

 CAMBRIDGE



COMPLETE FIRST

THIRD EDITION
ANGLICKO-SLOVENSKÝ
SLOVNÍK



B2

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Unit 1

hang out with (someone) /'hæŋ aʊt wið ('sʌm.wʌn)/ phr verb; (spend time with someone) *I often hang out with my friends at the weekend.* - vyjst' si, trávit' čas

count on /kaʊnt ɒn/ phr verb; (to be confident that you can depend on someone) *You can always count on Michael in a crisis.* - počítat' s, spoliehat' sa

turn into /tɜ:n 'ɪntu:/ phr verb; (to change or develop from one thing to another) *Rain in the morning will turn into snow during the afternoon.* - zmenit' sa na

make (something) up /meɪk ('sʌmθɪŋ) ʌp/ phr verb; (to invent an excuse or story, often to deceive) *I was trying to make up a good excuse for being late.* - vymysliet'

carry on /'kæri ɒn/ phr verb; (to continue doing something) *We carried on playing football despite the bad weather.* - pokračovať

turn up /tɜ:n ʌp/ phr verb; (to arrive or appear somewhere (usually unexpectedly or in a way that was not planned)) *The missing letter eventually turned up inside a book.* - objavit' sa

anxious /'æŋksɪəs/ adj; (worried and nervous) *My mother always gets a bit anxious if we don't arrive when we say we will.* - úzkostlivý

bad-tempered /'bæd'tempəd/ adj; (a bad-tempered person becomes angry and annoyed easily) *He's very bad-tempered in the mornings!* - mrzutý

bossy /'bɒsi/ adj; (a boss person is always telling people what to do) *My older sister is very bossy.* - panačovní

bright /braɪt/ adj; (intelligent and quick to learn) *They were bright children, always asking questions.* - bystrý

considerate /kən'sɪd.ə.rət/ adj; (kind and always thinking how you can help other people) *Our host was very considerate, always asking if we needed anything.* - ohľaduplný, pozorný

(dis)honest /('dɪ's)ɒn.ɪst/ adj; ((not) honest) *He's been dishonest with us and I'll never trust him again.* - (ne)úprimný

(un)enthusiastic /('ʌn)ɪnθju:.'zi'æs.tɪk/ adj; ((not) showing enthusiasm) *You don't seem very enthusiastic about the party - don't you want to go tonight?* - (ne)nadšený

hard-working /hɑ:d 'wɜ:.kɪŋ/ adj; (always doing a lot of work) *She was always very hard-working at school.* - usilovný

irritating /'ɪ.rɪ.teɪ.tɪŋ/ adj; (making you feel annoyed) *an irritating habit* - iritujúci

(im)mature /ɪmə'tʃʊə/ /mə'tʃʊə/ adj; (Mature people behave like adults in a way that shows they are well developed emotionally.) *He's very mature for his age.* - (ne)vypelý

(dis)organised /dɪ'sɔ:.gə.naɪzd/ /'ɔ:.gə.naɪzd/ adj; (An organized person is able to plan things carefully and keep things tidy.) *She's not a very organized person and she always arrives late at meetings.* - (ne)organizovaný

(im)patient /ɪm'peɪ.ʃənt/ /'peɪ.ʃənt/ adj; ((not) having patience) *Dinner will be ready in half an hour - just be patient!* - (ne)trpezlivý

(im)polite /('ɪm.)pə'laɪt/ adj; ((un)kind) *She sent me a polite letter thanking me for the invitation.* - (ne)slušný

quiet /kwaɪət/ adj; (making very little noise) *She spoke in a quiet voice so as not to disturb her colleagues.* - tichý

reserved /rɪ'zɜ:vəd/ adj; (reserved people do not often talk about or show their feelings or thoughts) *The English have a reputation for being reserved.* - rezervovaný

(ir)responsible /('ɪr.)spɒn.sə.bəl/ /rɪ'spɒn.sə.bəl/ adj; (having good judgment and the ability to act correctly and make decisions on your own) *a hard-working and responsible employee* - (ne)zodpovedný

(in)sensitive /ɪn'sen.sɪ.tɪv/ /'sen.sɪ.tɪv/ adj; ((not) easily upset by the things people say or do, or causing people to be upset, embarrassed, or angry) *He was very sensitive about his scar and thought everyone was staring at him.* - (ne)citlivý

(un)reliable /ʌn.rɪ'laɪə.bəl/ /rɪ'laɪə.bəl/ adj; (Someone or something that is reliable can be trusted or believed because he, she, or it works or behaves well in the way you expect.)

Gideon is very reliable - if he says he'll do something, he'll do it. – (ne)spoľahlivý

wise /waɪz/ adj; (having or showing the ability to make good judgements, based on a good understanding and experience of life) *At seventy years old, Peter considered himself to be a very wise man.* - múdry

do the washing up /duː ðə 'wɒʃɪŋ ʌp/ phrase; (to wash the dishes) *It's my responsibility to do the washing up.* – umyt' riady

dust the furniture /dʌst ðə 'fɜːnɪʃə/ phrase; (to use a cloth to remove dust from the surface of something) *I usually dust the cupboards, tables and chairs every month.* – utriet' prach z nábytku

get the dinner ready /ɡet ðə 'dɪnə 'redi/ phrase; (to prepare and cook food for dinner) *My mother usually gets the dinner ready at 6pm every day.* – pripravít' večeru

hang the washing out to dry /hæŋ ðə 'wɒʃɪŋ aʊt tuː draɪ/ phrase; (to hang clothes after washing so that they dry) *We often hang the clothes out to dry on the balcony.* – vyvesít' prádlo

lay the table /leɪ ðə 'teɪbl/ phrase; (to prepare the table for eating) *Dinner will be ready in five minutes. Could you lay the table for me?* – prestriet' stôl

make the bed /meɪk ðə 'bed/ phrase; (to make a bed neat after you have slept in it) *Tidy up your room. And don't forget to make your bed!* – ustlat' posteľ

sweep the floors /swiːp ðə flɔːz/ phrase; (to clean the floor using a brush to collect dirt into one place which can be removed) *Sweeping floors seems like an easy trick to master, but it's a good idea to make sure you have the basics down.* – pozametať podlahy

make an appointment /meɪk ən ə 'pɔɪnt.mənt/ phrase; (to formally arrange to meet or visit someone at a particular time and place) *I'd like to make an appointment with Dr Evans, please.* – naplánovať stretnutie

make a change /meɪk ə 'tʃeɪndʒ/ phrase; (to do something in a different way) *The company is doing badly, but if we make a change or two we will start getting better results.* – urobiť zmenu

make a choice /meɪk ə 'tʃɔɪs/ phrase; (to decide) *I had to make a choice between going on holiday with my family and doing a language course.* – vybrať si

make a decision /meɪk ə dɪ'sɪʒ.ən/ phrase; (to choose something after thinking about several possibilities) *She has had to make some very difficult decisions.* - urobiť rozhodnutie

make an effort /meɪk ən 'ef.ət/ phrase; (to do physical or mental activity to achieve something) *If we could all make an effort to keep this office tidier it would help.* – snažiť sa

make friends /meɪk 'frendz/ phrase; (to start being friends with someone) *When he moved to a different city, he found it difficult to make friends.* – spriatelit' sa

make an impression /meɪk ən ɪm'preʃ.ən/ phrase; (to cause someone to notice and admire you) *He made quite an impression on the girls at the tennis club.* – urobiť dojem

make a mistake /meɪk ə mɪ'steɪk/ phrase; (to do something that is wrong or produces a result that is not correct or not intended) *We all make mistakes.* – urobiť chybu

make money /meɪk 'mʌn.i/ phrase; (to earn a lot of money from a job or an investment) *Making money is the only reason I work on Wall Street.* – zarobiť peniaze

make a noise /meɪk ə 'nɔɪz/ phrase; (to create a sound or sounds, especially when it is unwanted, unpleasant, or loud) *If the washing machine gets out of balance, it makes a horrible noise.* – robiť hluk

make a phone call /meɪk ə 'fəʊn kɔːl/ phrase; (to call somebody by telephone) *I just have to make a phone call to my mother to let her know that I arrived safely.* - zavolať

make a plan /meɪk ə'plæn/ phrase; (create a plan or have some ideas on how to avoid difficulties) *This is going to be a difficult job, we need to make a plan about how we are going to do it.* – vymysliet' plán

make progress /meɪk 'prɒʊ.gres/ phrase; (to get better at doing something) *I haven't been studying very hard, so I haven't made much progress with my Spanish.* – urobiť pokrok

make a promise /meɪk ə 'prɒm.ɪs/ phrase; (to tell someone that you will certainly do something) *If I make a promise, I like to keep it.* - sľúbiť

do business /du: 'bɪz.nɪs/ phrase; (buying and selling goods and services) *Our firm does a lot of business with overseas customers.* - podnikat', robiť obchod

do the cleaning /du: ðə 'kli:.nɪŋ/ phrase; (removing the dirt from places, usually around the home) *He is the only one who does housework, in fact he is doing the cleaning right now.* - upratovať

do a course /du: ə 'kɔ:s/ phrase; (to study a particular subject over a series of lessons) *Doing a course is a great way of learning in a focused environment.* – robiť si kurz

do exercise /du: 'ek.sə.saɪz/ phrase; (to do physical activities to make or keep your body healthy) *She goes to the gym to do exercise every evening.* - cvičiť

do a favour /du: ə 'feɪ.və/ phrase; (a kind action that you do for someone) *Could you do me a favour - would you feed my cat this weekend?* – urobiť láskavosť

do homework /du: 'həʊm.wɜ:k/ phrase; (to do work that a teacher gives their students to study at home) *You can't watch TV until you've done your homework.* – robiť domáce úlohy

do housework /du: 'haʊs.wɜ:k/ phrase; (to keep a house clean and tidy) *I hate doing housework.* – robiť domáce práce

do a job /du: ə 'dʒɒb/ phrase; (to complete a task) *You've done a great job - thank you Sam!* – urobiť prácu

do the shopping /du: ðə 'ʃɒp.ɪŋ/ phrase; (the act of buying goods from shops, especially food) *She's very independent and does all her own shopping and cooking.* - nakupovať

do sport /du: 'spɔ:t/ phrase; (to take part in a game, competition, or activity needing physical effort and skill that is played or done according to rules) *I enjoy doing winter sports like skiing and skating.* - športovať

do work /du: 'wɜ:k/ phrase; (to complete a task) *You will have to do more work if you want to go to university.* – urobiť prácu

Unit 2

big break /bɪg breɪk/ phrase; (an opportunity that leads to something successful) *My big break came when I was cast in a comedy film.* – veľká príležitosť

end up /end 'ʌp/ phr verb; (to finally be in a particular place or situation) *They're travelling across Europe by train and are planning to end up in Moscow.* - skončiť

tick all the boxes /tɪk ɔ:l ðə 'bɒksɪz/ phrase; (to have the right qualities to be a good choice or solution) *The hotel ticks all the boxes.* – spĺňať všetky kritériá

come along /kʌm ə'lɒŋ/ phr verb; (to arrive or appear at a place) *We're going hiking. You can come along if you want.* – pridať sa

run out of /rʌn aʊt ɒv/ phr verb; (to consume something until nothing is left) *We've run out of milk. I'll go to the shop and buy some more.* – minúť sa

go on /gəʊ ɒn/ phr verb; (to continue doing something) *We'll go on with the meeting as planned and hope Susan joins later.* - pokračovať

to throw yourself into /tu: θrəʊ jɔ: 'self 'ɪntu:/ phrase; (to do something enthusiastically) *She's thrown herself into her new job.* – hrnúť sa do, pustiť sa do

count on /kaʊnt ɒn/ phr verb; (to be confident that you can depend on someone) *You can always count on Michael in a crisis.* – počítať s, spoliehať

come up against /kʌm ʌp ə'genst/ phr verb; (to have to deal with a problem) *Let me know if you come up against any difficulties.* – narazit' na

come across /kʌm ə'krɒs/ phr verb; (to find something, often unexpectedly) *I came across a wallet on the floor at the train station.* – narazit' na

annoying /ə'nɔɪ.ɪŋ/ adj; (making you feel slightly angry) *I find people talking on their phones on the bus really annoying.* - otravný

astonishing /ə'stɒn.ɪ.ʃɪŋ/ adj; (very surprising) *Her first novel enjoyed an astonishing success.* - udivujúci

challenging /'tʃæl.ɪndʒɪŋ/ adj; (difficult, in a way that tests your ability or determination) *This has been a challenging time for us all.* – náročný, vyzývajúci

competitive /kəm'pet.ɪ.tɪv/ adj; (involving competition) *Acting is very competitive - you've got to really push yourself if you want to succeed.* - súťaživý

delightful /dɪ'laɪt.fəl/ adj; (very pleasant, attractive, or enjoyable) *Our new neighbours are delightful.* - rozkošný

demanding /dɪ'mɑːn.dɪŋ/ adj; (needing a lot of time, attention, or energy) *She's a very demanding child.* – náročný, vyžadujúci

depressing /dɪ'pres.ɪŋ/ adj; (making you feel unhappy and without hope for the future) *It was very depressing watching the news tonight.* - depresívny

dreadful /'dred.fəl/ adj; (causing fear, shock, or suffering) *the dreadful sufferings of the people during this war* - hrôzostrašný

economical /iː.kə'nɒm.ɪ.kəl/ adj; (not using a lot of fuel, money, etc.) *There's increasing demand for cars that are more economical on fuel.* – ekonomický, úsporný

entertaining /en.tə'teɪ.nɪŋ/ adj; (funny and enjoyable) *His books aren't particularly well-written, but they're always entertaining.* - zábavný

exhausting /ɪg'zɔː.stɪŋ/ adj; (making you feel extremely tired) *I've had an exhausting day.* - vyčerpávajúci

fascinating /'fæs.ən.eɪtɪŋ/ adj; (extremely interesting) *The book offers a fascinating glimpse of the lives of the rich and famous.* - fascinujúci

incredible /ɪn'kred.ə.bəl/ adj; (impossible, or very difficult, to believe) *"That's incredible!" he said, shaking his head in disbelief.* - neuveriteľný

irritating /'ɪr.ɪ.teɪ.tɪŋ/ adj; (making you feel annoyed) *an irritating habit* - iritujúci

popular /'pɒpjələ/ adj; (liked, enjoyed, or supported by many people) *She's the most popular teacher in school.* - populárny

superb /suː'pɜːb/ adj; (of excellent quality; very great) *He is a superb dancer.* - skvelý

time-consuming /'taɪm.kənʃuː.mɪŋ/ adj; (a time-consuming task takes a lot of time to do) *Producing a dictionary is a very time-consuming job.* – časovo náročný

tremendous /trɪ'men.dəs/ adj; (very great in amount or level, or extremely good) *They were making a tremendous amount of noise last night.* - ohromný

unbelievable /ʌn.brɪ'liː.və.bəl/ adj; (extremely surprising) *You've had such bad luck it's unbelievable.* - neuveriteľný

Unit 3

backpacking /'bækpæk.ɪŋ/ noun; (the activity of travelling while carrying your belongings in a backpack, staying in places that are not expensive) *Australia is a popular destination for backpacking.* – lacné cestovanie len s batohom

a beach holiday /ə 'bi:tʃ hɒl.ə.deɪ/ noun; (a holiday near the sea) *Most families prefer to go on a beach holiday in Summer.* – dovolenka pri mori

a cabin /ə 'kæbɪn/ noun; (a small, simple house made of wood) *We stayed in a cabin when we visited Wales last month.* – chata, zrub

a city break /ə 'sɪti breɪk/ noun; (a short holiday or weekend spent in a city) *I can't decide between a city break in Paris or Rome.* – krátká dovolenka v meste

couch-surfing /kaʊtʃ-'sɜːfɪŋ/ noun; (the practice of travelling around and staying with people you do not know, who advertise their homes on the internet) *Couch surfing is a great way to encourage connections across national borders.* – cestovanie s ubytovaním u ľudí, ktorí ponúkajú svoje bývanie na internete

a cruise /ə 'kruːz/ noun; (a journey on a large ship for pleasure, during which you visit several places) *They've just set off on a round-the-world cruise.* - plavba

a sightseeing tour /ə 'saɪtsiːɪŋ tʊə/ noun; (visiting several different interesting places) *You really should go on a sightseeing tour of Prague, there are so many historical places to visit.* – návšteva pamiatok

at a luxury hotel /æt ə 'lʌksjəri həʊtel/ phrase; (a building where you pay to have a room to sleep in; more expensive and comfortable than a standard hotel) *We stayed at a luxury hotel on our holiday.* – v luxusnom hoteli

meeting new people /'miːtɪŋ njuː 'piːpəl/ phrase; (meeting different people for the first time) *One of the best things about living in a different country is meeting new people.* – spoznávanie nových ľudí

relaxing /rɪ'læksɪŋ/ adj; (making you feel relaxed) *I find swimming so relaxing.* - uvoľňujúci

skiing /'skiːɪŋ/ noun; (the activity or sport of moving on skis) *a skiing trip/instructor* - lyžovanie

sunbathing /'sʌnbetɪŋ/ noun; (the activity of sitting or lying in the sun to make your skin darker) *the risks associated with sunbathing* – opaľovanie sa

taking selfies by landmarks /'teɪkɪŋ 'selfɪz baɪ 'lændmɑːks/ phrase; (to take a photo of yourself next to famous buildings or places) *I took a selfie next to the London Eye when I visited England last summer.* – robiť si svojky („selfie“) pri pamiatkach

a tour of a country /ə tʊə ɒv ə 'kʌntri/ phrase; (visiting several different interesting places in a country) *I'd love to go on a tour of a country. Argentina would be top of my list.* – cestovanie po krajine

try local delicacies /traɪ 'lɒkəl 'delɪkəsɪz/ phrase; (to try the food of a particular country) *I love trying local delicacies when I'm on holiday.* – vyskúšať lokálne špeciality

travel /'træv.əl/ noun; (the act of travelling) *My husband and I share a love of travel.* - cestovanie

journey /'dʒɜːni/ noun; (the act of travelling from one place to another, especially in a vehicle) *It's a two-hour train journey from York to London.* - cesta

trip /trɪp/ noun; (a journey in which you go somewhere, usually for a short time, and come back again) *We're going on a trip to Norway this summer.* - výlet

way /weɪ/ noun; (a route, direction, or path) *Do you know the way to the restaurant?* - cesta

become more self-confident /bɪ'kʌm mɔː 'self 'kɒnfɪdənt/ phrase; (to start behaving more calmly because you have no doubts about your ability or knowledge) *He used to be too shy, but now he has become more self-confident, I am sure that he will be successful.* – stať sa viac sebaistým

become more independent /bɪ'kʌm mɔːr ɪn.dɪ'pen.dənt/ phrase; (to no longer need as much help or money from other people) *The best thing about getting my first job was becoming independent from my parents.* – stať sa viac nezávislým

cope in another language /kəʊp ɪn ə'nʌðə 'læŋgwɪdʒ/ phrase; (to be able to communicate in another language even if it is difficult) *I am not fluent in any Asian language but I can cope in Japanese.* – dohovoriť sa v cudzom jazyku

educational /edʒ.ə'keɪ.ʃən.əl/ adj; (something that provides us with education or knowledge) *I find wildlife documentaries very educational.* - náučný

make a change from their everyday lives /meɪk ə 'tʃeɪndʒ frəm ðeə 'evrɪdeɪ laɪvz/ phrase; (to do something in a different way to usual) *They like visiting different places at the weekend to make a change from their daily lives.* – urobiť zmenu z každodenného života

get a real thrill /get ə 'rɪəl 'θrɪl/ phrase; (to have a feeling of real excitement or enthusiasm) *I get a real thrill out of riding rollercoasters.* – byť vážne vzrušený, nadšený

Unit 4

food /fuːd/ noun; (something that people and animals eat, or plants absorb, to keep them alive) *I'm allergic to certain types of food.* - strava

dish /dɪʃ/ noun; (food prepared in a particular way as part of a meal) *Turkey is home to a lot of famous dishes.* – jedlo (pripravené)

meal /miəl/ noun; (an occasion when food is eaten, or the food that is eaten on such an occasion) *I have my main meal at midday.* - jedlo

airy /'eəri/ adj (with a lot of light and space) *The new offices are light and airy.* - vzdušný

attractive /ə'træktɪv/ adj; (causing interest or pleasure) *We need to make the club attractive to a wider range of people.* - atraktívny

cheerful /'tʃɪə.fəl/ adj; (happy and positive) *You're in a cheerful mood this morning.* - veselý

colourful /'kʌl.ə.fəl/ adj; (having bright colours or a lot of different colours) *a colourful painting* - pestrofarebný

competitive /kəm'petɪ.tɪv/ adj; (competitive prices, services, etc. are as good as or better than other prices, services, etc.) *We have to invest in new technology if we are to remain competitive.* - konkurenčný

cosy /'kɒʊ.zi/ adj; (comfortable and pleasant, especially (of a building) because of being small and warm) *This room is nice and cosy in the winter.* - útulný

delicious /dɪ'lɪʃ.əs/ adj; (having a very pleasant taste or smell) *a delicious cake* – chutný, výborný

delightful /dɪ'lait.fəl/ adj; (very pleasant, attractive, or enjoyable) *Thank you for a delightful evening.* - rozkošný

elegant /'el.ɪ.gənt/ adj; (graceful and attractive in appearance or behaviour) *an elegant woman* - elegantný

exceptional /ɪk'sep.ʃən.əl/ adj; (much greater than usual, especially in skill, intelligence, quality, etc.) *an exceptional student* - výnimočný

exclusive /ɪk'sklʉː.sɪv/ adj; (expensive and only for people who are rich or of a high social class) *an exclusive private club* - exkluzívny

fresh /frefʃ/ adj; ((of food or flowers) in a natural condition rather than artificially preserved by a process such as freezing) *I like to grow my own vegetables and fruit so that I can have fresh food as often as possible.* - čerstvý

informative /ɪn'fɔː.mə.tɪv/ adj; (providing a lot of useful information) *This is an interesting and highly informative book.* - informačný

modern /'mɒd.ən/ adj; (designed and made using the most recent ideas and methods) *We're in the very modern-looking building opposite the station.* - moderný

original /ə'ɹɪdʒ.ən.əl/ adj; (an original piece of work, such as a painting, etc. is produced by the artist and not a copy) *an original drawing/manuscript* - originálny

raw /rɔː/ adj; (not cooked) *Peppers are usually cooked with other vegetables or eaten raw in salads.* - surový

reasonable /'riː.zən.ə.bəl/ adj; (based on or using good judgment and therefore fair and practical) *He went free because the jury decided there was a reasonable doubt about his guilt.* - rozumný

rushed /rʌʃt/ adj; (done in a hurry, or feeling that you must do something quickly) *Dinner was rushed since the family had to go out that evening.* – v zhone

satisfactory /sæt.ɪs'fæk.tər.i/ adj; (good or good enough for a particular need or purpose) *The teachers seem to think his work is satisfactory.* – postačujúci, uspokojivý
satisfying /'sæt.ɪs.fai.ɪŋ/ adj; (making you feel pleased by providing what you need or want) *a satisfying meal/result* - uspokojujúci
superb /su:'pɜ:b/ adj; (of excellent quality) *The food at the restaurant was superb. I'll definitely be going back there.* - skvelý
tasty /'teɪ.sti/ adj; (tasty food has a strong and very pleasant flavour) *This soup is very tasty.* - chutný
welcoming /'wel.kəm.ɪŋ/ adj; (friendly or making you feel welcome) *She gave everyone a welcoming smile.* - prívetivý
well-balanced /,wel-'bæl.ənst/ adj; (a well-balanced group of foods together provide a good range of the things you need to stay healthy) *I eat a well-balanced diet to stay healthy.* – dobre vyvážený
wonderful /'wʌn.də.fəl/ adj; (extremely good) *He's a wonderful cook.* – obdivuhodný, skvelý

Unit 5

tutor /'tju:tə/ noun; (a teacher who teaches a child outside of school, especially in order to give the child extra help with a subject) *His parents got him a tutor to help with his maths.* – doučovateľ, súkromný učiteľ
research /rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/ noun; (a detailed study of a subject, especially in order to discover (new) information or reach a (new) understanding) *scientific/medical research* - výskum
learner /'lɜ:nə/ noun; (a person who is still learning something) *He's a quick learner.* – učiaca sa, žiak
mark /mɑ:k/ noun; (a small area on the surface of something that is damaged, dirty, or different in some way) *There were dirty marks on her trousers where she had wiped her hands.* - škvrna
admission /əd'mɪʃ.ən/ noun; (permission to enter a place) *Admission to the exhibition will be by invitation only.* – povolenie na vstup
pass /pɑ:s/ noun; (a successful result in an exam) *Jon achieved two grade A passes at A-level.* - prejsť
sit (an exam) /sɪt (æn ɪg'zæm)/ phr verb; (to take an exam) *After I've sat my exams, I'm going on holiday.* – robiť skúšku
course /kɔ:s/ noun; (a set of classes or a plan of study on a particular subject, usually leading to an exam or qualification) *They're going away on a training course next week.* - kurz
requirement /rɪ'kwɪə.mənt/ noun; (something that you must do, or something you need) *A good degree is a minimum requirement for many jobs.* - požiadavka
job prospects /'dʒɒb 'prɒspekts/ noun; (the possibility of being successful at work) - *Having a wide range of interests can improve your job prospects.* – vyhliadky pre zamestnanie
get over (something) /get 'əʊvə/ phr verb; (feel better after something or someone has made you unhappy, or get better after an illness) *I hope David gets over the shock of failing his physics exam.* - preniest' sa cez niečo
live up to something /lɪv 'ʌp tə 'sʌmθɪŋ/ phr verb; (to be as good as something) *The concert was brilliant - it lived up to all our expectations.* – splniť niečo
hand (something) back /hænd 'bæk/ phr verb; (to return something to the person who gave it to you) *When I used the cashier's pen to sign the receipt, I forgot to hand her pen back.* – vrátiť (niečo) späť
get away with something /get ə'wei wið 'sʌmθɪŋ/ phr verb; (to succeed in avoiding punishment for something) *If I thought I could get away with it, I wouldn't pay my taxes at all.* - „prepiecť sa“, vyhnúť sa trestu za niečo

point out /pɔɪnt 'aʊt/ verb; (to tell someone about some information, often because you believe they do not know it or have forgotten it) *I feel I should point out how dangerous it is.* – poukázat'

put (something) off /pʊt 'ɒf/ phr verb; (to decide or arrange to delay an event or activity until a later time or date) *The meeting has been put off for a week.* – odložit', preložit'

turn out /tɜ:n aʊt/ phr verb; (end or happen in a particular or surprising way) *It turned out that I'd answered the wrong question in the exam.* -

look back /lʊk bæk/ phr verb; (think about something that happened in the past) *Looking back, I probably should have studied Computer Science at university.* – obzerať sa späť

Unit 6

badly paid /'bædli peɪd/ adj; (a job where people don't receive as much money as they should) *I don't understand why in most countries doctors and teachers are badly paid.* – zle platený

challenging /'tʃæl.ɪndʒɪŋ/ adj; (difficult, in a way that tests your ability or determination) *This has been a challenging time for us all.* – náročný, vyzývajúci

demanding /dɪ'mɑ:n.dɪŋ/ adj; (needing a lot of time, attention, or energy) *She's a very demanding child.* – náročný, vyžadujúci

fascinating /'fæs.ən.eɪtɪŋ/ adj; (extremely interesting) *The book offers a fascinating glimpse of the lives of the rich and famous.* - fascinujúci

full time /'fʊl taɪm/ adj; ((of work or education) done for the whole of a working week) *Most children in the UK remain in full-time education until they are at least 16 years old.* – na plný úväzok

hard /hɑ:d/ adj; (difficult to understand, do, experience, or deal with) *There were some really hard questions in the exam.* - ťažký

outdoor /'aʊtdɔ:/ adj; (existing, happening, or done outside, rather than inside a building) *an outdoor swimming pool* - vonkajší

skilled /skɪld/ adj; (having the abilities needed to do an activity or job well) *My mother is very skilled at/in dressmaking.* - zručný

well paid /wel 'peɪd/ adj; (earning or paying a lot of money) *She was not well paid and found it difficult to provide for her family.* – dobre platený

holiday /'hɒl.ə.deɪ/ noun; (a time when someone does not go to work or school but is free to do what they want, such as travel or relax) *Patricia is on holiday next week.* - dovolenka

manual /'mæn.ju.əl/ adj; (done with the hands) *She tried to cure the pain in my knee by putting manual pressure on the joint.* - manuálny

office /'ɒf.ɪs/ noun; (a room or part of a building in which people work, usually as a part of a business or other organization) *I didn't leave the office until eight o'clock last night.* - kancelária

part-time /'pɑ:ttaim/ adj; (If you work part-time or do part-time work, you work for only some of the day or the week.) *After my children were born I decided to go part-time.* – na čiastočný úväzok

permanent /'pɜ:.mən.nənt/ adj; (lasting for a long time or for ever) *She is looking for a permanent place to stay.* - trvalý

pleasant /'plez.ənt/ adj; (enjoyable, attractive, friendly, or easy to like) *Harold did his best to be pleasant to the old man.* - príjemný

responsible /rɪ'spɒn.sə.bəl/ adj; (to have control and authority over something or someone and the duty of taking care of it, him, or her) *Her department is responsible for overseeing the councils.* - zodpovedný

temporary /'tem.pər.ər.i/ adj; (not lasting or needed for very long) *The ceasefire will only provide a temporary solution to the crisis.* - dočasný

tiring /'taɪərɪŋ/ adj; (making you feel tired) *I've had a very tiring day.* - únavný

tough /tʌf/ adj; (strong; not easily broken or made weaker or defeated) *These toys are made from tough plastic.* - tvrdý

weekend /wi:k'end/ noun; (Friday evening until Sunday night; the part of the week in which many people living in the West do not go to work) *I have a lot of homework to do over the weekend.* - víkend

worthwhile /wɜ:θ'waɪl/ adj; (useful, important, or good enough to be a suitable reward for the money or time spent or the effort made) *She considers teaching a worthwhile career.* – hodný, vyplácajúci sa

accommodation /ə'kɒm.ə'deɪ.ʃən/ noun; (a place to live, work, or stay in) *There's a shortage of cheap accommodation.* - ubytovanie

embarrassing /ɪm'bær.əsɪŋ/ adj; (making you feel embarrassed) *an embarrassing situation* - zahanbujúci

opportunity /ɒp.ə'tʃu:nə.ti/ noun; (an occasion or situation that makes it possible to do something that you want to do or have to do, or the possibility of doing something) *Everyone will have an opportunity to comment.* - príležitosť

comfortable /'kʌm.fə.tə.bəl/ adj; (comfortable furniture and clothes provide a pleasant feeling and do not give you any physical problems) *a comfortable bed/sofa* - pohodlný

convenient /kən'vi:ni.ənt/ adj; (suitable for your purposes and needs and causing the least difficulty) *Our local shop has very convenient opening hours.* - príhodný

grateful /'greɪt.fəl/ adj; (showing or expressing thanks, especially to another person) *If you could get that report finished by Thursday, I'd be very grateful.* - vd'ačný

believe /bɪ'li:v/ verb; (to think that something is true, correct, or real) *Strangely, no one believed us when we told them we'd been visited by a creature from Mars.* - veriť

environment /ɪn'vaɪ.rən.mənt/ noun; (the air, water, and land in or on which people, animals, and plants live) *Certain chemicals have been banned because of their damaging effect on the environment.* - prostredie

necessary /'nes.əs.eri/ adj; (needed in order to achieve a particular result) *He lacks the necessary skills for the job.* - nevyhnutný

experience /ɪk'spɪəri.əns/ noun; ((the process of getting) knowledge or skill from doing, seeing, or feeling things) *I know from experience that Tony never keeps his promises.* - skúsenosť

beginning /bɪ'gɪn.ɪŋ/ noun; (the first part of something or the start of something) *Notes on how to use this dictionary can be found at the beginning of the book.* - začiatok

communicate /kə'mju:ni.keɪt/ verb; (to share information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals) *We can now communicate instantly with people on the other side of the world.* - komunikovať

excellent /'ek.səl.ənt/ adj; (extremely good) *The food was excellent.* - excelentný

forward /'fɔ:wəd/ adj; (confident and honest in a way that ignores the usual social rules and might seem rude) *Do you think it was forward of me to invite her to dinner when we'd only just met?* - priamy

prefer /prɪ'fɜ:r/ verb; (to like, choose, or want one thing rather than another) *Do you prefer hot or cold weather?* - preferovať

received /rɪ'si:vd/ adj; (generally accepted as being right or correct because it is based on authority) *According to received wisdom, exposure to low level radioactivity is harmless.* – všeobecne uznávaný

recommend /rek.ə'mend/ verb; (to suggest that someone/something would be suitable for a particular job, or to suggest that a particular action should be done) *I can recommend the chicken in mushroom sauce - it's delicious.* - odporučiť

easily /'i:.zəl.i/ adv; (with no difficulty or effort) *I can easily be home early tonight, if you want.* - ľahko

course /kɔ:s/ noun; (a set of classes or a plan of study on a particular subject, usually leading to an exam or qualification) *Tim did a three-year course in linguistics at Newcastle.* - kurz

advertisement /əd'vɜ:.tɪs.mənt/ noun; (a picture, short film or song that tries to persuade people to buy a product/service, or a text that tells people about a job, etc.) *a television/newspaper advertisement for a new car* - reklama

Unit 7

donate /dəʊ'neɪt/ verb; (to give money or goods to help a person or organization) *An anonymous businesswoman donated one million dollars to the charity.* - darovať

divide up /dɪ'vaɪd ʌp/ verb; (to split a group of people into groups) *The group divided up into two teams of ten.* - rozdeliť

hold /həʊld/ verb; (to organize or cause a meeting, election, or social event to happen) *The race will be held on the 8th of November.* – konať sa

organise /'ɔ:.gən.aɪz/ verb; (to make arrangements for something to happen) *This event was organized by a committee of city employees and local business owners.* - organizovať

compete in /kəm'pi:t ɪn/ phr verb; (to take part in a race or competition) *Are you competing in the 100 metres?* – súťažiť v

enter /'en.tə/ verb; (to be included in a competition, race, or exam, or to arrange for someone else to do this) *Both men have been entered for/in the 100 metres in Paris next month.* – vstúpiť, zúčastniť sa

take part in /teɪk 'pɑ:t ɪn/ phr verb; (to be actively involved in something with other people) *All the children took part in the Thanksgiving play.* – zúčastniť sa na, podieľať sa na

race /reɪs/ noun; (a competition in which all the competitors try to be the fastest and to finish first) *Let's have a swimming race.* – preteky, závod

competition /kəm.pə'tɪʃ.ən/ noun; (an organized event in which people try to win a prize by being the best, fastest, etc.) *a swimming/chess competition* - súťaž

tournament /'tʊə.nə.mənt/ noun; (a competition for teams or single players in which a series of games is played, and the winners of each game play against each other until only one winner is left) *a tennis/chess/golf tournament* - turnaj

championship /'tʃæm.pi.ən.ʃɪp/ noun; (a high-level competition to decide who is the best, especially in a sport) *He has been playing championship tennis for three years now.* - šampionát

do exercise /du: 'eksəsaɪz/ phrase; (to do physical activities to make or keep your body healthy) *She goes to the gym to do exercise every evening.* - cvičiť

jogging /'dʒɒŋɪŋ/ noun; (the activity of running at a slow, regular speed, especially as a form of exercise) *He usually goes jogging for half an hour before breakfast.* - behanie

cycling /'saɪ.klɪŋ/ noun; (the sport of riding a bicycle) *She took up cycling and won five US national titles.* - cyklistika

skiing /'ski:ɪŋ/ noun; (the activity or sport of moving on skis) *a skiing trip/instructor* - lyžovanie

swimming /'swɪmɪŋ/ noun; (the activity or sport of swimming) *The doctor recommended swimming as the best all-round exercise.* - plávanie

hiking /'haɪ.kɪŋ/ noun; (the activity of going for long walks in the countryside) *We're going hiking in the Sierra Nevada.* - turistika

football /'fʊt.bɔ:l/ noun; (a game played between two teams of eleven people, where each team tries to win by kicking a ball into the other team's goal) *Are you coming to the football match?* - futbal

golf /gɒlf/ noun; (a game played outside on grass in which each player tries to hit a small ball into a series of nine or 18 small holes, using a long, thin stick) *We often play a round of golf at the weekend.* - golf

basketball /'bɑ:.skɪt.bɔ:l/ noun; (a game played by two teams of five players who score points by throwing a large ball through an open net hanging from a metal ring) *The men's basketball final will be on Sunday.* - basketbal

athletics /æθ'let.ɪks/ noun; (the general name for a particular group of sports in which people compete, including running, jumping, and throwing) *an athletics team/club/meeting* - atletika

gymnastics /dʒɪm'næs.tɪks/ noun; (physical exercises and activities performed inside, often using equipment such as bars and ropes, intended to increase the body's strength and the ability to move and bend easily) *the US women's gymnastics team* - gymnastika

judo /'dʒu:.dʌʊ/ noun; (a sport in which two people fight using their arms and legs and hands and feet, and try to throw each other to the ground) *He's a black belt in/at judo.* - džudo

weightlifting /'weɪtlɪf.tɪŋ/ noun; (the activity of lifting heavy objects either as a sport or for exercise) *However, its sports facilities are also home to many elite athletes in various sports, including basketball, weightlifting, judo, karate and hockey.* - vzpieranie

mountain biking /'maʊntɪn baɪkɪŋ/ noun; (the sport or activity of riding a mountain bike (= a bicycle for riding over hills and rough ground)) *He has taken up mountain biking, which gives him the chance to exercise and be outdoors.* – horská cyklistika

Unit 8

complex /'kɒm.pleks/ adj; (difficult to understand) *The film's plot was so complex that I couldn't follow it.* - komplexný

confusing /kən'fju:.zɪŋ/ adj; (difficult to understand because it is complicated to not well explained or organised) *The instructions are really confusing. Could you help me with them, please?* - mätúci

gripping /'grɪp.ɪŋ/ adj; (something that is gripping is so interesting or exciting that it holds your attention completely) *I found the book so gripping that I couldn't put it down.* - pútavý

heavy-going /'hev.i-'gəʊ.ɪŋ/ adj; (difficult to read or understand) *I'm finding the advanced physics a bit heavy going.* - ťažký

hilarious /hɪ'leə.ri.əs/ adj; (extremely funny and causing a lot of laughter) *The film was hilarious. I couldn't stop laughing.* - smiešny

impressive /ɪm'pres.ɪv/ adj; (if an object or achievement is impressive, you admire or respect it, usually because it is special, important, or very large) *That was an impressive performance from such a young tennis player.* - pôsobivý

light-hearted /'laɪt'ha:.tɪd/ adj; (happy and not serious) *It was a fairly light-hearted discussion.* - bezstarostný

predictable /prɪ'dɪk.tə.bəl/ adj; (something that is predictable happens in a way or at a time that you know about before it happens) *I knew what was going to happen next because the plot was very predictable.* - predpovedateľný

stunning /'stʌn.ɪŋ/ adj; (extremely impressive) *The visual effects in the film were stunning.* - skvostný

(un)appealing /,ʌn.ə'pi:.lɪŋ/ adj; ((not) attractive or interesting) *The idea of not having to get up early every morning is rather appealing.* – (ne)pôvabný

(un)expected /,ʌn.ɪk'spek.tɪd/ adj; ((not) believed to be going to happen or arrive) *The death of the main character was completely unexpected.* – (ne)očakávaný

play /pleɪ/ noun; (a piece of writing that is intended to be acted in a theatre or on radio or television) *He's got a small part in the school play.* - hra

performance /pə'fɔːməns/ noun; (the action of entertaining other people by dancing, singing, acting, or playing music) *a performance of Arthur Miller's play "The Crucible"* - vystúpenie

acting /'æk.tɪŋ/ noun; (the job of performing in films or plays) *He wants to get into acting.* - herectvo

audience /'ɔː.di.əns/ noun; (the group of people together in one place to watch or listen to a play, film, someone speaking, etc.) *She lectures to audiences all over the world.* - publikum

the public /ðə 'pʌb.lɪk/ noun; (relating to or involving people in general, rather than being limited to a particular group of people) *The government has had to bow to public pressure on the issue.* - verejnosť

spectators /spek'teɪ.təz/ noun; (a person who watches an activity, especially a sports event, without taking part) *They won 4–0 in front of over 40,000 cheering spectators.* - diváci

scene /si:n/ noun; (a part of a play or film in which the action stays in one place for a continuous period of time) *the funeral/wedding scene* - scéna

stage /steɪdʒ/ noun; (the area in a theatre, often raised above ground level, on which actors or entertainers perform) *She was a popular star of the musical stage.* – javisko

persuade /pə'sweɪd/ verb; (to make someone do or believe something by giving them a good reason to do it or by talking to that person and making them believe it) *If she doesn't want to go, nothing you can say will persuade her.* - presvedčiť

suggest /sə'dʒest/ verb; (to mention an idea, possible plan, or action for other people to consider) *Can you suggest where I could buy a dozen roses?* - navrhnúť

agree /ə'ɡriː/ verb; (to have the same opinion) *I agree with you on this issue.* - súhlasiť

refuse /rɪ'fjuːz/ verb; (to say that you will not do or accept something) *He asked me to give him another loan, but I refused.* - odmietnuť

apologise /ə'pɒl.ə.dʒaɪz/ verb; (to tell someone that you are sorry for having done something that has caused problems or unhappiness for them) *I must apologise to Isobel for my lateness.* – ospravedlniť sa

accuse /ə'kjuːz/ verb; (to say that someone has done something morally wrong, illegal, or unkind) *He's been accused of robbery/murder.* - obviňovať

admit /əd'mɪt/ verb; (to agree that something is true, especially unwillingly) *He admitted his guilt/mistake.* - priznať

promise /'prɒm.ɪs/ verb; (to tell someone that you will certainly do something) *Her parents promised her a new car if she passed her exams.* - sľúbiť

remind /rɪ'maɪnd/ verb; (to make someone think of something they have forgotten or might have forgotten) *Could you remind Paul about dinner on Saturday?* - pripomenúť

warn /wɔːn/ verb; (to make someone realize a possible danger or problem, especially one in the future) *The boating area is marked with buoys to warn off swimmers.* - varovať

Unit 9

achieve an aim /ə'tʃiːv ən 'eɪm/ phrase; (to receive the result that you wanted) *She achieved her aim of passing the exam and will start university next month.* – dosiahnuť cieľ

achieve an ambition /ə'tʃiːv ən æm'bɪʃən/ phrase; (to get to a position that you have always wanted) *He's already achieved his main ambition in life of becoming a pop star.* – dosiahnuť ambíciu

achieve an objective /ə'tʃiːv ən əb'dʒektɪv/ phrase; (to be successful in something that you planned to do) *Can the sales team achieve its financial objectives?* – dosiahnuť cieľ

achieve success /ə'tʃiːv sək'ses/ phrase; (to become successful) *He knew that to achieve success he had to be better than anybody else.* – dosiahnuť úspech

carry out an improvement /kæri 'aʊt ən ɪm'pru:v.mənt/ phr verb; (to do something that makes things better) *The house has a lot of things wrong with it, we will have to carry out some improvements before Winter.* – uskutočniť zlepšenie

carry out an instruction /kæri 'aʊt ən ɪn'strʌkʃən/ phr verb; (to do something that somebody has told you to do) *We will be able to put the tent up as long as we carry out the instructions.* – plniť inštrukciu

carry out an order /kæri 'aʊt ən 'ɔ:.də/ phr verb; (to complete a request for something) *A good sales person will always carry out the orders of the customer.* – splniť objednávku

carry out research /kæri 'aʊt rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/ phr verb; (to complete a study of a subject, especially in order to discover information or to reach an understanding) *Scientists are carrying out research to find a cure for the illness.* – uskutočniť výskum

carry out a threat /kæri 'aʊt ə 'θret/ phr verb; (to do something unpleasant to somebody because they have not done something that you wanted them to) *The teacher carried out the threat of giving his students extra homework because they were being noisy in class.* – splniť vyhrážku

devote energy /dɪ'vəʊt 'enədʒi/ phrase; (to give your effort completely to something you believe in or to a person, or to use a particular amount of energy doing something) *He devoted his energy to serving his family, friends, and neighbours.* – venovať (svoju) energiu

devote one's life /dɪ'vəʊt wʌnz 'laɪf/ phrase; (to give your time and effort completely to something you believe in or to a person) *He devoted his life to serving his family, friends, and neighbours.* – obätovať niečí život

devote time /dɪ'vəʊt taɪm/ phrase; (to give your time completely to something you believe in or to a person, or to use a particular amount of time doing something) *He devoted his time to serving his family, friends, and neighbours.* – venovať (svoj) čas

make a change /meɪk ə 'tʃeɪndʒ/ phrase; (to do something differently) *Living in the countryside really makes a nice change after spending three years in the city.* – urobiť zmenu

make an impact /meɪk ən 'ɪmpækt/ phrase; (to have a powerful effect on a situation or person) *The increase in digital materials has really made an impact on education.* – mať dopad

make an impression /meɪk ən ɪm'preʃən/ phrase; (to cause someone to notice and admire you) *He made quite an impression on the girls at the tennis club.* – urobiť dojem

make trouble /meɪk 'trʌbəl/ phrase; (to give or cause problems) *He really is a bad student and always makes trouble in class.* – robiť problém

cause an accident /kɔ:z ən 'æksɪdənt/ phrase; (to make something happen, especially something bad) *The difficult driving conditions caused several accidents.* – spôsobiť nehodu

cause a problem /kɔ:z ə 'prɒbləm/ phrase; (to make something happen, especially something bad) *I hope the children haven't caused you any problems.* – spôsobiť problém

cause trouble /kɔ:z 'trʌbəl/ phrase; (to make something happen, especially something bad) *I hope the children haven't caused you too much trouble.* – spôsobiť problém

have an effect /hæv ən ɪ'fekt/ phrase; (the result of a particular influence) *The radiation leak has had a disastrous effect on/upon the environment.* – mať následok

have an impact /hæv ən 'ɪmpækt/ phrase; (to have an influence on something) *Falling export rates have had an impact on the country's economy quite considerably.* – mať dopad

have a problem /hæv ə 'prɒbləm/ phrase; (to find something or someone annoying or offensive) *I have a real problem with people who use their mobile phones on the train.* – mať problém

Unit 10

arrive /ə'raɪv/ verb; (to reach a place, especially at the end of a journey) *What time will your train arrive?* - dorazit'

get /get/ verb; (to reach or arrive at a particular place) *If you get to the restaurant before us, just wait at the entrance.* - dostat'

reach /ri:tʃ/ verb; (to arrive at a place, especially after spending a long time or a lot of effort travelling) *They finally reached the coast after five weeks sailing.* - dosiahnut'

take over /teɪk 'əʊvə/ phr verb; (to take control of a company or business) *The firm has been taken over by one of its main competitors.* - prevziat'

pull in /pʊl ɪn/ phr verb; (attract, usually to your company or business) *The latest marketing campaign pulled in thousands of new customers.* - vtiahnut'

cater for /'keɪtə fɔ:/ phr verb; (to provide what is wanted or needed by someone or something) *The club caters for children between the ages of four and twelve.* – zaopatrit', postarat' sa o

hang around with /hæŋ ə'raʊnd wɪð/ phr verb; (to spend time with someone) *I like to hang around with people I have similar interests to.* – trávit' čas, vyrazit' si

chill out /tʃɪl aʊt/ phr verb; (to relax completely, or not allow things to upset you) *I'm just chilling out in front of the TV.* - relaxovat'

be up to /bi: ʌp tu:/ phr verb; (be doing something) *What are you up to at the moment?* – robit' niečo

pop into /pɒp 'ɪntu:/ phr verb; (go into a place or visit for a short period of time) *I'm just going to pop into this shop here. There's a sale on.* – zastavit' sa

wear out /weə aʊt/ phr verb; (to use something so much that it no longer works or can no longer be used) *The children have all worn out their shoes.* – opotrebovat', obnosit'

cut down /kʌt 'daʊn/ phr verb; (to do or use less of something) *I'm trying to cut down on caffeine.* – znížit', obmedzit'

come up against /kʌm ʌp ə'genst/ phr verb; (to have to deal with a problem) *Let me know if you come up against any difficulties.* – narazit' na

come up with /kʌm ʌp wɪð/ phr verb; (to suggest or think of an idea or plan) *She's come up with some amazing scheme to double her income.* – prijst' s

pick up /pɪk ʌp/ phr verb; (to collect something) *I'm going to pick up my new car at the weekend.* - vyzdvihnút'

Unit 11

go off /gəʊ ɒf/ phr verb; (If food or drink goes off, it is not good to eat or drink any more because it is too old.) *The milk has gone off. Don't drink it!* – byt' po záruke

food poisoning /fu:d 'pɔɪzɪŋ/ phrase; (an illness usually caused by eating food that contains harmful bacteria) *My brother got food poisoning while he was on holiday.* – otrava jedlom

trip over /trɪp 'əʊvə/ phr verb; (to lose your balance after knocking your foot against something when you are walking or running) *I tripped over while I was hiking and broke my ankle.* – zakopnúť, potknúť sa

get (badly) injured /get ('bædli) 'ɪndʒəd/ phrase; (to get hurt (badly) or physically harmed) *My dad got badly injured in a motorcycle accident when he was 20 years old.* – zranit' sa (škaredo)

allergic reaction /ə'lɜ:dʒɪk ri:'ækʃən/ phrase; (a situation where someone becomes sick or develops skin or breathing problems because they have eaten certain foods or been near certain substances) *I had an allergic reaction to a wasp sting and had to be taken to hospital.* – alergická reakcia

break /breɪk/ verb; (if you break a part of your body, you damage a bone which cracks or separates into pieces) *While I was playing football, I tripped over and broke my arm.* - zlomit'

cough /kɒf/ verb; (to force air out of your lungs through your throat with a short, loud sound) *The smoke made me cough.* - kašľať

sneeze /sni:z/ verb; (When you sneeze, air and often small drops of liquid suddenly come out of your nose and mouth in a way you cannot control.) *Cats make him sneeze - I think he's allergic to them.* - kýchnuť

bump /bʌmp/ verb; (to hurt part of your body by hitting it against something hard) *I bumped my head on the shelf as I stood up.* - naraziť

to be stung /tu: bi: stʌŋ/ phrase; (to cause sharp but usually temporary pain) *I was stung by a jellyfish while swimming in the sea.* - byť bodnutý, uštipnutý

bug /bʌg/ noun; (an illness that is usually not serious and is caused by bacteria or a virus) *I had a stomach bug last week.* - porucha, menej závažná bakteriálna/vírusová nákaza

throw up /θrəʊ ʌp/ phr verb; (to be sick / to vomit) *He threw up his breakfast all over the back seat of the car.* - vracat'

scratch /skrætʃ/ verb; (to rub your skin with your nails) *He was scratching at his mosquito bites.* - škrškriabat', poškriabat'

itchy /'ɪtʃi/ adj; (an uncomfortable feeling on the skin that makes you want to rub it with your nail) *My arm is really itchy. I think I've been bitten by an insect.* - svrbivý

bleed /bli:d/ verb; (to lose blood) *What's the matter with your hand? It's bleeding.* - krvácať

rub shoulders with /rʌb 'ʃəʊldəz wið/ idiom; (to meet and spend time with someone) *I rubbed shoulders with some of the leading entrepreneurs at the conference.* - prísť do styku

throw in at the deep end /θrəʊ ɪn æt ðə di:p end/ idiom; (to start something new or difficult without any help or preparation) *I hope Michael doesn't think we've thrown him in at the deep end with all the work we've given him.* - hodiť do vody (pren.)

taken aback /'teɪkən ə'bæk/ idiom; (to be surprised or shocked in a way that you don't know how to respond) *I was taken aback by how many people showed up at our concert.* - vyvedený z rovnováhy

in my eyes /ɪn maɪ aɪz/ idiom; (in my opinion) *In my eyes, society needs to do more to protect the environment.* - z môjho pohľadu

rushed off your feet /rʌʃt ɒf jɔ: fɪ:t/ idiom; (to be very busy) *Sorry, I can't help you today. I'm rushed off my feet.* - nevedieť čo skôr

under the weather /'ʌndə ðə 'weðə/ idiom; (to feel ill) *I'm feeling a bit under the weather - I think I'm getting a cold.* - nie dobre, choro

teething problems /'ti:ðɪŋ 'prɒbləmz/ idiom; (problems connected with a new product, or problems at the beginning of a process or activity) *Teething problems with the new operating system affected the company's performance.* - počiatočné ťažkosti

Unit 12

avoid /ə'vɔɪd/ verb; (to stay away from someone or something) *I try to avoid supermarkets on Saturdays - they're always so busy.* - vyhnúť sa

prevent /prɪ'vent/ verb; (to stop something from happening or someone from doing something) *Label your suitcases to prevent confusion.* - predísť

protect /prə'tekt/ verb; (to keep someone or something safe from injury, damage, or loss) *It's important to protect your skin from the harmful effects of the sun.* - chrániť

check /tʃek/ verb; (to make certain that something or someone is correct, safe, or suitable by examining it, him, or her quickly) *After I'd finished the exam, I checked my answers for mistakes.* - skontrolovať

control /kən'trəʊl/ verb; (to order, limit, or rule something, or someone's actions or behaviour) *If you can't control your dog, put it on a lead!* - kontrolovať

keep an eye on /'ki:p ən 'aɪ ɒn/ phr verb; (to watch or take care of something or someone)

Will you keep your eye on my suitcase while I go to get the tickets? – dohliadnuť na

supervise /'su:.pə.vaɪz/ verb; (to watch a person or activity to make certain that everything is done correctly, safely, etc.) *The UN is supervising the distribution of aid by local agencies in the disaster area.* - dozerat'

Unit 13

spacious /'speɪʃəs/ adj; (large and with a lot of space) *The spacious living room meant we could buy lots of furniture.* - prieststranný

bright /braɪt/ adj; (full of light, shining) *The rooms were bright and airy.* - jasný

open-plan /'əʊpən-plæn/ adj; (an open-plan room or building has few or no walls inside, so it is not divided into smaller rooms) *They designed an open-plan office so that everyone could see each other.* – otvorený, veľkopriestorový

peaceful /'pi:sfʊl/ adj; (quiet and calm) *The house is located in a peaceful area of the city.* – pokojný, tichý

residential area /,rezɪ'denʃəl 'eəriə/ phrase; (a residential road, area, etc. has only private houses, not offices and factories) *We live in a residential area on the outskirts of the city.* – rezidenčná oblasť

balcony /'bælkəni/ noun; (an area with a wall or bars around it that is joined to the outside wall of a building on an upper level) *We ate dinner on the hotel balcony.* - balkón

patio /'pætiəʊ/ noun; (an area outside a house with a solid floor but no roof, used in good weather for relaxing, eating, etc.) *In the summer we have breakfast out on the patio.* – nádvorie, átrium

terrace /'terəs/ noun; (a flat area of stone or grass outside a house, where people sit and sometimes eat) *I often have my lunch out on the terrace when the weather's nice.* - terasa

central /'sentrəl/ adj; (in, at, from, or near the centre or most important part of something) *You typically pay more for houses and flats with a central location.* - centrálny

local amenities /'ləʊkəl ə'mi:nɪtɪz/ phrase; (something, such as a swimming pool or shopping centre, that is intended to make life more pleasant or comfortable for the people in an area, town hotel, or other place) *The council has some spare cash, which it proposes to spend on local amenities.* – miestna vybavenosť

good transport links /gʊd 'trænspɔ:t lɪŋks/ phrase; (having good access to or being in a good location for transport such as buses, trams or trains) *There are good transport links in my city which makes it really easy to get around.* – dobré dopravné spojenie

refurbished /,ri:'fɜ:bɪʃt/ adj; (made to look new again by work such as painting, repairing, and cleaning) *The newly refurbished property is across the street from the beach.* - renovovaný

modern fittings /'mɒdən 'fɪtɪŋz/ phrase; (small parts or things, usually quite new, located in a home) *The modern fittings were one of the reasons we bought the house.* – moderné doplnky

en-suite /en-swi:t/ noun; (a bathroom directly connected to and entered through a bedroom) *My room has an en-suite.* – kúpeľňa spojená so spálňou

allocated car park space /'æləʊkeɪtɪd kɑ: pɑ:k speɪs/ phrase; (a car park space that is given to you as part of something, usually a house or flat) *The flat comes with one allocated car park space.* – priradené parkovacie miesto

cosy /'kəʊzi/ adj; (comfortable and pleasant, especially (of a building) because of being small and warm) *This room is nice and cosy in the winter.* - útulný

compact /kəm'pækt/ adj; (consisting of parts that are positioned together closely or in a tidy way, using very little space) *What a compact office! How did you fit so much into so little space?* - kompaktný

space /speɪs/ noun; (an empty area that is available to be used) *When the roads are wet, you've got to leave plenty of space between you and the car in front.* - priestor

place /pleɪs/ noun; (an area, town, building, etc.) *What was the name of that place we drove through on the way to New York?* - miesto

room /ru:m/ noun; (the amount of space that someone or something needs) *That sofa would take up too much room in the flat.* – izba, miestnosť

area /'eəriə/ noun; (a particular part of a place, piece of land, or country) *All areas of the country will have some rain tonight.* - oblasť

location /ləʊ'keɪʃən/ noun; (a place or position) *The hotel is in a beautiful location overlooking the lake.* - lokalita

square /skweə/ noun; (an area of approximately square-shaped land in a city or a town, often including the buildings that surround it) *A band were playing in the town square.* - námestie

Unit 14

celebrate /'sel.ə.breɪt/ verb; (to take part in special enjoyable activities in order to show that a particular occasion is important) *We always celebrate our wedding anniversary by going out to dinner.* - oslavovať

commemorate /kə'mem.ə.reɪt/ verb; (to remember officially and give respect to a great person or event, especially by a public ceremony or by making a statue or special building) *Gathered all together in this church, we commemorate those who lost their lives in the war.* – pripomínať si

dress up /dres 'ʌp/ phr verb; (to put on formal clothes for a special occasion) *You don't need to dress up to go to the mall - jeans and a T-shirt are fine.* – vyobliekať sa

gather round /gæð.ə 'raʊnd/ phr verb; (to come together around a person, thing etc.) *Will everyone please gather round?* – zhromaždiť sa

hold /həʊld/ verb; (to have something such as a celebration, meeting or an election) *Could we hold a meeting to discuss this tomorrow afternoon?* - usporiadať

let off /let 'ɒv/ phr verb; (to light / start fireworks) *During the festival, we let off fireworks.* - odpáliť

march /mɑ:tʃ/ noun; (an event in which a large number of people walk through a public place to express their support for something, their disagreement with or disapproval of something or to celebrate something) *The dancers marched through the streets to celebrate the New Year.* - pochod

perform /pə'fɔ:m/ verb; (to entertain people by dancing, singing, acting, or playing music) *A major Hollywood star will be performing on stage tonight.* - vystupovať

play /pleɪ/ verb; (to perform an entertainment or a particular character in a play, film, etc.) *Scottish Opera played to full houses every night.* - hrať

(wear) traditional costumes / (weə) trə'dɪʃənl 'kɒstju:mz/ phrase; (to wear a set of clothes typical of a particular country or period of history, or suitable for a particular activity) *Singers performing Mozart's operas often wear traditional costumes.* – (nosiť) tradičné kostýmy

parade /pə'reɪd/ noun; (a large number of people walking or in vehicles, all going in the same direction, usually as part of a public celebration of something) *For three hours a committee of state senators listened to a parade of local residents giving their opinions.* - sprievod

street party /stri:t 'pɑ:ti/ phrase; (a party that is held outdoors in a street or other public place, often organized by the people living in the local area) *The Queen's Diamond Jubilee was celebrated with street parties.* – pouličná oslava

band /bænd/ noun; (a group of musicians who play modern music together) *The Beatles were probably the most famous band in the world.* - skupina

street performers /stri:t pə'fɔ:məz/ phrase; (a person who entertains people by acting, singing, dancing, or playing music in the street) *As a street performer, he's been entertaining crowds for over five years.* – pouliční umelci

fireworks /'faɪəwɜ:ks/ noun; (small containers filled with explosive chemicals that make a loud noise when they explode and sometimes produce bright, coloured patterns, often used in celebration) *What time do the fireworks start?* - ohňostroje

disguise /dɪs'gaɪz/ noun; (something that someone wears to hide their true appearance) *He put on a large hat and glasses as a disguise and hoped no one would recognize him.* - prevlek

tourist /'tʊərɪst/ noun; (someone who visits a place for pleasure and interest, usually while on holiday) *Millions of tourists visit Rome every year.* - turista

novelist /'nɒvəlɪst/ noun; (a person who writes novels) *Ben Okri is a Nigerian-born poet and novelist.* - románopisec

researcher /rɪ'sɜ:ʃə/ noun; (someone who studies a subject, especially in order to discover new information or reach a new understanding) *She's a researcher on a women's magazine.* - výskumník

collector /kə'lektə/ noun; (someone who collects objects because they are beautiful, valuable, or interesting) *He's a collector of modern art.* - zberateľ

survivor /sə'vaɪvə/ noun; (a person who continues to live, despite nearly dying) *He was the only survivor of the plane crash.* - preživší

consultant /kən'sʌltənt/ noun; (someone who advises people on a particular subject) *He works as a financial consultant.* - konzultant

motorist /'mɔ:tərɪst/ noun; (a person who drives a car) *A passing motorist stopped and gave him a lift to the nearby town.* - motorista

comedian /kə'mi:diən/ noun; (a person whose job is to make people laugh by telling jokes and funny stories or by copying the behaviour or speech of famous people) *As a comedian, I am constantly travelling to different towns and cities to perform.* - komediant

specialist /'speʃəlɪst/ noun; (someone who has a lot of experience, knowledge, or skill in a particular subject) *She's a specialist in modern French literature.* - špecialista

refugee /,refju:'dʒi:/ noun; (a person who has escaped from their own country for political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war) *Thousands of refugees fled across the border.* - utečenec