ:gənaɪzd/ (an organized person is able to plan things carefully and keep things tidy) – (ne)zorganizovaný, svedomitý

*She's not a very organized person and she always arrives late at meetings.*

**(im)mature** /mə'tʃʊə/ (mature people behave like adults in a way that shows they are well developed emotionally) – (ne)vyspelý

*He's very mature for his age.*

**(im)patient** /'peɪʃənt/ ((not) having patience) – (ne)trpezlivý

*Dinner will be ready in half an hour - just be patient!*

**(in)sensitive** /'sensɪtɪv/ ((not) easily upset by the things people say or do, or causing people to be upset, embarrassed, or angry) – (ne)citlivý

*He was very sensitive about his scar and thought everyone was staring at him.*

**(ir)responsible** /rɪs'pɒnsəbl/ (having good judgment and the ability to act correctly and make decisions on your own) – (ne)zodpovedný

*a hard-working and responsible employee*

**(un)cooperative** /kəʊ'ɒpərətɪv/ ((un)willing to help or do what people ask) – (ne)ústretový, (ne)ochotný

*I asked them to turn down their music, but they're not being very cooperative.*

**(un)critical** /'krɪtɪkəl/ ((not) saying that someone or something is bad or wrong.) – (ne)kritický

*The report is highly critical of safety standards at the factory.*

**(un)enthusiastic** /ɪn'θju:zɪ'æstɪk/ ((not) showing enthusiasm) – (ne)nadšený

*You don't seem very enthusiastic about the party - don't you want to go tonight?*

**(un)reliable** /rɪ'laɪəbl/ (someone or something that is reliable can be trusted or believed because he, she, or it works or behaves well in the way you expect) – (ne)spoľahlivý

*Gideon is very reliable - if he says he'll do something, he'll do it.*

**(un)sympathetic** /,sɪmpə'θetɪk/ (someone who shows that they understand and care about someone else's suffering) – (ne)empatický

*He suffers from back trouble too, so he was very sympathetic about my problem.*

**caring** /'keərɪŋ/ (a caring person is kind and gives emotional support to others) - starostlivý

*I've always thought of Jo as a very caring person.*

**cheeky** /'tʃi:ki/ (slightly rude or showing no respect, but often in a funny way) – šibalský, uličnícky

*She's got such a cheeky grin.*

**childish** /'tʃaɪldɪʃ/ (typical of a child; if an adult is childish, they behave badly in a way that would be expected of a child) - detinský

*He wasn't enjoying the occasion so he thought he'd spoil it for everyone else - it was very childish of him.*

**energetic** /,enə'dʒetɪk/ (having or involving a lot of energy) - energický

*an energetic young woman*

**hard-working** /'hɑ:d,wɜ:kɪŋ/ (always doing a lot of work) - usilovný

*She was always very hard-working at school.*

**irritating** /'ɪrɪteɪŋ/ (making you feel annoyed) - otravný

*an irritating habit*

**self-confident** /self-'kɒnfɪdənt/ (behaving calmly because you have no doubts about your ability or knowledge) - sebavedomý

*At school he was popular and self-confident, and we weren't surprised at his later success*

**thoughtful** /θɔ:tfʊl/ (kind and always thinking how you can help other people) – ohľaduplný, pozorný

*Thank you for calling when I was ill, it was very thoughtful of you.*

## Money

**buy essential items** /baɪ ɪ 'sɛnʃəl 'aɪtəmz/ (to buy only the things that you need) – kúpit' nevyhnutné veci

*He never has money for nice things he can only buy essential items like food.*

**get a part-time job** /ɡɛt ə pɑ:t-taɪm dʒɒb/ (to get a job that you don't do every day of the week) – obstarat' si brigádu

*When she left college, she got a part-time job as an editor in a publishing company.*

**make choices** /meɪk 'tʃɔɪsɪz/ (an act or the possibility of choosing) – robit' rozhodnutia  
*It's a difficult choice to make.*

**open a bank account** /'əʊpən ə bæŋk ə 'kaʊnt/ (to enter into an agreement with a bank or other financial organization so that they look after your money) – založit' si bankový účet  
*Open an internet savings account before the end of March and get a free mobile phone.*

**pay bills** /peɪ bɪlz/ (to give someone or something money for an amount you owe) – platiť účty

*We've got to pay the rent.*

**receive pocket money** /rɪ 'si:v 'pɒkɪt 'mʌni/ (to be given a regular amount of money that a child can spend as they choose) – dostávať vreckové

*My dad gives me £5 a week pocket money.*

**set a budget** /set ə 'bʌdʒɪt/ (to decide how much money you can spend in a period of time) – stanovit' si rozpočet

*Jane is saving up to go on holiday, so she sets a budget every month of how much she can spend.*

## Make and do

**do a course** /du: ə kɔ:s/ (to study a particular subject over a series of lessons) – študovať (školský predmet, kurz, ....)

*Doing a course is a great way of learning in a focused environment.*

**do a favour** /du: ə 'feɪvə/ (a kind action that you do for someone) – urobiť laskavosť  
*Could you do me a favour - would you feed my cat this weekend?*

**do a job** /du: ə dʒɒb/ (to complete a task) – urobiť prácu  
*You've done a great job - thank you Sam!*

**do business** /du: 'bɪznɪs/ (buying and selling goods and services) - obchodovať  
*Our firm does a lot of business with overseas customers.*

**do exercise** /du: 'ɛksəsaɪz/ (to do physical activities to make or keep your body healthy) - cvičiť  
*She goes to the gym to do exercise every evening.*

**do homework** /du: 'həʊm, wɜ:z/ (to do work that a teacher gives their students to study at home) – robit' domáce úlohy

*You can't watch TV until you've done your homework.*

**do housework** /du: 'haʊswɜ:k/ (to keep a house clean and tidy) – robit' domáce práce  
*I hate doing housework.*

**do sport** /du: spɔ:t/ (to take part in a game, competition, or activity needing physical effort and skill that is played or done according to rules) - športovať

*I enjoy doing winter sports like skiing and skating.*

**do the cleaning** /du: ðə 'kli:nɪŋ/ (removing the dirt from places, usually around the home) – upratovať

*He is the only one who does housework, in fact he is doing the cleaning right now.*

**do the shopping** /du: ðə 'ʃɒpɪŋ/ (the act of buying goods from shops, especially food) - nakupovať

*She's very independent and does all her own shopping and cooking.*

**do work** /du: wɜ:k/ (to complete a task) - pracovať  
*You will have to do more work if you want to go to university.*

**make a change** /meɪk ə ʃeɪndʒ/ (to do something in a different way) – urobiť zmenu  
*The company is doing badly, but if we make a change or two we will start getting better results.*

**make a choice** /meɪk ə ʃɔɪs/ (to decide) – vybrať si  
*I had to make a choice between going on holiday with my family and doing a language course.*

**make a decision** /meɪk ə dɪ'sɪʒən/ (to choose something after thinking about several possibilities) – rozhodnúť sa  
*She has had to make some very difficult decisions.*

**make a mistake** /meɪk ə mɪs'teɪk/ (to do something that is wrong or produces a result that is not correct or not intended) – urobiť chybu  
*We all make mistakes.*

**make a noise** /meɪk ə nɔɪz/ (to create a sound or sounds, especially when it is unwanted, unpleasant, or loud) – robiť hluk  
*If the washing machine gets out of balance, it makes a horrible noise.*

**make a phone call** /meɪk ə fəʊn kɔ:l/ (to call somebody by telephone) – zavolať (niekomu)  
*I just have to make a phone call to my mother to let her know that I arrived safely.*

**make a plan** /meɪk ə plæn/ (create a plan or have some ideas on how to avoid difficulties) – vymyslieť plán  
*This is going to be a difficult job, we need to make a plan about how we are going to do it.*

**make a promise** /meɪk ə 'prɒmɪs/ (to tell someone that you will certainly do something) – sľúbiť  
*If I make a promise, I like to keep it.*

**make an appointment** /meɪk ən ə 'pɔɪntmənt/ (to formally arrange to meet or visit someone at a particular time and place) – dohodnúť schôdzku  
*I'd like to make an appointment with Dr Evans, please.*

**make an effort** /meɪk ən 'ɛfət/ (to do physical or mental activity to achieve something) – snažiť sa, vynaložiť úsilie  
*If we could all make an effort to keep this office tidier it would help.*

**make an impression** /meɪk ən ɪm'preʃən/ (to cause someone to notice and admire you) – urobiť dojem  
*He made quite an impression on the girls at the tennis club.*

**make friends** /meɪk frɛndz/ (to start being friends with someone) – spriateliť sa  
*When he moved to a different city, he found it difficult to make friends.*

**make money** /meɪk 'mʌni/ (to earn a lot of money from a job or an investment) – zarobiť peniaze  
*Making money is the only reason I work on Wall Street.*

**make progress** /meɪk 'prɒʊgrəs/ (to get better at doing something) – robiť pokrok  
*I haven't been studying very hard, so I haven't made much progress with my Spanish.*

**make the bed** /meɪk ðə bɛd/ (to make a bed neat after you have slept in it) – ustlať si  
*Tidy up your room. And don't forget to make your bed!*

## UNIT 2 – LEISURE AND PLEASURE

### Phrasal verbs

**to get used to** /tu: ɡet ju:zd tu:/ (to become familiar with something or someone) – zvyknúť si  
*Eventually you'll get used to the smells of the laboratory.*

**to have a go** /tu: hæv ə ɡəʊ/ (to try something new) - vyskúšať  
*He is really adventurous and would love to have a go at skydiving.*

**to keep a promise** /tu: ki:p ə 'prɒmɪs/ (to do what you said that you would do) – dodržať sľub  
*If I make a promise, I like to keep it.*

**to pick something up** /tu: pɪk 'sʌmθɪŋ ʌp/ (to learn a new skill or language by practising it rather than being taught it) – osvojiť si niečo  
*When you live in a country you soon pick up the language.*

**to take part in** /tu: teɪk pɑ:t ɪn/ (to be involved in an activity with other people) – účastniť sa, byť súčasťou  
*She doesn't usually take part in any of the class activities.*

**to take risks** /tu: teɪk rɪks/ (to do something that might be dangerous) - riskovať  
*Don't take any risks - just call the police.*

**to take up** /tu: teɪk ʌp/ (to start doing a particular job or activity) – začať (s niečím)  
*Have you ever thought of taking up acting?*

**to turn up** /tu: tɜ:n ʌp/ (to arrive or appear somewhere (usually unexpectedly or in a way that was not planned)) – objaviť sa  
*When Diego finally turned up at the gym, it was almost closing time.*

### Adjectives to describe activities

**astonishing** /əs'tɒnɪʃɪŋ/ (very surprising) - ohromujúci  
*Her first novel enjoyed an astonishing success.*

**competitive** /kəm'petɪtɪv/ (involving competition) – zahrňujúci veľkú konkurenciu  
*Acting is very competitive - you've got to really push yourself if you want to succeed.*

**delightful** /dɪ'laɪtful/ (very pleasant, attractive, or enjoyable) – rozkošný, príjemný  
*Our new neighbours are delightful.*

**demanding** /dɪ'mɑ:ndɪŋ/ (needing a lot of time, attention, or energy) – náročný, vyžadujúci veľa pozornosti  
*She's a very demanding child.*

**depressing** /dɪ'presɪŋ/ (making you feel unhappy and without hope for the future) - deprimujúci  
*It was very depressing watching the news tonight.*

**dreadful** /'dredfʊl/ - hrozný (causing fear, shock, or suffering)  
*the dreadful sufferings of the people during this war*

**economical** /i:kə'nɒmɪkəl/ (not using a lot of fuel, money, etc.) – šetrný, úsporný  
*There's increasing demand for cars that are more economical on fuel.*

**entertaining** /,entə'teɪnɪŋ/ (funny and enjoyable) - zábavný  
*His books aren't particularly well-written, but they're always entertaining.*

**exhausting** /ɪɡ'zɔ:stɪŋ/ (making you feel extremely tired) - vyčerpávajúci  
*I've had an exhausting day.*

**incredible** /ɪn'kredəbl/ (impossible, or very difficult, to believe) - neveriteľný  
*"That's incredible!" he said, shaking his head in disbelief.*

**irritating** /'ɪrɪteɪtɪŋ/ (making you feel annoyed) – otravný, iritujúci  
*an irritating habit*

**popular** /'pɒpjʊlə/ (liked, enjoyed, or supported by many people) – populárny, obl'úbený  
*She's the most popular teacher in school.*

**superb** /sju(:)'pɜ:b/ (of excellent quality; very great) – skvelý, úžasný  
*He is a superb dancer.*

**time-consuming** /'taɪmkən'sju:miŋ/ (a time-consuming task takes a lot of time to do) – časovo náročný

*Producing a dictionary is a very time-consuming job.*

**tremendous** /trɪ'mendəs/ (very great in amount or level, or extremely good) – ohromný, obrovský

*They were making a tremendous amount of noise last night.*

**unbelievable** /,ʌnbɪ'li:vəbl/ (extremely surprising) - neveriteľný

*You've had such bad luck it's unbelievable.*

### UNIT 3: HAPPY HOLIDAYS

**a beach holiday** /ə bi:tʃ 'hɒlədeɪ/ (a holiday near the sea) – dovolenka na pláži pri mori  
*Most families prefer to go on a beach holiday in Summer.*

**a camping holiday** /ə 'kæmpiŋ 'hɒlədeɪ/ (the activity of staying in a tent on holiday) – dovolenka strávená kempovaním

*I would go on a camping holiday, but the weather in Britain is too bad to stay in a tent.*

**a city break** /ə 'sɪti breɪk/ (a short holiday or weekend spent in a city) – výlet do mesta  
*I can't decide between a city break in Paris or Rome.*

**a cruise** /ə kru:z/ (a journey on a large ship for pleasure, during which you visit several places) - plavba

*They've just set off on a round-the-world cruise.*

**a sightseeing tour** /ə 'saɪt,si:ɪŋ tʊə/ (visiting several different interesting places) – obhliadka pamiatok

*You really should go on a sightseeing tour of Prague, there are so many historical places to visit.*

**at a campsite** /æt ə 'kæmpsaɪt/ (a piece of land where people on holiday can camp, usually with toilets and places for washing) – v kempingu

*The campsite is in a beautiful location next to the beach.*

**at a luxury hotel** /æt ə 'lʌksjəri həʊ'tel/ (a building where you pay to have a room to sleep in; more expensive and comfortable than a standard hotel) – v luxusnom hoteli

*We stayed at a luxury hotel on our holiday.*

**at a youth hostel** /æt ə ju:θ həʊ'tel/ (a place where people, especially young people, can stay cheaply for short periods when they are travelling) – v hosteli

*Inside it is rather like being inside a room at a youth hostel.*

**at the seaside** /æt ðə 'si:said/ (the area near the sea, especially where people spend their holidays and enjoy themselves) – pri mori

*Let's go to the seaside at the weekend!*

**backpacking** /'bæk,pækɪŋ/ (the activity of travelling while carrying your belongings in a backpack, staying in places that are not expensive) - cestovanie naľahko – s batohom

*Australia is a popular destination for backpacking.*

## Holiday types, destinations and activities

**in the city centre** /ɪn ðə 'sɪti 'sɛntə/ (the central part of a city) – v centre mesta

*It's impossible to park in the city centre.*

**meeting new people** /'mi:tiŋ nju: 'pi:pl/ (meeting different people for the first time) – stretávanie nových ľudí

*One of the best things about living in a different country is meeting new people.*

**monument** /'mɒnjəmənt/ (a structure or building that is built to honour a special person or event) - pamätník

*In the square in front of the hotel stands a monument to all the people killed in the war.*

**on a cruise ship** /ɒn ə kru:z ʃɪp/ (a large ship like a hotel, that people travel on for pleasure) – na výletnej lodi

*She worked on a cruise ship.*

**relaxing** /rɪ'læksɪŋ/ (making you feel relaxed) - uvoľňujúci

*I find swimming so relaxing.*

**skiing** /'ski:ɪŋ/ (the activity or sport of moving on skis) - lyžovanie

*a skiing trip/instructor*

**sunbathing** /'sʌn beɪðɪŋ/ (the activity of sitting or lying in the sun to make your skin darker) – opaľovanie sa

*the risks associated with sunbathing*

**visiting** /'vɪzɪtɪŋ/ (to go to a place in order to look at it, or to a person in order to spend time with them) - navštevovanie

*When did you last visit the dentist/doctor?*

## Benefits of trips

**be educational** /bi: ,ɛdju(:)'keɪʃənl/ (something that provides us with education or knowledge) – byť náučný

*I find wildlife documentaries very educational.*

**become more independent** /bɪ'kʌm mɔ:r ,ɪndɪ'pendənt/ (to no longer need as much help or money from other people) – stať sa viac nezávislým

*The best thing about getting my first job was becoming independent from my parents.*

**become more self-confident** /bɪ'kʌm mɔ: self-'kɒnfɪdənt/ (to start behaving more calmly because you have no doubts about your ability or knowledge) – stať sa sebavedomejším

*He used to be too shy, but now he has become more self-confident, I am sure that he will be successful.*

**cope in another language** /kəʊp ɪn ə'nʌðə 'læŋgwɪdʒ/ (to be able to communicate in another language even if it is difficult) – dohovoriť sa v cudzom jazyku

*I am not fluent in any Asian language but I can cope in Japanese.*

**get a real thrill** /get ə riəl θrɪl/ (to have a feeling of real excitement or enthusiasm) – mať veľké potešenie z niečoho, veľmi si niečo užívať

*I get a real thrill out of riding rollercoasters.*

**make a change from their everyday lives** / meɪk ə tʃeɪndʒ frɒm ðeər 'evrɪdeɪ lɪvz/ (to do something in a different way to usual) – urobiť zmenu v každodennom živote

*They like visiting different places at the weekend to make a change from their daily lives.*



## UNIT 4 – FOOD, GLORIOUS FOOD

### Describing a restaurant

**(a bit) slow** / (ə bɪt) sləʊ/ (moving, happening, or doing something without much speed) – (trochu) pomalý

*She's a very slow eater.*

**attractive** /ə'træktɪv/ (causing interest or pleasure) – atraktívny, príťažlivý

*We need to make the club attractive to a wider range of people.*

**colourful** /'kʌləfʊl/ (having bright colours or a lot of different colours) – pestrofarebný, farbistý

*a colourful painting*

**competitive** /kəm'petɪtɪv/ (competitive prices, services, etc. are as good as or better than other prices, services, etc.) – konkurencie schopný

*We have to invest in new technology if we are to remain competitive.*

**cosy** /'kəʊ.zi/ (comfortable and pleasant, especially (of a building) because of being small and warm) - útulný

*This room is nice and cosy in the winter.*

**delicious** /dɪ'lɪʃ.əs/ (having a very pleasant taste or smell) – vynikajúci, chutný

*a delicious cake*

**elegant** /'el.ɪ.gənt/ (graceful and attractive in appearance or behaviour) - elegantný

*an elegant woman*

**exceptional** /ɪk'sep.ʃən.əl/ (much greater than usual, especially in skill, intelligence, quality, etc.) - výnimočný

*an exceptional student*

**exclusive** /ɪk'sklu:.sɪv/ (expensive and only for people who are rich or of a high social class) - exkluzívny

*an exclusive private club*

**expensive** /ɪk'spen.sɪv/ (costing a lot of money) - drahý

*Big houses are expensive to maintain.*

**fresh** /freʃ/ ((of food or flowers) in a natural condition rather than artificially preserved by a process such as freezing) - čerstvý

*I like to grow my own vegetables and fruit so that I can have fresh food as often as possible.*

**helpful** /'help.fəl/ (willing to help, or useful) - nápomocný

*She's such a pleasant, helpful child!*

**limited** /'lɪm.ɪ.tɪd/ (kept within a particular size, range, time, etc.) – limitovaný, obmedzený

*Places on the bus are limited to 50 - so book early!*

**modern** /'mɒd.ən/ (designed and made using the most recent ideas and methods) - moderný

*We're in the very modern-looking building opposite the station.*

**old-fashioned** /,əʊld'fæʃ.ənd/ (not modern; belonging to or typical of a time in the past) - staromódny

*old-fashioned clothes/ideas/furniture*

**original** /ə'ɹɪdʒ.ən.əl/ (an original piece of work, such as a painting, etc. is produced by the artist and not a copy) - originálny

*an original drawing/manuscript*

**poor** /pɔ:r/ (having little money and/or few possessions) - chudobný

*Most of the world's poorest countries are in Africa.*

**reasonable** /'ri:.zən.ə.bəl/ (based on or using good judgment and therefore fair and practical) – rozumný, opodstatnený

*He went free because the jury decided there was a reasonable doubt about his guilt.*  
**refreshing** /rɪ'fref.ɪŋ/ (making you feel less hot or tired) – osviežujúci  
*There's nothing more refreshing on a hot day than a cold beer.*  
**rude** /ru:d/ (impolite, offensive or embarrassing) – neslušný, drží  
*He's a very rude man.*  
**satisfactory** /,sæt.ɪs'fæk.tər.i/ (good or good enough for a particular need or purpose) – prijateľný, uspokojivý  
*The teachers seem to think his work is satisfactory.*  
**satisfying** /'sæt.ɪs.fai.ɪŋ/ (making you feel pleased by providing what you need or want) – uspokojujúci, vyhovujúci  
*a satisfying meal/result*  
**tasty** /'teɪ.sti/ (tasty food has a strong and very pleasant flavour) - chutný  
*This soup is very tasty.*  
**upbeat** /ʌp'bi:t/ (full of hope, happiness, and good feelings) – optimistický, radostný  
*Live music and a parade set an upbeat mood for the official opening.*  
**welcoming** /'wel.kəm.ɪŋ/ (friendly or making you feel welcome) - prívetivý  
*She gave everyone a welcoming smile.*  
**wonderful** /'wʌn.də.fəl/ (extremely good) - úžasný  
*He's a wonderful cook.*

## UNIT 5 – STUDY TIME

**admission** /əd'mɪʃ.ən/ (permission to enter a place) – prístup, vstup  
*Admission to the exhibition will be by invitation only.*  
**course** /kɔ:s/ (a set of classes or a plan of study on a particular subject, usually leading to an exam or qualification) – kurz (učebný)  
*They're going away on a training course next week.*

### Education

**job prospects** /dʒɒb 'prɒspekts/ (the possibility of being successful at work) – pracovné vyhliadky  
*Having a wide range of interests can improve your job prospects.*  
**learner** /'lɜ:.nər/ (a person who is still learning something) – študent, žiak, učiaci sa  
*He's a quick learner.*  
**mark** /mɑ:k/ (a judgment, expressed as a number or letter, about the quality of a piece of work done at school, college, or university) – známka  
*What mark did you get in the biology exam?*  
**pass** /pɑ:s/ (a successful result in an exam) – úspešné absolvovanie, prejsť  
*Jon achieved two grade A passes at A-level.*  
**requirement** /rɪ'kwaɪə.mənt/ (something that you must do, or something you need) - požiadavka  
*A good degree is a minimum requirement for many jobs.*  
**research** /rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/ (a detailed study of a subject, especially in order to discover (new) information or reach a (new) understanding) - výskum  
*scientific/medical research*  
**sit (an exam)** /sɪt (ən ɪg'zæm)/ (to take an exam) – zúčastniť sa skúšky  
*After I've sat my exams, I'm going on holiday.*

**tutor** /'tʃu:.tər/ (a teacher who teaches a child outside of school, especially in order to give the child extra help with a subject) – súkromný učiteľ

*His parents got him a tutor to help with his maths.*

### Phrasal verbs

**catch up with something** /kæʃ ʌp wɪð 'sʌmθɪŋ/ (to do something that you didn't have time to do earlier) – dohnať niečo

*Now the exams are over I have time to catch up with my reading.*

**drop out** /drɒp aʊt/ (to not do something that you were going to do, or to stop doing something before you have completely finished) – vynechať, vypustiť

*He dropped out of the race after two laps.*

**get away with something** /ɡet ə'weɪ wɪð 'sʌmθɪŋ/ (to succeed in avoiding punishment for something) – prejsť niečo (nemať neblahé následky pre niekoho)

*If I thought I could get away with it, I wouldn't pay my taxes at all.*

**get out of doing something** /ɡet aʊt ɒv 'du(:)ɪŋ 'sʌmθɪŋ/ (to avoid doing something that you don't want to do, especially by giving an excuse) – vyhnúť sa niečomu

*I think he said he had backache because he wanted to get out of doing any housework.*

**get through something** /ɡet θru: 'sʌmθɪŋ/ (to manage to just pass or complete something) – prejsť si niečím

*She got through the exam, but she found it very difficult.*

**hand (something) back** /hænd ('sʌmθɪŋ) bæk/ (to return something to the person who gave it to you) – odovzdať niečo späť

*When I used the cashier's pen to sign the receipt, I forgot to hand her pen back.*

**live up to something** /lɪv ʌp tu: 'sʌmθɪŋ/ (to be as good as something) – naplniť (očakávania a pod.)

*The concert was brilliant - it lived up to all our expectations.*

**point out** /pɔɪnt aʊt/ (to tell someone about some information, often because you believe they do not know it or have forgotten it) – zdôrazniť, poukázať na

*I feel I should point out how dangerous it is.*

**put (something) off** /pʊt ('sʌmθɪŋ) ɒf/ (to decide or arrange to delay an event or activity until a later time or date) – odložiť (niečo)

*The meeting has been put off for a week.*

**take on** /teɪk ɒn/ (to accept a challenge, job or responsibility) – vziať na seba

*You shouldn't take on too much extra work or you will have no free time.*

## UNIT 6 – MY FIRST JOB

**badly paid** /'bædli peɪd/ (a job where people don't receive as much money as they should) – zle platený

*I don't understand why in most countries doctors and teachers are badly paid.*

**challenging** /'tʃæl.ɪŋ.dʒɪŋ/ (difficult, in a way that tests your ability or determination) – náročný, predstavujúci výzvu

*This has been a challenging time for us all.*

## Collocations with work and job

**demanding** /di'mɑ:n.dɪŋ/ (needing a lot of time, attention, or energy) – náročný, vyžadujúci veľa pozornosti

*She's a very demanding child.*

**fascinating** /'fæs.ən.eɪ.tɪŋ/ (extremely interesting) - fascinujúci

*The book offers a fascinating glimpse of the lives of the rich and famous.*

**full time** /fʊl taɪm/ ((of work or education) done for the whole of a working week) – na plný úväzok, v plnom rozsahu

*Most children in the UK remain in full-time education until they are at least 16 years old.*

**hard** /hɑ:d/ (difficult to understand, do, experience, or deal with) – ťažký, náročný

*There were some really hard questions in the exam.*

**holiday** /'hɒl.ə.deɪ/ (a time when someone does not go to work or school but is free to do what they want, such as travel or relax) – dovolenka, prázdniny

*Patricia is on holiday next week.*

**manual** /'mæn.ju.əl/ (done with the hands) – manuálny, ručný

*She tried to cure the pain in my knee by putting manual pressure on the joint.*

**office** /'ɒf.ɪs/ (a room or part of a building in which people work, usually as a part of a business or other organization) - kancelária

*I didn't leave the office until eight o'clock last night.*

**outdoor** /'aʊt.dɔ:r/ (existing, happening, or done outside, rather than inside a building) - vonkajší

*an outdoor swimming pool*

**part-time** /,pɑ:t'taɪm/ (if you work part-time or do part-time work, you work for only some of the day or the week) – na čiastočný úväzok

*After my children were born I decided to go part-time.*

**permanent** /'pɜ:.mən.ənt/ (lasting for a long time or for ever) - permanentný

*She is looking for a permanent place to stay.*

**pleasant** /'plez.ənt/ (enjoyable, attractive, friendly, or easy to like) - príjemný

*Harold did his best to be pleasant to the old man.*

**responsible** /rɪ'spɒn.sə.bəl/ (to have control and authority over something or someone and the duty of taking care of it, him, or her) - zodpovedný

*Her department is responsible for overseeing the councils.*

**skilled** /skɪld/ (having the abilities needed to do an activity or job well) – skúsený, zručný

*My mother is very skilled at/in dressmaking.*

**temporary** /'tem.pər.ər.i/ (not lasting or needed for very long) - dočasný

*The ceasefire will only provide a temporary solution to the crisis.*

**tiring** /'taɪə.rɪŋ/ (making you feel tired) - únavný

*I've had a very tiring day.*

**tough** /tʌf/ (strong; not easily broken or made weaker or defeated) – tuhý, tvrdý

*These toys are made from tough plastic.*

**weekend** /,wi:k'end/ (Friday evening until Sunday night; the part of the week in which many people living in the West do not go to work) - víkend

*I have a lot of homework to do over the weekend.*

**well paid** /,wel 'peɪd/ (earning or paying a lot of money) – dobre platený

*She was not well paid and found it difficult to provide for her family.*

**worthwhile** /,wɜ:θ'waɪl/ (useful, important, or good enough to be a suitable reward for the money or time spent or the effort made) – hodný niečoho, zmysluplný

*She considers teaching a worthwhile career*



## Spelling

**accommodation** /əˌkɒm.əˈdeɪ.ʃən/ (a place to live, work, or stay in) - ubytovanie

*There's a shortage of cheap accommodation*

**advertisement** /ədˈvɜː.tɪs.mənt/ (a picture, short film or song that tries to persuade people to buy a product/service, or a text that tells people about a job, etc.) - reklama

*a television/newspaper advertisement for a new car*

**beginning** /bɪˈɡɪn.ɪŋ/ (the first part of something or the start of something) - začiatok

*Notes on how to use this dictionary can be found at the beginning of the book.*

**believe** /bɪˈliːv/ (to think that something is true, correct, or real) - veriť

*Strangely, no one believed us when we told them we'd been visited by a creature from Mars.*

**comfortable** /ˈkʌm.fə.tə.bəl/ (comfortable furniture and clothes provide a pleasant feeling and do not give you any physical problems) - pohodlný

*a comfortable bed/sofa*

**communicate** /kəˈmjuː.nɪ.keɪt/ (to share information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals) - komunikovať

*We can now communicate instantly with people on the other side of the world.*

**convenient** /kənˈviː.ni.ənt/ (suitable for your purposes and needs and causing the least difficulty) – príhodný, vhodný

*Our local shop has very convenient opening hours.*

**course** /kɔːs/ (a set of classes or a plan of study on a particular subject, usually leading to an exam or qualification) – kurz (učebný)

*Tim did a three-year course in linguistics at Newcastle.*

**easily** /ˈiː.zəl.i/ (with no difficulty or effort) – jednoducho, ľahko

*I can easily be home early tonight, if you want.*

**embarrassing** /ɪmˈbær.əs.ɪŋ/ (making you feel embarrassed) - trápny

*an embarrassing situation*

**environment** /ɪnˈvaɪ.rən.mənt/ (the air, water, and land in or on which people, animals, and plants live) - prostredie

*Certain chemicals have been banned because of their damaging effect on the environment.*

**excellent** /ˈek.səl.ənt/ (extremely good) - excelentný

*The food was excellent.*

**experience** /ɪkˈspɪəri.əns/ ((the process of getting) knowledge or skill from doing, seeing, or feeling things) - zážitok

*I know from experience that Tony never keeps his promises.*

**forward** /ˈfɔː.wəd/ (confident and honest in a way that ignores the usual social rules and might seem rude) - pokrokový

*Do you think it was forward of me to invite her to dinner when we'd only just met?*

**grateful** /ˈɡreɪt.fəl/ (showing or expressing thanks, especially to another person) - vdáčný

*If you could get that report finished by Thursday, I'd be very grateful.*

**necessary** /ˈnes.əs.ɪəri/ (needed in order to achieve a particular result) - potrebný

*He lacks the necessary skills for the job.*

**opportunity** /ˌɒp.əˈtʃuː.nə.ti/ (an occasion or situation that makes it possible to do something that you want to do or have to do, or the possibility of doing something) - príležitosť

*Everyone will have an opportunity to comment.*

**prefer** /prɪˈfɜːr/ (to like, choose, or want one thing rather than another) – preferovať, uprednostniť

*Do you prefer hot or cold weather?*

**received** /rɪ'si:vd/ (generally accepted as being right or correct because it is based on authority) – všeobecne známy/uznávaný

*According to received wisdom, exposure to low level radioactivity is harmless.*

**recommend** /ˌrek.ə'mend/ (to suggest that someone/something would be suitable for a particular job, or to suggest that a particular action should be done) - odporučiť

*I can recommend the chicken in mushroom sauce - it's delicious.*

## UNIT 7 – HIGH ADVENTURE

### Collocations

**athletics** /æθ'let.iks/ (the general name for a particular group of sports in which people compete, including running, jumping, and throwing) - atletika

*an athletics team/club/meeting*

**basketball** /'bɑ:.skɪt.bɔ:l/ (a game played by two teams of five players who score points by throwing a large ball through an open net hanging from a metal ring) - basketbal

*The men's basketball final will be on Sunday.*

**championship** /'tʃæm.pi.ən.ʃɪp/ (a high-level competition to decide who is the best, especially in a sport) - šampionát

*He has been playing championship tennis for three years now.*

**compete in** /kəm'pi:t in/ (to take part in a race or competition) – súťažiť v

*Are you competing in the 100 metres?*

**competition** /ˌkɒm.pə'tɪʃ.ən/ (an organized event in which people try to win a prize by being the best, fastest, etc.) - súťaž

*a swimming/chess competition*

**cycling** /'saɪ.klɪŋ/ (the sport of riding a bicycle) – cyklistika, bicyklovanie

*She took up cycling and won five US national titles.*

**do exercise** /du: 'eksəsaɪz/ (to do physical activities to make or keep your body healthy) - cvičiť

*She goes to the gym to do exercise every evening.*

**enter** /'en.tər/ (to be included in a competition, race, or exam, or to arrange for someone else to do this) – zúčastniť sa

*Both men have been entered for/in the 100 metres in Paris next month.*

**football** /'fʊt.bɔ:l/ (a game played between two teams of eleven people, where each team tries to win by kicking a ball into the other team's goal) - futbal

*Are you coming to the football match?*

**golf** /gɒlf/ (a game played outside on grass in which each player tries to hit a small ball into a series of nine or 18 small holes, using a long, thin stick) - golf

*We often play a round of golf at the weekend.*

**gymnastics** /dʒɪm'næs.tɪks/ (physical exercises and activities performed inside, often using equipment such as bars and ropes, intended to increase the body's strength and the ability to move and bend easily) - gymnastika

*the US women's gymnastics team*

**hiking** /'haɪ.kɪŋ/ (the activity of going for long walks in the countryside) - turistika

*We're going hiking in the Sierra Nevada.*

**hold** /həʊld/ (to organize or cause a meeting, election, or social event to happen) – konať sa

*The race will be held on the 8th of November.*

**jogging** /'dʒɒɡ.ɪŋ/ (the activity of running at a slow, regular speed, especially as a form of exercise) – kondičný beh

*He usually goes jogging for half an hour before breakfast.*

**judo** /'dʒu:.dʌʊ/ (a sport in which two people fight using their arms and legs and hands and feet, and try to throw each other to the ground) - džudo

*He's a black belt in/at judo.*

**mountain biking** /'maʊn.tɪn ,baɪ.kɪŋ/ (the sport or activity of riding a mountain bike (= a bicycle for riding over hills and rough ground) – horská cyklistika

*He has taken up mountain biking, which gives him the chance to exercise and be outdoors.*

**organise** /'ɔ:.gən.aɪz/ (to make arrangements for something to happen) - organizovať

This event was organized by a committee of city employees and local business owners.

**race** /reɪs/ (a competition in which all the competitors try to be the fastest and to finish first) – závod, preteky

*Let's have a swimming race.*

**skiing** /'ski:.ɪŋ/ (the activity or sport of moving on skis) - lyžovanie

*a skiing trip/instructor*

**swimming** /'swɪm.ɪŋ/ (the activity or sport of swimming) - plávanie

*The doctor recommended swimming as the best all-round exercise.*

**take part in** /teɪk pɑ:t ɪn/ (to be actively involved in something with other people) – zúčastniť sa

*All the children took part in the Thanksgiving play.*

**tournament** /'tʊə.nə.mənt/ (a competition for teams or single players in which a series of games is played, and the winners of each game play against each other until only one winner is left) - turnaj

*a tennis/chess/golf tournament*

**weightlifting** /'weɪt ,lɪf.tɪŋ/ (the activity of lifting heavy objects either as a sport or for exercise) - vzpieranie

*However, its sports facilities are also home to many elite athletes in various sports, including basketball, weightlifting, judo, karate and hockey.*

## UNIT 8 – DREAM OF THE STARS

### Verb collocations

**achieve** /ə'tʃi:v/ (to succeed in finishing something or reaching an aim, especially after a lot of work or effort) - dosiahnuť

*She finally achieved her ambition to visit South America.*

**apply for** /ə'plai fɔ:/ (to request something, usually officially, especially in writing or by sending in a form) – uchádzať sa o

*I've applied for a new job with the local newspaper.*

**build** /bɪld/ (to make something by putting bricks or other materials together) - postaviť

*They're building new houses by the river.*

**career** /kə'riə/ (the job or series of jobs that you do during your working life, especially if you continue to get better jobs and earn more money) - kariéra

*He's hoping for a career in the police force/as a police officer.*

**find** /faɪnd/ (to see where a thing or person is, either unexpectedly or by searching; discover) - nájsť

*I hope I can find a place to live near work.*

**fulfil** /fʊl'fɪl/ (to do something that is expected, hoped for, or promised, or to cause it to happen) – splniť, naplniť

*He enjoys seeing his staff fulfil their potential.*

**gain** /geɪn/ (to get something that is useful, that gives you an advantage, or that is in some way positive, especially over a period of time) - získať

*After you've gained some experience teaching abroad, you can come home and get a job.*

**get experience** /ɡet ɪks'pɪəriəns/ (to do something that helps you receive more knowledge or skill) – získať skúsenosť

*A training course is a good way to get experience and will help you find a job later.*

**have experience** /hæv ɪks'pɪəriəns/ (to have enough knowledge or skill to be able to do something) – mať skúsenosť

*I think I would make a good teacher, because I already have experience of working with children.*

**job** /dʒɒb/ (the regular work that a person does to earn money) – práca, zamestnanie  
*a temporary/permanent job*

**lack experience** /læk ɪks'pɪəriəns/ (to not already have enough knowledge of skill to be able to do something) – mať nedostatok skúsenosti

*He lacks experience, but he is very interested in learning how to do the job properly.*

**look for** /lʊk fɔː/ (to try to find something or someone) - hľadať

*I'm looking for my keys.*

**make** /meɪk/ (to produce something, often using a particular substance or material) – robiť, vyrobiť

*Do you want me to make some coffee?*

**offer** /'ɒf.ə/ (to ask someone if they would like to have something or if they would like you to do something) - ponúknuť

*She was offered a new job.*

**pursue** /pə'sjuː/ (to try to achieve) – usilovať sa o

*She single-mindedly pursued her goal of earning a law degree.*

**realise an ambition** /'rɪəlaɪz ən æm'bɪʃ(ə)n/ (to achieve things you hope for or plan for) – realizovať ambíciu

*They finally realised their goal of buying a summer home.*

**start out** /sta:t aʊt/ (to begin doing your life, or the part of your life when you work, in a particular way) – začať, začínať

*My dad started out as a salesperson in a shop.*

**turn down** /tɜ:n daʊn/ (to refuse to accept or agree to something, or to refuse someone's request) - odmietnuť

*The bank turned her down for a loan.*

## People and the theatre

**acting** /'æk.tɪŋ/ (the job of performing in films or plays) - herectvo

*He wants to get into acting.*

**audience** /'ɔː.di.əns/ (the group of people together in one place to watch or listen to a play, film, someone speaking, etc.) - publikum

*She lectures to audiences all over the world.*



**performance** /pə'fɔːməns/ (the action of entertaining other people by dancing, singing, acting, or playing music) - predstavenie

*a performance of Arthur Miller's play "The Crucible"*

**play** /pleɪ/ (a piece of writing that is intended to be acted in a theatre or on radio or television) - hra

*He's got a small part in the school play.*

**scene** /siːn/ (a part of a play or film in which the action stays in one place for a continuous period of time) - scéna

*the funeral/wedding scene*

**spectators** /spek'tetəz/ (a person who watches an activity, especially a sports event, without taking part) – diváci

*They won 4–0 in front of over 40,000 cheering spectators.*

**stage** /steɪdʒ/ (the area in a theatre, often raised above ground level, on which actors or entertainers perform) – 17odium

*She was a popular star of the musical stage.*

**the public** /ðə 'pʌblɪk/ (relating to or involving people in general, rather than being limited to a particular group of people) - verejnost'

*The government has had to bow to public pressure on the issue.*

## Reporting verbs

**persuade** /pə'sweɪd/ (to make someone do or believe something by giving them a good reason to do it or by talking to that person and making them believe it) - presvedčit'

*If she doesn't want to go, nothing you can say will persuade her.*

**suggest** /sə'dʒest/ (to mention an idea, possible plan, or action for other people to consider) - navrhnut'

*Can you suggest where I could buy a dozen roses?*

**agree** /ə'ɡriː/ (to have the same opinion) - súhlasit'

*I agree with you on this issue.*

**refuse** /rɪ'fjuːz/ (to say that you will not do or accept something) - odmietnut'

*He asked me to give him another loan, but I refused.*

**apologise** /ə'pɒl.ə.dʒaɪz/ (to tell someone that you are sorry for having done something that has caused problems or unhappiness for them) – ospravedlnit' sa

*I must apologise to Isobel for my lateness.*

**accuse** /ə'kjuːz/ (to say that someone has done something morally wrong, illegal, or unkind) - obvinit'

*He's been accused of robbery/murder.*

**admit** /əd'mɪt/ (to agree that something is true, especially unwillingly) - pripustit'

*He admitted his guilt/mistake.*

**promise** /'prɒm.ɪs/ (to tell someone that you will certainly do something) - sl'úbit'

*Her parents promised her a new car if she passed her exams.*

**remind** /rɪ'maɪnd/ (to make someone think of something they have forgotten or might have forgotten) – pripomenút'

*Could you remind Paul about dinner on Saturday?*

**warn** /wɔːn/ (to make someone realize a possible danger or problem, especially one in the future) – varovat'

*The boating area is marked with buoys to warn off swimmers.*

## UNIT 9 – SECRETS OF THE MIND

**achieve an aim** /ə'ʃi:v ən eɪm/ (to receive the result that you wanted) – dosiahnut' cieľ

*She achieved her aim of passing the exam and will start university next month.*

**achieve an ambition** /ə'ʃi:v ən æm'bɪʃ(ə)n/ (to get to a position that you have always wanted) – dosiahnut' ambíciu

*He's already achieved his main ambition in life of becoming a pop star.*

**achieve an objective** /ə'ʃi:v ən əb'dʒektɪv/ (to be successful in something that you planned to do) – dosiahnut' cieľ

*Can the sales team achieve its financial objectives?*

**achieve success** /ə'ʃi:v sək'ses/ (to become successful) – dosiahnut' úspech

*He knew that to achieve success he had to be better than anybody else.*

**carry out a threat** /'kæri aʊt ə θret/ (to do something unpleasant to somebody because they have not done something that you wanted them to) – uskutočnit' trest

*The teacher carried out the threat of giving his students extra homework because they were being noisy in class.*

**carry out an improvement** /'kæri aʊt ən ɪm'pru:vmənt/ (to do something that makes things better) – priniesť vylepšenie

*The house has a lot of things wrong with it, we will have to carry out some improvements before Winter.*

**carry out an instruction** /'kæri aʊt ən ɪn'strʌkʃən/ (to do something that somebody has told you to do) – dodržať inštrukciu

*We will be able to put the tent up as long as we carry out the instructions.*

**carry out an order** /'kæri aʊt ən 'ɔ:də/ (to complete a request for something) – splniť nariadenie/príanie

*A good sales person will always carry out the orders of the customer.*

**carry out research** /'kæri aʊt rɪ'sɜ:ʃ/ (to complete a study of a subject, especially in order to discover information or to reach an understanding) – uskutočnit' výskum

*Scientists are carrying out research to find a cure for the illness.*

**cause a problem** /kɔ:z ə 'prɒbləm/ (to make something happen, especially something bad) – spôsobiť problém

*I hope the children haven't caused you any problems.*

**cause an accident** /kɔ:z ən 'æksɪdənt/ (to make something happen, especially something bad) – spôsobiť nehodu

*The difficult driving conditions caused several accidents.*

**cause trouble** /kɔ:z 'trʌbl/ (to make something happen, especially something bad) – spôsobiť problém

*I hope the children haven't caused you too much trouble.*

**devote energy** /dɪ'vəʊt 'enədʒi/ (to give your effort completely to something you believe in or to a person, or to use a particular amount of energy doing something) – venovať energiu

*He devoted his energy to serving his family, friends, and neighbours.*

**devote one's life** /dɪ'vəʊt wʌnz laɪf/ (to give your time and effort completely to something you believe in or to a person) – zasvätiť/oddať svoj život

*He devoted his life to serving his family, friends, and neighbors.*

**devote time** /dɪ'vəʊt taɪm/ (to give your time completely to something you believe in or to a person, or to use a particular amount of time doing something) – venovať/zasvätiť čas

*He devoted his time to serving his family, friends, and neighbours.*

**have a problem** /hæv ə 'prɒbləm/ (to find something or someone annoying or offensive) – mať problém

*I have a real problem with people who use their mobile phones on the train.*

**have an effect** /hæv ən ɪ 'fɛkt/ (the result of a particular influence) – mat' za následok  
*The radiation leak has had a disastrous effect on/upon the environment.*

**have an impact** /hæv ən 'ɪmpækt/ (to have an influence on something) – mat' dopad  
*Falling export rates have had an impact on the country's economy quite considerably.*

**make a change** /meɪk ə tʃeɪndʒ/ (to do something differently) – urobit' zmenu, zmenit'  
*Living in the countryside really makes a nice change after spending three years in the city.*

**make an impact** /meɪk ən 'ɪmpækt/ (to have a powerful effect on a situation or person) – urobit' dopad, ovplyvniť

*The increase in digital materials has really made an impact on education.*

**make an impression** /meɪk ən ɪm 'preʃən/ (to cause someone to notice and admire you) – urobit' dojem

*He made quite an impression on the girls at the tennis club.*

**make trouble** /meɪk 'trʌbl/ (to give or cause problems) – robit' problémy

*He really is a bad student and always makes trouble in class.*

## UNIT 10 – ON THE MONEY

### Phrasal verbs

**come up with** /kʌm ʌp wið/ (to suggest or think of an idea or plan) – príst' s čím  
*She's come up with some amazing scheme to double her income.*

**end up** /end ʌp/ (to finally be in a particular place or situation) - skončiť  
*They're travelling across Europe by train and are planning to end up in Moscow.*

**get rid of** /get rɪd ɒv/ (to remove or throw away something unwanted) – zbaviť sa  
*I used weedkiller to get rid of the weeds in the garden.*

**give away** /gɪv ə 'weɪ/ (to supply something at no charge) – (roz)dávať  
*They're giving away shopping bags.*

**head for** /hed fɔ:/ (if you are heading for a bad situation, you are likely to experience it soon, because of your own actions or behaviour) – rútiť sa k

*They're heading for disaster if they're not careful.*

**help yourself to** /help jɔ: 'self tu:/ (to take something for yourself) – vezmi/vezmite si  
*"Might I have some more bread?" "Please, help yourself to it!"*

**set off** /set ɒf/ (to start on a trip) - vyraziť  
*What time do we set off tomorrow?*

**try on** /traɪ ɒn/ (to put on a piece of clothing to discover if it fits you or if you like it) – vyskúšať si

*Try on the shoes to see if they fit.*

**turn into** /tɜ:n 'ɪntu:/ (to change or develop from one thing to another) – zmeniť sa/prejsť na  
*Rain in the morning will turn into snow during the afternoon.*

## UNIT 11 – MEDICAL MATTERS

**active** /'æk.tɪv/ (busy with a particular activity) - aktívny  
*You have to try to keep active as you grow older.*

**balanced diet** /ˌbæl.ənst 'daɪ.ət/ (a combination of the correct types and amounts of food) – vyvážená strava

*If you have a balanced diet, you are getting all the vitamins you need.*

**bruise** /bru:z/ (an injury or mark where the skin has not been broken but is darker in colour, often as a result of being hit by something) – modrina, odrenina

*She had a few cuts and bruises but nothing serious.*

**catch** /kætʃ/ (to get an illness, especially one caused by bacteria or a virus) - chytiť

*He caught a cold on holiday.*

**check up** /tʃek.ʌp/ (a medical examination to test your general state of health) – preventívna prehliadka

*She goes to her doctor for regular check-ups.*

**cure** /kjʊə/ (something that makes someone who is sick healthy again) - liečba

*The disease has no known cure.*

**dose** /dəʊs/ (a measured amount of something such as medicine) – (liečebná) dávka

*a dose of penicillin*

**examination** /ɪg.zæm.ɪ'neɪ.ʃən/ (the act of looking at or considering something carefully in order to discover something) – vyšetrenie, prehliadka

*I had to have/undergo a medical examination when I joined the pension scheme.*

**get over** /get 'əʊvə/ (to return to your usual state of health or happiness after having a bad or unusual experience, or an illness) – zotavovať sa

*She's just getting over the flu.*

**illness** /'ɪl.nəs/ (a disease of the body or mind) - choroba

*She had five days off work due to illness.*

**infection** /ɪn'fek.ʃən/ (a disease in a part of your body that is caused by bacteria or a virus) - infekcia

*Bandage the wound to reduce the risk of infection.*

**injury** /'ɪn.dʒər.i/ (physical harm or damage to someone's body caused by an accident or an attack) - zranenie

*The team captain was forced to withdraw from the match due to injury.*

**prescription** /prɪ'skrɪp.ʃən/ (a piece of paper on which a doctor writes the details of the medicine or drugs that someone needs) – (lekársky) predpis

*a doctor's prescription*

**put on** /pʊt ɒn/ (an attempt to deceive someone into believing something that is not true) - predstierať

*She's not really ill - she's just putting it on.*

**scar** /ska:r/ (a mark left on part of the body after an injury, such as a cut, has healed) - jazva

*That burn will leave a bad scar.*

**surgery** /'sɜ:.dʒər.i/ (the treatment of injuries or diseases in people or animals by cutting open the body and removing or repairing the damaged part) – chirurgický zákon

*The patient had/underwent surgery on his heart.*

**symptom** /'sɪmp.təm/ (any feeling of illness or physical or mental change that is caused by a particular disease) – symptom, príznak

*He's complaining of all the usual flu symptoms - a high temperature, headache, and so on.*

**treat** /tri:t/ (to use drugs, exercises, etc. to cure a person of a disease or heal an injury) - liečiť

*He is being treated for a rare skin disease.*

**treatment** /'tri:t.mənt/ (the use of drugs, exercises, etc. to cure a person of an illness or injury) – liečba

*Perhaps it's time to try a new course of treatment.*

**workout** /'wɜ:.kaʊt/ (a period of physical exercise) - cvičenie



*After my workout, I have a sauna.*

## UNIT 12 – ANIMAL KINGDOM

**avoid** /ə'vɔɪd/ (to stay away from someone or something) – vyhnúť sa

*I try to avoid supermarkets on Saturdays - they're always so busy.*

**check** /tʃek/ (to make certain that something or someone is correct, safe, or suitable by examining it, him, or her quickly) – overiť, skontrolovať

*After I'd finished the exam, I checked my answers for mistakes.*

**control** /kən'trəʊl/ (to order, limit, or rule something, or someone's actions or behaviour) – kontrolovať, mať pod kontrolou

*If you can't control your dog, put it on a lead!*

**keep an eye on** /ki:p ən aɪ ɒn/ (to watch or take care of something or someone) – dohliadať na

*Will you keep your eye on my suitcase while I go to get the tickets?*

**prevent** /prɪ'vent/ to stop something from happening or someone from doing something - predísť

*Label your suitcases to prevent confusion.*

**protect** /prə'tekt/ (to keep someone or something safe from injury, damage, or loss) - chrániť

*It's important to protect your skin from the harmful effects of the sun.*

**supervise** /'su:.pə.vaɪz/ (to watch a person or activity to make certain that everything is done correctly, safely, etc.) – dozerat' na

*The UN is supervising the distribution of aid by local agencies in the disaster area.*

## UNIT 13 – HOUSE SPACE

**close to nature** /kləʊz tə'neɪ.tʃəɪ/ (in the middle of nature, to like nature) – blízko k prírode

*I find it relaxing to be close to nature like that.*

**fresh air** /frɛʃ eə/ (the mixture of gases that surrounds the earth and that we breathe) – čerstvý vzduch

*I went outside to get some fresh air.*

**organic food** /ɔ:'gæɪnɪk fu:d/ (fresh or processed food produced by organic farming methods without the use of synthetic chemicals) – organické jedlo

*Research to support the development of organic food and farming.*

**a rural setting** /'rʊərəl 'setɪŋ/ (rural places are far away from large towns or cities) – vidiecka usadlosť

*The rural setting was so relaxing.*

**hi-tech** /'haɪ'tek/ (using, requiring, or involved in high technology) – špičková technológia

*With a body of less than 10 mm and a brain of less than one cubic millimetre they provide a challenge for hi-tech engineers.*

**pollution** /pə'lju:ʃən/ (damage caused to water, air, etc. by harmful substances or waste) - znečistenie

*The manifesto includes tough measures to tackle road congestion and environmental pollution.*

**sophisticated** /sə'fɪs.tɪ.keɪ.tɪd/ (having a good understanding of the way people behave and/or a good knowledge of culture and fashion) – sofistikovaný, vytríbený

*She was slim, svelte, and sophisticated.*

**entertainment** /en.tə'teɪn.mənt/ (shows, films, television, or other performances or activities that entertain people, or a performance of this type) - zábava

*There's not much in the way of entertainment in this town - just the cinema and a couple of pubs.*

**maintain a lifestyle** /mem'teɪn ə 'laɪf,staɪl/ (to make it possible for a lifestyle to exist or continue) – udržiavať životný štýl

*They barely had enough money to maintain their lifestyle.*

**occupant** /'ɒk.jə.pənt/ (a person who lives or works in a room or building) – obyvateľ, nájomník

*The previous occupants were an Italian family.*

**spend quality time** /spend 'kwɒlɪti taɪm/ (time that you spend with someone, giving them your full attention because you value the relationship) – stráviť kvalitný čas

*He spends quality time with his children every day.*

**coastal village** /'kəʊstəl 'vɪlɪdʒ/ (a village positioned on or related to the coast) – dedina na pobreží

*A tidal surge caused severe flooding in coastal villages.*

**move in** /mu:v ɪn/ (to go to a different place and begin to live or work there) – nast'ahovať sa

*High business taxes prevent new businesses from moving in.*

**insulation** /,ɪn.sjə'leɪ.ʃən/ (the act of covering something to stop heat, sound, or electricity from escaping or entering, or the fact that something is covered in this way) – zateplenie, izolácia

*The animal's thick fur provides very good insulation against the arctic cold.*

**put away** /pʊt ə'weɪ/ (to put something in the place or container where it is usually kept) – odložiť, odpratať

*Put your toys away now.*

**convertible bed** /kən'veɜ:təbl bɛd/ (a sofa that can be converted into a bed) – rozkladací gauč

*In addition, there is a comfortable convertible bed in the living area.*

**sink** /sɪŋk/ (a bowl that is attached to the wall in a kitchen or bathroom in which you wash dishes or your hands, etc.) – drez

*a bathroom/kitchen sink*

**yurt** /jɜ:t/ (a type of round tent with a wooden frame, used traditionally as a home by some Central Asian people, and now sometimes used for camping in Western countries) – jurta (typ stanu)

*Yurts and cabins are available for rent nightly.*

**aspire to sth.** /ə'spaɪə tu:/ (to have a strong hope to do or to have something) – usilovať sa o niečo, túžiť po niečom

*Rebecca worked as a waitress but aspired to be a dancer.*

**running water** /'rʌnɪŋ 'wɔ:tə/ (water supplied to a house by pipes) – tečúca voda

*Some of these older houses still don't have running water.*

**to wire the house** /tu: 'waɪə ðə haʊs/ (to connect a house to electricity) – pripojiť domácnosť na elektrickú energiu

*The new house has just been wired and all the appliances can be used.*

**cut down** /kʌt daʊn/ (to do or use less of something) - obmedziť

*I'm trying to cut down on caffeine.*

**move out** /mu:v aʊt/ (to stop living in a particular home) – odsťahovať sa

*Her landlord has given her a week to move out.*

**pop in** /pɒp ɪn/ (to visit briefly) – “skočiť” (na návštevu)

*Why don't you pop in and see us this afternoon?*

**suburban house** /sə' bɜːbən haʊs/ (a house situated in the suburbs) – predmestský dom, dom na predmestí

*She lives in a suburban house.*

**gadget** /' gædʒ.ɪt/ (a small device or machine with a particular purpose) – zariadenie, prístroj

*kitchen gadgets*

## UNIT 14 – FIESTA

**commemorate** /kə'mem.ə.reɪt/ (to remember officially and give respect to a great person or event, especially by a public ceremony or by making a statue or special building) – pripomínať si (niečo)

*Gathered all together in this church, we commemorate those who lost their lives in the war.*

**dress up** /drɛs ʌp/ (to put on formal clothes for a special occasion) – nahodiť sa (sviatočne)

*You don't need to dress up to go to the mall - jeans and a T-shirt are fine.*

**gather round** /' gæðə raʊnd/ (to come together around a person, thing etc.) – zhromaždiť sa (okolo)

*Will everyone please gather round?*

**let off** /let ɒf/ (to light / start fireworks) – vypustiť ohňostroje

*During the festival, we let off fireworks.*

**parade** /pə'reɪd/ (a large number of people walking or in vehicles, all going in the same direction, usually as part of a public celebration of something) - sprievod

*For three hours a committee of state senators listened to a parade of local residents giving their opinions.*

**disguise** /dɪs' gaɪz/ (something that someone wears to hide their true appearance) - zamaskovanie

*He put on a large hat and glasses as a disguise and hoped no one would recognize him.*

**to feature** /tu: 'fi:tʃə/ (to include someone or something as an important part) - uvádzať

*The movie features James Dean as a disaffected teenager.*

**memorable** /' mem.ər.ə.bəl/ (likely to be remembered or worth remembering) – pamätihodný, pozoruhodný

*a memorable performance*

**life-size** /' laɪf' saɪz/ (a life-sized work of art or model is the same size as the person or thing that it represents) - v životnej veľkosti

*a life-size statue of an elephant*

**barely** /' beə.li/ (by the smallest amount) - sotva

*They have barely enough (= no more than what is needed) to pay the rent this month.*

**wig** /wɪɡ/ (a covering of artificial hair worn on the head to hide a loss of hair or to cover your own hair) - parochňa

*She was wearing a blonde wig.*

**bustling street** /' bʌslɪŋ stri:t/ (if a street is bustling, it is full of busy activity) – rušná ulica

*This used to be a bustling street but a lot of people have moved away over recent years.*

**pump out** /pʌmp aʊt/ ((about music) to produce words or loud music in a way that is repeated, forceful, and continuous) - „vypeckovať“ (hudbu)

*The car radio was pumping out music with a heavy beat.*

**air-traffic controller** /eə-ˈtræfɪk kənˈtrəʊlə/ (a person who manages aircraft from the ground as they take off, fly, and land) – letecký dispečer

*She likes aviation but didn't want to fly, so she became an air-traffic controller.*

