



OXICO
jazykové knihy

THiNK 3

anglicko-slovenský slovník

THINK

ANGLICKO-SLOVENSKÝ SLOVNÍK

LEVEL 3

ENGLISH	PoS	Pronunciation	Slovak	Definition	Example	Pozn.
STARTER UNIT						
responsible	<i>adjective</i>	ri'spɒn.sɪ.bl	zodpovedný	showing good judgment and able to be trusted	a hard-working and responsible employee	IV
stuff	<i>noun</i>	stʌf	veci, náradie (všeobecne)	used to refer to a substance or a group of things or ideas, etc without saying exactly what they are	I take care of my own stuff.	IV
documentary	<i>noun</i>	ˌdɒk.ju'men.tər.i	dokumentárny film	a film or television programme that gives facts about a real situation or real people	a TV documentary about the Russian Revolution	IL
news	<i>noun</i>	nju:z	novinky, správy	information or reports about recent events	I think documentaries are more interesting than the news.	IL
chat show	<i>noun</i>	'tʃæt ʃəʊ	zábavná diskusná relácia	a television or radio programme where people are asked questions about themselves	I think the most boring programmes on TV are chat shows.	IL
show	<i>noun</i>	ʃəʊ	šou	a television or radio programme or a theatre performance	He's got his own show on Channel 5.	IL
reality show	<i>noun</i>	ri'reɪ.lɪ.ti ʃəʊ	reality šou (založená na skutočnosti)	a TV programme about people who are filmed in real situations	I think reality shows are the worst!	IL
romantic	<i>adjective</i>	rəʊ'mæntɪk	romantický	relating to a story about love	I love watching romantic films!	IL
action film	<i>noun</i>	'æk.ʃən fɪlm	akčný film	a film with an exciting story about an adventure	It's much more relaxing than watching action films!	IL
realise	<i>verb</i>	'ri:ə.laɪz	uvedomiť si	to understand a situation, sometimes suddenly	I was on my way home when I realised I didn't have it.	IL
annoying	<i>adjective</i>	ə'noɪ.ɪŋ	otravný	making you feel annoyed	an annoying habit/cough	IO
weird	<i>adjective</i>	wɪəd	divný, zvláštny	very strange	I had a really weird dream last night.	IO
moody	<i>adjective</i>	'mu:di	náladový	If someone is moody, they are often unfriendly because they feel angry or unhappy.	He can be very moody and rude.	IO
embarrassed	<i>adjective</i>	ɪm'bær.əst	zahanbený	feeling ashamed or shy	She felt embarrassed about undressing in front of the doctor.	IO
scary	<i>adjective</i>	'skeə.ri	strašidelný, desivý	frightening	a scary place/woman	IO
impatient	<i>adjective</i>	ɪm'peɪ.ʃənt	netrpelivý	wanting something to happen as soon as possible	We were up early, impatient to make a start.	IO

nightmare	<i>noun</i>	'naɪt.meə	nočná mora	a frightening dream	I have nightmares after watching horror movies.	IO
bite	<i>verb</i>	baɪt	hrýzt', uhryznút'	to cut something using your teeth	She bit into an apple.	IO
definitely	<i>adverb</i>	'defɪ.nət.li	jednoznačne	without any doubt	This book is definitely worth reading.	IO
I don't know what to do.	<i>phrase</i>	aɪ dəʊnt nəʊ wɒt tə 'duː	Neviem čo robiť.	used when you do not know the best thing to do	The door's locked - I don't know what to do.	T
what's the matter	<i>phrase</i>	wɒts ðə 'mæt.ə	Aký je problém?	used to ask or talk about the reason for a problem	What's the matter with your leg?	T
I'm not sure.	<i>phrase</i>	aɪm nɒt 'ʃʊː	Nie som si istý.	used when you are not certain about something	Have I read the book? I'm not sure.	T
Don't panic!	<i>phrase</i>	dəʊnt 'pæn.ɪk	Nepanikár!	used to tell someone to stay calm	Don't panic - I'll call a doctor.	T
Oh no!	<i>phrase</i>	əʊ 'nəʊ	Oh, nie!	something that you say when you are shocked and upset	Oh no! It's gone all over the carpet!	T
for one thing	<i>phrase</i>	fə 'wʌn θɪŋ	Pre jeden dôvod.	used to give a reason for something	You can't give Amy that shirt - for one thing it's too small for her.	T
Let me think ...	<i>phrase</i>	let miː 'θɪŋk	Nechaj ma premýšľať ...	used when you want time to think about something	I'm sure I saw it somewhere - let me think.	T
I hope so.	<i>phrase</i>	aɪ 'həʊp səʊ	Dúfam v to.	used when you hope that something is true	Is Tom coming? I hope so!	T

UNIT 1

extreme	<i>adjective</i>	ɪk'stri:m	extrémny, neobvyklý	the most unusual or most serious possible	extreme weather conditions	T
survival	<i>noun</i>	sə'vaɪ.vəl	prežitie	when someone or something continues to live or exist, especially after a difficult or dangerous situation	Flood victims had to fight for survival.	T
essential	<i>noun</i>	ɪ'sen.ʃəl	podstatný, základný	a basic thing that you cannot live without	I regard my car as an essential.	T
boiling	<i>adjective</i>	'bɔɪl.ɪŋ	vriaci, vreľý	very hot	It's boiling in here!	T
heavy rain	<i>noun</i>	hev.i 'reɪn	silný dážď	a lot of rain	Heavy rain made us stay indoors.	T
sun cream	<i>noun</i>	'sʌn kri:m	opaľovací krém	a substance that protects you skin in the sun	Make sure you put on some sun cream.	T
map	<i>noun</i>	mæp	mapa	a picture that shows where countries, towns, roads, rivers, etc are	a road map	T
first aid kit	<i>noun</i>	fɜːst 'eɪd kɪt	lekárnička, balíček prvej pomoci	basic equipment for treating illness or injury	We keep a first aid kit in the car.	T
freezing	<i>adjective</i>	'friː.zɪŋ	mrazivý	very cold	It's absolutely freezing in here.	T
high winds	<i>plural noun</i>	haɪ 'wɪndz	silný vietor	very strong winds	High winds made the sea very rough.	T
water bottle	<i>noun</i>	'wɔː.tə bɒtl	flaša na vodu	a container for carrying drinking water on a journey	I filled my water bottle.	T
sleeping bag	<i>noun</i>	'sli:p.ɪŋ bæɡ	spacák, spací vak	a long bag made of thick material that you sleep inside	We slept in sleeping bags.	T
camera	<i>noun</i>	'kæm.rə	kamera	a piece of equipment used to take photographs or to make films	a digital camera	T

hail	<i>noun</i>	heɪl	krúpy	small, hard pieces of frozen rain that fall from the sky	We could hear the hail on the windows.	T
snowstorm	<i>noun</i>	'snəʊ.stɔ:m	snehová búrka	a storm when a lot of snow falls	We had to go out in the snowstorm.	T
penknife	<i>noun</i>	'pen.naɪf	vreckový nôž	a small knife that folds into a case and is usually carried in a pocket	I cut the bread with my penknife.	T
glasses	<i>plural noun</i>	'glɑ:s.ɪz	okuliare	a piece of equipment with two transparent parts that you wear in front of your eyes to help you see better	Does she wear glasses?	T
heatwave	<i>noun</i>	'hi:t.weɪv	teplá vlna	a period of time, usually a few days or weeks, when the weather is much hotter than usual	We're having a heatwave at the moment.	T
thunder	<i>noun</i>	'θʌn.də	hrmenie	the loud noise in the sky that you hear during a storm	thunder and lightning	T
lightning	<i>noun</i>	'laɪ.tnɪŋ	blesky	a sudden flash of light in the sky during a storm	thunder and lightning	T
compass	<i>noun</i>	'kʌm.pəs	kompas	a piece of equipment which shows you which direction you are going in	I used my compass to get directions.	T
torch	<i>noun</i>	tɔ:tʃ	baterka (elektrická), fakľa	a small electric light that you hold in your hand	Shine the torch in the hole.	T
contact lens	<i>noun</i>	'kɒn.tækt lenz	kontaktné šošovky	a small piece of plastic that you put on your eye to make you see more clearly	He wears contact lenses.	T
on a ship	<i>phrase</i>	ɒn ə 'ʃɪp	na lodi			T
on the Internet	<i>phrase</i>	ɒn ði: 'ɪn.tə.net	na internete			T
on the planet	<i>phrase</i>	ɒn ðə 'plæn.ɪt	na planéte			T
in both directions	<i>phrase</i>	ɪn bəʊθ dɪ'rek.fənz	v oboch smeroch			T
on the island	<i>phrase</i>	ɒn ði: 'aɪ.lənd	na ostrove			T
in October	<i>phrase</i>	ɪn ɒk'təʊ.bə	v októbri			T
in South Africa	<i>phrase</i>	ɪn saʊθ 'æf.rɪ.kə	v Južnej Afrike			T
in the middle	<i>phrase</i>	ɪn ðə 'mɪd.l	v strede			T
on television	<i>phrase</i>	ɒn 'tel.ɪ.vɪz.ən	v televízii			T
in total	<i>phrase</i>	ɪn 'təʊ.təl	v súčte			all together
on Earth	<i>phrase</i>	ɒn 'ɜ:θ	na zemi		T	
plan	<i>verb</i>	plæn	plán	to think about and decide what you are going to do or how you are going to do something	They plan their meals for the months ahead and put their food in a store cupboard.	IV
refill	<i>verb</i>	ri:'fɪl	doplniť	to fill something again	They need to refill their store and they can't just go to a supermarket.	IV
store	<i>noun</i>	stɔ:	sklad	a supply of something that you are keeping to use later		IV
fish	<i>verb</i>	fɪʃ	rybárčiť	to try to catch fish	They're fishing for tuna.	IV
trap	<i>noun</i>	træp	pasca, nástraha	a piece of equipment for catching animals	a mouse trap	IV

set	<i>verb</i>	set	nastavit'	to prepare a machine so that it will work when you want it to	Atz decides to make some rabbit traps to set in the forest.	IV
hunt	<i>verb</i>	hʌnt	lovit', pol'ovat'	to chase and kill wild animals	While Atz is hunting in the forest, Jane waits anxiously at home.	IV
anxiously	<i>adverb</i>	'æŋk.jəs.li	úzkostlivo	in a worried way		IV
fortunately	<i>adverb</i>	'fɔ:tfən.ət.li	našt'astie	happening because of good luck	Fortunately, the traps work and he catches enough rabbits to feed the family.	IV
mangrove	<i>noun</i>	'mæŋ.grəʊv	mangl'ový strom	a tropical tree, found near water, whose twisted roots grow partly above ground	a mangrove swamp	IV
population	<i>noun</i>	pɒp.ju'leɪ.jən	populácia	the number of people living in a particular area	What's the population of Brazil?	IV
economy	<i>noun</i>	i'kɒn.ə.mi	ekonómia, hospodárstvo	the system by which a country produces and uses goods and money	It's a country with a fastgrowing economy and many regional differences.	IV
regional	<i>adjective</i>	'ri:.dʒən.əl	regionálny	relating to a region particular area in a country		IV
enormous	<i>adjective</i>	i'nɔ:məs	enormný, obrovský	extremely large	This area is covered by an enormous mangrove forest with 100 islands called 'The Sunderbans'.	IV
community	<i>noun</i>	kə'mju:n.ə.ti	komunita, spoločenstvo	the people living in a particular area	The island of Bali in the Sunderbans is home to a close community.	IV
side by side	<i>adverb</i>	said baɪ 'saɪd	bok po boku	close together in the same place	they live and work side by side	IV
support	<i>verb</i>	sə'pɔ:t	podpora	to help someone emotionally or in a practical way	They live and work side by side and support each other in their work and personal lives.	IV
personal	<i>adjective</i>	'pɜ:.sən.əl	osobný	relating to the private parts of someone's life, including their relationships and feelings		IV
depend on sb/sth	<i>phrasal verb</i>	dɪ'pend ɒn	závisieť na	to need something in order to exist	People depend on a few rice fields and the fish they catch around the island.	IV
fisherman	<i>noun</i>	'fɪʃ.mən	rybár	someone who catches fish as a job or as a hobby	This is Bhagirat, a fisherman from Bali.	IV
recent	<i>adjective</i>	'ri:.sənt	nedávny	happening or starting from a short time ago	On a recent fishing trip with his sons they caught a lot of fish.	IV
level	<i>noun</i>	'lev.əl	úroveň, hladina	the height of something	While they were going home, they saw the sea level rising.	IV
flood	<i>verb</i>	flʌd	zaplaviť, topiť	If a place floods or is flooded, it becomes covered in water.	Years ago, the water flooded the village.	IV
ruin	<i>verb</i>	'ru:ɪn	ruinovať, ničiť	to spoil or destroy something	It destroyed homes and ruined the rice fields.	IV
disaster	<i>noun</i>	dɪ'zɑ:stə	pohroma, katastrofa	something that causes a lot of harm or damage	floods and other natural disasters	IV
protect	<i>verb</i>	prə'tekt	chrániť	to keep someone or something safe from something dangerous or bad	It's important to protect your skin from the harmful effects of the sun.	IV
notice	<i>verb</i>	'nəʊ.tɪs	zbadat', všimnúť si	to see something and be aware of it	While they were watching, someone noticed a small break in the wall.	IV
break	<i>noun</i>	breɪk	zlom, puklina	a part that is broken		IV
fix	<i>verb</i>	fɪks	opraviť	to repair something	Bhagirat and the other men ran to fix it.	IV
peaceful	<i>adjective</i>	'pi:s.fəl	pokojný	quiet and calm	It's quiet and peaceful and really beautiful.	IV

unhealthy	<i>adjective</i>	ʌn'hel.θi	nezdravý	likely to damage your health	The air in the city is dirty and unhealthy.	IV
smell	<i>verb</i>	smel	zápach	to have an unpleasant smell	It smells really awful!	IV
awful	<i>adjective</i>	'ɔ:.fəl	otrasný, hrozný	very bad, of low quality, or unpleasant		IV
neighbourhood	<i>noun</i>	'nei.bə.hud	susedstvo	an area of a town or city that people live in	You can go to a different park or neighbourhood every day!	IV
planet	<i>noun</i>	'plæn.ɪt	planéta	a large, round object in space that moves around the sun or another star	Jupiter is the largest planet of our solar system.	CV
burn	<i>verb</i>	bɜ:n	horieť, spáliť	to use fuel to produce heat or energy	When we burn fossil fuels, we pollute the air with greenhouse gases.	CV
fossil fuel	<i>noun</i>	'fɒs.əl fjuəl	fosílné palivo	a fuel such as coal or oil that is obtained from under the ground		CV
coal	<i>noun</i>	kəʊl	uhlie	a hard, black substance that is dug from under the ground and burnt as fuel		CV
pollute	<i>verb</i>	pə'lu:t	znečistiť	to make water, air, soil, etc dirty or harmful		CV
greenhouse gas	<i>noun</i>	'grɪn.haʊs gæs	skleníkové plyny	a gas which causes the greenhouse effect, especially carbon dioxide		CV
trap	<i>verb</i>	træp	zachytiť / chytiť do pasce	If someone or something is trapped, they cannot move or escape from a place or situation.	These gases trap heat inside the atmosphere.	CV
heat	<i>noun</i>	hi:t	teplo	the quality of being hot or warm		CV
atmosphere	<i>noun</i>	'æt.mə.sfiə	atmosféra, ovzdušie	the mixture of gases around the Earth		CV
main	<i>adjective</i>	men	hlavný	most important or largest	The main greenhouse gas is carbon dioxide.	CV
carbon dioxide	<i>noun</i>	kɑ:bən daɪ'ɒksaɪd	oxid uhličitý	a gas that is produced when people and animals breathe out, or when carbon is burned (formula CO ₂)		CV
ocean	<i>noun</i>	'əʊ.ʃən	oceán	one of the five main areas that the sea is divided into	As a result, oceans get warmer, too.	CV
environment	<i>noun</i>	ɪn'vaɪ.rən.mənt	životné prostredie	the air, land, and water where people, animals, and plants live	That's a big problem for our environment.	CV
club soda	<i>noun</i>	klʌb 'səʊ.də	klubová sóda	a type of fizzy water (=with bubbles), often mixed with alcoholic drinks	It's a bottle of club soda that we've kept at room temperature.	CV
room temperature	<i>noun</i>	'ru:m tem.prə.tʃə	izbová teplota	the temperature of the air in a room		CV
bubble	<i>noun</i>	'bʌb.l	bublina	a ball of air or gas with liquid around it	an air bubble	CV
hold	<i>verb</i>	həʊld	obsahovať	to contain something or to be able to contain a particular amount of something	The cool ocean can hold more carbon dioxide dissolved than the warm ocean.	CV
dissolve	<i>verb</i>	dɪ'zɒlv	rozpustiť sa	If a solid dissolves, it becomes part of a liquid.		CV
release	<i>verb</i>	rɪ'li:s	uvoľniť	to let a substance flow out from somewhere	More carbon dioxide is released into the atmosphere.	CV
chemistry	<i>noun</i>	'kem.ɪ.stri	chémia, chemické zloženie	the different chemicals that are in a place or a substance	All that carbon dioxide changes the ocean's chemistry, too.	CV
acidic	<i>adjective</i>	ə'sɪd.ɪk	kyslý	containing acid	It makes the water more acidic.	CV

sealife	<i>noun</i>	'si:lɑif	morský život	animals and plants that live in the sea	A lot of sealife, like coral reefs and fish, can't survive in warm, acidic water.	CV
coral reef	<i>noun</i>	'kɔr.əl ri:f	korálový útes	an area of coral, the top of which can sometimes be seen just above the sea		CV
survive	<i>verb</i>	sə'vaɪv	prežiť	to continue to exist after being in a difficult or dangerous situation		CV
announcer	<i>noun</i>	ə'naʊn.sə	hlásateľ	someone who introduces programmes on the radio or television	a TV announcer	IL
listener	<i>noun</i>	'lɪs.ən.ə	poslucháč	someone who listens	The new radio station already has twelve million listeners.	IL
Tweet	<i>noun</i>	twi:t	tweet	a short remark or piece of information published on Twitter™	Did you read his Tweets?	IL
Skype	<i>verb</i>	skɑɪp	skajpovať	to use a system that allows you to make phone calls using your computer and the internet	Remember you can send us a Tweet, Skype us at internetrockradio or go to our Facebook page.	IL
Facebook page	<i>noun</i>	'feɪs.bʊk peɪdʒ	Facebook stránka	part of the social media website Facebook		IL
Argentina	<i>noun</i>	ɑ:dʒən'ti:nə	Argentína	a country in South America	I'm in Rosario in Argentina.	IL
absolutely	<i>adverb</i>	æb.sə'lʊ:t.li	úplne, absolútne	completely	The food was absolutely delicious.	IL
degree	<i>noun</i>	dɪ'ɡri:	stupeň	a unit for measuring temperature, shown by the symbol ° written after a number		IL
Wow!	<i>interjection</i>	wɑʊ	Vau!	used to show surprise or admiration	Wow! That's amazing!	IL
get in touch	<i>phrase</i>	get in 'tʌtʃ	dostať sa do kontaktu, mať spojenie	to communicate with someone, e.g. by writing to them or phoning them	I want to get in touch with my old friend.	IL
blog	<i>noun</i>	blɒɡ	blog	a record of your thoughts that you put on the Internet for other people to read	Listen to the blog.	IR
thermometer	<i>noun</i>	θə'mɒm.ɪ.tə	teplomer	a piece of equipment that measures the temperature of the air or of your body	I'm looking at the thermometer outside and it says minus thirty four degrees C!	IR
minus	<i>preposition</i>	'maɪ.nəs	mínus	used for numbers less than zero		IR
hardly ever	<i>adverb</i>	hɑ:d.li 'ev.ə	takmer nikdy	almost never	The temperature hardly ever rises above freezing.	IR
average	<i>adjective</i>	'æv.ər.ɪdʒ	priemer	An average amount is calculated by adding some amounts together and then dividing by the number of amounts.	The average daytime temperature is minus thirty degrees C.	IR
daytime	<i>adjective</i>	'deɪ.taɪm	denný čas	during the day		IR
temperature	<i>noun</i>	'tem.prə.tʃə	teplota	how hot or cold something is		IR
freeze	<i>verb</i>	fri:z	zamrznúť	If something freezes, it becomes hard and solid because it is very cold.	At minus twenty degrees C, the air freezes inside your nose.	IR
metal	<i>noun</i>	'met.əl	kov	a usually hard, shiny material such as iron, gold, or silver which heat and electricity can travel through		IR
stick	<i>verb</i>	stɪk	prilepiť, nalepiť	to become joined to something else or to make something become joined to something else, usually with a substance like glue		IR
energy	<i>noun</i>	'en.ə.dʒɪ	energia	the power and ability to be very active without becoming tired	It uses a lot of energy and it keeps you warm and strong.	IR
season	<i>noun</i>	'si:zən	obdobie	a period of the year when a particular thing happens	It's the season of `white nights', when it never gets dark, not even at midnight.	IR
white night	<i>noun</i>	waɪt 'naɪt	biela noc	a night during which it does not get dark		IR

imagine	<i>verb</i>	r'mædʒɪn	predstavít si	to create an idea or picture of something in your mind	You can't imagine how much I am looking forward to it!	IR
look forward to sth	<i>phrasal verb</i>	lʊk 'fɔː.wəd tuː	tešít' sa na	to feel pleased and excited about something that is going to happen		IR
Siberia	<i>noun</i>	sar'brɪə.rɪ.ə	Sibír	a region of North Asia	Meg is in Siberia for a year at the university in Yakutsk.	IL
translator	<i>noun</i>	træns'leɪ.tə	prekladač, prekladateľ	someone whose job is to change written or spoken words from one language to another	She studies Russian in the UK and she'd like to be a translator.	IL
organise	<i>verb</i>	'ɔː.gən.aɪz	zorganizovať	to plan or arrange something	They organise activities and she meets lots of local students there.	IL
activity	<i>noun</i>	æk'tɪv.ɪ.ti	aktivita	something which you do for enjoyment, especially an organized event		IL
local	<i>adjective</i>	'ləʊ.kəl	lokálny	relating to an area near you		IL
ranch	<i>noun</i>	rɑːntʃ	ranč, farma	a large farm where animals are kept	Well, this boy Sam was travelling around Australia and working on a ranch in Queensland, in the outback where it's just desert and incredibly hot.	IL
the outback	<i>noun</i>	'aʊt.bæk	buš	the areas of Australia where few people live, especially the central desert areas		IL
incredibly	<i>adverb</i>	ɪn'kred.ɪ.bli	neuveriteľne	extremely		IL
jogging	<i>noun</i>	'dʒɒɡ.ɪŋ	pomalý beh	the activity of running at a slow, regular speed, especially as a form of exercise	He usually goes jogging for half an hour before breakfast.	IL
centigrade	<i>noun</i>	'sen.tɪ.greɪd	stupeň Celzia	a measurement of temperature in which water freezes at 0° and boils at 100°	It was forty degrees centigrade, and he only had one bottle of water in his backpack.	IL
manage	<i>verb</i>	'mæn.ɪdʒ	zvládnuť	to do something or deal with something successfully	Will you be able to manage on your own?	IL
packet	<i>noun</i>	'pæk.ɪt	balík	a small container that contains several of the same thing	He looked in his backpack again and found lots of packets of contact lenses.	IL
liquid	<i>noun</i>	'lɪk.wɪd	tekutý	a substance, for example water, that is not solid and that can be poured easily	When he didn't have any more water, he started to drink the liquid in the packets of contact	IL
canyon	<i>noun</i>	'kæn.jən	kaňon	a deep valley with very steep sides	They walked to the canyon.	IL
emergency services	<i>plural noun</i>	ɪ'mɜː.dʒən.sɪ sɜː.vɪs	pohotovostný servis	the organisations who deal with accidents and urgent problems such as fire, illness, or crime	Emergency services rescued two teenagers.	IL
rescue	<i>verb</i>	'res.kjuː	zachrániť	to save someone from a dangerous or unpleasant situation		IL
hunt	<i>noun</i>	hʌnt	pátranie	a search for something or someone	Emergency services rescued two teenagers last night after a three day hunt in Falls Canyon,	IL
disappear	<i>verb</i>	dɪs.ə'piə	zmiznúť	to suddenly go somewhere else and become impossible to find	The teenagers disappeared late on Tuesday night.	IL
heavily	<i>adverb</i>	'hev.ɪ.li	ťažko	a lot or to a great degree	It was raining heavily and there were high winds.	IL
cave	<i>noun</i>	keɪv	jaskyňa	a large hole in the side of a cliff, mountain, or under the ground	They found a cave and stayed there for two nights.	IL
hiker	<i>noun</i>	'haɪ.kə	turista	a person who goes for a long walk in the countryside	On the third day a local hiker saw them.	IL
remote	<i>adjective</i>	rɪ'məʊt	vzdialený	a long way from any towns or cities	It was a remote mountain village with no electricity supply.	IR
inhabited	<i>adjective</i>	ɪn'hæb.ɪ.tɪd	obývaný	An inhabited place or building has people living in it.	Is the island inhabited?	IR
Atlantic Ocean	<i>noun</i>	æt.læn.tɪk 'eu.jən	Atlantický oceán	the world's second largest ocean	In the middle of the Atlantic Ocean is the remotest inhabited volcanic island.	IR

volcanic	<i>adjective</i>	vɒl'kæn.ɪk	vulkanický	relating to a volcano	a volcanic island	IR
territory	<i>noun</i>	'ter.ɪ.tə.ri	teritórium	land that is owned or controlled by a particular country	Tristan da Cunha is a British territory.	IR
name sb/sth after sb/sth	<i>phrasal verb</i>	'neɪm a:f.tə	pomenovať po niekom	to give someone or something the same name as someone or something else	Tristan da Cunha is a British territory, named after the Portuguese explorer who discovered the island.	IR
Portuguese	<i>adjective</i>	pɔ:tʃə'gi:z	portugalský	coming from or relating to Portugal		IR
explorer	<i>noun</i>	ɪk'splɔ:.rə	bádateľ	someone who travels to places where no one has ever been in order to find out what is there		IR
discover	<i>verb</i>	dɪ'skʌv.ə	objaviť	to be the first person to find something important		IR
official	<i>adjective</i>	ə'fɪʃ.əl	oficiálny, úradný	approved by the government or someone in authority	The official language is English.	IR
monarch	<i>noun</i>	'mɒn.ək	monarcha	a king or queen	The British monarch is the head of state and they use British pounds as their currency.	IR
head of state	<i>noun</i>	hed əv 'stet	hlava štátu	the official leader of a country, often someone who has few or no real political powers		IR
currency	<i>noun</i>	'kʌr.ən.si	mena (peňažná)	the units of money used in a particular country		IR
connection	<i>noun</i>	kə'nekʃən	spojenie	something that joins things together	This is the only place on the island with an internet connection.	IR
volcano	<i>noun</i>	vɒl'keɪ.nəʊ	sopka, vulkán	a mountain with a large hole at the top which sometimes explodes and produces hot, melted rock and smoke	In October 1961, the island's volcano erupted and the whole population went to live in the UK.	IR
erupt	<i>verb</i>	ɪ'rʌpt	vybuchnúť, soptiť	If a volcano erupts, it suddenly throws out smoke, fire, and melted rocks.		IR
lifestyle	<i>noun</i>	'laɪf.staɪl	životný štýl	the way that you live	They got jobs and new homes, but they didn't like the lifestyle there and missed their life on	IR
society	<i>noun</i>	sə'saɪ.ə.ti	spoločnosť	a large group of people who live in the same country or area and have the same laws, traditions, etc	They found it hard to live in a society where money is the most important thing.	IR
stress	<i>noun</i>	stres	stres	feelings of worry caused by difficult situations such as problems at work	They were happier without television, cars and the stress of modern life!	IR
youth club	<i>noun</i>	'ju:θ klʌb	klub mládeže	a place where older children can go to meet other children, play sports, and do other social activities	What about the sports centre and the youth club?	IL
sunlight	<i>noun</i>	'sʌn.laɪt	slnéčné svetlo	the light from the sun	How many hours of sunlight do they get in Yakutsk in summer?	IO
landscape	<i>noun</i>	'lænd.skeɪp	krajina	the appearance of an area of land, especially in the countryside	The cathedral dominates the landscape for miles around.	IO
save	<i>verb</i>	seɪv	zachrániť	to stop someone or something from being killed or destroyed	He was badly injured, but the doctors saved his life.	IO
tent	<i>noun</i>	tent	stan	a structure made of metal poles and cloth which is fixed to the ground with ropes and used as a cover or to sleep under	We were sleeping in our tent.	IO
jungle	<i>noun</i>	'dʒʌŋ.gl	džungľa	an area of land, usually in tropical countries, where trees and plants grow close together	These animals live in the jungle.	IO
lantern	<i>noun</i>	'læn.tən	lampáš	a light that can be carried, usually with a candle inside it	a paper lantern	IO
approximate	<i>adjective</i>	ə'prɒksɪ.mət	približný	not completely accurate but close	Approximate distance from the mainland: 4,000 km.	IO
distance	<i>noun</i>	'dɪs.təns	vzdialenosť	the length of the space between two places or things		IO
the mainland	<i>noun</i>	'meɪn.lənd	pevnina	the main part of a country or continent, not including the islands around it		IO

length	<i>noun</i>	leŋθ	dĺžka	the measurement or distance of something from one end to the other	The carpet is over three metres in length.	IO
active	<i>adjective</i>	'æk.tɪv	aktívny	An active volcano could throw out rocks, fire, etc at any time.	Queen Mary Peak, the volcano in the middle of the island, is 2000 metres high and it's active!	IO
I (don't) think so ...	<i>phrase</i>	aɪ 'θɪŋk səʊ	(ne)myslím si to ...	-	-	T
maybe	<i>adverb</i>	'meɪ.bi	možno	possibly	Maybe we're too early.	T
I reckon ...	<i>phrase</i>	aɪ 'rek.ən	Nazdávam sa ...	I think	I reckon Chesterton is healthier than town.	T
I (don't) agree	<i>phrase</i>	aɪ ə'gri:	(Ne)súhlasím	-	-	T
I suppose so	<i>phrase</i>	aɪ sə'pəʊz səʊ	Predpokladám tak	used to show agreement to something when you do not really want to	"Can I come with you?" "I suppose so."	T
OK	<i>exclamation</i>	əʊ'keɪ	dobře, ok	used to show that you agree to something	"I'll pay you back tomorrow." "OK, no problem."	T
Perhaps you're right.	<i>phrase</i>	pə.hæps jɔ: 'raɪt	Možno máš pravdu.	used to admit that someone may be correct	-	T
Norway	<i>noun</i>	'nɔ:weɪ	Nórsko	a country in Europe	I live in a small town in the north of Norway, called Tromsø.	IO
polar day	<i>noun</i>	pəʊ.lə 'deɪ	polárny deň	a day when there is sunlight all day	It's a special place because in summer we have sixty polar days.	IO
trekking	<i>noun</i>	'trek.ɪŋ	chodenie na dlhé túry pre potechu	the activity of walking long distances on foot for pleasure	We do a lot of outdoor activities like trekking in the mountains, bike riding, concerts, boating, barbeques on the beach and sunbathing.	IO
boating	<i>noun</i>	'bəʊ.tɪŋ	plavba loďou	the activity of travelling on water in a boat for pleasure		IO
barbeque	<i>noun</i>	'bɑ:bi.kju:	grilovanie	a party at which you cook food over a fire outdoors		IO
sunbathing	<i>noun</i>	'sʌn.beɪ.ðɪŋ	opaľovanie sa	sitting or lying in the sun so that your skin becomes brown		IO
tourist	<i>noun</i>	'tuə.rɪst	turista	someone who visits a place for pleasure and does not live there	In winter, tourists come here to see the famous northern lights.	IO
northern lights	<i>plural noun</i>	nɔ:ðən 'laɪts	polárna žiara	a pattern of differently coloured lights that are sometimes seen in the night sky in the most northern parts of the world		IO
the aurora borealis	<i>noun</i>	əʊɔ:rə bɔ:ri:'eɪ.lɪs	severná polárna žiara	a pattern of differently coloured lights that are sometimes seen in the night sky in the most northern parts of the world		IO
Thanks for your email.	<i>phrase</i>	θæŋks fə jɔ:r 'i:meɪl	Ďakujem za Váš mail.	used at the beginning of an email, a letter, etc to thank someone for sending you an email	-	T
best wishes	<i>phrase</i>	best 'wɪʃ.ɪz	všetko najlepšie	something you say or write at the end of a letter, to show that you hope someone is happy and has good luck	-	T
Write back soon.	<i>phrase</i>	raɪt bæk 'su:n	Skoro napíšte.	used to ask someone to reply to a letter, email, etc quickly	-	T
How are you?	<i>phrase</i>	haʊ ə 'ju:	Ako sa máš?	used to ask someone if they are well and happy	"How are you Jane? " "Oh, not so bad thanks."	T
Thanks for all your news.	<i>phrase</i>	θæŋks fər ɔ:l jɔ: 'nju:z	Ďakujem za všetky vaše správy.	used to thank someone for telling you what they have been doing or what has been happening to them	-	T
Tell me all your news.	<i>phrase</i>	tel mi: ɔ:l jɔ: 'nju:z	Povedz mi čo máš všetko nove.	used to ask someone to tell you what they have been doing or what has been happening to them	-	T
It was great to get your email.	<i>phrase</i>	wəz greɪt tə get jɔ: 'i:m	Bolo skvelé dostať Váš mail.	used to say that you were pleased to get an email from someone	-	T
Hope to hear from you soon.	<i>phrase</i>	əʊp tə hɪə frəm ju: 'su:	Dúfam, že sa čoskoro počujeme.	used to say that you would like someone to reply soon	-	T

global warming	<i>noun</i>	gləʊ.bəl 'wɔː.mɪŋ	globálne otepľovanie	when the air around the world becomes warmer because of pollution	Global warming may make sea levels rise.	CO
greenhouse effect	<i>noun</i>	'grɪn.haʊs ɪ.fekt	skleníkový efekt	the gradual warming of the Earth's surface caused by an increase in pollution and gases in the air	Scientists are warning us of the greenhouse effect.	CO
radiation	<i>noun</i>	reɪ.dɪ'eɪ.ʃən	radiácia	a form of energy that comes from a nuclear reaction and that in large amounts can be very dangerous	The Sun's radiation enters the Earth's atmosphere and heats up the Earth's surface.	CO
enter	<i>verb</i>	'en.tə	vstúpiť	to come or go into a place		CO
heat (sth) up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	hi:t 'ʌp	zahriať	to make something hotter		CO
surface	<i>noun</i>	'sɜː.fɪs	povrch	the top or outside part of something		CO
thermal	<i>adjective</i>	'θɜː.məl	termálny, horúci	relating to heat	Thermal, infrared radiation comes from the Earth's surface.	CO
infrared	<i>adjective</i>	ɪn.frə'red	infračervený	Infrared light feels warm but cannot be seen.		CO
gas	<i>noun</i>	gæs	plyn	a substance in a form like air and not solid or liquid	poisonous gases	CO
allow	<i>verb</i>	ə'laʊ	povoliť, dovoliť	to not prevent something from happening	Gases in the atmosphere don't allow the radiation to escape.	CO
escape	<i>verb</i>	ɪ'skeɪp	uniknúť	If a gas or liquid escapes from a pipe or container, it comes out, especially when it should not.		CO
reflect	<i>verb</i>	rɪ'flekt	odrážať	If a surface reflects heat, light, sound, etc, it sends the light, etc back and does not absorb it.	The gases reflect the radiation back at the Earth.	CO
cause	<i>verb</i>	kɔːz	spôsobiť	to make something happen	This causes what scientists call 'global warming'.	CO
scientist	<i>noun</i>	'saɪəntɪst	vedec	someone who studies science or works in science		CO
structure	<i>noun</i>	'strʌktʃə	štruktúra	a building or something that has been built	A greenhouse is a structure made of glass or plastic.	CO
gardener	<i>noun</i>	'gɑː.dən.ə	záhradník	someone who works in a garden, growing plants and making it look attractive	Farmers and gardeners use greenhouses for growing plants in.	CO
common	<i>adjective</i>	'kɒm.ən	bežný	happening often or existing in large numbers	The most common gases are water vapour, carbon dioxide, methane, nitrous oxide and ozone.	CO
vapour	<i>noun</i>	'veɪ.pə	para	the form of a liquid when it has become a gas		CO
methane	<i>noun</i>	'miː.θeɪn	metán	a gas that has no colour or smell, used for cooking and heating		CO
nitrous oxide	<i>noun</i>	naɪ.trəʊs'ɒks.aɪd	rajský plyn	a type of gas with a sweet smell which is used as a weak anaesthetic substance which stops pain		CO
ozone	<i>noun</i>	'əʊ.zəʊn	ozón	a form of oxygen that has a powerful smell	CO	
exist	<i>verb</i>	ɪg'zɪst	existovať	to be real or present	All of these gases exist naturally in our environment.	CO
naturally	<i>adverb</i>	'nætʃərə.li	prírodné, od prírody	Something that exists or happens naturally is part of nature and not made or done by people.		CO
support	<i>verb</i>	sə'pɔːt	podporiť, živiť	to make something be able to exist	I think it's important to support local businesses by buying locally.	CO
global	<i>adjective</i>	'gləʊ.bəl	globálny	relating to the whole world	the global problem of nuclear waste	CO
light	<i>noun</i>	laɪt	svetlo	the brightness that shines from the sun, from fire, or from electrical equipment, allowing you to see things	The Sun's radiation goes through the glass or plastic walls and roof as light.	CO

biology	<i>noun</i>	baɪˈblɒ.dʒi	biológia	the study of living things	We study biology at school.	CO
high	<i>adjective</i>	haɪ	vysoký	great in amount, size, or level	a high temperature	CO
polar	<i>adjective</i>	ˈpəʊ.lə	polárny	relating to the North or South Pole	The Polar ice caps are melting and causing sea levels to rise.	CO
ice cap	<i>noun</i>	ˈaɪs kæp	ľadová čiapočka	a thick layer of ice that permanently covers an area of land		CO
produce	<i>verb</i>	prəˈdjuːs	produkovat', tvoriť	to cause a particular reaction or result	Nuts produce an allergic reaction in some people.	CO
flood	<i>noun</i>	flʌd	potopa	when a lot of water covers an area that is usually dry, especially when a river becomes too full	The flood destroyed thousands of homes.	CO
coastal	<i>adjective</i>	ˈkəʊ.stəl	pobrežný	situated on or relating to the coast	a coastal town/resort	CO
area	<i>noun</i>	ˈeə.ri.ə	oblasť	a region of a country or city	coastal areas	CO
affect	<i>verb</i>	əˈfekt	ovplyvniť	to influence someone or something, or cause them to change	It's a disease which affects many older people.	CO
ecosystem	<i>noun</i>	ˈiː.kəʊ.sɪs.təm	ekosystém	all the living things in an area and the way they affect each other and the environment	Tourism is damaging the fragile ecosystem of the reef.	CO
violent	<i>adjective</i>	ˈvaɪələnt	násilný, nepokojný	sudden and causing damage	a violent explosion/storm	CO
hurricane	<i>noun</i>	ˈhʌr.ɪ.kən	hurikán	a violent storm with very strong winds	violent storms and hurricanes	CO
evaporate	<i>verb</i>	ɪˈvæp.ə.ɪt	vypariť sa	If a liquid evaporates or is evaporated, it changes into gas or very small drops of water.	The higher temperatures make water evaporate from the land more quickly.	CO
loss	<i>noun</i>	lɒs	strata	when you do not have someone or something that you had before, or when you have less of something than before	This causes water loss and can turn good land into deserts.	CO
desert	<i>noun</i>	ˈdez.ət	púšť	a large, hot, dry area of land with very few plants		CO
desertification	<i>noun</i>	dɪ.zɜːt.ɪˈkeɪ.ʃən	dezertifikácia	the process of land that could once grow food becoming so dry that it turns into a desert	We have seen an increase in desertification.	CO
reduce	<i>verb</i>	rɪˈdjuːs	zredukovat', zmierniť	to make something less	to reduce air pollution	CO
amount	<i>noun</i>	əˈmaʊnt	množstvo	how much there is of something	The project will take a huge amount of time and money.	CO
farm	<i>verb</i>	fɑːm	pestovať, farmárit'	to grow crops or keep animals as a business	Only 2% of the country's farmland is farmed organically.	CO
wildlife	<i>noun</i>	ˈwaɪld.laɪf	život vo voľnej prírode	animals, birds, and plants living in their natural environment	a wildlife park	CO

UNIT 2

hang out with friends	<i>phrase</i>	hæŋ aʊt wɪð ˈfrendz	ísť von s priateľmi	to spend time socially with friends	-	T
chat with friends online	<i>phrase</i>	tʃæt wɪð frendz ɒnˈlaɪn	Komunikovať s priateľmi online	to communicate with friends on your computer		T
do something creative	<i>phrase</i>	duː sʌm.θɪŋ kriˈeɪ.tɪv	robiť niečo kreatívne	to do something that uses your imagination		T
do sports	<i>phrase</i>	duː ˈspɔːts	robiť športy			T
get enough sleep	<i>phrase</i>	get ɪ.nʌf ˈsliːp	mať dostatok spánku			T

have time for yourself	<i>phrase</i>	hæv taɪm fə ʃɔ:'self	mat' čas na seba	to have free time when you can choose what to do		T
help around the house	<i>phrase</i>	help ə.raʊnd ðə 'haʊs	pomáhat' okolo domu	to do chores in your house		T
act	<i>verb</i>	ækt	hrat' (rolu)	to perform in a play or film	He's acted in a number of successful Hollywood films.	T
dancing	<i>noun</i>	'dɑ:nt.sɪŋ	tancovanie	the activity of doing dances	She goes to dancing classes.	T
instrument	<i>noun</i>	'ɪn.strə.mənt	(hudobný) nástoj	an object that is used for playing music, for example a piano or drum	musical instruments	T
microphone	<i>noun</i>	'maɪ.krə.fəʊn	mikrofón	a piece of electrical equipment for recording or broadcasting sounds, or for making sounds louder	You need to use a microphone.	T
on stage	<i>noun</i>	ɒn 'steɪdʒ	na pódiu	acting on a raised area in a theatre	He's on stage for most of the play.	T
orchestra	<i>noun</i>	'ɔ:ki.strə	orchester	a large group of musicians who play different instruments together	a symphony orchestra	T
play the piano	<i>phrase</i>	pleɪ ðə pi'æn.əʊ	hrat' na klavíri	to make music with a piano	Can you play the piano?	T
voice	<i>noun</i>	vɔɪs	hlas	the sounds that you make when you speak or sing	I could hear voices in the next room.	T
concentrate in your lessons	<i>phrase</i>	ɒn.sən.treɪt ɪn ʃɔ: 'les.əz	sústredit' sa na hodinách	to think carefully about what you are doing in lessons		T
catch a cold	<i>phrase</i>	kætf ə 'kəʊld	prechladnúť	to become ill with a cold		T
get more sleep	<i>phrase</i>	get mɔ: 'sli:p	mat' viac spánku			T
have a snack	<i>phrase</i>	hæv ə 'snæk	dať si desiatu	to eat a small meal		T
surf the Internet	<i>phrase</i>	sɜ:f ði: 'ɪn.tə.net	surfovať po internete	to look at several different websites on the internet		T
watch TV	<i>phrase</i>	wɒtʃ ti:'vi:	pozerať TV			T
beside	<i>preposition</i>	bɪ'saɪd	popri, vedľa	next to someone or something, or very near them	She knelt beside his bed.	T
between	<i>preposition</i>	bɪ'twi:n	medzi	used to show the largest and smallest amount or level of something	between the ages of 11 and 16	T
near	<i>preposition</i>	nɪə	blízko	not far away in distance	Could you come a bit nearer, please?	T
over	<i>preposition</i>	'əʊ.və	cez, viac ako	more than a particular amount, number, or age	Over 5,000 Internet users contact our website every year.	T
until	<i>preposition</i>	ən'tɪl	pokiaľ, kým	continuing to happen before a particular time or event and then stopping	The show will be on until the end of the month.	T
feel relaxed	<i>phrase</i>	fi:l rɪ'læks	cítit' sa uvoľnený, oddýchnutý	to feel happy and comfortable		T
get out of bed	<i>phrase</i>	get aʊt əv 'bed	vstať z postele			T
catch up on sleep	<i>phrase</i>	kætf ʌp ɒn 'sli:p	dohnať spánok	to sleep for longer when you have not had enough sleep earlier		T
get a good night's sleep	<i>phrase</i>	get ə gud naɪts 'sli:p	mat' dobrý spánok	to sleep very well		T

team	<i>noun</i>	ti:m	tím	a group of people who work together to do something	Can this team of inventors make getting up easier?	IV
inventor	<i>noun</i>	ɪn'ven.tə	vynálezca	someone who designs and makes new things		IV
shake	<i>verb</i>	ʃeɪk	zatriast', triast'	to make quick, short movements from side to side or up and down, or to make something or someone do this	He was shaking with nerves.	IV
undress	<i>verb</i>	ʌn'dres	vyzliecť sa	to remove your clothes or someone else's clothes	Next, they must decide how the machine can undress someone.	IV
sheet	<i>plural noun</i>	ʃi:t	plachta, prestieradlo	a large piece of cloth put on a bed to lie on or under	The sheet should stick to the Velcro on the pyjamas.	IV
Velcro	<i>noun</i>	'vel.krəʊ	suchý zips	material that consists of two pieces of cloth that stick together, used to fasten clothes		IV
pyjamas	<i>plural noun</i>	pɪ'dʒɑ:məz	pyžamo	a shirt and trousers that you wear in bed		IV
feed	<i>verb</i>	fi:d	nakrmit'	to give food to a person, group, or animal	I fed Simone's cat while she was away.	IV
system	<i>noun</i>	'sɪs.təm	system	a way or method of doing things	They invented a special feeding system.	IV
oatmeal	<i>noun</i>	'əʊt.mi:l	ovsená múka	a type of flour made from oats	oatmeal porridge	IV
purée	<i>verb</i>	'pjʊə.reɪ	kaša, pyrė	to make fruit or vegetables into a thick, smooth sauce by crushing them, usually in a machine	Purée the strawberries in the liquidizer and add the lightly whipped cream.	IV
messy	<i>adjective</i>	'mes.i	neuprataný, neporiadny	untidy or dirty	messy hair	IV
demonstrate	<i>verb</i>	'dem.ən.streɪt	demonštrovať, preukázať	to show someone how to do something, or how something works	Finally, they are ready to demonstrate their invention!	IV
invention	<i>noun</i>	ɪn'ven.fən	vynález	something that has been designed or created for the first time		IV
audience	<i>noun</i>	'ɔ:di.əns	obecenstvo, publikum	the people who sit and watch a performance at a theatre, cinema, etc	There were a lot of children in the audience.	IV
lady	<i>noun</i>	'leɪ.di	dáma	a polite way of saying 'woman'	Ladies and gentlemen, I present to you, the Get Up and Go!	IV
gentleman	<i>noun</i>	'dʒen.tl.mən	džentlmen	a polite word for 'man', used especially when talking to or about a man you do not know		IV
present	<i>verb</i>	pri'zent	predstaviť	to introduce someone or something formally		IV
awake	<i>adverb</i>	ə'weɪk	byť prebudený	not sleeping	It shakes you awake, gets you up, undresses you, showers you, dries you, and gives you your clothes.	IV
shower	<i>verb</i>	ʃaʊə	sprchovať sa	to wash standing under a shower		IV
musical	<i>noun</i>	'mju:zɪ.kəl	muzikál	a play or film in which singing and dancing tell part of the story	a Broadway/Hollywood musical	IV
dream of sth	<i>phrasal verb</i>	'dri:m əv	snívať o niečom	to imagine something you would like to happen.	He dreams of becoming famous.	IV
train	<i>verb</i>	treɪn	trénovať	to learn the skills you need to do a job	There they train full-time to be actors and performers.	IV
full-time	<i>adverb</i>	fʊl'taɪm	plný úväzok	for the whole of the working week		IV
performer	<i>noun</i>	pə'fɔ:mə	účinkujúci	someone who entertains people		IV

closely	<i>adverb</i>	'kləʊs.li	blízko	If you work closely with someone, you work together a lot.	They work very closely with the directors and they rehearse for a long time every day.	IV
director	<i>noun</i>	daɪ'rektə	režisér	someone who tells the actors in a film or play what to do		IV
rehearse	<i>verb</i>	rɪ'hɜ:s	nacvičovať, skúšať	to practise a play, dance, etc in order to prepare for a performance		IV
teen	<i>noun</i>	ti:n	tínedžer, mladistvý	a teenager	Most of the actors are teens.	IV
professional	<i>noun</i>	prə'feʃ.ən.əl	profesionál, odborník	someone who earns money for doing a sport or activity which most other people do as a hobby	a rugby professional	IV
apart from	<i>adverb</i>	ə'pɑ:t frɒm	okrem	as well as	Apart from the director, there is the set designer who decides what is on stage and the lighting designer.	IV
set	<i>noun</i>	set	scéna	the place where a film or play is performed or recorded, and the pictures, furniture, etc that are used		IV
designer	<i>noun</i>	dɪ'zaɪ.nə	návrhár, dizajnér	someone who draws and plans how something will be made		IV
lighting	<i>noun</i>	'laɪ.tɪŋ	osvetlenie	the light created by electrical equipment, candles, etc		IV
create	<i>verb</i>	krɪ'eɪt	tvoriť	to make something happen or exist	They use lights to help create the world of the play.	IV
clap	<i>verb</i>	klæp	tlieskať	to hit your hands together, often repeatedly, especially in order to show that you enjoyed a performance	Finally, after all the hard work, it's show time and the audience claps.	IV
helpful	<i>adjective</i>	'help.fəl	nápomocný	willing to help	A good friend is kind and helpful.	IV
truth	<i>noun</i>	tru:θ	pravda	the quality of being true	A good friend should always tell you the truth about big things and small things.	IV
lie	<i>verb</i>	laɪ	lož, klamstvo	to say or write something that is not true in order to deceive someone	Sometimes it's hard, but a real friend never lies to you.	IV
open space	<i>noun</i>	əʊ.pən 'speɪs	otvorený priestor	space outside with no buildings	Many people love the mountains, the open space, trees and fresh air.	CV
mountain biking	<i>noun</i>	'maʊn.tɪn baɪ.kɪŋ	horská cyklistika	the sport of riding bicycles with thick tyres on mountains	Mountain biking can be fast and exciting.	CV
terribly	<i>adverb</i>	'ter.ə.bli	strašne, príšerne	very	Bear Grylls and his friend Jesse are about to find out that sometimes things can go terribly wrong.	CV
stay put	<i>verb</i>	steɪ 'pʊt	zostať nehybne	to not move or go anywhere	Stay put while we fetch help.	CV
patient	<i>noun</i>	'peɪ.ʃənt	trpezlivý	someone who is being treated by a doctor, nurse, etc	First, you should check the patient's back and head.	CV
basic	<i>adjective</i>	'beɪ.sɪk	základný	being the main or most important part of something	basic ideas/principles	CV
clear	<i>adjective</i>	klɪə	jasný, zrozumiteľný	not possible to doubt	It's clear that Jesse has a broken leg.	CV
broken	<i>adjective</i>	'brəʊ.kən	zlomený	damaged and separated into pieces		CV
string	<i>noun</i>	strɪŋ	šnúra, povrázok	very thin rope used for tying things	He uses wood and string to set the leg.	CV
set	<i>verb</i>	set	nastaviť, primontovať	to hold a broken bone in the correct position so that it mends		CV
rope	<i>noun</i>	rəʊp	lano	very thick string made from twisted thread	He also has some rope from his survival kit.	CV
tie	<i>verb</i>	taɪ	uviazať	to make a knot in a piece of string, rope, etc	She tied the scarf.	CV

mountainside	<i>noun</i>	'maʊn.tɪn.saɪd	úbočie hôr	the side or slope of a mountain	Bear decides to use the bike tyres to pull Jesse up the mountainside.	CV
attach	<i>verb</i>	ə'tætʃ	pripevniť	to join or fix one thing to another	He attaches the bike to a tree.	CV
final	<i>adjective</i>	'faɪ.nəl	finálny, posledný	last in a series or coming at the end of something	Now it's time for the final rescue.	CV
gonna	<i>verb</i>	'gɒn.ə	chystať sa (slang)	(informal) going to	OK, Jesse, it's gonna be it.	CV
creation	<i>noun</i>	kri'eɪ.jən	tvorba, dielo	something that someone has made	Bear's tyre and bike creation is working.	CV
safety	<i>noun</i>	'seɪf.ti	bezpečnosť	when you are safe	Finally, Jesse reaches the top and Bear pulls him to safety.	CV
rubbish	<i>noun</i>	'rʌb.ɪʃ	smeti	things that you throw away because you do not want them	Every morning, I make my bed and tidy my room and then I take out the rubbish.	IL
essay	<i>noun</i>	'es.eɪ	esej	a short piece of writing about a particular subject, especially one written by a student	I was trying to write an essay on my computer and Jane kept sending messages.	IL
develop	<i>verb</i>	dɪ'vel.əp	vyvinúť, vyvíjať	to grow or change and become more advanced, or to make someone or something do this	Your brain is still developing.	IR
expert	<i>noun</i>	'ek.spɜ:t	expert	someone who has a lot of skill in something or a lot of knowledge about something	Experts say that you should get between eight and nine hours of sleep each night.	IR
weak	<i>adjective</i>	wi:k	slabý	not physically strong	Without enough sleep, your body gets weak, and it's easy for you to catch a cold and other illnesses.	IR
illness	<i>noun</i>	'ɪl.nəs	choroba	a disease of the body or mind		IR
skin	<i>noun</i>	skɪn	pleť, koža	the outer layer of a person or animal's body	dark/fair skin	IR
junk food	<i>noun</i>	'dʒʌŋk fu:d	nezdravé jedlo	food which is unhealthy but is quick and easy to eat	We should eat less junk food.	IR
experience	<i>verb</i>	ɪk'spɪə.ri.əns	zažiť, zakúsiť	If you experience something, it happens to you, or you feel it.	It was the worst pain I had ever experienced.	IR
depression	<i>noun</i>	dɪ'pref.ən	depresia	when you feel very unhappy, or a mental illness that makes you feel very unhappy	Nearly three million people suffer from depression every year.	IR
caffeine	<i>noun</i>	'kæf.i:n	kofeín	a chemical in coffee, tea, etc that makes you feel more awake	You shouldn't drink any drinks with caffeine or sugar in the evening.	IR
powerful	<i>adjective</i>	'paʊə.fəl	silný	having a lot of strength or force	a powerful voice	IL
pronounce	<i>verb</i>	prə'naʊns	vysloviť	to make the sound of a letter or word	How do you pronounce his name?	IL
correctly	<i>adverb</i>	kə'rekt.li	správne	in a way that is correct	Have I pronounced your name correctly?	IL
take care of	<i>verb</i>	teɪk 'keər əv	postarať sa o	to look after	I have to take care of my little brother.	IL
warm (sth) up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	wɔ:m 'ʌp	zahriať	to do gentle exercises in order to prepare yourself for more energetic exercise	You must learn to warm your voice up before you sing.	IL
beautifully	<i>adverb</i>	'bjʊ:ti.fəl.i	krásne, nádherne	in a beautiful way	The orchestra played beautifully.	IL
handsome	<i>adjective</i>	'hænd.səm	pekný (muž)	A handsome man is attractive.	tall, dark and handsome	IL
permission	<i>noun</i>	pə'mɪʃ.ən	dovolenie, povolenie	when you allow someone to do something	You mustn't forget to ask your parents for permission.	IL
necessary	<i>adjective</i>	'nes.ə.ser.i	potrebný	needed in order to achieve something	Is it really necessary to give so much detail?	IL

suitable	<i>adjective</i>	'su:.tə.bl	vhodný	acceptable or right for someone or something	You don't have to wear school uniform but you must wear suitable clothing.	IL
clothing	<i>noun</i>	'kləu.ðɪŋ	šatstvo, odev	clothes, especially of a particular type		IL
allow	<i>verb</i>	ə'laʊ	povolit'	to give someone permission for something	Smoking is not allowed in the restaurant.	IL
academy	<i>noun</i>	ə'kæd.ə.mi	akadémia	a college which teaches people the skills needed for a particular job	a military academy	IR
European	<i>adjective</i>	juə.rə'pi:.ən	európsky	relating or belonging to Europe	European countries/languages	IR
championship	<i>noun</i>	'tʃæm.pi.ən.fɪp	majstrovstvo	a competition to find the best team or player in a particular game or sport	The world championship will be held in this country next year.	IR
siesta	<i>noun</i>	si'es.tə	odpočinok	a short period of rest or sleep in the afternoon	They go to school until half past two in the afternoon, then they have lunch and a siesta.	IR
choreographer	<i>noun</i>	kɔr.i'bg.rə.fə	choreograf	someone who creates dance movements	Balanchine, the well-known choreographer	IR
mix	<i>verb</i>	mɪks	zmiešať	to do two or more things at the same time	Students at the school mix normal school subjects with their dance classes.	IR
audition	<i>verb</i>	ɔ:'dɪʃ.ən	robiť konkurz	to give a short performance in order to show that you are suitable for a part in a film, play, show, etc.	I'm auditioning for the part of Lady Macbeth.	IR
perform	<i>verb</i>	pə'fɔ:m	účinkovať	to entertain people by acting, singing, dancing, etc	She has performed all over the world.	IR
judge	<i>noun</i>	dʒʌdʒ	porotca, sudca	someone who decides which person or thing wins a competition	To get into the school, students have to perform in front of judges from the school.	IR
attend	<i>verb</i>	ə'tend	zúčastniť sa	to go to an event	Over 2,000 children attended auditions for the school in 2012.	IR
audition	<i>noun</i>	ɔ:'dɪʃ.ən	konkurz	when someone does a short performance to try to get a job as an actor, singer, etc		IR
place	<i>noun</i>	pleɪs	miesto	an opportunity to take part in something	About 70 boys and girls get a place at the school each year.	IR
table football	<i>noun</i>	teɪ.bl 'fʊt.bɔ:l	stolný futbal	a game played on a table using a small ball and model players fixed to poles, based on the game of football	Shall we play table football?	IR
hall	<i>noun</i>	hɔ:l	hala, sála	a large room or building where meetings, concerts, etc are held	a dining hall	IR
instruction	<i>noun</i>	ɪn'strʌkʃən	inštrukcie	something that you have been told to do	Mr Brown's put instructions on the school intranet.	IL
intranet	<i>noun</i>	'ɪn.trə.net	intranet	a system that connects the computers in a company or organization so that people can share information and send messages		IL
access	<i>noun</i>	'æk.ses	prístup	when you have the right or opportunity to use or see something	Well, how do I get access to the intranet?	IL
type sth in	<i>phrasal verb</i>	taɪp 'ɪn	napísať, pripísať (na klávesnici)	to write something using a keyboard	You have to type in your password.	IL
password	<i>noun</i>	'pɑ:s.wɜ:d	heslo	a secret word that allows you to do something, such as use your computer		IL
follow	<i>verb</i>	'fɒl.əʊ	nasledovať	to do something you have been told to do	All you have you have to do is follow the instructions and format it correctly.	IL
format	<i>verb</i>	'fɔ:mæt	formátovať	to organize and design the words on a page or document		IL
stress	<i>verb</i>	stres	stresovať	to be worried	Stop stressing about tonight - it'll be fine.	IO

avoid	<i>verb</i>	ə'vɔɪd	vyhnúť sa	to stay away from a person, place, situation, etc	He's been avoiding me all week.	10
convince	<i>verb</i>	kən'vɪns	presvedčiť	to make someone believe that something is true	He tried to convince me that I needed a new car.	10
upload	<i>verb</i>	ʌp'ləʊd	nahrat' (súbor)	to copy computer programs or information electronically, usually from a small computer to a larger one or to the Internet	I uploaded the documents onto the school website.	10
in public	<i>phrase</i>	ɪn 'pʌb.lɪk	na verejnosti	where everyone can see you	He shouldn't behave like that in public.	10
social	<i>adjective</i>	'səʊ.ʃəl	spoločenský, sociálny	relating to the things you do with other people for enjoyment when you are not working	I have a very good social life.	10
bucket	<i>noun</i>	'bʌk.ɪt	vedro	a round, open container with a handle used for carrying liquids	a bucket of water	10
celebrity	<i>noun</i>	sɪ'leɪ.b.rɪ.ti	celebrita	a famous person	a celebrity magazine	10
part-time	<i>adverb</i>	pɑ:t'taɪm	na čiastočný / skrátaný úväzok	working or studying only for part of the day or the week	They train part-time to be actors.	10
invent	<i>verb</i>	ɪn'vent	vynájsť, objaviť	to design or create something that has never existed before	We've invented a new game.	10
advantage	<i>noun</i>	əd'vɑ:n.tɪdʒ	výhoda	something good about a situation that helps you	One of the advantages of living in town is having the shops so near.	10
disadvantage	<i>noun</i>	dɪs.əd'vɑ:n.tɪdʒ	nevýhoda	something which makes a situation more difficult, or makes you less likely to succeed	One disadvantage of living in the country is the lack of public transport.	10
international	<i>adjective</i>	ɪn.tə'næʃ.ən.əl	medzinárodný	relating to or involving two or more countries	There are 10 international students in my class.	10
honest	<i>adjective</i>	'ɒn.ɪst	úprimný	not likely to lie, cheat, or steal	an honest man	10
Let me show you.	<i>phrase</i>	let mi: 'ʃəʊ ju:	Ukážem ti.	I will help you		T
What do you need?	<i>phrase</i>	wɒt də ju: 'ni:d	Čo potrebuješ?			T
I'll give you a hand.	<i>phrase</i>	aɪl gɪv ju: ə 'hænd	Pomôžem ti.			T
All you have to do is ...	<i>phrase</i>	ɔ:l ju: hæv tə 'du: ɪz	Všetko čo musíte urobiť je...			T
I'm not sure how to ...	<i>phrase</i>	aɪm nɒt ʃə: 'haʊ tə	Nie som si istá ako ...			T
Can I ask you something?	<i>phrase</i>	kæn aɪ 'ɑ:sk ju: sm.θɪŋ	Môžem sa ťa niečo spýtať?			T
publish	<i>verb</i>	'pʌb.lɪʃ	uverejniť	to make information available to the public	We publish the best articles on our website!	10
surprise	<i>noun</i>	sə'praɪz	prekvapenie	the feeling that you get when something happens that you did not expect	I imagined an awful place with lots of rules, so Beaufort Camp was a big surprise.	10
canoeing	<i>noun</i>	kə'nu:ɪŋ	kanoistika	the activity of travelling in a canoe	My favourites were canoeing, volleyball and horse riding.	10
incredible	<i>adjective</i>	ɪn'kred.ɪ.bl	neuveriteľný, fantastický	very good, exciting, or large	For me, camp was an incredible experience.	10
experience	<i>noun</i>	ɪk'spɪə.ri.əns	skúsenosť	something that happens to you that affects how you feel		10
monitor	<i>noun</i>	'mɒn.ɪ.tə	predseda (triedy), pozorovateľ	a young person who has special jobs to do, e.g. at school	a school monitor	10
camper	<i>noun</i>	'kæm.pə	táborník	someone who stays in a tent on holiday	The other campers were in bigger tents.	10

wild camping	<i>noun</i>	waɪld 'kæm.pɪŋ	kempovanie v divokej prírode	camping in a wild place rather than on a campsite	The best thing about wild camping was the animals.	10
falcon	<i>noun</i>	'fɒl.kən	sokol	a large bird that eats small animals and is often taught to hunt by people	On the second day, I saw some falcons.	10
campsite	<i>noun</i>	'kæmp.saɪt	kemp (miesto na stanovanie)	an area where people can stay in tents for a holiday	A falcon flew over the trees near the campsite.	10
goat	<i>noun</i>	gəʊt	koza	an animal with horns which is kept for the milk it produces	The most active animals were the goats.	10
amazed	<i>adjective</i>	ə'meɪzd	užasnúť, prekvapený	extremely surprised	I was amazed at the price.	10
horn	<i>noun</i>	hɔ:n	roh	one of the two hard, pointed growths on the heads of cows, goats, and some other animals	I was also amazed at 4 the goats' huge horns.	10
sunburn	<i>noun</i>	'sʌn.bɜ:n	spálenie (od slnka)	when your skin becomes painful and red from being in the sun too long	Try to avoid getting sunburn.	10
New Zealand	<i>noun</i>	nju: 'zi:lənd	Nový Zéland	a country consisting of a group of islands to the southeast of Australia	When should I travel to New Zealand?	10
maximum	<i>adjective</i>	'mæksɪ.məm	maximum	The maximum amount of something is the largest amount that is allowed or possible.	the maximum temperature/speed	10
subtropical	<i>adjective</i>	sʌb'trɒp.ɪ.kəl	subtropický	relating to parts of the world that are immediately south or north of the tropics	a subtropical climate	10
inland	<i>adjective</i>	'ɪn.lənd	vnútrozemský	Inland areas, lakes, towns, etc are a long way from the coast.	inland areas	10
alpine	<i>adjective</i>	'æɪ.paɪn	alpský, vysokohorský	existing in, or relating to high mountains	an alpine village	10
wrap up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	ræp 'ʌp	zabalit', zamotať (do teplého oblečenia)	to dress in warm clothes	Wrap up well - it's cold outside.	10
deer	<i>noun</i>	dɪə	srnec, jeleň	a large, wild animal that is sometimes hunted for food and which has long horns if it is male	wild deer	10
shark	<i>noun</i>	ʃɑ:k	žralok	a large fish with very sharp teeth	He was bitten by a shark.	10
stranger	<i>noun</i>	'streɪn.dʒə	cudzí človek	someone you have never met before	I can't just walk up to a complete stranger and start speaking to them.	10
P.E.	<i>noun</i>	pi:'i:	telesná výchova	abbreviation for physical education: classes at school where children do exercise and play sport	We have to do P.E. at school.	CO
injury	<i>noun</i>	'ɪn.dʒər.i	poranenie	damage to someone's body in an accident or attack	head injuries	CO
joint	<i>noun</i>	dʒɔɪnt	kĺb	a place in your body where two bones meet	the knee joint	CO
muscle	<i>noun</i>	'mʌs.l	sval	one of many pieces of tissue in the body that are connected to bones and which produce movement by becoming longer or shorter	aching joints and muscles	CO
ligament	<i>noun</i>	'lɪg.ə.mənt	väz	a piece of strong tissue in the body that holds bones together	ankle/knee ligaments	CO
blood flow	<i>noun</i>	'blʌd fləʊ	krvný tok	the way your blood moves around your body	Heat increases the blood flow.	CO
stiff	<i>adjective</i>	stɪf	tuhý, neohybný	If a part of your body is stiff, it hurts and is difficult to move.	I've got a stiff neck.	CO
equipment	<i>noun</i>	r'kwɪp.mənt	nástroje, príslušenstvo	the things that are used for a particular activity or purpose	kitchen/office equipment	CO
shoulder	<i>noun</i>	'ʃəʊl.də	rameno	where your arm joins your body next to your neck	She looked over her shoulder.	CO
ankle	<i>noun</i>	'æŋ.kl	členok	the part of your leg that is just above your foot	I hurt my ankle.	CO

knee	<i>noun</i>	ni:	koleno	the middle part of your leg where it bends	a knee injury	CO
guideline	<i>noun</i>	'gaɪd.laɪn	pokyny, smernica	information intended to advise people on how something should be done or what something should be	We can avoid most problems by following these simple guidelines.	CO
properly	<i>adverb</i>	'prɒp.ə.li	poriadne, správne	correctly, or in a satisfactory way	Prepare properly for sport.	CO
warm-up	<i>noun</i>	'wɔ:m.ʌp	rozcvička	something that you do to prepare yourself for an activity, especially gentle exercises before a physical activity	A warm-up is important before a run so as not to strain any muscles.	CO
increase	<i>verb</i>	ɪn'kri:s	narásť, stúpnuť	to get bigger or to make something bigger in size or amount	to increase the blood flow	CO
flexible	<i>adjective</i>	'flek.sɪ.bl	flexibilný	Something flexible can bend easily without breaking.	flexible joints	CO
cool down	<i>phrasal verb</i>	ku:l 'daʊn	ukľudniť, schladit' (naťahovanie sa po cvičení)	to do gentle movements after more energetic exercise	Make sure you cool down gradually.	CO
racquet	<i>noun</i>	'ræk.ɪt	raketa	a piece of equipment that you use to hit a ball in sports such as tennis	a tennis racquet	CO
weight	<i>noun</i>	weɪt	váha	how heavy someone or something is	A tennis racquet of the wrong weight can cause problems.	CO
technique	<i>noun</i>	tek'ni:k	technika	a particular or special way of doing something	Be careful with technique and posture.	CO
posture	<i>noun</i>	'pɒs.tʃə	postoj	the position of your back, shoulders, etc when you are standing or sitting	She has very good posture.	CO
experienced	<i>adjective</i>	ɪk'spɪə.ri.ənst	skúsený	having skill and knowledge because you have done something many times	Karsten's a very experienced ski instructor.	CO
unnecessary	<i>adjective</i>	ʌn'nes.ə.ser.i	nepotrebný	not needed	You don't want to make any unnecessary car journeys in this weather.	CO
sign	<i>noun</i>	saɪn	náznak	something which shows that something is happening	If you feel sick during exercise, it's a sign that there's a problem, so stop!	CO
injure	<i>verb</i>	'ɪn.dʒə	poraniť	to hurt a person, animal, or part of your body	She injured her ankle when she fell.	CO

UNIT 3

busker	<i>noun</i>	'bʌs.kə	pouličný hudobník	a musician or performer who busks for money	There were several buskers in town.	T
living statue	<i>noun</i>	lɪv.ɪŋ 'stætʃ.u:	živá socha	someone who pretends to be a statue in order to get money	I had my photo taken with a living statue.	T
banjo	<i>noun</i>	'bæ.n.dʒəʊ	bendžo	a musical instrument like a guitar with a round body	He plays the banjo.	T
flute	<i>noun</i>	flu:t	flauta	a musical instrument in the shape of a tube that is held out to the side and played by blowing across a hole near one end	She plays the flute.	T
mural	<i>noun</i>	'mjʊə.rəl	nástenná maľba	a picture that is painted on a wall	The mural shows our town's history.	T
cello	<i>noun</i>	'tʃel.əʊ	violončelo	a large, wooden musical instrument with four strings that you hold between your knees to play	He plays the cello.	T
recorder	<i>noun</i>	rɪ'kɔ:.də	zobcová flauta	a long, thin, hollow instrument that you play by blowing into it	Can you play the recorder?	T
trumpet	<i>noun</i>	'trʌm.pɪt	trúbka	a metal musical instrument that you play by blowing into it and pressing buttons to make different notes	The trumpets were too loud.	T
exhibition	<i>noun</i>	ek.sɪ'brɪʃ.ən	výstava	when objects such as paintings are shown to the public	There's a new exhibition of sculpture on at the city gallery.	T
painting	<i>noun</i>	'peɪn.tɪŋ	maľba	a picture that someone has painted	a collection of paintings	T

clarinet	<i>noun</i>	klær.ɪ'net	klarinet	a musical instrument like a long, black tube, that you play by blowing into it and pressing metal keys	She plays the clarinet.	T
keyboards	<i>plural noun</i>	'ki:bɔ:dz	klávesy	an electrical musical instrument, similar to a piano	John plays keyboards in the band.	T
saxophone	<i>noun</i>	'sæksə.fəʊn	saxofón	a metal musical instrument that you play by blowing into it and pressing keys to produce different notes	Can you hear the saxophones?	T
gallery	<i>noun</i>	'gæl.ər.i	galéria	a room or building that is used for showing paintings and other art to the public	a museum and art gallery	T
portrait painter	<i>noun</i>	'pɔ:treɪt peɪntə	maliar portrétov	an artist who paints pictures of people	He made a living as a portrait painter.	T
drum	<i>noun</i>	drʌm	bubon	a round, hollow, musical instrument that you hit with your hands or with sticks	Anna plays the drums.	T
mouth organ	<i>noun</i>	'maʊθ ɔ:ɡən	ústna harmonika	a small musical instrument that you blow into as you move it across your mouth		T
graffiti	<i>noun</i>	grə'fi:ti	grafity (sprejové umenie)	writing or pictures painted on walls and public places, usually illegally	a graffiti artist	T
sculpture	<i>noun</i>	'skʌlp.tʃə	socha	a piece of art that is made from stone, wood, clay, etc	a wooden sculpture	T
juggler	<i>noun</i>	'dʒʌɡ.lə	žonglér	someone who throws and catches objects to entertain people	Did you see the juggler?	T
concert hall	<i>noun</i>	'kɒn.sət hɔ:l	koncertná sála	a large building in which concerts are performed	The city has a new concert hall.	T
guitar	<i>noun</i>	ɡɪ'ta:	gitara	a musical instrument with strings that you play by pulling the strings with your fingers or a piece of plastic	an electric guitar	T
violin	<i>noun</i>	vɪə'li:n	husle	a wooden musical instrument that you hold against your neck and play by moving a special stick across strings	She plays the violin.	T
passionate about	<i>phrase</i>	'pæʃ.ən.ət ə.baʊt	vášnivý v	having a strong love of something or interest in something	She's passionate about Italy.	T
post online	<i>phrase</i>	pəʊst ɒn'laɪn	zverejniť online	to put a message, image, etc on the internet	He posted the photos online.	T
good at	<i>phrase</i>	'ɡʊd ət	dobrý v	If you are good at something, you do it well.	She's good at French.	T
take photos	<i>phrase</i>	teɪk 'fəʊ.təʊz	urobiť snímky	to use a camera to make pictures	I took lots of photos in India.	T
work hard	<i>phrase</i>	wɜ:k 'hɑ:d	tvrdó pracovať	to do a lot of work	He works hard at school.	T
make money	<i>phrase</i>	meɪk 'mʌn.i	zarábať peniaze	to earn money	They make money by selling jewellery.	T
dress up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	dres 'ʌp	vyobliekať sa, parádiť sa	to wear special clothes in order to change your appearance, usually for a game or party	He dressed up as Superman for the party.	T
tidy (sth) up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	taɪ.di 'ʌp	upratať	to make a place tidy	You need to tidy up your bedroom.	T
light sth up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	laɪt 'ʌp	rozsvietiť	to make something brighter	Fireworks lit up the sky.	T
set sth up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	set 'ʌp	pripraviť, nastaviť	to get all the necessary equipment ready for an activity	I need one or two people to help me set up the display.	T
show up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	ʃəʊ 'ʌp	ukázať sa niekde	to arrive somewhere	I waited for nearly half an hour, but he didn't show up.	T
art	<i>noun</i>	ɑ:t	umenie	a skill in a particular activity	the art of conversation	IV
storytelling	<i>noun</i>	'stɔ:ri.tel.ɪŋ	rozprávanie príbehov	the activity of telling stories	an evening of storytelling	IV

ancient	<i>adjective</i>	'eɪn.fənt	staroveký	very old	This computer is ancient.	IV
Aboriginal	<i>adjective</i>	æb.ə'ɹɪdʒ.ɪ.nəl	domorodý, pôvodný	relating or belonging to the original race of people who lived in Australia	Aboriginal culture	IV
culture	<i>noun</i>	'kʌl.tʃə	kultúra	the habits, traditions, and beliefs of a country, society, or group of people		IV
traditional	<i>adjective</i>	trə'dɪʃ.ən.əl	tradičný	following the customs or ways of behaving that have continued in a group of people or society for a long time	When we paint, we're painting the story of our traditional lands.	IV
land	<i>noun</i>	lænd	pôda, krajina	an area of ground		IV
canvas	<i>noun</i>	'kæ.n.vəs	stanové plátno	a piece of strong cloth used for a painting	They usually paint on canvas.	IV
cover	<i>verb</i>	'kʌv.ə	pokrývať	to be a particular size or area	The town covers an area of 10 square miles.	IV
communicate	<i>verb</i>	kə'mjuː.nɪ.kert	komunikovať	to share information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals	These paintings communicate essential information about the land.	IV
essential	<i>adjective</i>	'ɪ.sen.ʃəl	podstatný, nevyhnutný	very important and necessary		IV
Aborigine	<i>noun</i>	æb.ə'ɹɪdʒ.ən.i	domorodec. pôvodný obyvateľ	an Aboriginal person	For 40,000 years, Aborigines have used art to tell stories about the land.	IV
symbol	<i>noun</i>	'sɪm.bəl	symbol	a sign or object that is used to represent something	Aborigine art is full of symbols.	IV
dot	<i>noun</i>	dɒt	bodka	a small, round mark or spot	The dots I'm doing on your face now represent rainfall in our part of Australia.	IV
represent	<i>verb</i>	rep.rɪ'zent	reprezentovať	to be a sign or symbol of something		IV
rainfall	<i>noun</i>	'reɪn.fɔ:l	zrážky	the amount of rain that falls in a particular place at a particular time		IV
celebration	<i>noun</i>	sel.lə'breɪ.ʃən	oslava	when you celebrate a special day or event	In Aboriginal culture, painting is a celebration of life, and of knowledge.	IV
knowledge	<i>noun</i>	'nɒl.ɪdʒ	znalosti	information and understanding that you have in your mind		IV
Mexico	<i>noun</i>	'mek.sɪ.kəʊ	Mexiko	a country in North America	They live in Mexico.	IV
lively	<i>adjective</i>	'laɪv.li	plný života	full of energy and interest	a lively conversation/debate	IV
mariachi	<i>noun</i>	mæɪ.i'æ.tʃi	mariachi (orchestra ľudových hudobníkov)	a form of folk music from Mexico	a mariachi band	IV
addition	<i>noun</i>	ə'dɪʃ.ən	prídavok, doplnok	a new or extra thing which is added to something	The trumpet was a later addition to give the music a brighter sound.	IV
Mexican	<i>adjective</i>	'mek.sɪ.kən	Mexičan	coming from or relating to Mexico	Mariachi music is an important part of Mexican culture.	IV
emotion	<i>noun</i>	'ɪməʊ.ʃən	emócia	a strong feeling such as love or anger, or strong feelings in general		IV
sitar	<i>noun</i>	'sɪt.ɑ:	sitar	a South Asian musical instrument with a round body, a long neck and two sets of strings	In India, the sitar and the tabla are common in traditional music.	IV
tabla	<i>noun</i>	'tæb.lə	indický bubon	two small drums that are played with the hands, used especially in Indian music		IV
complicated	<i>adjective</i>	'kɒm.plɪ.keɪ.tɪd	komplikovaný	involving a lot of different parts, in a way that is difficult to understand	The sitar is a complicated stringed instrument which has been around for hundreds of years.	IV
stringed instrument	<i>noun</i>	strɪŋd 'ɪn.strə.mənt	strunový nástroj	a musical instrument with strings, such as a violin		IV

Indian	<i>adjective</i>	'ɪn.di.ən	Ind	coming from or relating to India	In Britain, people have been interested in Indian music since the 1960s.	IV
spread	<i>verb</i>	spred	rozšírit'	to increase, or move to cover a larger area or affect a larger number of people	Since then, sitar music has spread across the world.	IV
koala	<i>noun</i>	kəʊ'ɑ:lə	koala	an Australian animal like a small bear with grey fur which lives in trees and eats leaves	As well as strange animals, like the kangaroo and the koala, the continent of Australia is home to a very unusual instrument: the didgeridoo.	IV
continent	<i>noun</i>	'kɒn.tɪ.nənt	kontinent	one of the seven main areas of land on the Earth, such as Asia, Africa, or Europe		IV
didgeridoo	<i>noun</i>	dɪdʒ.ə.rɪ'du:	bambusová píšťala	a long wooden wind instrument played by Australian Aborigines to produce a deep sound		IV
Australian	<i>adjective</i>	ɒs'treɪ.li.ən	Austráľčan	coming from or relating to Australia		IV
technology	<i>noun</i>	tek'nɒl.ə.dʒɪ	technológia	knowledge, equipment, and methods that are used in science and industry	Today, because of travel and technology, we can share and listen to different styles of music.	IV
live	<i>adjective</i>	laɪv	živý	A live performance or recording of a performance is done with an audience.	Live music is the best!	IV
crowd	<i>noun</i>	kraʊd	dav, zástup	a large group of people who are together in one place	I love being part of a crowd.	IV
Europe	<i>noun</i>	'jʊə.rəp	Európa	a continent	They all live in Europe.	CV
the Renaissance	<i>noun</i>	rə'nei.səns	Renesancia	the period during the 14th, 15th, and 16th centuries in Europe when there was a lot of interest and activity in art, literature, ideas, etc	The Renaissance was time when Europeans made great advances in the areas of art, astronomy, science, architecture, and mathematics.	CV
advance	<i>noun</i>	əd'vɑ:ns	pokrok	new discoveries and inventions		CV
astronomy	<i>noun</i>	ə'strɒn.ə.mi	astronómia	the scientific study of stars and planets		CV
architecture	<i>noun</i>	'ɑ:ki.tektʃə	architektúra	the design and style of buildings		CV
explosion	<i>noun</i>	ɪk'spləʊ.ʒən	výbuch	when something increases suddenly by a large amount	This created an explosion of art.	CV
artwork	<i>noun</i>	'ɑ:t.wɜ:k	predloha, umelecké dielo	the pictures or patterns in a book, magazine, CD cover, etc	It produced some of the world's most famous artwork by the world's most famous artists.	CV
realistic	<i>adjective</i>	rɪə'lɪs.tɪk	realistický	showing things and people as they really are, or making them seem to be real	Renaissance artists wanted their art to be as realistic as possible.	CV
flat	<i>adjective</i>	flæt	plochý	smooth and level, with no curved, high, or hollow parts	Before the Renaissance, European paintings looked flat.	CV
base sth on sth	<i>phrasal verb</i>	'beɪs ɒn	zakladať na niečom	If you base something on facts or ideas, you use those facts or ideas to develop it.	The size of objects or people was based on importance.	CV
size	<i>noun</i>	saɪz	veľkosť	how big or small something is	It's an area about the size of Oxford.	CV
importance	<i>noun</i>	ɪm'pɔ:t.əns	dôležitosť	how important someone or something is	He emphasised the importance of following safety procedures.	CV
three-dimensional	<i>adjective</i>	θri:.daɪ'men.ʃən.əl	trojrozmerný	having length, depth, and height	three-dimensional computer graphics	CV
viewer	<i>noun</i>	'vjʊ:ə	divák	someone who is looking at something	For Renaissance artists, the big circle is bigger because it is closer to the viewer.	CV
perspective	<i>noun</i>	pə'spektɪv	perspektíva	when things are drawn so that they appear to be a realistic size and in a realistic position	Across Europe, painters began to use perspective in their work.	CV
similar	<i>adjective</i>	'sɪm.ɪ.lə	podobný	Something which is similar to something else has many things the same, although it is not exactly the same.	It was so realistic that viewers were often amazed at how similar it was to the actual building.	CV
actual	<i>adjective</i>	'æktʃʊ.əl	skutočný, naozajstný	real, not guessed or imagined		CV

decade	<i>noun</i>	'dek.eɪd	dekáda, desaťročie	a period of ten years	Things have changed a lot in the last decade.	IL
recommend	<i>verb</i>	rek.ə'mend	odporučiť	to say that someone or something is good or suitable for a particular purpose	Can you recommend a good wine to go with this dish?	IL
talented	<i>noun</i>	'tæl.ən.tɪd	talentovaný	showing natural ability in a particular area	We saw some talented buskers.	IL
juggle	<i>verb</i>	'dʒʌg.l	žonglovať	to keep two or more objects such as balls in the air by throwing them repeatedly, usually in order to entertain people	There was also a juggler who was juggling ten different balls at the same time!	IL
frightening	<i>adjective</i>	'fraɪ.tən.ɪŋ	desivý	making you feel afraid or nervous	a very frightening film	IL
site	<i>noun</i>	sart	stránka (internetová)	a website	a social network site	IR
poster	<i>noun</i>	'pəʊ.stə	plagát	a large, printed picture or notice that you put on a wall, in order to decorate a place or to advertise something	What about the poster presentation you've done?	IR
presentation	<i>noun</i>	prez.ən'teɪ.ʃən	prezentácia	a talk giving information about something		IR
studio	<i>noun</i>	'stju:.di.əʊ	štúdio	a room where an artist or photographer works	She went to art school, and she has worked in her studio for years.	IR
work of art	<i>noun</i>	wɜ:k əv 'ɑ:t	umelecké dielo	a very beautiful and important painting, drawing, etc	They stole several valuable works of art.	IR
separate	<i>verb</i>	'sep.ə.rət	oddeliť, izolovať	to divide into parts, or to make something divide into parts	The Berlin Wall separated East and West Berlin.	IL
political	<i>adjective</i>	pə'ltɪ.l.kəl	politický	relating to or involved in politics	On the West side, there was lots of political graffiti.	IL
recreate	<i>verb</i>	ri:.kri'eɪt	obnoviť	to make something exist or happen again	Now, some artists have started to recreate the original art.	IL
original	<i>adjective</i>	ə'ɹɪdʒɪ.nəl	originálny	existing since the beginning, or being the earliest form of something		IL
copy	<i>noun</i>	'kɒp.i	kópia	something that is made to look exactly like something else	I have looked at old photos and I have made copies of the graffiti.	IL
festival	<i>noun</i>	'fes.tɪ.vəl	festival	a series of special events, performances, etc that often takes place over several days	a dance/music festival	IL
well-known	<i>adjective</i>	wel'nəʊn	známy	famous	He's a well-known busker here in Auckland.	IL
Pleasure!	<i>exclamation</i>	'pleɜ.ə	Bolo mi potešením!	used to reply politely when someone thanks you	"Thank you for coming." "Pleasure!"	IL
musician	<i>noun</i>	mju:'zɪʃ.ən	hudobník, muzikant	someone who plays a musical instrument, often as a job	a talented jazz/classical musician	IL
private	<i>adjective</i>	'praɪ.vət	súkromný	controlled by or paid for by a person or company and not by the government	I've played in clubs, for private parties and in concert halls	IL
career	<i>noun</i>	kə'rɪə	kariéra	the time that you spend doing a particular job	So, what kind of music have you played in your career?	IL
jazz	<i>noun</i>	dʒæz	džez	music with a strong beat that is often played without written music	a jazz band	IL
blues	<i>noun</i>	blu:z	blues	a type of slow, sad music that was developed by African-Americans	jazz and blues	IL
relaxing	<i>adjective</i>	rɪ'læks.ɪŋ	uvoľňujúci, upokojujúci	making you feel relaxed	a relaxing bath	IL
mainly	<i>adverb</i>	'meɪn.li	najmä, hlavne	mostly or to a large degree	The waitresses are mainly French.	IL

folk music	<i>noun</i>	'fəʊk mju:zɪk	ľudová / folková hudba	music written and played in a traditional style	I've just started to play the banjo, so I'm playing some folk and country music now.	IL
country music	<i>noun</i>	'kʌn.trɪ mju:zɪk	country hudba	a style of popular music from the southern and western US		IL
download	<i>verb</i>	daʊn'ləʊd	stiahnuť	to copy computer programs, music or other information electronically using the Internet	You can download this software free from their website.	IL
choir	<i>noun</i>	kwaɪə	zbor	a group of people who sing together	a school/church choir	IL
follow	<i>verb</i>	'fɒl.əʊ	sledovať	to be interested in an event or activity	Have you ever followed a band on Twitter?	IL
frequently	<i>adverb</i>	'fri:kwənt.li	často	often	a frequently asked question	IR
expect	<i>verb</i>	ɪk'spekt	očakávať	to think that something will happen	Maybe you've picked up tickets to the Festival, but you're not sure what to expect.	IR
FAQ	<i>noun</i>	ef.er'kju:	často kladené otázky	a frequently asked question: something that many people ask when they use the Internet, often shown with the answer	Read these FAQs to find out more.	IR
take place	<i>verb</i>	teɪk 'pleɪs	konať / uskutočniť sa	to happen	When does the festival take place?	IR
volunteer	<i>noun</i>	vɒl.ən'tɪə	dobrovoľník	someone who does work without being paid, especially work that involves helping people	Volunteers create a community in the desert called Black Rock City.	IR
fire	<i>noun</i>	faɪə	ohň	heat, light, and flames that are produced when something burns	Fire is an important theme of the festival.	IR
theme	<i>noun</i>	θi:m	téma, námet	the subject of a book, film, speech, etc		IR
wooden	<i>adjective</i>	'wʊd.ən	drevený	made of wood	People build an enormous wooden statue of a person which is more than 30 metres tall.	IR
statue	<i>noun</i>	'stætʃ.u:	socha	a model that looks like a person or animal, usually made from stone or metal		IR
costume	<i>noun</i>	'kɒs.tju:m	kostým	a set of clothes that someone wears to make them look like someone or something else, for example in a play	They dress up in costumes and because of the dust in the desert they wear goggles.	IR
dust	<i>noun</i>	dʌst	prach	a powder of dirt or soil that you see on a surface or in the air		IR
goggles	<i>plural noun</i>	'gɒg.lz	ochranné okuliare	special glasses which fit close to your face to protect your eyes		IR
chain	<i>noun</i>	tʃeɪn	reťaz	a line of objects connected together	There is usually a balloon chain of 450 different balloons which is one kilometre long.	IR
rule	<i>noun</i>	ru:l	pravidlo	an official instruction about what you must or must not do	After the festival, the rules are very strict.	IR
strict	<i>adjective</i>	strikt	prísny	A strict person makes sure that people do not break any rules.		IR
exactly	<i>adverb</i>	ɪg'zækt.li	presne	used to emphasize what you are saying	People must tidy up everything and leave the desert exactly as it was before the festival	IR
organiser	<i>noun</i>	'ɔ:.gən.aɪz.ə	organizátor	someone who organises an event	The organisers are very worried about protecting the environment.	IR
associate	<i>verb</i>	ə'səʊ.si.eɪt	spájať, asociovať	to relate two things, people, etc in your mind	What instruments do you associate with orchestras and classical music?	IO
classical	<i>adjective</i>	'klæs.ɪ.kəl	klasický	traditional in style		IO
quiz	<i>noun</i>	kwɪz	kvíz	a game in which you answer questions	a television quiz show	IO
emotional	<i>adjective</i>	ɪ'məʊ.ʃən.əl	emocionálny	showing strong feelings, or making people have strong feelings	The music is lively and emotional.	IO

style	<i>noun</i>	stail	štýl	a way of doing something that is typical of a particular person, group, place, or period	a style of painting/writing	IO
share	<i>verb</i>	ʃeə	zdieľat'	to have or use something at the same time as someone else	We can now share and listen to different musical styles very easily.	IO
easily	<i>adverb</i>	'i:zɪ.li	lahko, nenáročne	with no difficulty		IO
according to	<i>preposition</i>	ə'kɔ:dn̩ tu:	podľa	based on a particular system or plan	Music can be happy or sad, choose the music according to your mood.	IO
mood	<i>noun</i>	mu:d	nálada	the way someone feels at a particular time		IO
require	<i>verb</i>	rɪ'kwaɪə	vyžadovať	to need or demand something	This music requires a number of different instruments.	IO
robot	<i>noun</i>	'rəʊ.bɒt	robot	a machine controlled by a computer, which can move and do other things that people can do	The factory uses robots.	IO
firework	<i>noun</i>	'faɪə.wɜ:k	ohňostroj	a small object that explodes to produce a loud noise and bright colours and is often used to celebrate special events	Hundreds of fireworks light up the sky to end the festival.	IO
site	<i>noun</i>	sait	poloha	an area that is used for something or where something happens	a building site	IO
Do you fancy ...	<i>phrase</i>	də ju: 'fæ.n.si	Máte / Máš chuť ...	used to ask someone if they would like to have something or do something	Do you fancy going to a concert tomorrow?	T
What time shall we meet?	<i>phrase</i>	wɒt taɪm ʃæl wi: 'mi:t	O koľkej by sme sa mali stretnúť?			T
Why not?	<i>phrase</i>	wai 'nɒt	Prečo nie?	used to agree with something that someone has suggested	Let's have an ice cream. "Yes, why not?"	T
Sounds good.	<i>phrase</i>	saundz 'gʊd	To znie dobre.	used to agree with something that someone has suggested		T
That's a great idea.	<i>phrase</i>	ðæts ə 'greɪt aɪ.dɪə	To je skvelý nápad.			T
Let's go together.	<i>phrase</i>	lets ɡəʊ tə'geð.ə	Pod'me spolu.			T
How about -ing?	<i>phrase</i>	haʊ ə'baʊt	Čo tak ... ?	used to suggest doing something	How about coming to my house at half seven?	T
Shall I ...	<i>phrase</i>	'ʃæl aɪ	Mal by som?	used to offer to do something	Shall I ask my dad to come and get us at the end?	T
mixture	<i>noun</i>	'mɪks.tʃə	zmes	when there is a combination of two or more ideas, qualities, styles, etc	They play a mixture of styles.	IO
reggae	<i>noun</i>	'reg.ɪ	reggae	a type of popular music from Jamaica with a strong beat	Their first songs were folk and blues but the last ones sounded more like reggae and rock.	IO
guitarist	<i>noun</i>	ɡɪ'tɑ:.rɪst	gitarista	someone who plays the guitar, especially as their job	The guitarists and drummer played together really well.	IO
drummer	<i>noun</i>	'drʌm.ə	bubeník	someone who plays a drum		IO
album	<i>noun</i>	'æɪ.l.bəm	album	several songs or pieces of music on a CD, a record, etc	They've just made an album.	IO
hit	<i>noun</i>	hɪt	hit	a very successful song, film, book, etc	They've never had a hit.	IO
chance	<i>noun</i>	tʃɑ:ns	šanca	the opportunity to do something	I didn't get a chance to speak to you at the party.	IO
go for it	<i>phrasal verb</i>	'gəʊ fər ɪt	ísť si za tým	to take an opportunity to do something	If you get the chance to see them, go for it!	IO
recommendation	<i>noun</i>	rek.ə.men'dei.ʃən	odporúčanie	a suggestion that someone or something is good or suitable for a particular purpose	I bought this book on Andy's recommendation.	IO

proportion	<i>noun</i>	prə'pɔ:ʃən	proporcja	the correct relationship between the size of different things	They looked flat and out of proportion.	CO
lifelike	<i>adjective</i>	'laɪf.laɪk	prírodný, ako živý	If something is lifelike, it looks real.	a lifelike portrait/sculpture	CO
image	<i>noun</i>	'ɪm.ɪdʒ	obraz	a picture, especially on film or television or in a mirror	This makes parts of the image appear far away in the background or close to the viewer in the	CO
volume	<i>noun</i>	'vɒl.ju:m	objem	the amount of space inside an object	When we look at things around us, they are three dimensional 3D they have volume and depth.	CO
depth	<i>noun</i>	depθ	hĺbka	the distance from the front to the back of something		CO
representation	<i>noun</i>	rep.rɪ.zen'teɪ.ʃən	reprezentácia, znázornenie	the way someone or something is shown	An artist uses perspective to create a representation on a two dimensional piece of paper or canvas.	CO
two-dimensional	<i>adjective</i>	tu:.daɪ'men.ʃən.əl	dvojrozmerný	describes a shape which is flat		CO
various	<i>adjective</i>	'veə.rɪ.əs	rozmanitý	many different	They have offices in various parts of the country.	CO
space	<i>noun</i>	speɪs	priestor	an empty area which is available to be used	Leave plenty of space around the image.	CO
foreshorten	<i>verb</i>	fɔ:'ʃɔ:tən	zdeformovať	to draw, paint, or photograph people or objects to make them seem smaller or closer together than they really are	Foreshortening objects gives the impression of perspective.	CO
impression	<i>noun</i>	ɪm'preʃ.ən	dojem	an idea, feeling, or opinion about something or someone		CO
line of sight	<i>noun</i>	laɪn əv 'saɪt	dohľad, obzor	the line along which a person looks	The artist reduces the size of objects in a picture as they follow the viewer's line of sight into the distance.	CO
distance	<i>noun</i>	'dɪs.təns	vzdialenosť	somewhere that is far away, but close enough for you to see or hear the things that are there		CO
converge	<i>verb</i>	kən'vɜ:dʒ	zbiehať sa	If lines, roads, or rivers converge, they meet at a particular point.		CO
vanishing point	<i>noun</i>	'vænɪʃɪŋ pɔɪnt	úbežník (v perspektíve)	in a picture, the point in the distance at which two parallel lines look as though they join		CO
horizon	<i>noun</i>	hə'raɪ.zən	horizont, obzor	the line in the distance where the sky seems to touch the land or sea		CO
appear	<i>verb</i>	ə'piə	javit' sa	to seem to be a particular thing or have a particular quality	This makes parts of the image appear far away in the background.	CO
foreground	<i>noun</i>	'fɔ:graʊnd	popredie	the area of a view or picture which seems closest to you		CO
background	<i>noun</i>	'bæk.graʊnd	pozadie	the parts at the back of a picture, view, etc which are not the main things you look at		CO
illusion	<i>noun</i>	r'lu:zən	ilúzia	something that is not really what it seems to be	There are lots of ways to create the illusion of perspective.	CO
basics	<i>plural noun</i>	'beɪ.sɪks	základy	the most important facts, skills or needs		CO
middle ground	<i>noun</i>	'mɪd.l graʊnd	prostredie obrazu, stredná cesta	the part of a picture that shows things between the background and the foreground	We make them bigger in the middle ground and biggest of all in the foreground of the picture.	CO
effect	<i>noun</i>	r'fekt	dôsledok	a change, reaction, or result that is caused by something	The effect of the technique is to make the painting more lifelike.	CO
point	<i>verb</i>	pɔɪnt	mieriť, smerovať	to face towards a particular direction	All the cars were pointing in the same direction.	CO
bottom	<i>noun</i>	'bɒt.əm	spodok, dolná časť	the lowest part of something	He stood at the bottom of the stairs and called up to me.	CO

straight ahead	<i>adverb</i>	streɪt ə'hed	priamo rovno	in a direction that is directly in front of you	There's only one when we look straight ahead, along a road, for example.	CO
hole	<i>noun</i>	həʊl	diera	a hollow space in something or an opening in a surface	He fell into a hole.	CO
pad	<i>noun</i>	pæd	blok (papierov)	sheets of paper that have been fastened together at one edge, used for writing or drawing	Open your drawing pads and get your pencils out.	CO
drawing pad	<i>noun</i>	'drɔ:ɪŋ pæd	kresliaci blok	a book of paper for drawing on		CO

UNIT 4

guided tour	<i>noun</i>	ɡaɪ.dɪd 'tʊə	cesta so sprievodcom	a visit to a place with someone to show you where to go and give you information about the place	We went on a guided tour of the city.	T
safari	<i>noun</i>	sə'fɑ:ri	safari	a journey, usually to Africa, to see or hunt wild animals	She is on safari in Kenya.	T
school exchange	<i>noun</i>	sku:l ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ	výmenný edukačný program	an event where pupils from one school stay with pupils from another school, usually in a different country	She went on the school exchange to France.	T
climbing	<i>noun</i>	'klaɪ.mɪŋ	lezenie	the sport of climbing mountains, hills, or rocks	rock/mountain climbing	T
sailing	<i>noun</i>	'seɪ.lɪŋ	plavenie	a sport using boats with sails	a sailing boat	T
skiing	<i>noun</i>	'ski:ɪŋ	lyžovanie	the activity of moving over snow on long flat objects	I'd like to go skiing in Switzerland.	T
theme park	<i>noun</i>	'θi:m pɑ:k	zábavný park	a park with entertainments, such as games, machines to ride on, restaurants, etc, that are all based on one idea	a Disney theme park	T
summer camp	<i>noun</i>	'sʌm.ə kæmp	letný tábor	in the US, a place where children can go, usually to stay, and do activities	Her children were away at summer camp.	T
chill out	<i>phrasal verb</i>	tʃɪl 'aʊt	upokojit' sa, vychladnúť	to relax completely, or not allow things to upset you	Chill out, Dad - if we miss this train there's always another one.	T
come back	<i>phrasal verb</i>	kʌm 'bæk	vrátiť sa späť	to return to a place	I loved it here and I really want to come back.	T
find (sth) out	<i>phrasal verb</i>	faɪnd 'aʊt	zistiť	to get information about something, or to learn a fact for the first time	I must find out the train times.	T
look round	<i>phrasal verb</i>	lʊk 'raʊnd	rozhladnúť sa	to walk around a place and look at it	We're going to look round the shops.	T
set off	<i>phrasal verb</i>	set 'ɒf	vydat' sa na cestu	to start a journey	What time are you setting off tomorrow morning?	T
pick sth up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	pɪk 'ʌp	pochytiť, zlepšiť si	to learn something	We picked up a lot of French.	T
spectacular	<i>adjective</i>	spek'tæk.jʊ.lə	veľkolepý	extremely good, exciting, or surprising	a spectacular success	T
important	<i>adjective</i>	ɪm'pɔ:t.ənt	dôležitý	valuable, useful, or necessary	My family is very important to me.	T
amazing	<i>adjective</i>	ə'meɪ.zɪŋ	úžasný	very surprising	It's amazing how many people can't read.	T
striking	<i>adjective</i>	'straɪ.kɪŋ	pozoruhodný, okúzľujúci	very attractive	She's very striking.	T
popular	<i>adjective</i>	'pɒp.jʊ.lə	známy, slávny	liked by many people	Jack' was the most popular boy's name.	T
Portugal	<i>noun</i>	'pɔ:tʃə.gəl	Portugalsko	a country in Europe	He was born in Portugal.	IV
be born into	<i>verb</i>	bi: 'bɔ:n ɪn.tu:	narodiť sa do	to be part of a particular family	Ferdinand Magellan was born into a very rich family.	IV

European	<i>noun</i>	jʊə.rə'pi:.ən	Európan	a person from Europe	Many Europeans speak English.	IV
discovery	<i>noun</i>	dɪ'skʌv.ər.i	objav, odhalenie	when someone discovers something	This was the Age of Discovery a time when Europeans were looking for new routes by sea to Asia.	IV
route	<i>noun</i>	ru:t	cesta	the roads or paths you follow to get from one place to another place		IV
Asia	<i>noun</i>	'eɪ.ʒə	Ázia	a continent		IV
accurate	<i>adjective</i>	'æk.jʊ.rət	presný, správny	correct or exact	accurate information/measurements	IV
guide	<i>verb</i>	gaɪd	viest', riadiť	to help someone or something go somewhere	They had no maps to guide them.	IV
riches	<i>plural noun</i>	'rɪtʃ.ɪz	bohatstvo	money or valuable objects	There were fantastic riches in Asia gold, silver, silk and spices.	IV
silk	<i>noun</i>	sɪlk	hodváb	a type of cloth which is light and smooth	a silk dress/shirt	IV
spice	<i>noun</i>	spaɪs	korenie	a substance made from a plant, which is used to give a special taste to food	herbs and spices	IV
sail	<i>verb</i>	seɪl	plaviť sa	to travel in a boat or a ship	We sailed to Malta.	IV
the Americas	<i>plural noun</i>	ə'mer.ɪ.kəz	Amerika, americký kontinent	North, South and Central America	He was looking for Asia but he discovered the Americas.	IV
tip	<i>noun</i>	tɪp	špička	the end of something long and narrow	the tip of South America	IV
crew	<i>noun</i>	kru:	posádka	the people who work together on a ship, aircraft, or train	In 1519, Magellan and his crew of 241 men set off for South America.	IV
reach	<i>verb</i>	ri:tʃ	dosiahnuť	to arrive somewhere	We won't reach Miami till five or six o'clock.	IV
waters	<i>plural noun</i>	'wɔ:təz	vodstvo, vody	a sea or an ocean	They reached the tip of South America where the waters were very dangerous.	IV
The Philippines	<i>noun</i>	'fɪl.ɪ.pi:nz	Filipíny	a country consisting of a group of islands in southeast Asia	Finally, they reached the Philippines.	IV
kill	<i>verb</i>	kɪl	zabiť	to cause someone or something to die	Magellan was killed in a battle.	IV
battle	<i>noun</i>	'bæt.l	boj, zápas	a fight between two armies in a war		IV
globe	<i>noun</i>	gləʊb	glóbus	a model of the world shaped like a ball with a map of all the countries on it	Magellan's crew sailed around the globe in three years, but with modern maps and technology, people have recently done it in as little as 54 days!	IV
recently	<i>adverb</i>	'ri:.sənt.li	nedávno	not long ago		IV
giant	<i>adjective</i>	'dʒaɪ.ənt	obrovský, gigantický	very large	Most of this giant rock is underground.	IV
rock	<i>noun</i>	rɒk	skala	the hard, natural substance which forms part of the Earth's surface		IV
underground	<i>adverb</i>	ʌn.də'graʊnd	podzemie	under the surface of the ground		IV
camel	<i>noun</i>	'kæm.əl	ťava	a large animal that lives in the desert and has one or two raised parts on its back	In Alice Springs, in the centre of the country, you can experience one of Australia's most unusual sports - camel racing!	IV
race	<i>verb</i>	reɪs	preteky, závod	to compete in a race		IV

grow	<i>verb</i>	grəʊ	rásť	to increase	Since then, the population of wild camels has grown to nearly one million.	IV
fall off	<i>phrasal verb</i>	fɔ:l 'ɒf	spadnúť	to fall down from a place	You hold on and try not to fall off.	IV
native	<i>adjective</i>	'neɪ.tɪv	rodný, domáci	Native animals or plants live or grow naturally in a place, and have not been brought from somewhere else.	More famous and popular than camels are Australia's native animals.	IV
national park	<i>noun</i>	næʃ.ən.əl 'pɑ:k	národný park	a large area of park for use by the public, usually an area of special beauty	Visit a national park to see kangaroos, koalas, and wombats.	IV
wombat	<i>noun</i>	'wɒm.bæt	vombat	an Australian mammal with strong, short legs that it uses for digging		IV
shear	<i>verb</i>	ʃə	strihať	to cut the wool off a sheep	And now, sheep shearing has become a sport!	IV
the races	<i>noun</i>	'reɪs.ɪz	preteky	an event in which animals, usually horses, are raced	After a long day of travelling, how about an evening at the races?	IV
toad	<i>noun</i>	təʊd	ropucha	a small, brown animal with long back legs for swimming and jumping	There's a toad in our garden.	IV
cane toad	<i>noun</i>	'keɪn təʊd	ropucha	a type of animal similar to a frog	Cane toads are poisonous.	IV
poisonous	<i>adjective</i>	'pɔɪ.zən.əs	jedovatý	A poisonous animal uses poison in order to defend itself.		IV
Aussie	<i>noun</i>	'ɒz.i	Austrálčan	(informal) a person from Australia	Cane toads are poisonous and kill anything that eats them, but these Aussies don't care.	IV
care	<i>verb</i>	keə	starat' sa	to think that something is important and to feel interested in it or worried about it		IV
confusing	<i>adjective</i>	kən'fju:zɪŋ	mätúci	difficult to understand	It's a confusing game.	IV
unique	<i>adjective</i>	ju'ni:k	jedinečný	different from everyone and everything else	With its unique land, people, and animals, Australia is like no other place on earth.	IV
canyoning	<i>noun</i>	'kæn.jə.nɪŋ	kanoistika	a sport that involves jumping into a mountain stream that is flowing very fast and being carried down the stream while you float on your	I've been on a canyoning trip.	IV
bleed	<i>verb</i>	bli:d	krvácať	to have blood coming from a cut in your body	The wound bled for a while.	IV
for a while	<i>phrase</i>	fɔ: ə 'waɪl	na chvíľ'u	for a period of time		IV
waterfall	<i>noun</i>	'wɔ:.tə.fɔ:l	vodopád	a stream of water that flows from a high place, often to a pool below	I've walked behind a waterfall.	IV
ski	<i>verb</i>	ski:	lyžovať' sa	to move over snow wearing skis	I've skied down a black ski run.	IV
ski run	<i>noun</i>	'ski: rʌn	beh na lyžiach	a route in the snow for people who are skiing		IV
roller coaster	<i>noun</i>	rəʊlə 'kəʊstə	horská dráha	an exciting entertainment which is like a fast train that goes up and down very steep slopes	I've been on the biggest roller coaster in the world five times!	IV
location	<i>noun</i>	ləʊ'keɪ.ʃən	lokalita, poloha	a place or position	They haven't yet decided on the location of the new store.	CV
tool	<i>noun</i>	tu:l	nástroje	a piece of equipment that you use with your hands in order to help you do something	Maps and globes are the tools we use to look at different locations around the world.	CV
model	<i>noun</i>	'mɒd.əl	model	a smaller copy of a real object, often used to show how something works or what it looks like	He makes models as a hobby.	CV
Earth	<i>noun</i>	ɜ:θ	Zem	the planet that we live on	Lines of latitude and longitude divide the surface of the Earth.	CV

latitude	<i>noun</i>	'læ.tɪ.tjuːd	zemepisná šírka	the distance of a place north or south of the Equator, measured in degrees	The best way to find a location on a map or globe is to use lines of latitude and longitude.	CV
longitude	<i>noun</i>	'lɒn.dʒɪ.tjuːd	zemepisná dĺžka	the distance of a place east or west of an imaginary line from the top to the bottom of the Earth, measured in degrees		CV
section	<i>noun</i>	'sek.ʃən	sekcia, časť	one of the parts that something is divided into	These lines divide the Earth into smaller sections and meet at different locations.	CV
meet	<i>verb</i>	mi:t	stretnúť sa	to join together		CV
horizontal	<i>adjective</i>	hɒr.ɪ'zɒn.təl	horizontálny	level and flat, or parallel to the ground or to the bottom of a page	Latitude lines are horizontal.	CV
vertical	<i>adjective</i>	'vɜː.tɪ.kəl	vertikálny	pointing straight up from a surface	Longitude lines are vertical and go from north to south, like the sections of an orange.	CV
measure	<i>verb</i>	'meɜə	merať	to find the size, weight, amount, or speed of something	They are measured in numbers called degrees.	CV
locate	<i>verb</i>	ləʊ'keɪt	lokalizovať	to find the exact position of someone or something	Police are still trying to locate the suspect.	CV
equator	<i>noun</i>	r'kweɪ.tə	rovník	the imaginary line around the Earth that divides it into equal north and south parts	The equator is a line of latitude.	CV
hemisphere	<i>noun</i>	'hem.ɪ.sfiə	hemisféra, pologul'a	one half of the Earth	The equator divides the world into two halves, called hemispheres.	CV
shine	<i>verb</i>	ʃaɪn	žiariť	to produce bright light	The sun shines directly over the equator, so places here are hot all year.	CV
directly	<i>adverb</i>	daɪ'rekt.li	priamo	with no other person or thing involved or between		CV
northern	<i>adjective</i>	'nɔː.ðən	severný	in or from the north part of an area	North of the equator is the Northern Hemisphere.	CV
the North Pole	<i>noun</i>	nɔːθ 'pəʊl	severný pól	the point on the Earth's surface which is furthest north	At the North and South Poles it is cold all year.	CV
the South Pole	<i>noun</i>	sauθ 'pəʊl	južný pól	a point on the Earth's surface which is furthest south		CV
wave	<i>noun</i>	weɪv	vlna	a line of higher water that moves across the surface of the sea or a lake	I could hear the waves crashing against the rocks.	IR
foot	<i>noun</i>	fʊt	stopa	a unit for measuring length, equal to 0.3048 metres or 12 inches	The Stavros S Niarchos is a two hundred foot (seventy metre) sailing ship.	IR
pirate	<i>noun</i>	'paɪ.rət	pirát	someone who attacks ships and steals from them	The Stavros is an exact copy of the ships that pirates sailed two or three hundred years ago.	IR
percent	<i>noun</i>	pə'sent	per cento	for or out of every 100; %	Up to seventy per cent of the kids are disabled or disadvantaged.	IR
disadvantaged	<i>adjective</i>	dɪs.əd'vɑːn.tɪdʒd	znevýhodnený	Disadvantaged people are poor and do not have many opportunities.		IR
lifetime	<i>noun</i>	'laɪf.taɪm	životnosť, čas života	the period of time that someone is alive	For everyone, it's a once in a lifetime experience!	IR
wheel	<i>noun</i>	wi:l	koleso	a circular object used to control the direction of a boat or ship	We take the wheel, we cook, we clean and we take it in turns to keep watch at night.	IR
mast	<i>noun</i>	mɑːst	stožiar	a tall pole on a boat that supports its sails	I've just climbed up and down the mast.	IR
dolphin	<i>noun</i>	'dɒl.fɪn	delfín	an intelligent animal that lives in the sea, breathes air, and looks like a large, smooth, grey fish	We've seen dolphins and turtles.	IR
turtle	<i>noun</i>	'tɜː.tl	korytnačka	an animal with four legs and a hard shell that lives mainly in water		IR

whale	<i>noun</i>	weɪl	ve'l'ryba	a very large animal that looks like a large fish, lives in the sea and breathes air through a hole at the top of its head	The captain says there are whales near the Spanish coast.	IR
captain	<i>noun</i>	'kæp.tɪn	kapitán	the person in control of a ship or aircraft		IR
coast	<i>noun</i>	kəʊst	pobrežie	the land beside the sea		IR
tower	<i>noun</i>	taʊə	veža	a very tall, narrow building, or part of a building	a church tower	IL
expression	<i>noun</i>	ɪk'spreʃ.ən	výraz	a phrase that has a special meaning	We've picked up lots of new expressions.	IL
Vietnamese	<i>adjective</i>	vjet.nə'mi:z	vietnamský	coming from or relating to Vietnam	a Vietnamese restaurant	IL
mosque	<i>noun</i>	mɒsk	mešita	a building where Muslims say their prayers	In the morning, we visited the Blue Mosque.	IL
ferry	<i>noun</i>	'fer.i	kompa, trajekt	a boat that regularly carries passengers and vehicles across an area of water	a car/passenger ferry	IL
Asian	<i>adjective</i>	'eɪ.ʒən	ázijský	relating or belonging to Asia	After lunch we crossed the Bosphorus on a ferry to visit the Asian side of the city.	IL
supper	<i>noun</i>	'sʌp.ə	večera	a meal that you eat in the evening	What are we having for supper?	IL
bye	<i>exclamation</i>	baɪ	ahoj	goodbye	Bye, see you tomorrow.	IL
identity	<i>noun</i>	aɪ'den.tɪ.ti	identita	the things that make one person or group of people different from others	cultural/national identity	IR
eastern	<i>adjective</i>	'i:stən	východný	in or from the east part of an area	The eastern part of the country is very mountainous.	IR
Polynesia	<i>noun</i>	pɒ.lɪ'ni:ʒə	Polynézia	a group of islands in the Pacific Ocean	The first people to arrive about one thousand years ago were from Eastern Polynesia.	IR
custom	<i>noun</i>	'kʌs.təm	zvyk	a habit or tradition	Their culture and their customs developed into the Maori way of life.	IR
Maori	<i>adjective</i>	'maʊ.ri	Maori	relating or belonging to the original group of people who lived in New Zealand	Maori culture	IR
crater	<i>noun</i>	'kreɪ.tə	kráter	the round, open part at the top of a volcano	The largest lake in New Zealand, Lake Taupo, lies in the crater of one of the biggest volcanoes on	IR
New Zealander	<i>noun</i>	nju: 'zi:lən.də	Nový Zéland	someone from New Zealand	New Zealanders love sports.	IR
haka	<i>noun</i>	'hæ.kə	haka (rituálny bojový pokrik a tanec)	a traditional war dance of the Maori people of New Zealand, or a similar performance before a sports event.	The All Blacks are famous for their spectacular haka, the Maori challenge dance before their international matches.	IR
challenge	<i>noun</i>	'tʃæl.ɪndʒ	výzva	an invitation to compete in a game or a fight		IR
coastline	<i>noun</i>	'kəʊst.laɪn	pobrežie	the part of the land along the edge of the sea	a rocky coastline	IR
water sport	<i>noun</i>	'wɔ:tə spɔ:t	vodný šport	a sport that is done on or in the water	With 6,000 kilometres of coastline it also means water sports are very popular.	IR
kayaking	<i>noun</i>	'kaɪ.ækɪŋ	kajakárstvo	the activity of travelling in a kayak	They went kayaking.	IR
diving	<i>noun</i>	'daɪ.vɪŋ	potápanie	the activity or sport of swimming under water, usually using special breathing equipment	You can go diving in the area.	IR
surfing	<i>noun</i>	'sɜ:.fɪŋ	surfovanie	the sport of riding on a wave on a special board	They are great surfing beaches.	IR

tattoo	<i>noun</i>	tə'tu:	tetovanie	a design on someone's skin that is put on using ink and a needle	He has a tattoo on his arm.	IR
design	<i>noun</i>	dɪ'zaɪn	dizajn	a pattern or decoration	The design is incredibly complicated.	IR
tap	<i>verb</i>	tæp	jemne klepať	to knock or touch something gently		IR
needle	<i>noun</i>	'ni:dl	ihla	a thin, pointed metal object		IR
lip	<i>noun</i>	lɪp	pera	one of the two soft, red edges of the mouth		Maori men often have Ta moko on their faces and Maori women have them on their lips and chins.
chin	<i>noun</i>	tʃɪn	brada	the bottom part of your face, below your mouth	IR	
training	<i>noun</i>	'treɪ.nɪŋ	trénovanie, výcvik	the process of learning the skills you need to do a particular job or activity	We give training with qualified guides, and the Blue Canyon is fine for beginners.	IL
qualified	<i>adjective</i>	'kwɒlɪ.faɪd	kvalifikovaný	having passed exams or courses		IL
guide	<i>noun</i>	ɡaɪd	sprievodca	someone whose job is to show interesting places to visitors, or to help people get somewhere		IL
fine	<i>adjective</i>	faɪn	skvelý, vhodný	suitable		IL
beginner	<i>noun</i>	bɪ'ɡɪn.ə	začiatočník	someone who is starting to do or learn something for the first time		IL
wetsuit	<i>noun</i>	'wet.su:t	neoprénový oblek	a piece of clothing covering the whole body that keeps you warm and dry when you are under water	I haven't got a wetsuit or anything.	IL
provide	<i>verb</i>	prə'vaɪd	poskytnúť	to supply something to someone	We provide a complete wetsuit, helmet, shoes and life jacket.	IL
helmet	<i>noun</i>	'hel.mət	helma	a hard hat that protects your head		IL
life jacket	<i>noun</i>	'laɪf dʒæk.ɪt	záchranná vesta	a piece of equipment that you wear on the upper part of your body to help you float if you fall into water		IL
swimsuit	<i>noun</i>	'swɪm.su:t	plavky	a piece of clothing that girls and women wear to go swimming	Just bring your swimsuit and towel and some warm clothes for after.	IL
danger	<i>noun</i>	'deɪn.dʒə	nebezpečie	something or someone that may harm you	Icy roads are a danger to drivers.	IO
imitation	<i>noun</i>	ɪm.ɪ'teɪ.ʃən	imitácia	a copy of something that is made to look like the real thing	It wasn't a genuine Gucci handbag, just a cheap imitation.	IO
condition	<i>noun</i>	kən'dɪʃ.ən	kondícia, podmienky	the state that something or someone is in	My bike's a few years old but it's in really good condition.	IO
behave	<i>verb</i>	bɪ'heɪv	správať sa	to do or say things in a particular way	to behave badly/stupidly	IO
port	<i>noun</i>	pɔ:t	prístav	a town or an area of a town next to water where ships arrive and leave from	Has the boat left the port?	IO
tablet	<i>noun</i>	'tæb.lət	tablet	a small, flat computer that is controlled by touching the screen	I'll look at the site on my tablet.	IO
write sth down	<i>phrasal verb</i>	raɪt 'daʊn	napísať, zapísať	to write something	Have you written down the emergency number?	IO
notepaper	<i>noun</i>	'nəʊt.peɪ.pə	poznámkový papier	paper that you write letters on	I wrote a list on the notepaper.	IO
nautical	<i>adjective</i>	'nɔ:tl.kəl	námorný	relating to boats or sailing	a nautical mile	IO
bookshop	<i>noun</i>	'bʊk.ʃɒp	kníhkupectvo	a shop that sells books	Let's go to the bookshop.	IO

explore	<i>verb</i>	ɪk'splɔ:	preskúmat'	to go around a place where you have never been in order to find out what is there	The children love exploring.	10
whitewater rafting	<i>noun</i>	waɪt.wɔ:tə 'rɑ:ftɪŋ	rafting na divokej vode	the activity of being moved quickly in a raft (=small, flat boat) along rivers where the current is very strong	We offer whitewater rafting with qualified instructors.	10
instructor	<i>noun</i>	ɪn'strʌktə	inštruktor	someone who teaches a particular sport or activity		10
advanced	<i>adjective</i>	əd'vɑ:nst	pokročilý	at a higher, more difficult level	an advanced English course	10
tour	<i>noun</i>	tʊə	zájazd, turné	a visit to and around a place, area, or country	We went on a trekking tour.	10
Where can I sign up?	<i>phrase</i>	weə kən aɪ sɑ:n 'ɒp	Kde sa viem prihlásiť?	used to ask where you can officially join an activity		T
Can I ask you a few things about ... ?	<i>phrase</i>	aɪ 'ɑ:sk ju: ə fju: θɪŋz ə	Viem sa vás opýtať zopár otázok ohľadne ...?	used to ask if you can ask some questions about something		T
what about...?	<i>phrase</i>	'wɒt ə.baʊt	A čo tak ... ? Čo keby ste ...?	used to ask a question about a particular thing		T
What do I need to bring?	<i>phrase</i>	wɒt du: aɪ ni:d tə 'brɪŋ	Čo si potrebujem priniesť?	used to ask what things you need to take to a place		T
How long is ... ?	<i>phrase</i>	haʊ 'lɒŋ ɪz	Ako dlho trvá ... ?	used to ask the length of time something lasts		T
Does the price include ... ?	<i>phrase</i>	dʌz ðə praɪs ɪn'klu:d	Zahrňa tá cena ... ?	used to ask whether you will get a particular thing for the amount you pay		T
highway	<i>noun</i>	'haɪ.weɪ	diaľnica	a main road, especially between two towns or cities		We drove down Highway 101.
camper van	<i>noun</i>	'kæm.pə væn	karaván	a large motor vehicle that is designed to be lived in while travelling	We've been on the road in our camper van for ten days.	10
waffle	<i>noun</i>	'wɒf.l	vafle	a square, flat cake with a pattern of holes in it, eaten especially in the US	I had an extra waffle for breakfast to celebrate!	10
celebrate	<i>verb</i>	'sel.ɪ.breɪt	oslavovať	to do something enjoyable because it is a special day, or because something good has happened		10
disappointment	<i>noun</i>	dɪs.ə'pɔɪnt.mənt	sklamanie	the feeling of being disappointed	She couldn't hide her disappointment when she lost.	10
till	<i>preposition</i>	tɪl	kým, pokiaľ	until	Bye till tomorrow.	10
what a/an ...	<i>phrase</i>	'wɒt ə/ən	Aký ... !	used to give your opinion, especially when you have strong feelings about something	What a mess!	T
ugly	<i>adjective</i>	'ʌg.li	škaredý	unpleasant to look at	an ugly city	10
stone	<i>noun</i>	stəʊn	kameň, skala	a hard, natural substance that is found in the ground	a stone wall	10
Ireland	<i>noun</i>	'aɪə.lənd	Írsko	a country in Europe	Ireland is the perfect place to take a holiday.	10
Irish	<i>noun</i>	'aɪə.rɪʃ	Ír	people from Ireland	I don't know much about the Irish.	10
Irish	<i>adjective</i>	'aɪə.rɪʃ	írsky	relating to Ireland	Irish music/culture	10
opportunity	<i>noun</i>	ɒp.ə'tju:..nə.ti	príležitosť	a situation in which it is possible for you to do something, or a possibility of doing something	a unique opportunity	10
lecture	<i>noun</i>	'lektʃə	prednáška	a formal talk given to a group of people in order to teach them about a subject	We went to a lecture on Italian art.	10

record	<i>verb</i>	rɪ'kɔ:d	nahrávat'	to store sounds or pictures using electronic equipment, a camera, etc so that you can listen to them or see them again	I'll record the lectures for you.	IO
imaginary	<i>adjective</i>	ɪ'mædʒɪ.nəri	imaginárny	not real but imagined in your mind	Lines of latitude or parallels are imaginary lines dividing the Earth's surface.	CO
parallel	<i>noun</i>	'pær.ələ	paralela	a line that is the same distance from another line for its whole length		CO
divide	<i>verb</i>	dɪ'vaɪd	rozdeliť	to separate a place into two areas		CO
sphere	<i>noun</i>	sfiə	zemeguľa, sféra	a round object shaped like a ball	The line of latitude in the centre of the sphere is called the Equator.	CO
southern	<i>adjective</i>	'sʌð.ən	južný	in or from the south part of an area	the southern hemisphere	CO
coordinate	<i>noun</i>	kəʊ'ɔ:di.nət	koordináta, súradnica	of a pair of numbers and/or letters that show the exact position of a point on a map or graph	Coordinates specify a north-south position on the Earth's surface, ranging from zero degrees on the equator to ninety degrees at the poles.	CO
specify	<i>verb</i>	'spes.ɪ.fai	špecifikovať	to say or describe something in a detailed way		CO
range	<i>verb</i>	reɪndʒ	rozsah	to have several different amounts or types		CO
Pole	<i>noun</i>	pəʊl	pól	one of the parts of the Earth that are furthest north or south	the North Pole	CO
the Tropic of Cancer	<i>noun</i>	ðə trɒp.ɪk əv 'kæn.sə	obratník raka	the northern tropic	The Tropic of Cancer and The Tropic of Capricorn are two other important parallels.	CO
the Tropic of Capricorn	<i>noun</i>	ə trɒp.ɪk əv 'kæp.rɪ.kɔ:	obratník kozorožca	the southern tropic		CO
limit	<i>noun</i>	'lɪm.ɪt	limit, hranica	the edges of an area	These two lines of latitude mark the northern and southern limits of what is known as the tropics.	CO
the tropics	<i>noun</i>	'trɒp.ɪks	trópy	the hottest parts of the world, near to the Equator		CO
meridian	<i>noun</i>	mə'rɪd.i.ən	poludník	an imaginary line from the North Pole to the South Pole, drawn on maps to help to show the position of a place	Lines of longitude or meridians are the vertical lines dividing the Earth's surface.	CO
pass through (sth)	<i>phrasal verb</i>	pa:s 'θru:	prejsť cez	to go through an area		CO
observatory	<i>noun</i>	əb'zɜ:vətəri	hvezdáreň	a building that is used by scientists to look at stars and planets	The line of longitude passing through the Royal Observatory at Greenwich, near London, is the Prime Meridian.	CO
the prime meridian	<i>noun</i>	ðə praɪm mə'rɪd.i.ən	nultý poludník	the imaginary line from the North Pole to the South Pole that passes through Greenwich in England and marks 0° longitude		CO
zero-longitude	<i>adjective</i>	zɪə.rəʊ 'lɒn.dʒɪ.tju:d	poludník, 0° zemepisnej dĺžky	the place where longitude measures 0°	the international zero-longitude reference line	CO
reference	<i>noun</i>	'ref.ər.əns	referencia, odkazovanie	something that you can use to compare or measure another thing		CO
western	<i>adjective</i>	'wes.tən	západný	in or from the west of a place	the western hemisphere	CO
time zone	<i>noun</i>	'taɪm zəʊn	časová zóna	one of the areas of the world that has a different time from all the other areas	There are twenty-four time zones in the world.	CO
division	<i>noun</i>	dɪ'vɪʒ.ən	rozdelenie	when something is separated into parts or groups, or the way that it is separated	Most of the time zones are one hour divisions.	CO
daylight saving time	<i>noun</i>	deɪ.laɪt 'seɪ.vɪŋ taɪm	letný čas	the time set usually one hour later in summer so that there is a longer period of daylight in the evening	Some higher latitude countries use daylight saving time.	CO

calculate	<i>verb</i>	'kæl.kju:lert	vypočítat'	to discover an amount or number using mathematics	To calculate the time in a different time zone, you have to add or subtract hours depending on the direction you are going.	CO
zone	<i>noun</i>	zəʊn	zóna, oblasť	an area		CO
subtract	<i>verb</i>	səb'trækt	odčítat'	to take a number or amount away from another number or amount		CO
depend on sth	<i>phrasal verb</i>	dɪ'pend ɒn	závisieť' na	If something depends on something, it is influenced by it.		CO
direction	<i>noun</i>	daɪ'rekʃən	smer	the way that someone or something is going or facing		CO
put sth back	<i>phrasal verb</i>	put 'bæk	posunúť dozadu, vrátiť späť	If you put a clock back, you make it show an earlier time.	Remember to put your clocks back tonight.	CO
put sth forward	<i>phrasal verb</i>	put 'fɔ:.wəd	posunúť dopredu	If you put a clock forward, you make it show a later time.	You need to put your clocks forward tonight.	CO

UNIT 5

chat	<i>verb</i>	tʃæt	rozprávať sa	to talk with someone in a friendly and informal way	I wanted to chat to you about the party on Saturday.	T
social media post	<i>noun</i>	səʊ.ʃəl 'mi:di.ə pəʊst	príspevok na sociálnych médiách	a message written on a social media website	I read his social media posts.	T
forum	<i>noun</i>	'fɔ:.rəm	fórum	an area of a website where people go to discuss things	Why not put a question on the forum?	T
text message	<i>noun</i>	'tekst mes.ɪdʒ	textové správa	a written message, usually containing words with letters left out, sent from one mobile phone to another	I've got a text message from her.	T
email	<i>noun</i>	'i:meɪl	email, elektronická správa	a system for sending messages electronically, especially from one computer to another using the Internet	You can contact me by email.	T
phone call	<i>noun</i>	'fəʊn kɔ:l	telefónny hovor	when you use the telephone	Will you excuse me, I've got to make a phone call.	T
blog post	<i>noun</i>	'blɒg pəʊst	príspevok na blogu	a piece of writing that you put on the internet for other people to read	Have you read his latest blog post?	T
boast	<i>verb</i>	bəʊst	pýšiť sa, chvastať sa	to talk with too much pride about what you have done or what you own	I wish she would stop boasting about her exam results.	T
criticise	<i>verb</i>	'krɪtɪ.səɪz	kritizovať	to say that something or someone is bad	He always criticised his boss.	T
gossip	<i>verb</i>	'gɒs.ɪp	klebetiť, ohovárať	to talk about other people's private lives	They were gossiping about her boss.	T
joke	<i>verb</i>	dʒəʊk	vtipkovať, robiť si žarty	to say funny things, or not be serious	She always jokes about her husband's cooking.	T
shout	<i>verb</i>	ʃaʊt	kričať	to say something very loudly	"Look out!" she shouted.	T
whisper	<i>verb</i>	'wɪs.pə	šepkať	to speak extremely quietly so that other people cannot hear	She whispered something to the girl sitting next to her.	T
complain	<i>verb</i>	kəm'pleɪn	sťažovať sa	to say that something is wrong or that you are annoyed about something	Lots of people have complained about the noise.	T
argue	<i>verb</i>	'ɑ:g.ju:	hádať sa	to speak angrily to someone, telling them that you disagree with them	My parents are always arguing about money.	T
digital generation	<i>noun</i>	dɪdʒɪ.təl dʒen.ə'reɪ.ʃən	digitálna generácia	people who have grown up using computers	They're part of the digital generation.	T
status update	<i>noun</i>	'steɪ.təs ʌp.deɪt	aktualizácia statusu	a short message on a social media site	Here are the funniest status updates.	T
virtual friend	<i>noun</i>	vɜ:ʒu.əl 'frend	virtuálny priateľ	someone you know only through the internet and not in real life	I have lots of virtual friends.	T

social network site	<i>noun</i>	səʊ.ʃəl 'net.wɜ:k saɪt	stránka sociálnych sietí	a website that allows you to communicate in a friendly way with other people	a popular social network site	T
face-to-face	<i>adjective</i>	feɪs.tə'feɪs	tvárou v tvár	directly, meeting someone in the same place	We need to talk face-to-face.	T
go up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	gəʊ 'ʌp	stúpnuť, postúpiť	to become higher in level	House prices keep going up.	T
get by	<i>phrasal verb</i>	get 'baɪ	zaobísť sa	to be able to live or deal with a situation with difficulty, usually by having just enough of something you need, such as money	I don't know how he gets by on so little money.	T
keep on	<i>phrasal verb</i>	ki:p 'ɒn	pokračovať	to continue to do something	They kept on asking questions.	T
come into use	<i>phrase</i>	kʌm ɪn.tə 'ju:s	vojsť do užívania	to start being used	The machines came into use several years ago.	T
turn into sth	<i>phrasal verb</i>	tɜ:n 'ɪn.tu:	stať sa, zmeniť sa v	to change and become something different	The prince turned into a frog.	T
user	<i>noun</i>	'ju:zə	používateľ	someone who uses a product, machine, or service	Across the Internet, sites like YouTube and Facebook need users like you.	IV
connect	<i>verb</i>	kə'nekt	spojiť	to join two things, people or places together	His site connects video makers with video watchers.	IV
maker	<i>noun</i>	'meɪ.kə	výrobca	the person or company that makes a product		IV
watcher	<i>noun</i>	'wɒtʃ.ə	pozorovateľ, sledovateľ	a person who watches television or films		IV
individual	<i>noun</i>	ɪn.dɪ'vɪd.ju.əl	jedinec	a person, especially when considered separately and not as part of a group	The Internet's about connecting individuals.	IV
within	<i>preposition</i>	wɪðɪn	v rámci, v rozsahu	before a particular period of time has finished	Two thirds of Harvard students were using the site within a couple of weeks.	IV
couple	<i>noun</i>	'kʌp.l	zopár	two or a few		IV
expand	<i>verb</i>	ɪk'spænd	rozšíriť, vzrastať	to increase the area of a business	Then we expanded to all of the colleges in the US.	IV
relationship	<i>noun</i>	rɪ'leɪ.ʃən.ʃɪp	vzťah	the way two people or groups feel and behave towards each other	He has a very good relationship with his older sister.	IV
billion	<i>noun</i>	'bɪl.jən	miliarda	the number 1,000,000,000	The population of China is over a billion.	IV
graph	<i>noun</i>	grɑ:f	graf	a picture with measurements marked on it as lines or curves, used to compare different things or show the development of something	The graph shows the rise in sales.	IV
creator	<i>noun</i>	kri'eɪ.tə	tvorca	someone who invents or makes something	Another creator, Jimmy Wales, also had a brilliant idea.	IV
edit	<i>verb</i>	'ed.ɪt	upraviť	to prepare text, film, etc by deciding what to include and making mistakes correct	What happens when you let millions of people write and edit their own encyclopedia?	IV
encyclopedia	<i>noun</i>	ɪn.saɪ.klə'pi:di.ə	encyklopédia	a book or a set of books containing facts about a lot of subjects		IV
quality	<i>noun</i>	'kwɒlɪ.ti	kvalita	how good or bad something is	People are starting to realize that communities can produce work of very high quality.	IV
explode	<i>verb</i>	ɪk'spləʊd	rapídne vzrásť, vybuchnúť	to become very large very suddenly	China's population is exploding!	IV
combine	<i>verb</i>	kəm'baɪn	kombinovať	to become mixed or joined, or to mix or join things together	That's more than twice the number of people living in Europe and the United States combined.	IV
predict	<i>verb</i>	pri'dɪkt	predvídať	to say what you think will happen in the future	Many people predict that in 20 years, China will have the strongest economy in the world.	IV
strong	<i>adjective</i>	strɒŋ	silný	of a good quality or level and likely to be successful		IV

Mandarin	<i>noun</i>	'mæn.dər.ɪn	mandarínčina	one of the two main types of the Chinese language and the official language in China and Taiwan	But everyone can understand one written language: Mandarin.	IV
alphabet	<i>noun</i>	'æɪ.fə.bet	abeceda	a set of letters used for writing a language	It uses characters, not an alphabet, and there are over 40,000 of them!	IV
develop	<i>verb</i>	dɪ'veləp	vyvinúť, vyvíjať	to make something new such as a product	In the late 1950s, the Chinese developed a system called 'Pinyin'.	IV
Roman	<i>adjective</i>	'rəʊ.mən	rímsky	describes the ordinary style of printed writing in which the letters are vertical	It uses the Roman alphabet, like English, which has made it easier to type Chinese words, like these, into a computer.	IV
type	<i>verb</i>	taɪp	písať na stroji / klávesnici	to write something using a keyboard		IV
Indonesia	<i>noun</i>	ɪn.də'niː.ʒə	Indonézia	a country consisting of a group of islands in southeast Asia	My presentation last week was about Indonesia.	IV
cabin	<i>noun</i>	'kæb.ɪn	chata, chatrč	a small, simple house made of wood	a log cabin	IV
kung fu	<i>noun</i>	kʌŋ 'fuː	kung fu	a sport from China in which people fight using their hands and feet	We learnt about Kung Fu last week!	IV
Egypt	<i>noun</i>	'iː.dʒɪpt	Egypt	a country in Africa	a holiday in Egypt	CV
tomb	<i>noun</i>	tuːm	hrobka, náhrobok	a place where a dead person is buried, usually with a stone structure	The people here built their houses on top of 600 ancient tombs.	CV
archaeologist	<i>noun</i>	ɑː.ki'blɪ.ə.dʒɪst	archeológ	someone who studies archaeology	Mansour Bourek is an archaeologist.	CV
hieroglyphics	<i>plural noun</i>	haɪə.rə'glɪf.ɪks	hieroglyfy	a system of writing that uses pictures instead of words, especially as used in ancient Egypt	He wants to see the hieroglyphics inside these tombs.	CV
Egyptian	<i>noun</i>	rɪ'dʒɪp.jən	Egypt'an	someone from Egypt	Hieroglyphics are little pictures, the written language of the ancient Egyptians.	CV
skeleton	<i>noun</i>	'skel.ɪ.tən	kostra	the structure made of all the bones in the body of a person or animal	This skeleton has been here for over two thousand years.	CV
destroy	<i>verb</i>	dɪ'strɔɪ	zničiť	to damage something so badly that it does not exist or cannot be used	If they're very careful, they won't destroy the hieroglyphics for future archaeologists.	CV
future	<i>adjective</i>	'fjuː.tʃə	budúcnosť	happening or existing in the time which is to come		CV
colourful	<i>adjective</i>	'kʌl.ə.fəl	farebný	having bright colours	In some tombs, the pictures are very clear and colourful.	CV
reality	<i>noun</i>	rɪ'æl.ɪ.ti	realita	the way things or situations really are and not the way you would like them to be	We can understand hieroglyphics, because the pictures represent reality.	CV
closely	<i>adverb</i>	'kləʊs.li	dôkladne, blízko	If you look at or listen to something closely, you look at it or listen to it very carefully.	If you look closely, you'll see that this is a picture of the sun.	CV
cloth	<i>noun</i>	klɒθ	utierka	a piece of cloth used for cleaning or drying things	Can I use this cloth?	CV
goose	<i>noun</i>	guːs	hus	a large water bird similar to a duck, or the meat from this bird	We keep geese on the farm.	CV
leaf	<i>noun</i>	liːf	list	a flat, green part of a plant that grows from a stem or branch	an oak leaf	CV
strap	<i>noun</i>	stræp	remeň, pás	a narrow piece of material used to fasten two things together or to carry something	a watch strap	CV
sandal	<i>noun</i>	'sæn.dəl	sandále	a light shoe with straps that you wear in warm weather	She's wearing sandals.	CV
bee	<i>noun</i>	biː	včela	a flying insect that has a yellow and black body and makes honey	the queen bee	CV
hill	<i>noun</i>	hɪl	kopec	a raised area of land, smaller than a mountain	They climbed up the hill to get a better view.	CV

Mandarin	<i>noun</i>	'mæn.dər.ɪn	mandarínčina	one of the two main types of the Chinese language and the official language in China and Taiwan	But everyone can understand one written language: Mandarin.	IV
alphabet	<i>noun</i>	'æɫ.fə.bet	abeceda	a set of letters used for writing a language	It uses characters, not an alphabet, and there are over 40,000 of them!	IV
develop	<i>verb</i>	dɪ'veləp	vyvinúť, vyvíjať	to make something new such as a product	In the late 1950s, the Chinese developed a system called 'Pinyin'.	IV
Roman	<i>adjective</i>	'rəʊ.mən	rímsky	describes the ordinary style of printed writing in which the letters are vertical	It uses the Roman alphabet, like English, which has made it easier to type Chinese words, like these, into a computer.	IV
type	<i>verb</i>	taɪp	písať na stroji / klávesnici	to write something using a keyboard		IV
Indonesia	<i>noun</i>	ɪn.də'niː.ʒə	Indonézia	a country consisting of a group of islands in southeast Asia	My presentation last week was about Indonesia.	IV
cabin	<i>noun</i>	'kæb.ɪn	chata, chatrč	a small, simple house made of wood	a log cabin	IV
kung fu	<i>noun</i>	kʌŋ 'fuː	kung fu	a sport from China in which people fight using their hands and feet	We learnt about Kung Fu last week!	IV
Egypt	<i>noun</i>	'iː.dʒɪpt	Egypt	a country in Africa	a holiday in Egypt	CV
tomb	<i>noun</i>	tu:m	hrobka, náhrobok	a place where a dead person is buried, usually with a stone structure	The people here built their houses on top of 600 ancient tombs.	CV
archaeologist	<i>noun</i>	ɑː.ki'blə.dʒɪst	archeológ	someone who studies archaeology	Mansour Bourek is an archaeologist.	CV
hieroglyphics	<i>plural noun</i>	haɪə.rə'glɪf.ɪks	hieroglyfy	a system of writing that uses pictures instead of words, especially as used in ancient Egypt	He wants to see the hieroglyphics inside these tombs.	CV
Egyptian	<i>noun</i>	rɪ'dʒɪp.jən	Egypt'an	someone from Egypt	Hieroglyphics are little pictures, the written language of the ancient Egyptians.	CV
skeleton	<i>noun</i>	'skel.ɪ.tən	kostra	the structure made of all the bones in the body of a person or animal	This skeleton has been here for over two thousand years.	CV
destroy	<i>verb</i>	dɪ'strɔɪ	zničiť	to damage something so badly that it does not exist or cannot be used	If they're very careful, they won't destroy the hieroglyphics for future archaeologists.	CV
future	<i>adjective</i>	'fjuː.tʃə	budúcnosť	happening or existing in the time which is to come		CV
colourful	<i>adjective</i>	'kʌl.ə.fəl	farebný	having bright colours	In some tombs, the pictures are very clear and colourful.	CV
reality	<i>noun</i>	rɪ'æl.ɪ.ti	realita	the way things or situations really are and not the way you would like them to be	We can understand hieroglyphics, because the pictures represent reality.	CV
closely	<i>adverb</i>	'kləʊs.li	dôkladne, blízko	If you look at or listen to something closely, you look at it or listen to it very carefully.	If you look closely, you'll see that this is a picture of the sun.	CV
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virus	<i>noun</i>	'vaɪ.ər.əs	vírus	a program that is secretly put onto a computer in order to destroy the information that is stored on it	Don't click on it - it might be a virus.	IL
survey	<i>noun</i>	'sɜː.veɪ	prieskum	an examination of people's opinions or behaviour made by asking people questions	Holidays in the UK are becoming more popular, according to a recent survey.	IR
psychologist	<i>noun</i>	sai'kɒl.ə.dʒɪst	psychológ	someone who has studied the human mind and feelings	Psychologists worry that teens in the future might lose the ability to make friends face to face.	IR
ability	<i>noun</i>	ə'bil.ɪ.ti	schopnosť	the physical or mental skill or qualities that you need to do something		IR
social networking	<i>noun</i>	səʊ.ʃəl 'net.wɜː.kɪŋ	sociálne siete	using a website to communicate with friends and to meet other people	Complete our social networking survey and find out!	IR
coffee	<i>noun</i>	'kɒf.i	káva	a hot drink made from dark beans which are made into a powder, or a cup of this drink	Do you want a cup of coffee?	IR
real life	<i>noun</i>	rɪəl 'laɪf	skutočný život	what happens in human situations rather than in a story, film, etc.	In real life the star of the film is a devoted husband and father.	IR
techno geek	<i>noun</i>	'tek.nəʊ ɡiːk	maňk do technológie	someone who is very interested in technology in a way other people may think is strange or boring	He's a real techno geek.	IL
frightened	<i>adjective</i>	'fraɪ.tənd	vystrašený	afraid or nervous	I imagine that some of you might not like the idea because you're frightened of change, but	IL
abroad	<i>adverb</i>	ə'brɔːd	za hranicami	in or to a foreign country	If you pass all your exams, we'll have a holiday abroad this year.	IL
obvious	<i>adjective</i>	'ɒb.vi.əs	zreteľný	easy to understand or see	an obvious choice/answer	IL
queue	<i>noun</i>	kjuː	rad, zástup	a row of people waiting for something, one behind the other	If you're first in the queue you'll get to meet the band!	IL
tweet	<i>verb</i>	twiːt	tweet-ovať	to publish a short remark or piece of information on Twitter™	He tweeted that he was just about to meet the president.	IL
hurry up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	hʌr.i 'ʌp	ponáhľat' sa	to start moving or doing something more quickly	Hurry up! We're going to be late.	IL
behind sb's back	<i>phrase</i>	bɪ.haɪnd sʌm.wʌnz 'bæk	za niečím chrbtom	If you do something behind someone's back, you do it without knowing, in a way that is unfair.	He's always gossiping about people behind their backs.	IL
serious	<i>adjective</i>	'sɪə.rɪ.əs	seriózny, vážny	A serious problem or situation is bad and makes people worry.	You shouldn't joke with your friends about something so serious.	IL
native speaker	<i>noun</i>	neɪ.tɪv 'spiː.kə	domáci hovoriaci	someone who speaks a language as their first language	There are over 360 million native speakers of English in the world.	IR
selfie	<i>noun</i>	'sel.fiː	selfie	a photograph someone takes of themselves	She posts lots of selfies.	IR
app	<i>noun</i>	æp	aplikácia	abbreviation for application: a computer program that is designed for a particular purpose	There are apps for everything, from learning a language to booking movie tickets.	IR
chillax	<i>verb</i>	'tʃɪ.læks	uvoľniť, zrelaxovať sa	to become calm and relax	Just chillax, Dan, they'll be here soon.	IR
future	<i>noun</i>	'fjuː.tʃə	budúcnosť	what will happen to someone or something in the time which is to come	We need to discuss the future of the company.	IR
character	<i>noun</i>	'kær.ɪk.tə	znak	a letter, sign, or number that you use when you are writing or printing	a message of 140 characters	IO
beep	<i>noun</i>	bi:p	pípnuť	a short, loud sound	Please leave me a message after the beep!	IO
webcam	<i>noun</i>	'web.kæm	webkamera	a camera which records moving pictures and sound and allows these to be shown on the Internet as they happen	Can you turn your webcam on?	IO
league	<i>noun</i>	liːg	liga	a group of teams which compete against each other in a sport	top/bottom of the league	IO
victory	<i>noun</i>	'vɪk.tər.i	vít'azstvo	when you win a fight or competition	Phoenix managed a 135-114 victory over Denver.	IO

access	<i>verb</i>	'æk.ses	prístupovať, mať prístup	to find or see information, especially using a computer	You can access the files over the Internet.	10
account	<i>noun</i>	ə'kaunt	účet	the right to take part in a social media site	a Facebook account	10
smartphone	<i>noun</i>	'smɑ:t.fəʊn	smartfón (chytrý telefón)	a phone that can be used as a small computer and that connects to the internet	Do you have a smartphone?	10
impossible	<i>adjective</i>	ɪm'pɒs.ɪ.bl	nemožný	If an action or event is impossible, it cannot happen or be done.	an impossible task	10
replace	<i>verb</i>	rɪ'pleɪs	nahradiť	to start to be used instead of the thing or person that is being used now	This system will replace the old one.	10
reaction	<i>noun</i>	rɪ'æk.fən	reakcia	something you say, feel, or do because of something that has happened	What was his reaction to the news?	10
close	<i>verb</i>	kləʊz	zatvorit', skončiť	If a business or organization closes, or if someone or something closes it, it stops operating.	Many factories have closed in the last ten years.	10
learner	<i>noun</i>	'lɜ:.nə	žiak	someone who is getting knowledge or a new skill	learners of English	10
fewer	<i>adjective</i>	fju:ə	menej	a lower number of	There are fewer second language speakers of English than native speakers.	10
difficulty	<i>noun</i>	'dɪf.ɪ.kəl.ti	problém, ťažkosť	when something is not easy to do	He was having difficulty in breathing because of the smoke.	10
author	<i>noun</i>	'ɔ:.θə	autor	someone who writes a book, article, etc	a popular author of children's fiction	10
regularly	<i>adverb</i>	'reg.jə.ləl.i	pravidelne	often	Accidents occur regularly on this stretch of the road.	10
Don't worry!	<i>phrase</i>	dəʊnt 'wʌr.i	Nemaj starosti !			T
You don't need to worry.	<i>phrase</i>	ju: dəʊnt ni:d tə 'wʌr.i	Nemusíš sa obávať.			T
You'll be fine.	<i>phrase</i>	ju:l bi: 'faɪn	Budeš v poriadku.	used to tell someone that they will be able to do something well		T
Listen, ...	<i>phrase</i>	'lɪs.ən	Počúvaj, ...			T
I think I can help you.	<i>phrase</i>	aɪ 'θɪŋk aɪ kæn help ju:	Myslím, že ti môžem / viem pomôcť.			T
It'll turn out all right.	<i>phrase</i>	ɪt.əl tʊ:n aʊt ɔ:l 'raɪt	Bude to v poriadku.	used to say that a situation will be good in the end		T
There's no problem!	<i>phrase</i>	ðeəz nəʊ 'prɒb.ləm	Nie je problém!			T
Of course you can!	<i>phrase</i>	əv 'kɔ:s ju: kæn	Samozrejme že môžeš!			T
dependent	<i>adjective</i>	dɪ'pen.dənt	závislý	needing the help of someone or something in order to exist or continue as before	Are teenagers too dependent on mobile phones?	10
businessperson	<i>noun</i>	'bɪz.nɪs.pɜ:.sən	podnikateľ	someone who works in business, usually in a high position in a company	Twenty years ago, mobile phones were for businesspeople.	10
negative	<i>noun</i>	'neg.ə.tɪv	negatívum	a disadvantage	However, there are negatives.	10
signal	<i>noun</i>	'sɪg.nəl	signál	a series of light waves or sound waves which are sent to a radio, television or phone	I can't get a signal here.	10
in addition (to sth)	<i>phrase</i>	ɪn ə'dɪʃ.ən	navyše	added to what already exists or happens, or more than you already do or have	In addition to teaching, she works as a nurse in the holidays.	10
ring	<i>verb</i>	rɪŋ	zazvoniť, zvonit'	If something rings, it makes the sound of a bell, and if you ring a bell, you cause it to make a sound.	In a noisy place, you can't hear your mobile ring.	10

on balance	<i>phrase</i>	ɒn 'bæl.əns	v rovnováhe	used to give your opinion after you have considered all the facts about something	On balance, I think mobiles have definitely improved communication for teenagers.	IO
writer	<i>noun</i>	'raɪ.tə	spisovateľ	someone whose job is writing books, stories, articles, etc	How does the writer get the reader's attention in the introduction?	IO
reader	<i>noun</i>	'riː.də	čitateľ	someone who reads		IO
attention	<i>noun</i>	ə'ten.jən	pozornosť	when you watch, listen to, or think about something carefully or with interest		IO
introduction	<i>noun</i>	ɪn.trə'dʌk.jən	úvod	the first part of a book or speech		IO
argument	<i>noun</i>	'ɑːg.ju.mənt	argument	a reason or reasons why you support or oppose an idea, action, etc	How many arguments in favour of mobile phones are there?	IO
in favour	<i>phrase</i>	ɪn 'feɪ.və	v prospech	showing support for something		IO
firstly	<i>adverb</i>	'fɜːst.li	za prvé	used to introduce the first idea, reason, etc in a series	Firstly, they allow teenagers to communicate.	T
nevertheless	<i>adverb</i>	nev.ə.ðə'les	napriek tomu	despite that	I knew a lot about the subject already, but her talk was interesting nevertheless.	T
nowadays	<i>adverb</i>	'naʊ.ə.deɪz	v dnešnej dobe	at the present time, especially when compared to the past	Everything seems more expensive nowadays.	T
what's more	<i>phrase</i>	wɒtʒ 'mɔː	navyše	used to add something surprising or interesting to what you have just said	What's more, he expected me to pay him.	T
however	<i>adverb</i>	haʊ'ev.ə	avšak	used when you are about to say something which is surprising compared with what you have just said	He had always been a successful businessman. Recently, however, things have got worse.	T
early	<i>adjective</i>	'ɜː.li	včasný, začiatočný	near the beginning of a period of time, process, etc	Our earliest human ancestors first stood on two legs around 6 million years ago.	CO
ancestor	<i>noun</i>	'æn.ses.tə	predok	a relative who lived a long time ago		CO
remain	<i>verb</i>	rɪ'meɪn	zostať, zotrvať	to continue in the same way	Communication remained very limited until our closest ancestor, Homo erectus, appeared about 1.8 million years ago.	CO
limited	<i>adjective</i>	'lɪm.ɪ.tɪd	obmedzený, ohraničený	without much use or many possibilities		CO
set sth/sb apart	<i>phrasal verb</i>	set ə'pa:t	odlíšiť	to make someone or something different from someone or something else	It was the ability to share information which set our ancestors apart from the rest of the animals.	CO
close	<i>adjective</i>	kləʊs	blízky	A close relative is someone who is directly related to you, for example your mother, father, or brother.	Communication remained very limited until our closest ancestor, Homo erectus, appeared about 1.8 million years ago.	CO
homo erectus	<i>noun</i>	həʊ.məʊ ɪ'rek.təs	Homo erectus / člověk vzpriamený	an ancient creature similar to a human		CO
appear	<i>verb</i>	ə'piə	zjaviť sa, objaviť sa	to start to exist or become available		CO
Homo sapiens	<i>noun</i>	həʊ.məʊ 'sæp.i.ɛnz	Homo sapiens / člověk rozumný	humans considered together as a type of animal	But it was only 6,000 years ago, with Homo sapiens, that any form of writing came into existence.	CO
existence	<i>noun</i>	ɪg'zɪs.təns	existencia	when something or someone exists		CO
logographic	<i>adjective</i>	lɒg.ə'græf.ɪk	logografický	using symbols that represent words or parts of words	The earliest forms of writing were logographic and used symbols (logograms) to represent things.	CO
logogram	<i>noun</i>	'lɒg.ə.græm	slovný znak	a symbol that represents a word or part of a word		CO
carve	<i>verb</i>	kɑːv	vyrezať	to make an object, a shape, or a pattern by cutting wood, stone, etc	The Ancient Egyptians either carved or painted hieroglyphs on stone.	CO
hieroglyph	<i>noun</i>	'haɪ.ə.rə.ɡlɪf	hieroglyf	a picture or symbol that represents a word, used in some writing systems, such as the one used in ancient Egypt		CO

hieratic	<i>adjective</i>	haɪə'ræt.ɪk	kňazský	(of or in a form of language) used by priests	However, they also had two other forms of writing, called hieratic and demotic.	CO	
demotic	<i>adjective</i>	dɪ'mɒt.ɪk	ľudový	(of or in a form of language) used by ordinary people		CO	
papyrus	<i>noun</i>	pə'paɪ.rəs	papyrus	paper made from a tall plant that grows by water	They wrote onto papyrus, a form of paper, or cloth with ink or paint.	CO	
ink	<i>noun</i>	ɪŋk	tuš, atrament	a coloured liquid that you use for writing, printing, or drawing		CO	
hieroglyphic	<i>adjective</i>	haɪə.rə'glɪf.ɪk	hieroglyfický	using pictures to represent words	We know a lot about hieroglyphic writing because of the Rosetta Stone.	CO	
slab	<i>noun</i>	slæb	doska	a thick, flat piece of something, especially stone	This is an ancient stone slab with the same message written in hieroglyphics, demotic and Ancient Greek.	CO	
Greek	<i>noun</i>	ɡri:k	gréčtina	the language spoken in Greece		CO	
alphabetic	<i>adjective</i>	æɪ.fə'bet.ɪk	abecedný	using letters of the alphabet	Alphabetic writing systems use marks which represent sounds.	CO	
consonant	<i>noun</i>	'kɒn.sə.nənt	spoluhláska	a letter of the alphabet that is not a vowel	Ancient Greek was the first complete alphabet and represented both consonant and vowel sounds.	CO	
vowel	<i>noun</i>	vaʊəl	samohláska	a speech sound that you make with your lips and teeth open, shown in English by the letters 'a', 'e', 'i', 'o' or 'u'		CO	
Greek	<i>adjective</i>	ɡri:k	Grék	coming from or relating to Greece	In fact, the word alphabet comes from the first two Greek letters, alpha and beta.	CO	
adapt	<i>verb</i>	ə'dæpt	adaptovať sa, prispôsobiť sa	to change something so that it is suitable for a different use or situation	English uses the Roman alphabet, which the Romans adapted from the ancient Greek.	CO	
pronunciation	<i>noun</i>	prə'nʌn.sɪ'eɪ.ʃən	výslovnosť	how words are pronounced	Mario's English pronunciation is excellent.	CO	
related	<i>adjective</i>	rɪ'leɪ.tɪd		connected	príbuzný	Our language is related to Greek.	CO
spelling	<i>noun</i>	'spel.ɪŋ	hláskovanie	how a particular word is spelt	Use a dictionary to check the spelling of difficult words.	CO	
national	<i>adjective</i>	'næʃ.ən.əl	národný	relating to the whole of a country	the National Literacy Board	CO	
literacy	<i>noun</i>	'lɪ.tərə.sɪ	gramotnosť	the ability to read and write		CO	
board	<i>noun</i>	bɔ:d	výbor, rada	a group of people who officially control a company or organization, or a particular type of business activity		CO	
ordinary	<i>adjective</i>	'ɔ:di.nəri	obyčajný, bežný	Ordinary people are not rich or famous and do not have special skills.	ordinary people/citizens	CO	
law	<i>noun</i>	lɔ:	zákon, právo	an official rule in a country	They had a lot of laws and so people had to be able to read.	CO	
mosaic	<i>noun</i>	məʊ'zeɪ.ɪk	mozaika	a picture or pattern that is made with small pieces of coloured stone, glass, etc	There's a mosaic of a dog in Pompeii with the words CAVE CANEM, Beware of the Dog written	CO	
beware	<i>verb</i>	bɪ'weə	vyvarovať sa	used in order to warn someone to be careful	Beware of the dog.	CO	
warning	<i>noun</i>	'wɔ:niŋ	varovanie	something that tells or shows you that something bad may happen	All cigarette packets carry a warning.	CO	
empire	<i>noun</i>	'em.paɪə	ríšä	a group of countries that is ruled by one person or government	When the Roman Empire fell, people didn't need to read and write any more.	CO	
fall	<i>verb</i>	fɔ:l	pád	to lose power and start to be controlled by a different leader		CO	

priest	<i>noun</i>	pri:st	kňaz	someone who performs religious duties and ceremonies	Before that, only really priests and administrators could read and write.	CO
administrator	<i>noun</i>	əd'mɪn.ɪ.streɪ.tə	administrátor	someone who helps to manage an organization		CO
administrative	<i>adjective</i>	əd'mɪn.ɪ.strə.tɪv	administratívny	relating to the organization and management of something	The work is largely administrative.	CO
religious	<i>adjective</i>	rɪ'lɪdʒ.əs	nábožný	relating to religion	religious paintings	CO
handmade	<i>adjective</i>	hænd'meɪd	ručne robený	made by hand instead of by machine	Before the 15th century books were handmade, so there were only a few of them available.	CO
available	<i>adjective</i>	ə'veɪ.lə.bl	dostupný	If something is available, you can use it or get it.		CO
development	<i>noun</i>	dɪ'vel.əp.mənt	vývoj, rozvoj	when something new is made	The development of printing in the fifteenth century made a big difference.	CO
printing	<i>noun</i>	'prɪn.tɪŋ	tlač	when writing or images are produced on paper or other material using a machine		CO
difference	<i>noun</i>	'dɪf.ər.əns	rozdiel	the way in which two people or things are not the same		CO
mean	<i>verb</i>	mi:n	znamenat'	to have a particular result	Does that mean we'll see the traditional paper book disappear?	CO
sale	<i>noun</i>	seɪl	predaj	the act of selling something, or the time when something is sold	Book sales are falling.	CO
electronic	<i>adjective</i>	ɪ.lek'trɒn.ɪk	elektronický	Electronic equipment consists of things such as computers, televisions, and radios.	The sale of electronic books is increasing.	CO

UNIT 6

flying	<i>noun</i>	'flaɪ.ɪŋ	lietanie	travelling in an aircraft	Ben's afraid of flying.	T
insect	<i>noun</i>	'ɪn.sekt	hmyz	a small creature with six legs, for example a bee or a fly	He's scared of insects.	T
heights	<i>plural noun</i>	haɪts	výšky	high places	I'm scared of heights.	T
snake	<i>noun</i>	sneɪk	had	a long, thin creature with no legs that slides along the ground	Have you ever seen a snake?	T
clown	<i>noun</i>	klaʊn	klaun	a performer who has special clothes and a painted face and makes people laugh	We saw the clowns at the circus.	T
dark	<i>noun</i>	dɑ:k	tma	when a place is dark	She's scared of the dark.	T
lift	<i>noun</i>	lɪft	výtah	a machine that carries people up and down in tall buildings	Shall we use the stairs or take the lift?	T
bird	<i>noun</i>	bɜ:d	vták	an animal that has wings and feathers and is usually able to fly	The birds were singing.	T
bored	<i>adjective</i>	bɔ:d	znudený	feeling tired and unhappy because something is not interesting or because you have nothing to do	I'm bored with doing homework.	T
boring	<i>adjective</i>	'bɔ:.rɪŋ	nudný	not interesting or exciting	a boring job	T
excited	<i>adjective</i>	ɪk'saɪ.tɪd	nadšený, vzrušený	feeling very happy and enthusiastic	happy, excited faces	T
exciting	<i>adjective</i>	ɪk'saɪ.tɪŋ		making you feel very happy and enthusiastic vzrušujúci	an exciting football match	T
terrified	<i>adjective</i>	'ter.ə'faɪd	vydesený	very frightened	I'm terrified of flying.	T

terrifying	<i>adjective</i>	'ter.ə.fai.ɪŋ	desivý	making you feel very frightened	a terrifying experience	T
tired	<i>adjective</i>	taɪəd	unavený	feeling that you want to rest or sleep	I'm too tired to go out tonight.	T
tiring	<i>adjective</i>	'taɪə.rɪŋ	únavný	making you feel tired	a long and tiring day	T
worried	<i>adjective</i>	'wʌr.id	ustarostený	anxious because you are thinking about problems or unpleasant things that might happen	She's really worried about her son.	T
worrying	<i>adjective</i>	'wʌr.i.ɪŋ	znepokojujúci	making you feel anxious	a worrying situation	T
interested	<i>adjective</i>	'ɪn.trəs.tɪd	zaujatý	wanting to give your attention to something and discover more about it	Sarah's only interested in boys, CDs, and clothes.	T
interesting	<i>adjective</i>	'ɪn.trəs.tɪŋ	zaujímavý	Someone or something that is interesting keeps your attention because they are unusual, exciting, or have lots of ideas.	an interesting person	T
sensible	<i>adjective</i>	'sen.sɪ.bl	vníímavý, rozumný	showing good judgment	a sensible decision	T
bad	<i>adjective</i>	bæd	zlý, skazený	not lucky, not convenient, or not happening how you would like	It was just bad luck that she heard us.	T
good	<i>adjective</i>	gʊd	dobrý, poriadny	enjoyable, pleasant, or interesting	a good book	T
modern	<i>adjective</i>	'mɒd.ən	moderný	relating to the present time and not to the past	modern society	T
old	<i>adjective</i>	əʊld	starý	having lived or existed for a long time	an old man/woman	T
safe	<i>adjective</i>	seɪf	bezpečný	not dangerous or likely to cause harm	a safe driver	T
dangerous	<i>adjective</i>	'deɪn.dʒərə.s	nebezpečný	If someone or something is dangerous, they could harm you.	a dangerous chemical	T
unlucky	<i>adjective</i>	ʌn'lʌk.i	nešťastný, neblahý	having or causing bad luck	The team played well and was unlucky to lose.	T
unsuccessful	<i>adjective</i>	ʌn.sək'ses.fəl	neúspešný	not achieving what was wanted or intended	an unsuccessful attempt/effort	T
successful	<i>adjective</i>	sək'ses.fəl	úspešný	achieving what you want to achieve	If the operation is successful, she should be walking within a few months.	T
silly	<i>adjective</i>	'sɪl.i	pochabý, hlúpy	stupid	silly games/hats	T
phobia	<i>noun</i>	'fəʊ.bi.ə	fóbia	an extreme fear of something	My mum's got a phobia about birds.	T
fear	<i>noun</i>	fɪə	strach	a strong, unpleasant feeling that you get when you think that something bad, dangerous, or frightening might happen	She was trembling with fear.	T
creepy	<i>adjective</i>	'kri:pi	strašidelný	strange and frightening	a creepy story/person	IV
creature	<i>noun</i>	'kri:tʃə	tvor, bytosť	anything that lives but is not a plant	Dolphins are intelligent creatures.	IV
personality	<i>noun</i>	pɜ:sən'æ.l.ə.ti	osobnosť, známa osoba	a famous person	a well-known TV personality	IV
cobra	<i>noun</i>	'kəʊ.brə	kobra	a poisonous snake that makes the skin of its neck wide and flat when it is going to attack	I love cobras.	IV

call	<i>verb</i>	kɔ:l	nazývat'	to describe someone or something in a particular way	They call this creature the king of the serpents because his diet consists of snake.	IV
serpent	<i>noun</i>	'sɜ:.pənt	had, falošník	a snake		IV
diet	<i>noun</i>	'daɪ.ət	diéta	the type of food that someone usually eats		IV
consist of sth	<i>phrasal verb</i>	kən'sɪst əv	pozostávat' z	to be formed or made of something		IV
freehand	<i>adverb</i>	'fri:.hænd	ručne	describes a drawing which has been done only by hand, without using any special equipment	I always draw freehand.	IV
capture	<i>verb</i>	'kæp.tʃə	zachytiť	to show or describe something successfully using words or pictures	The painting really captured his expression.	IV
insurance	<i>noun</i>	ɪn'ʃʊ:.rəns	poistenie	an agreement in which you pay a company money and they pay your costs if you have an accident, injury, etc	car/travel insurance	IV
calendar	<i>noun</i>	'kæl.ɪn.də	kalendár	a system for the days, weeks, and months of the year	The Mayans had their own calendar.	IV
Central America	<i>noun</i>	sen.trəl ə'merɪkə	Stredná Amerika	a region between North and South America	The Maya lived here, in parts of Mexico and Central America.	IV
complex	<i>adjective</i>	'kɒm.pleks	komplexný	involving a lot of different but connected parts in a way that is difficult to understand	The Mayans are famous for their complex calendars.	IV
mysterious	<i>adjective</i>	mɪ'stɪə.ri.əs	mysteriózny, záhadný	strange or unknown, and not explained or understood	Today, scientists study those calendars to try to understand the Mayans' mysterious culture.	IV
movement	<i>noun</i>	'mu:v.mənt	pohyb	a change of position or place	In Mayan cities, like Palenque, they closely watched the movement of the sun, moon, stars,	IV
ray	<i>noun</i>	reɪ	lúč	a narrow beam of light, heat, or energy	They built their kings' tombs under rays of sunlight.	IV
total	<i>noun</i>	'təʊ.təl	súhrn, súčet	the amount you get when you add several smaller amounts together	It had eighteen months of twenty days each, a total of 360 days.	IV
palace	<i>noun</i>	'pæl.ɪs	palác	a large house where a king or queen lives	They waited for the moon to pass here above the palace before they got the crops out of the fields.	IV
crop	<i>noun</i>	kɹɒp	zber, úroda	a plant such as a grain, fruit, or vegetable that is grown in large amounts by farmers		IV
plant	<i>verb</i>	plɑ:nt	sadiť	to put seeds or plants in the ground so that they will grow	They planned to do important things, like planting, on these days.	IV
solar	<i>adjective</i>	'səʊ.lə	slnečný, solárny	relating to, or involving the sun	The Maya also had a solar calendar.	IV
temple	<i>noun</i>	'tem.pl	chrám	a building where people in some religions go to pray or worship	This Mayan temple of Kukulcan shows the importance of the solar calendar.	IV
step	<i>noun</i>	step	schod, krok	one of the surfaces that you walk on when you go up or down stairs	The palace has 365 steps – one for each day of the solar year.	IV
spider	<i>noun</i>	'spaɪ.də	pavúk	a small creature with eight long legs which catches insects in a web structure like a net	I'm afraid of snakes and spiders.	IV
lock	<i>verb</i>	lɒk	zamknúť	to fasten something with a key, or to be fastened with a key	When I was little, my big brother locked me in a closet for two hours.	IV
closet	<i>noun</i>	'klɒz.ɪt	skriňa	a large cupboard for keeping clothes in		IV
crocodile	<i>noun</i>	'krɒk.ə.daɪl	krokodíl	a big reptile with a long mouth and sharp teeth, that lives in lakes and rivers	I'm terrified of crocodiles but I've never seen a real one!	IV
take off	<i>phrasal verb</i>	teɪk 'ɒf	vzlietnuť	If an aircraft takes off, it begins to fly.	I'm afraid of flying – I always close my eyes when we take off.	IV

surround	<i>verb</i>	sə'raʊnd	obklopotat'	to be or go everywhere around something or someone	They are surrounded by nature.	IV
nature	<i>noun</i>	'neɪ.tʃə	príroda	all the plants, creatures, substances, and forces that exist in the universe, which are not made by people	the laws of nature	IV
fashionable	<i>adjective</i>	'fæʃ.ən.ə.bl	módny	popular at a particular time	There are fashionable shops and stylish restaurants.	IV
stylish	<i>adjective</i>	'staɪ.lɪʃ	štýlový	fashionable and attractive		IV
stressful	<i>adjective</i>	'stres.fəl	stresujúci	making you stressed	These things can make cities stressful for some people.	IV
regular	<i>adjective</i>	'reg.jʊ.lə	pravidelný	happening or doing something often, especially at the same time every week, year, etc	a regular event	IV
event	<i>noun</i>	ɪ'vent	udalosť, prfležitost'	a race, party, competition, etc that has been organized for a particular time	a social/sporting event	IV
variety	<i>noun</i>	və'raɪ.ə.ti	rozmanitost'	a lot of different activities, situations, people, etc	Regular events bring people together and provide a great variety of entertainment.	IV
entertainment	<i>noun</i>	en.tə'teɪn.mənt	zábava	shows, films, television, or other performances or activities that entertain people		IV
control	<i>verb</i>	kən'trəʊl	kontrolovat' sa	to stop yourself expressing strong emotions or behaving in a silly way	When a fear becomes a phobia, you can't control it can cause serious problems.	IR
wedding	<i>noun</i>	'wed.ɪŋ	svadba	an official ceremony at which a man and woman get married	My uncle's getting married next month and we are going to the wedding in San Francisco!	IR
company	<i>noun</i>	'kʌm.pə.ni	spoločnosť	when you have a person or people with you	Jennifer Aniston, for example, hates planes, so you're in good company!	IR
deep	<i>adjective</i>	di:p	hlboký	A deep breath takes a lot of air into your body.	When you feel nervous, close your eyes and take long, deep breaths and you'll be fine!	IR
breath	<i>noun</i>	breθ	dych	when air goes into or out of your lungs		IR
roommate	<i>noun</i>	'rʊm.meɪt	spolubývajúci	someone who you share a room with	Just tell your roommates that you want a light on at night like it's the most normal thing in the	IR
scream	<i>verb</i>	skri:m	kričať	to make a loud, high noise with your voice, or to shout something in a loud, high voice because you are afraid, hurt, or angry	Someone was screaming in the street.	IL
tidal wave	<i>noun</i>	'taɪ.dəl weɪv	prflivová vlna	a very large wave that destroys things, often caused by an earthquake when the Earth shakes	The area was destroyed by a tidal wave.	IL
loop	<i>noun</i>	lu:p	slučka, kruh	a circle of something long and thin, such as a piece of string or wire	How many loops has the roller coaster got?	IL
fair	<i>adjective</i>	feə	férový	acceptable or right	a fair deal	IL
exhausted	<i>adjective</i>	ɪg'zɔ:stɪd	vyčerpaný	very tired	I'm too exhausted to take the dog for a walk tonight.	IL
food stall	<i>noun</i>	'fu:d stɔ:l	bufet	a small place, usually outside, where you can buy food	There are some food stalls over there - let's get something.	IL
physics	<i>noun</i>	'fɪz.ɪks	fyzika	the scientific study of natural forces, such as energy, heat, light, etc	Yesterday we looked at the physics of roller coasters in class.	IL
hot dog	<i>noun</i>	'hɒt dɒg	párok v rožku	a cooked sausage tube of meat and spices that you usually eat inside bread	Do you fancy a hot dog?	IL
superstition	<i>noun</i>	su:.pə'stɪʃ.ən	povera	when someone believes that particular actions or objects are lucky or unlucky	These customs are just superstitions.	IR
ladder	<i>noun</i>	'læd.ə	rebrík	a piece of equipment which is used to reach high places, consisting of short steps fixed between two long sides	A lot of people never walk under ladders or they believe that black cats bring good (or bad) luck.	IR
magpie	<i>noun</i>	'mæg.paɪ	straka	a bird with black and white feathers and a long tail	Some people think one magpie is bad luck but two together is good luck.	IR

pitch	<i>noun</i>	ˈpɪtʃ	ihrisko	an area of ground where a sport is played	a cricket/football pitch	IR
strongly	<i>adverb</i>	'strɒŋ.li	silno, pevne	very much or in a very serious way	Lots of people, however, believe strongly that superstitions are silly.	IR
belief	<i>noun</i>	bɪ'li:f	viera	when you believe that something is true or real	They say that superstitions are based on old habits, customs, or beliefs.	IR
prove	<i>verb</i>	pru:v	dokázat'	to show that something is true	They knew who had stolen the money, but they couldn't prove it.	IR
point	<i>noun</i>	pɔɪnt	pointa	an opinion, idea, or fact which someone says or writes	To prove their point, they have 'Anti-Superstition Parties', usually on Friday the	IR
anti-	<i>prefix</i>	'æn.ti	anti-, proti-	opposed to or against	an anti-supersition party	IR
horseshoe	<i>noun</i>	'hɔ:s.fu:	podkova	a U-shaped piece of metal that is nailed to a horse's foot	For many people the horseshoe is a symbol of good luck.	IR
swimmer	<i>noun</i>	'swɪm.ə	plavec	a person who is swimming	He's a really good swimmer!	IL
compete	<i>verb</i>	kəm'pɪt	súťažit'	to take part in a race or competition	He's competing in the fifty metre freestyle at the swimming club next week.	IL
freestyle	<i>noun</i>	'fri:stɑɪl	vo'lný štýl / spôsob	a sports competition, especially a swimming race, in which each competitor can use any style or method they choose		IL
open	<i>adjective</i>	'əʊ.pən	otvorený	An open area of water has no land on it or near it.	open water	IL
actually	<i>adverb</i>	'æktʃu.ə.li	vlastne, v skutočnosti	used when you are saying something surprising	It's quite a common phobia, actually.	IL
arachnophobia	<i>noun</i>	ə'ræk.nəfəʊ.bi.ə	arachnofóbia, strach z pavúkov	a very strong fear of spiders	Arachnophobia, the fear of spiders, is the most common phobia.	IO
suffer	<i>verb</i>	'sʌf.ə	trpieť	to experience pain or unpleasant emotions	Millions of people around the world suffer from this phobia.	IO
definite	<i>adjective</i>	'def.i.nət	konečný, jednoznačný	certain, fixed, and not likely to change	a definite arrangement	IO
arrangement	<i>noun</i>	ə'reɪndʒ.mənt	uporiadanie	plans for how something will happen	We're meeting tomorrow to discuss arrangements for the competition.	IO
intention	<i>noun</i>	ɪn'tenʃən	zámer	something that you want and plan to do	She announced her intention to resign.	IO
prediction	<i>noun</i>	pri'dɪkʃən	predpoveď	when you say what you think will happen in the future	I wouldn't like to make any predictions about the result of this match.	IO
enjoyable	<i>adjective</i>	ɪn'dʒɔɪ.ə.bl	príjemný	An enjoyable event or experience gives you pleasure.	We had a very enjoyable evening.	IO
set	<i>verb</i>	set	zapadať	When the sun sets, it moves down in the sky so that it cannot be seen.	The sun rises in the East and sets in the West.	IO
origin	<i>noun</i>	'ɒr.ɪ.dʒɪn	pôvod, zdroj	the cause of something, or where something begins or comes from	All superstitions have a modern origin.	IO
What?	<i>exclamation</i>	wɒt	Čo?	used to show that you are surprised or shocked	-	T
That can't be true!	<i>phrase</i>	ðæt 'ka:nt bi: tru:	To nemôže byť pravda!	used to say that you do not believe something		T
You're joking!	<i>phrase</i>	ju: 'dʒəʊ.kɪŋ	Robíš si srandu!	used to show that you are surprised or shocked		T
That's impossible!	<i>phrase</i>	ðæts ɪm'pɒs.ɪ.bl	To je nemožné!	used to say that you do not believe something		T
I don't believe you!	<i>phrase</i>	aɪ dəʊnt bɪ'li:v ju:	Neverím vám / ti!			T

Are you serious?	<i>phrase</i>	a: ju: 'siə.ri.əs	Musíš to vážno?	used to show that you are surprised and are not sure if someone is joking		T
No way!	<i>phrase</i>	nəu 'wei	V žiadnom prípade!	used to show that you are surprised or shocked		T
tense	<i>adjective</i>	tens	porúzaný, nannutý	nervous, worried, and not able to relax	When I think about flying over the sea, I feel tense and start sweating.	IO
sweat	<i>verb</i>	swet	potiť sa	to produce liquid through your skin because you are hot or nervous		IO
embarrassing	<i>adjective</i>	ɪm'bær.əs.ɪŋ	zahanbujúci	making you feel embarrassed	It was embarrassing, but I had to tell my mum.	IO
Regards, ...	<i>exclamation</i>	rɪ'gɑ:dz	S pozdravom	used before your name at the end of a letter	Regards, Stefani	IO
programme	<i>noun</i>	'prəu.græm	program	a show on television or radio	a TV programme	IO
asleep	<i>adjective</i>	ə'sli:p	spiaci	sleeping or not awake	I fell asleep as soon as my head hit the pillow.	IO
angrily	<i>adverb</i>	'æŋ.grə.li	nahnevane	in a way that shows you are angry	"Don't do that!" she shouted angrily.	IO
proudly	<i>adverb</i>	'praʊd.li	pyšne, hrdo	in a way that shows you are pleased about something you have done, something you own, or someone you know	He proudly showed us a photo of his grandchildren.	IO
gadget	<i>noun</i>	'gædʒ.ɪt	aparát, prístroj	a small piece of equipment that does a particular job, especially a new type	a kitchen gadget	IO
petrol	<i>noun</i>	'pet.rəl	benzín	a liquid fuel used in cars	Cars use petrol, I'm sure.	IO
electric	<i>adjective</i>	rɪ'lek.trɪk	elektrický	Electric lights, tools, etc work using electricity.	an electric light/heater	IO
librarian	<i>noun</i>	laɪ'breə.ri.ən	knihovník	someone who works in a library	The librarian will be upset if we talk.	IO
lottery	<i>noun</i>	'lɒt.ər.i	lotéria	a way of making money by selling numbered tickets to people who then have a chance of winning a prize if their number is chosen	the national lottery	IO
recover	<i>verb</i>	rɪ'kʌv.ə	zotavit' sa	to become healthy or happy again after an illness, injury, or period of sadness	I need a little time to sit down and recover.	IO
luckily	<i>adverb</i>	'lʌk.əl.i	šťastne	in a way that is lucky for you	Luckily a few friends helped me.	IO
densely	<i>adverb</i>	'dens.li	husto	with a lot of things close together	a densely populated area	CO
populate	<i>verb</i>	'pɒp.ju.leɪt	osídliť, obývať	If an area is populated by people or animals, they live in that area.	a densely populated area	CO
concentration	<i>noun</i>	kɒn.sən'treɪ.ʃən	sústredenie, koncentrácia	a large number or amount of something in the same place	A city is a large, densely populated area with a high concentration of buildings.	CO
infrastructure	<i>noun</i>	'ɪn.frə.strʌktʃə	infraštruktúra	the basic systems, such as transport and communication, that a country or organization uses in order to work effectively	an infrastructure of services and facilities	CO
service	<i>noun</i>	'sɜ:.vɪs	služby	a system that supplies something that people need	financial/medical services	CO
facility	<i>noun</i>	fə'sɪl.ɪ.ti	zariadenie, vybavenie	a place where a particular activity happens	a new medical facility	CO
unlike	<i>preposition</i>	ʌn'laɪk	na rozdiel od	different from someone or something	Unlike rural areas, the majority of economic activity in cities is in manufacturing or services.	CO
rural	<i>adjective</i>	'ruə.rəl	vidiecky	relating to the countryside and not to towns		CO
majority	<i>noun</i>	mə'dʒɔr.ə.ti	väčšina	more than half of a group of people or things		CO

economic	<i>adjective</i>	i:kə'nɒm.ɪk	ekonomický	relating to trade, industry, and money	Unlike rural areas, the majority of economic activity in cities is in manufacturing or services.	CO
manufacturing	<i>noun</i>	mæn.ju'fæk.tʃə.rɪŋ	priemyselná výroba	the production of something, usually in large numbers in a factory		CO
public administration	<i>noun</i>	pʌb.lɪk əd.mɪn.ɪ'streɪ.fə	verejná správa	the work of organising and arranging government work	The majority of economic activity in cities is in manufacturing or services, like public administration, transport, health care and entertainment.	CO
health care	<i>noun</i>	'helθ keə	zdravotná starostlivosť	the set of services provided by a country or an organization for treating people who are ill		CO
classify	<i>verb</i>	'klæs.ɪ.faɪ	klasifikovať, triediť	to put people or things into groups by their type, size, etc	Cities can be classified in different ways.	CO
governmental	<i>adjective</i>	gʌv.ən'men.təl	vládný	relating to government	governmental organisations	CO
industrial	<i>adjective</i>	ɪn'dʌs.tri.əl	priemyselný	connected with industry	industrial production/development	CO
aspect	<i>noun</i>	'æ.spekt	stanovisko, aspekt	one part of a situation, problem, subject, etc	Global cities usually combine aspects of all types of economic activity.	CO
centre	<i>noun</i>	'sen.tə	centrum, stredisko	a place where a lot of a particular activity or business takes place		As well as being important world economic centres, most global cities share various features.
feature	<i>noun</i>	'fi:tʃə	vlastnosť	a typical quality, or important part of something	CO	
cosmopolitan	<i>adjective</i>	kɒz.mə'pɒl.i.tən	kozmpolitný	consisting of people and things from many different countries	Cities usually have large cosmopolitan populations.	CO
headquarters	<i>plural noun</i>	hed'kwɔ:təz	ústredie, centrála	the place from where an organisation is controlled	Cities have the headquarters of multinational companies.	CO
multinational	<i>adjective</i>	mʌl.tɪ'næʃ.ən.əl	nadnárodný	active in several countries, or involving people from several countries	a multinational company/corporation	CO
cultural	<i>adjective</i>	'kʌl.tʃər.əl	kultúrny	relating to music, art, theatre, literature, etc	Cities have cultural centres with important museums, art galleries and universities.	CO
public transport	<i>noun</i>	pʌb.lɪk 'træn.spɔ:t	verejná doprava	a system of vehicles such as buses and trains which operate at regular times and that the public use	Global cities usually have advanced public transport systems and a major airport.	CO
major	<i>adjective</i>	'meɪ.dʒə	hlavný	more important or more serious than other things or people of a similar type		CO
influence	<i>noun</i>	'ɪn.flu.əns	vplyv	the power to affect how someone thinks or behaves, or how something develops	In general, global cities have an active influence on world events.	CO
proud	<i>adjective</i>	praʊd	hrdý, pyšný	feeling very pleased about something you have done, something you own, or someone you know	What are people proud of in St Petersburg?	CO

UNIT 7

bullying	<i>noun</i>	'bʊl.i.ŋ	šikanovanie	teasing or frightening someone in an unpleasant way	Bullying is a problem in many schools.	T
hand in homework	<i>phrase</i>	hænd ɪn 'həʊm.wɜ:k	odovzdať domácu úlohu	to give your homework to your teacher	Have you handed in your homework yet?	T
cheat in a test	<i>phrase</i>	tʃi:t ɪn ə 'test	podvádzať na teste	to behave in a way that is not honest or fair in a test	He is in trouble for cheating in a test.	T
get detention	<i>phrase</i>	get dɪ'ten.fən	zadržat', ostať po škole	to be made to stay after school has finished as a punishment	She got detention for talking in class.	T
be on time	<i>phrase</i>	bi: ɒn 'taɪm	byť na čas	to arrive somewhere at the correct time	He's never on time for school.	T
wear a uniform	<i>phrase</i>	weə ə 'ju:ni:fɔ:m	nosiť uniformu	to wear a set of clothes decided by your school	We don't have to wear a uniform at our school.	T
write lines	<i>phrase</i>	raɪt 'laɪnz	opakovane písať vetu za trest	to write a sentence many times as a punishment	I had to stay after school and write lines.	T

scream or shout	<i>phrase</i>	skri:m ə: 'ʃaʊt	narobiť veľa hluku	to make a lot of noise with your voice	All the children were screaming or shouting.	T
get good marks	<i>phrase</i>	get gud 'mɑ:kz	získat' dobré známky	to get a high score	I got good marks in French.	T
make a mess	<i>phrase</i>	meik ə 'mes	urobiť neporiadok	to make a place untidy	She made a mess in the bathroom.	T
make a mistake	<i>phrase</i>	meik ə mɪ'steɪk	urobiť chybu	to do something incorrectly	I made a mistake in my maths homework.	T
make a noise	<i>phrase</i>	meik ə 'nɔɪz	narobiť hluk	to be noisy	The children were making a noise.	T
make a phone call	<i>phrase</i>	meik ə 'fəʊn kɔ:l	zavolať, zatelefonovať	to telephone someone	I need to make a phone call.	T
do an exercise	<i>phrase</i>	du: ən 'ek.sə.saɪz	robiť cvičenie	to do a piece of written work that helps you learn something	Do the exercise on page 23.	T
make a decision	<i>phrase</i>	meik ə dɪ'sɪʒ.ən	rozhodnúť sa, urobiť rozhodnutie	to decide something	When will you be able to make a decision?	T
make friends (with sb)	<i>phrase</i>	meik 'frendz	spriatelit' sa	to become a friend of someone	He's shy and finds it difficult to make friends.	T
do something interesting	<i>phrase</i>	du: sʌm.θɪŋ 'ɪn.trəs.tɪŋ	robiť niečo zaujímavé		Can we do something interesting now?	T
do the right thing	<i>phrase</i>	du: ðə raɪt 'θɪŋ	urobiť správnu vec	to do something that is correct or moral	I'm sure you did the right thing.	T
do your homework	<i>phrase</i>	du: jɔ: 'həʊm.wɜ:k	robiť si domáce úlohy		I usually do my homework after dinner.	T
try sth out	<i>phrasal verb</i>	traɪ 'aʊt	vyskúšať	to test something to see if it works	Have you tried out your new camera yet?	T
write sth out	<i>phrasal verb</i>	raɪt 'aʊt	vypracovať, napísať načisto	to write something again more completely	I need to write out my essay.	T
work sth out	<i>phrasal verb</i>	wɜ:k 'aʊt	vypracovať, vyriešiť	to do the calculation to find the answer to a maths problem	Have you worked out the answer?	T
log out	<i>phrasal verb</i>	lɒg 'aʊt	odhlásiť sa	to leave a website or a computer system	Make sure you log out when you have finished.	T
go out	<i>phrasal verb</i>	gəʊ 'aʊt	odísť, ísť von	to leave a place in order to go somewhere else	Are you going out tonight?	T
look sth up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	lʊk 'ʌp	vyhľadať	to look for information in a book or on the internet	I'm going to look it up in the dictionary.	T
grow up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	grəʊ 'ʌp	vyrásť, dospieť	to become older or an adult	She grew up in New York.	T
drop out	<i>phrasal verb</i>	drɒp 'aʊt	vypadnúť, vylúčiť	to leave a school or university before you have finished your course	He dropped out of school at 14.	T
hang sth up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	hæŋ 'ʌp	zavesiť	to put something such as a coat somewhere where it can hang	You can hang your coats up in the hall.	T
tobacco	<i>noun</i>	tə'bæk.əʊ	tabak	dried leaves that are used to make cigarettes	For years, the main crop was tobacco.	IV
factory	<i>noun</i>	'fækt.ər.i	továreň	a building or group of buildings where large amounts of products are made or put together	a textile factory	IV
cactus	<i>noun</i>	'kækt.əs	kaktus	a plant with thick leaves for storing water and often sharp points that grows in deserts	They knew that one plant, a type of cactus called prickly pear, grew really well in the fields of Ayoquezco.	IV
prickly pear	<i>noun</i>	pɪk.lɪ 'peə	opuncia	a type of cactus that has oval fruit that can be eaten with sharp spines on them		IV
cooperative	<i>noun</i>	kəʊ'ɒp.ər.ə.tɪv	družstvo, družstevný podnik	a business or organization owned and managed by the people who work in it	If they all worked together as a cooperative, they could have a successful business.	IV

vote	<i>verb</i>	vəʊt	hlasovať, voliť	to show your choice or opinion in an election or meeting by writing a cross on an official piece of paper or putting your hand up	They had meetings and voted on how to do things.	IV
government	<i>noun</i>	'gʌv.ən.mənt	vláda	the group of people who officially control a country	A man from the government came to inspect their factory.	IV
inspect	<i>verb</i>	ɪn'spekt	kontrolovať, preskúmať	to officially visit a building or organization, in order to check that everything is correct and legal	A man from the government came to inspect their factory.	IV
product	<i>noun</i>	'prɒd.ʌkt	produkt, výrobok	something that is made or grown to be sold	Their products are certified organic.	IV
certify	<i>verb</i>	'sɜ:.ti.fai	osvedčiť, certifikovať	to say in a formal or official way that something is true or correct		IV
organic	<i>adjective</i>	ɔ:'gæ.n.ɪk	organický	not using artificial chemicals when keeping animals or growing plants for food		IV
marvellous	<i>noun</i>	'mɑ:.vəl.əs	obdivuhodný, neuveriteľný	very good	What a marvellous success!	IV
success	<i>noun</i>	sək'ses	úspech	something that has a good result or that is very popular	His first film was a great success.	IV
fraction	<i>noun</i>	'frækʃən	zlomok, podiel	a number less than 1, such as 1/2 or 3/4	Today we're going to play a game that's going to give you a chance to practise adding fractions.	IV
third	<i>noun</i>	θɜ:d	tretina, 1/3	one of three equal parts of something; 1/3	A third of the class agrees.	IV
tenth	<i>noun</i>	tenθ	desatina, 1/10	one of ten equal parts of something; 1/10	They pay a tenth of what they earn.	IV
quilt	<i>noun</i>	kwɪlt	prikrývka, perina	a cover for a bed which is filled with feathers or other warm material	They made a quilt from old clothes.	IV
geometry	<i>noun</i>	dʒi'ɒm.ə.tri	geometria	a type of mathematics that deals with points, lines, angles and shapes	How do artists use geometry?	IV
geometric	<i>adjective</i>	,dʒi:.ə'met.rɪk	geometrický	relating to geometry	So the students describe the geometric shapes they see in the quilt.	IV
shape	<i>noun</i>	ʃeɪp	tvar	the physical form of something made by the line around its outer edge		IV
wise	<i>adjective</i>	waɪz	múdry, vzdelaný	A wise person is able to use their knowledge and experience to make good decisions and give good advice.	My grandma's lived a long time so she's very wise.	IV
turn	<i>noun</i>	tɜ:n	služba (si na rade ...)	the time when you can or must do something, usually before or after someone else	It's your turn to feed the rabbit - I did it yesterday.	IV
trust	<i>verb</i>	trʌst	dôverovať	to believe that someone is good and honest and will not harm you	I trust his opinion because I know he always wants what's best for me.	IV
opinion	<i>noun</i>	ə'pɪn.jən	názor	a thought or belief about something or someone		IV
fake	<i>adjective</i>	feɪk	nepravý, falošný	not real, but made to look or seem real	Social media is a great way to connect with friends but how do you know who is real and	CV
criminal	<i>noun</i>	'krɪm.i.nəl	kriminálnik	someone who has committed a crime	Criminals use the Internet, too.	CV
aware	<i>adjective</i>	ə'weə	vedomý, informovaný	interested in and knowing a lot about a particular subject	You just have to be aware of who you're adding as a friend.	CV
victim	<i>noun</i>	'vɪk.tɪm	obet'	someone who has suffered the effects of violence, illness, or bad luck	Young people are the number one victims of identity theft.	CV
identity theft	<i>noun</i>	aɪ'den.tɪ.ti θeft	krádež identity	when someone steals details of your life in order to commit a crime		CV
steal	<i>verb</i>	sti:l	ukradnúť	to secretly take something that does not belong to you, without intending to return it	A criminal doesn't need much information to steal your identity.	CV

social security	<i>noun</i>	səʊ.ʃəl sɪ'kjʊə.rɪ.ti	sošialno zabezpečenie	a number that people in the UK are given by the government in order to receive benefits	We need your social security number.	CV
ID	<i>noun</i>	aɪ'di:	identifikačný preukaz, preukaz	an official document that shows or proves who you are	You'll need to show some form of ID, such as a passport or driving licence.	CV
driving licence	<i>noun</i>	'draɪ.vɪŋ laɪ.sənts	vodičský preukaz	an official document that allows you to drive a car	Do you have a driving licence with you?	CV
delete	<i>verb</i>	dɪ'li:t	vymazať	to remove something, especially from a computer's memory	Delete these messages if you get them.	CV
tool	<i>noun</i>	tu:l	nástroj, pomôcka	something that helps you to do a particular activity	The Internet is a powerful tool.	CV
blogger	<i>noun</i>	'blɒg.ə	bloger	a person who writes a blog	This week's student blogger is a new student, Jacklyn Whyte.	IR
weekly	<i>adjective</i>	'wi:kli	týždenný	happening once a week or every week	It's Wednesday morning and it's time for the weekly school meeting.	IR
suggest	<i>verb</i>	sə'dʒest	navrhnuť	to express an idea or plan for someone to consider	Our teacher, Mr Jackson, suggests that we do this one day a week.	IR
mechanics	<i>noun</i>	mɪ'kæniks	mechanika	the study of physical forces on objects and their movement	If you wanted to study car mechanics, our teachers would help you find a way to study it.	IR
classmate	<i>noun</i>	'kla:s.mert	spolužiak	someone who is in your class at school or college	If a classmate cheated in an exam, would you?	IL
I guess not	<i>phrase</i>	aɪ ges 'nɒt	Myslím, že nie.	used to say that you probably would not do something	No, I guess not, except if they were copying from me?	IL
copy	<i>verb</i>	'kɒp.i	odkopírovať, kopírovať	to cheat by looking at and using someone else's work		IL
wallet	<i>noun</i>	'wɒl.ɪt	peňaženka	a small, flat container for paper money and credit cards plastic cards used for paying with, usually used by a man	If you found a wallet full of money on the street near your school, what would you do?	IL
stupid	<i>adjective</i>	'stju:prɪd	hlúpy	silly or not intelligent	That was a really stupid thing to do.	IL
switch sth on	<i>phrasal verb</i>	swɪtʃ 'ɒn	zapnúť, zažať	to turn on a light, television, etc by using a switch	Could you switch on the light?	IL
clever	<i>adjective</i>	'klev.ə	chytrý, múdry	able to learn and understand things quickly and easily	a clever student	IL
talent show	<i>noun</i>	'tæl.ənt ʃəʊ	talentová šou	a show where people compete to be the best entertainer	He won a talent show.	IL
fascinating	<i>adjective</i>	'fæs.ɪ.neɪ.tɪŋ	fascinujúce, úchvatný	extremely interesting	Singapore is a fascinating place.	IR
float	<i>verb</i>	fləʊt	plaviť sa, nieť sa	to stay on the surface of a liquid instead of sinking, or to make something do this	It's a giant floating city one hundred and thirty kilometres north of the Equator.	IR
Malay	<i>noun</i>	mə'leɪ	malajský jazyk	a language spoken in parts of Asia such as Malaysia and Indonesia	The city has four official languages: Chinese, Malay, Tamil and English.	IR
Tamil	<i>noun</i>	'tæm.ɪl	tamilčina	a language spoken in parts of Asia such as Sri Lanka		IR
secret	<i>noun</i>	'si:kri:t	tajomstvo	something that makes someone or something successful	Is this the secret of Singapore's great success too?	IR
primary school	<i>noun</i>	'praɪ.məri sku:l	základná škola	a school for children aged 5 to 11	Primary school enrolment will peak this year.	IR
sum	<i>noun</i>	sʌm	výsledok, súčet	a simple mathematical calculation such as adding two numbers together	Kids these days can't do sums without a calculator.	IR
division	<i>noun</i>	dɪ'vɪʒ.ən	delenie	when you calculate how many times one number goes into another number	By sharing objects with friends, they find out about division.	IR
block	<i>noun</i>	blɒk	blok	a solid piece of something, usually in the shape of a square or rectangle	By building towers with blocks, they learn addition.	IR

simply	<i>adverb</i>	'sɪm.pli	jednoducho, len	only	It looks like the children are simply playing, but they're not.	IR
nasty	<i>adjective</i>	'nɑː.sti	protivný, nechutný	unkind	There's a girl in my class who is saying nasty things about me.	IL
punishment	<i>noun</i>	'pʌn.ɪf.mənt	trest	when someone is punished	He had to stay in his bedroom as a punishment for fighting.	IO
immediately	<i>adverb</i>	r'miː.di.ət.li	okamžite	now or without waiting or thinking about something	You have to come home immediately.	IO
shocked	<i>adjective</i>	ʃɒkt	šokovaný	surprised and upset	We were shocked to find rat poison in our hotel room.	IO
punish	<i>verb</i>	'pʌn.ɪʃ	potrestat'	to make someone suffer because they have done something bad	They must be severely punished for these crimes.	IO
borrow	<i>verb</i>	'bɒr.əʊ	požičať si	to use something that belongs to someone else and give it back later	Can I borrow a pen please?	IO
get into trouble	<i>phrase</i>	get ɪn.tə 'trʌb.l	dostať sa do problémov	to be punished for something	They'd tell my parents and I'd get into a lot of trouble!	IO
rule	<i>verb</i>	ru:l	riadiť, vládnuť	to be in control of somewhere, usually a country	If you ruled the world, what would you change?	IO
marble	<i>noun</i>	'mɑː.bl	gul'ka	a small glass ball used for playing games	Shall we play marbles?	IO
mouse	<i>noun</i>	maʊs	myš (počítačová)	a small piece of equipment connected to a computer that you move with your hand to control what the computer does	Move the cursor with the mouse.	IO
stone	<i>noun</i>	stəʊn	kameň, skala	a small rock or piece of rock	I've got a stone in my shoe.	IO
everyday	<i>adjective</i>	'ev.ri.deɪ	každodenný	normal, usual, or happening every day	We don't need maths class for everyday life, we have calculators.	IO
approach	<i>noun</i>	ə'prəʊtʃ	prístup	a way of doing something	Is the Singapore approach to teaching Maths a traditional Asian approach?	IO
adopt	<i>verb</i>	ə'dɒpt	osvojiť si, prijať	to accept or start using something new	Which countries have adopted the Singapore approach?	IO
What's the problem?	<i>phrase</i>	wɒts ðə 'prɒb.ləm	Aký je problém?			T
I need your advice.	<i>phrase</i>	aɪ niːd jɔːr əd'vaɪs	Potrebujem tvoju radu.	used to ask someone to tell you what you should do		T
It's a good idea to ...	<i>phrase</i>	ɪts ə gʊd aɪ'dɪə tə	Je dobrý nápad ...			T
What do you think I should do?	<i>phrase</i>	wɒt ðə juː 'θɪŋk aɪ ʃʊd dʊ	Čo myslíš že by som mal spraviť?			T
If I were you I wouldn't ...	<i>phrase</i>	ɪf 'aɪ wəː juː aɪ wʊd.ənt	Keby som bol tebou, tak by som ...	used to say that someone should not do something		T
Maybe we could ...	<i>phrase</i>	'meɪ.bi wiː kʊd	Možno by sme mohli ...			T
Have you tried ...	<i>phrase</i>	hæv juː 'traɪd	Slávil / slávili ste ...			T
They say I shouldn't worry.	<i>phrase</i>	ðeɪ seɪ aɪ ʃʊd.ənt 'wʌr.i	hovorili / hovorili som sa nemal			T
encourage	<i>verb</i>	ɪn'kʌr.ɪdʒ	povzbudiť	to make someone more likely to do something, or make something more likely to happen	My parents encouraged me to try new things.	IO
solution	<i>noun</i>	sə'lʊː.ʃən	riešenie	the answer to a problem	Communication is always the best way to work out a solution to a problem.	IO

I think the problem is maybe not only ... but also ...	<i>phrase</i>	b.ləm ɪz meɪ.bi nɒt əʊn	Myslím, že problém je možno nielen ... ale aj ...			T
You say that ...	<i>phrase</i>	ju: 'seɪ ðæt	Hovoríš, že ...			T
I think you should try ... because ...	<i>phrase</i>	'θɪŋk ju: ʃʊd traɪ ... bɪk	Myslím, že by si mal skúsiť ...			T
interact	<i>verb</i>	ɪn.tə'rækt	vzájomne pôsobiť, reagovať	to talk and do things with other people	We encourage teenagers to interact with each other.	CO
let	<i>verb</i>	let	nechať, ponechať	to make something possible	Technology lets us communicate in different ways.	CO
expose sb to sth	<i>phrasal verb</i>	ɪk'spəʊz tu:	vystaviť niekoho niečomu	to make it likely that someone will experience something	They are exposed to different viewpoints.	CO
viewpoint	<i>noun</i>	'vju: pɔɪnt	uhol pohľadu	a way of thinking about a situation		CO
wide	<i>adjective</i>	waɪd	široký	large	a wide variety	CO
analyse	<i>verb</i>	'æ.n.əl.aɪz	analyzovať	to examine the details of something carefully, in order to understand or explain it	to analyse information	CO
select	<i>verb</i>	sɪ'lekt	vybrať, selektovať	to choose someone or something	They are good at selecting the most important information.	CO
key	<i>adjective</i>	ki:	klúčový	very important in influencing or achieving something	Users become good at finding key information quickly.	CO
familiarise	<i>verb</i>	fə'mɪ.li.ə.r.aɪz	oboznámiť	to teach someone more about something new	This helps to familiarise students with new technologies.	CO
constantly	<i>adverb</i>	'kɒn.stənt.li	neustále	a lot or all the time	Social media sites are constantly changing to stay up to date.	CO
professional	<i>adjective</i>	prə'feʃ.ən.əl	profesionálny, odborný	relating to a job that needs special training or education	You should seek professional advice before doing this.	CO
up to date	<i>adjective</i>	ʌp tə 'deɪt	aktuálny	modern, and using the most recent technology or knowledge	To stay up to date, teenagers have to learn new ways of using social media sites.	CO
profession	<i>noun</i>	prə'feʃ.ən	profesia	a type of work that needs special training or education	What's your profession?	CO
offer	<i>noun</i>	'ɒf.ə	ponuka	when you ask someone if they would like something	a job offer	CO
open	<i>verb</i>	'əʊ.pən	otvoriť	to start using a service	I opened my account a couple of years ago and I love it.	CO
exchange	<i>verb</i>	ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ	vymeniť	to give something to someone and receive something similar from them	to exchange messages	CO
follower	<i>noun</i>	'fɒl.əʊ.ə	nasledovník, sledovač	someone who reads messages you post on the internet	How many followers do you have?	CO
pinboard	<i>noun</i>	'pɪn.bɔ:d	nástenka	a website where you can post images	This site is like a pinboard where you can create collections of images about things you like.	CO
collection	<i>noun</i>	kə'lekʃən	zbierka	a group of objects of the same type that have been collected by one person or in one place		CO
group	<i>verb</i>	gru:p	zoskupiť, združiť	to form a group or put people or things into a group or groups	You can group them into events, interests and hobbies, so it's great for getting organised; just what I need.	CO
interest	<i>noun</i>	'ɪn.trəst	záujem	something you enjoy doing, studying, or experiencing		CO
organised	<i>noun</i>	'ɔ:ɡən.aɪzd	organizovaný, poriadny	well planned or arranged		CO

re-pin	<i>verb</i>	ri:'pɪn	pripnúť (niečí post)	to copy and post images that someone has already posted	You can also like and re-pin images from other users.	CO
UNIT 8						
brick	<i>noun</i>	brɪk	tehla	a small, hard, rectangular block used for building walls, houses, etc	a brick wall	T
cement	<i>noun</i>	sɪ'ment	cement	a grey powder used in building which is mixed with water and sand or stones to make a hard substance	The floor is made of cement.	T
cotton	<i>noun</i>	'kɒt.ən	bavlna, nit'	cloth or thread that is produced from the cotton plant	a cotton shirt/dress	T
leather	<i>noun</i>	'leð.ə	koža	the skin of animals that is used to make things such as shoes and bags	a leather jacket	T
rubber	<i>noun</i>	'rʌb.ə	guma	a strong material that bends easily, originally produced from the juice of a tropical tree, and used to make tyres, boots, etc	rubber shoes	T
glass	<i>noun</i>	glɑ:s	sklo	a hard, transparent substance that objects such as windows and bottles are made of	broken glass	T
paper	<i>noun</i>	'peɪ.pə	papier	thin, flat material used for writing on, covering things in, etc	a piece/sheet of paper	T
plastic	<i>noun</i>	'plæst.ɪk	plast	a light, artificial substance that can be made into different shapes when it is soft and is used in a lot of different ways	Most children's toys are made of plastic.	T
wood	<i>noun</i>	wʊd	drevo	the hard material that trees are made of	a piece of wood	T
consume	<i>verb</i>	kən'sju:m	spotrebovať, skonzumovať	to use something such as a product, energy, or fuel	These lights don't consume much electricity.	T
leave on standby	<i>phrase</i>	li:v ɒn 'stænd.baɪ	nechat' v pohotovostnom režime	to leave a piece of electrical equipment connected to a power supply so that it is ready to be used	I usually leave the TV on standby.	T
save energy	<i>phrase</i>	seɪv 'en.ə.dʒi	šetriť energiu	to use less energy	Save energy by turning the heating down.	T
switch sth off	<i>phrasal verb</i>	swɪtʃ 'ɒf	vypnúť, zhasnúť	to turn off a light, television, etc by using a switch	Have you switched the computer off?	T
turn sth down	<i>phrasal verb</i>	tɜ:n 'daʊn	stíšiť, zoslabiť	to reduce the level of sound or heat that a machine produces	Could you turn the heating down, please?	T
waste	<i>verb</i>	weɪst	plytvať, mrhať	to use too much of something or use something badly when there is a limited amount of it	I don't want to waste any more time so let's start.	T
knock sth down	<i>phrasal verb</i>	nɒk 'daʊn	zrúcať, zničiť	to destroy something such as a building	They knocked down the old town hall.	T
bring sth down	<i>phrasal verb</i>	briŋ 'daʊn	znižiť / zraziť (ceny)	to reduce the level of something	This will bring down prices.	T
put sth up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	pʊt 'ʌp	postaviť, vystaviť	to build something again	They are planning to put up a new office block here.	T
cut sth down	<i>phrasal verb</i>	kʌt 'daʊn	zrezať, zostrihať	to cut something so that it falls to the ground	to cut down trees	T
outer space	<i>noun</i>	aʊ.tə 'speɪs	kozmický priestor	the universe outside the Earth and its gases where other planets and stars are	Is there life in outer space?	IV
apparent	<i>adjective</i>	ə'pær.ənt	zdanlivý, očividný	obvious or easy to notice	It soon became apparent that she had lost interest in the project.	IV
gyre	<i>noun</i>	dʒaɪə	otáčanie, prstenec	an area of the ocean where water moves in circles	the North Pacific Gyre	IV
natural	<i>adjective</i>	'nætʃ.ər.əl	prírodný	Something that is natural exists or happens because of nature, not because it was made or done by people.	A gyre is a natural occurring vortex, a swirling ocean current, a massive whirlpool at sea.	IV
occur	<i>verb</i>	ə'kɜ:	vyskytovať sa, objaviť sa	to happen, often without being planned		IV

vortex	<i>noun</i>	'vɔː.teks	vír	a mass of air or water that spins around very fast and pulls objects into it	A gyre is a natural occurring vortex, a swirling ocean current, a massive whirlpool at sea.	IV
swirl	<i>verb</i>	swɜːl	vírit'	to move around and around quickly, or to make something do this		IV
current	<i>noun</i>	'kʌr.ənt	prúd	the natural flow of air or water in one direction		IV
massive	<i>adjective</i>	'mæs.ɪv	masívny, mohutný	very big		IV
whirlpool	<i>noun</i>	'wɜːl.puːl	vír	an area of water that moves round and round very quickly		IV
debris	<i>noun</i>	'deb.rɪː	trosky, úlomky	broken pieces of something	What makes this gyre unusual is that it's filled with plastic debris.	IV
state	<i>noun</i>	stert	štát	one of the parts that some countries such as the US are divided into	the state of Texas	IV
pile	<i>noun</i>	pail	kopa, blok	an amount of a substance in the shape of a small hill or a number of objects on top of each other	It's a giant swirling pile of trash.	IV
trash	<i>noun</i>	træʃ	odpad	things that you throw away because you do not want them		IV
mess	<i>noun</i>	mes	špina, neporiadok	Someone or something that is a mess, or is in a mess, is dirty or untidy.	It's a huge mess, getting bigger every day.	IV
shipment	<i>noun</i>	'ʃɪp.mənt	lodná zásielka	an amount of goods sent from one place to another	In 1992, a shipment of twentynine thousand plastic bathtub toys fell into the sea just north of Hawaii.	IV
bathtub	<i>noun</i>	'bɑːθ.tʌb	vaňa	the container that you sit or lie in to wash your body		IV
duckie	<i>noun</i>	'dʌk.i	kačička	(informal) a duck	A year later, rubber duckies washed up on the shores in Alaska and Australia.	IV
wash up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	wɒʃ 'ʌp	vyplaviť	to come to the shore after being in the sea		IV
shore	<i>noun</i>	ʃɔː	pobrežie, breh	the area of land along the edge of the sea or a lake		IV
wind up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	wɑɪnd 'ʌp	skončiť, dopadnúť (niekde)	to finally be somewhere or do something, especially without having planned it	In 1995, some of these bathtub toys wound up in South and North America.	IV
wrapper	<i>noun</i>	'ræp.ə	obal	a piece of paper or plastic that covers something that you buy, especially food	sandwich wrappers	IV
disc	<i>noun</i>	dɪsk	doska, disk	a flat, round shape or object	They were playing with flying discs.	IV
carry	<i>verb</i>	'kær.i	niešť, preniešť	to move someone or something from one place to another	The rubbish stays in the sea for years and can be carried all around the world.	IV
hit	<i>verb</i>	hɪt	trafiť, naraziť	to touch something with great force	On the fourth of May 2007, the town of Greensburg in Kansas was hit by a huge tornado.	IV
tornado	<i>noun</i>	tɔː'nei.dəʊ	tornádo	an extremely strong and dangerous wind that blows in a circle and destroys buildings as it moves along		IV
hail stone	<i>noun</i>	'heɪl stəʊn	krúpy (ľadové)	a small, hard ball of ice that falls from the sky like rain	There were hail stones the size of tennis balls.	IV
my goodness	<i>exclamation</i>	maɪ 'gʊd.nəs	Pane Bože! Preboha!	used to show surprise	My goodness - that's huge!	IV
wind speed	<i>noun</i>	'wɪnd spiːd	rýchlosť vetra	a measure of how fast the wind is blowing	The wind speed was over 320 kilometres per hour.	IV
business	<i>noun</i>	'bɪz.nɪs	obchod, podnik	an organization that sells goods or services	95% of the homes and businesses in town were destroyed by the tornado.	IV
rebuild	<i>verb</i>	ri:'bɪld	prestavať	to build something again after it has been damaged	The cathedral was rebuilt after being destroyed by fire.	IV

sustainable	<i>adjective</i>	sə'steɪ.nə.bl	udržateľný	causing little or no damage to the environment and therefore able to continue for a long time	sustainable energy	IV
tube	<i>noun</i>	tju:b	trubka	a pipe made of glass, plastic, metal, etc, especially for liquids or gases to flow through	Sunlight shines into these tubes.	IV
drill	<i>verb</i>	drɪl	vŕtať	to make a hole in a hard substance using a special tool	They started by drilling small holes.	IV
place	<i>verb</i>	pleɪs	umiestniť	to put something in a particular position	Then large holes were made and the tubes were placed inside them.	IV
cover	<i>noun</i>	'kʌv.ə	prekryť, prikryť	something you put over something else, usually to protect it	Next, covers were put on top of the tubes.	IV
reflector	<i>noun</i>	rɪ'flek.tə	reflektor	an object that sends light out again	These reflectors always face south so they receive maximum sunlight all year round.	IV
face	<i>verb</i>	feɪs	čeliť, stáť čelom	to be or turn in a particular direction		IV
receive	<i>verb</i>	rɪ'si:v	dostať, prijať	to get something		IV
solar panel	<i>noun</i>	səʊ.lə 'pæ.nəl	solárny panel	a piece of equipment that changes light from the sun into electricity	For even more sustainable energy, solar panels were built.	IV
electricity	<i>noun</i>	ɪ.lek'trɪs.ɪ.ti	elektrina	a type of energy that can produce light and heat, or make machines work	When the panels receive sunlight, they turn it into electricity.	IV
power	<i>verb</i>	paʊə	energia, elektrina	to supply energy to a machine and make it work	Solar panels can create enough energy to power the whole building.	IV
voluntary	<i>adjective</i>	'vɒl.ən.tər.i	dobrovoľný	Voluntary work is done without being paid and usually involves helping people.	She does voluntary work for the Red Cross.	IV
after school club	<i>noun</i>	ɑ:f.tə 'sku:l klʌb		a club where children whose parents are still at work can go after school skolská družina	I help at an after school club.	IV
project	<i>noun</i>	'prɒdʒ.ekt	projekt	a piece of school work that involves detailed study of a subject	We're doing a class project on the environment.	IV
specific	<i>adjective</i>	spə'sɪf.ɪk	špecifický	used to refer to a particular thing and not something general	a specific purpose/reason	IV
program	<i>noun</i>	'prəʊ.græm	osnova, program	US spelling of programme: a course or a plan of activities	I don't know of any specific programs.	IV
community centre	<i>noun</i>	kə'mju:n.ə.ti sen.tə	komunitné centrum	a place where people who live in an area can meet together to play sport, go to classes, etc	My friend reads to older people at the community centre once a month.	IV
litter	<i>noun</i>	'lɪ.tə	smet'	pieces of paper and other waste that are left in public places	You can pick up litter in the park with the scouts.	IV
scout	<i>noun</i>	skaut	skaut, prieskumník	a member of an organization for young people which teaches them practical skills and encourages them to be good members of society		IV
babysitting	<i>noun</i>	'beɪ.bi.sɪt.ɪŋ	stráženie detí	looking after a young child while their parents are not at home	He earns a bit of extra pocket money by doing babysitting.	IV
babysit	<i>verb</i>	'beɪ.bi.sɪt	strážiť detí	to look after children while their parents are not at home	I babysit for my little brother all the time and I don't get any money for it.	IV
water	<i>verb</i>	'wɔ:tə	poliat'	to pour water over plants	You can help in the garden, doing things like watering plants, planting seeds, picking vegetables.	IV
seed	<i>noun</i>	sɪ:d	semeno	a small round or oval object produced by a plant that a new plant can grow from		IV
volunteer	<i>verb</i>	vɒl.ən'tɪə	dobrovoľne prispieť / robiť	to offer to do something without being asked or told to do it	I usually volunteer to help about once a week.	IV
petroleum	<i>noun</i>	pə'trəʊ.li.əm	ropa	thick oil found under the Earth's surface which is used to produce petrol and other substances	They use a fossil fuel called petroleum.	CV
efficient	<i>adjective</i>	ɪ'fɪ.ənt	účinný, výkonný	working well and not wasting time or energy	More energy efficient electric cars are being made all the time.	CV

race	<i>noun</i>	reɪs	preteky, závod	a competition in which people run, ride, drive, etc against each other in order to see who is the fastest	a horse race	CV
smell	<i>noun</i>	smel	vôňa	the quality that something has which you notice by using your nose	It even has a new car smell, huh?	CV
battery	<i>noun</i>	'bæt.ər.i	batéria	an object that provides electricity for things such as radios, toys, or cars	Electric cars like Kevin's need big batteries.	CV
renewable	<i>adjective</i>	rɪ'nju:.ə.bl	obnoviteľný	A renewable form of energy can be produced as quickly as it is used.	Today, more of our electricity comes from renewable energy.	CV
wardrobe	<i>noun</i>	'wɔ:.drəʊb	šatník	a large cupboard for keeping clothes in	Hang your clothes in the wardrobe.	IL
radiator	<i>noun</i>	'reɪ.di.ər.tə	radiátor	a metal piece of equipment that is filled with hot water and is used to heat a room	Turn the radiator on.	IL
garbage	<i>noun</i>	'gɑ:.bɪdʒ	odpad	things that you throw away because you do not want them	Don't forget to take out the garbage.	IR
recycle	<i>verb</i>	ri:'saɪ.kl	recyklovať	to put used paper, glass, plastic, etc through a process so that it can be used again	Mike Reynolds builds houses from recycled materials.	IR
material	<i>noun</i>	mə'tɪər.i.əl	materiál	a solid substance from which things can be made		IR
colour	<i>verb</i>	'kʌl.ə	nafarbiť	to become a particular colour, or to make something a particular colour	They are shaped and coloured to match the landscape around them.	IR
single	<i>adjective</i>	'sɪŋ.gl	jediný, slobodný	only one	Every single material in an Earthship is carefully chosen.	IR
heat	<i>verb</i>	hi:t	zahriať	to make something become hot or warm, or to become hot or warm	The house is heated by the larger front windows.	IR
organisation	<i>noun</i>	ɔ:.gən.aɪ'zeɪ.ʃən	organizácia	an official group of people who work together for the same purpose	Mike and the Earthship organisation use their ability and experience to help people all over the	IR
earthquake	<i>noun</i>	'ɜ:θ.kweɪk	zemetrasenie	a sudden movement of the Earth's surface, often causing severe damage	In 2010, they visited victims of the earthquake in Haiti.	IR
Haiti	<i>noun</i>	'heɪ.ti	Haiti	a country on an island in the Caribbean sea		IR
cheaply	<i>adverb</i>	'tʃi:p.li	lacno	for a low price	They found a way to make clothes more cheaply.	IR
point (sth) out	<i>phrasal verb</i>	pɔɪnt 'aʊt	zdôrazniť, poukázať	to tell someone a fact	Mike points out that rubbish only exists because we humans create it.	IR
human	<i>noun</i>	'hju:.mən	človek	a man, woman, or child		IR
row	<i>noun</i>	rəʊ	radiátor	a straight line of people or things	Rows and rows of human statues are standing in the main square.	IL
decorate	<i>verb</i>	'dek.ə.reɪt	ozdobiť	to make something look more attractive by putting things on it or around it	They decorated the room with balloons for her party.	IL
army	<i>noun</i>	'ɑ:.mi	armáda	a military force that fights wars on the ground	the British Army	IL
travelling	<i>adjective</i>	'træv.əl.ɪŋ	cestujúci, cestovný	moving from one place to another, especially to perform or while working, etc.	a travelling exhibition	IL
purpose	<i>noun</i>	'pɜ:.pəs	účel	why you do something or why something exists	Rebecca, tell us about the purpose of the house.	IL
design	<i>verb</i>	dɪ'zaɪn	navrhnúť	to draw or plan something before making it	The Eco House was designed by the museum as an example of a typical family home.	IL
fashion	<i>noun</i>	'fæʃ.ən	móda	the most popular style of clothes, appearance, or behaviour at a particular time	Several changes were made to the house in the last 30 years as fashions and technology change.	IL
heating	<i>noun</i>	'hi:.tɪŋ	kúrenie, ohrev	the system that keeps a building warm	He takes care of the heating and air-conditioning.	IL

experiment	<i>noun</i>	ɪk'sper.ɪ.mənt	experiment, pokus	a test, especially a scientific one, that you do in order to learn something or discover if something is true	to conduct/do/perform an experiment	IL
air conditioning	<i>noun</i>	'eə kən.dɪʃ.ən.ɪŋ	klíma	a system that keeps the air cool in a building or car	The things that use the most energy are the heating and air conditioning.	IL
save	<i>verb</i>	seɪv	ušetriť	to not use something	Was a lot of energy saved by reducing the temperature in the house?	IL
recycling	<i>noun</i>	ri:'saɪ.klɪŋ	recyklovanie	when paper, glass, plastic, etc is put through a process so that it can be used again	ways to encourage recycling	IL
general knowledge	<i>noun</i>	dʒen.ə.rəl 'nɒl.ɪdʒ	všeobecné vedomosti	information on many different subjects that you collect gradually, from reading, television, etc.	a general knowledge quiz	IL
Greece	<i>noun</i>	gri:s	Grécko	a country in Europe	Were the first modern Olympic Games held in Greece?	IL
renewable	<i>noun</i>	rɪ'nju:.ə.bl	obnoviteľný zdroj	a form of energy that can be produced as quickly as it is used	We need to use more renewables.	IR
capable	<i>adjective</i>	'keɪ.pə.bl	schopný	able to do something	Humans are capable of producing energy that unlike oil, natural gas and coal do not damage the environment.	IR
damage	<i>verb</i>	'dæm.ɪdʒ	poškodiť	to harm or break something		IR
source	<i>noun</i>	sɔ:s	zdroj	where something comes from	We look at three countries and three different renewable energy sources.	IR
power station	<i>noun</i>	'paʊə steɪʃən	elektrárň	a place where electricity is produced	A lot of power stations use biomass to produce energy.	IR
biomass	<i>noun</i>	'baɪ.əʊ.mæs	biomasa	dead plant and animal material suitable for using as fuel		IR
diseased	<i>adjective</i>	dɪ'zi:zd	nakazený, chorý	affected by a disease	The state also wants to cut down 40,000 more trees because they are diseased.	IR
bill	<i>noun</i>	bɪl	účtet	a piece of paper that tells you how much you must pay for something you have bought or for a service you have used	Australian solar power has brought down the country's energy bills and has had a very positive environmental effect.	IR
positive	<i>adjective</i>	'pɒz.ə.tɪv	pozitívny	causing improvement		IR
environmental	<i>adjective</i>	ɪn.vaɪ.rən.'men.təl	environmentálny, týkajúci sa (životného) prostredia	relating to the environment		IR
take advantage of	<i>phrase</i>	teɪk əd'vɑ:n.tɪdʒ əv	t'ažiť výhody z	to use something to give you a benefit	It's an island so the government is taking advantage of the often windy conditions and is putting up wind farms off its coasts.	IR
wind farm	<i>noun</i>	'wɪnd fɑ:m	veterná farma	a group of wind turbines (=tall structures with blades that are blown by the wind) that are used for producing electricity		IR
conditions	<i>plural noun</i>	kən'dɪʃ.ənz	podmienky	the physical situation		IR
turbine	<i>noun</i>	'tɜ:bɑ:n	turbína	a large machine that produces power by using gas, steam, etc to turn a wheel	One turbine failed in 1932 and has not been replaced.	IR
chore	<i>noun</i>	tʃɔ:	drobná práca, fuška	a boring job that you must do	I had a lot of chores to do.	IL
drop	<i>verb</i>	drɒp	pustiť (nechať spadnúť)	to let something you are carrying fall to the ground	If you drop a bottle made of this material, it will probably break.	IO
particular	<i>adjective</i>	pə'tɪk.jʊ.lə	konkrétny, osobitný	used to talk about one thing or person and not others	Is there any particular restaurant you'd like to go to?	IO
fight	<i>verb</i>	fɑɪt	bojovať	to try hard to achieve something you want or think is right	They are fighting for their freedom.	IO
disconnect	<i>verb</i>	dɪs.kə'nekt	odpojiť	to separate two things that are joined or connected, especially a piece of equipment and a power supply	Switch off the machine before disconnecting it from the power supply.	IO
redesign	<i>verb</i>	ri:di'zaɪn	prebudovať, prestavať	to design something again	We redesigned our kitchen.	IO

Swiss	<i>adjective</i>	swɪs	švajčiarsky	coming from or relating to Switzerland	Swiss people recycled 96% of glass bottles in 2012.	IO
natural disaster	<i>noun</i>	nætʃ.ə.rəl dɪ'zɑː.stə	prírodná katastrofa	a lot of harm or damage caused by something in nature	The earthquake was one of the worst natural disasters the area has ever seen.	IO
I'm really sorry.	<i>phrase</i>	aɪm rɪə.li 'sɔː.i	Je mi to veľmi ľúto.			T
I'm sorry	<i>phrase</i>	aɪm 'sɔː.i	Ospravedlňujem sa.			T
I really meant to come.	<i>phrase</i>	aɪ 'rɪə.li ment tə kʌm	Naozaj som chcel prísť.			used to say that you intended to come
Honest!	<i>exclamation</i>	'ɒn.ɪst	Úprimne!	used to say that you are telling the truth		T
oh well	<i>phrase</i>	əʊ 'wel	oh dobre	used to say that a situation cannot be changed although it might be disappointing	Oh well, it doesn't matter, I can always buy another one.	T
never mind	<i>phrase</i>	nev.ə 'maɪnd	nevadí	something that you say to tell someone that something is not important	"I forgot to bring any money." "Never mind, you can pay me next week."	T
the thing is	<i>phrase</i>	ðə θɪŋ 'ɪz	Ide o to, že ...	used to introduce a problem which relates to something that you have just said	I'd love to go out tonight, but the thing is, I've got to finish my report.	T
I promise.	<i>phrase</i>	aɪ 'prɒm.ɪs	Sľubujem.	used to say that you will certainly do something.		T
The problem was, ...	<i>phrase</i>	ðə 'prɒb.ləm wɒz	Problém bol, ...			T
nature reserve	<i>noun</i>	'neɪ.tʃə rɪ.zɜːv	prírodná rezervácia	a place where animals and plants live and are protected	We visited a nature reserve.	IO
clean (sth) up	<i>phrasal verb</i>	kliːn 'ʌp	upratať, vyčistiť	to make a place clean and tidy	They helped to clean up the river.	IO
clean-up	<i>noun</i>	'kliːn.ʌp	upratovanie	the act of making a place clean and tidy	The clean-up also removes non-native plants from the river.	IO
remove	<i>verb</i>	rɪ'muːv	odstrániť	to take something away		IO
non-native	<i>adjective</i>	nɒn 'neɪ.tɪv	nedomáci	not born in or coming from a place		IO
species	<i>noun</i>	'spiː.ʃiːz	druh, odroda	a group of plants or animals which share similar characteristics	These plants kill off native species and affect biodiversity.	IO
biodiversity	<i>noun</i>	baɪ.əʊ.darɪ'vɜː.sɪ.ti	biodiverzita, biologická rozmanitosť	the number and types of plants and animals that exist in a particular area		IO
clear sth out	<i>phrasal verb</i>	klɪər 'aʊt	vyčistiť	to get rid of something in order to make a place tidy	We have to clear out all this rubbish.	IO
generally	<i>adverb</i>	'dʒen.ə r.ə.li	všeoobecne	usually, or in most situations	People generally consume a large amount of energy every day.	IO
publish	<i>verb</i>	'pʌb.lɪʃ	uverejniť	to prepare and print a book, newspaper, magazine, article, etc so that people can buy it	This book is published by Cambridge University Press.	IO
secondly	<i>adverb</i>	'sek.ənd.li	po druhé	used for introducing the second reason, idea, etc	I want two things: firstly, more money, and secondly, better working hours.	CO
supply	<i>noun</i>	sə'plɑɪ	zásoby	an amount of something that is ready to be used	a supply of water	CO
form	<i>verb</i>	fɔːm	vytvoriť, formovať	to begin to exist, or to make something begin to exist	Fossil fuels take millions of years to form.	CO
alternative	<i>adjective</i>	ɒl'tɜː.nə.tɪv	alternatívny	different to what is usual or traditional	alternative energy	CO
generate	<i>verb</i>	'dʒen.ə.r.eɪt	generovať, vyrábať	to produce energy	Alternative energy is energy generated from any source other than 'traditional' fossil fuels.	CO

eolic	<i>adjective</i>	i:'əʊ.lɪk	veterný	using the wind	eolic energy	CO
hydroelectric	<i>adjective</i>	haɪ.drəʊ.ɪ'lek.trɪk	hydroelektrický	using the force of water to create electricity	hydroelectric power	CO
tide	<i>noun</i>	taɪd	prílív a odliv	the regular rise and fall in the level of the sea	high/low tide	CO
tidal	<i>adjective</i>	'taɪ.dəl		relating to the regular rising and falling of the sea/prílívový a odlivový	tidal energy	CO
biofuel	<i>noun</i>	'baɪ.əʊ.fju:əl	biopalivo	fuel that is made from living things or their waste	The machines run on biofuel.	CO
nuclear	<i>adjective</i>	'nju:klɪə	jadrový, nukleárny	relating to the energy that is released when the central part of an atom is divided	nuclear weapons/power	CO
strictly	<i>adverb</i>	'strɪkt.li	prísne, presne	exactly or correctly	These are not strictly alternative energy sources.	CO
run out	<i>phrasal verb</i>	rʌn 'aʊt	minúť	If a supply of something runs out, there is none left because it has all been used.	These energy sources won't run out.	CO
include	<i>verb</i>	ɪn'klu:d	zahŕňať	to have something or someone as part of something larger or more general, such as a group, price, or process	Biofuel is a term that includes a wide variety of fuels obtained from biomass.	CO
obtain	<i>verb</i>	əb'teɪn	získat', nadobudnúť	to get something		CO
carbon	<i>noun</i>	'kɑ:.bən	uhlík	a chemical element present in all animals and plants and in coal and oil	carbon-based materials	CO
biological	<i>adjective</i>	baɪ.ə'lɒdʒɪ.kəl	biologický	using living things or poisons made from living things	biological materials	CO
toxic	<i>adjective</i>	'tɒk.sɪk	toxický, jedovatý	poisonous	toxic chemicals/fumes	CO
climate change	<i>noun</i>	'klaɪ.mɪt tʃeɪndʒ	klimatická zmena	the way the Earth's weather is changing	Climate change is making renewable energy sources more attractive.	CO
risk	<i>noun</i>	rɪsk	risk	the possibility of something bad happening	the risk of nuclear contamination	CO
contamination	<i>noun</i>	kən.tæm.ɪ'neɪ.ʃən	kontaminácia, znečistenie	the process of becoming dirty or poisonous		CO
attractive	<i>adjective</i>	ə'træk.tɪv	atraktívny	interesting or useful	This makes renewable energy sources more attractive.	CO
production	<i>noun</i>	prə'dʌkʃən	produkcia, výroba	when you make or grow something	The production of alternative energy is growing very rapidly.	CO
rapidly	<i>adverb</i>	'ræp.ɪd.li	rapídne	quickly		CO
estimate	<i>verb</i>	'es.tɪ.mert	odhadovať	to guess the cost, size, value, etc of something	It is estimated that sixteen percent of all energy now comes from renewable resources.	CO
resource	<i>noun</i>	rɪ'zɔ:s	zásoba, zdroj	something that a country, person, or organization has which they can use		CO
unplug	<i>verb</i>	ʌn'plʌg	odpojiť	to stop a piece of electrical equipment being connected to an electricity supply by pulling its plug out of the wall	You should unplug your TV when you're not watching it.	CO
electrical	<i>adjective</i>	ɪ'lek.trɪ.kəl	elektrický	Electrical goods or equipment work using electricity.	electrical appliances/goods	CO
charger	<i>noun</i>	'tʃɑ:.dʒə	nabíjačka	a device that is used to recharge a battery (= fill it with electricity) , for example in a mobile phone	Don't leave your charger plugged in.	CO
plug sth in	<i>phrasal verb</i>	plʌg 'ɪn	zapojiť	to connect a piece of electrical equipment to an electricity supply		CO
charge	<i>verb</i>	tʃɑ:dʒ	nabiť	to put electricity into something	The charger uses power even when it's not charging a battery.	CO

aluminium	<i>noun</i>	æl.jə'mɪn.i.əm	hliník	a light, silver-coloured metal used for making containers, cooking equipment, and aircraft parts	aluminium cans/foil	CO
biodiesel	<i>noun</i>	'baɪ.əʊ.diː.zəl	biodiesel	fuel used in the engines of some vehicles that is made from vegetable oil or animal fat	Looking now at biodiesel, we can make it from almost any animal or vegetable oil.	CO
contain	<i>verb</i>	kən'teɪn	obsahovať	to have something as a part	Of course, not all vegetables contain oil, like potatoes or carrots, but many do.	CO
class	<i>verb</i>	klɑːs	klasifikovať, zaradiť	to consider someone or something to belong to a particular group because of their qualities	Biofuels aren't classed as an alternative energy because burning them releases CO2.	CO
convert	<i>verb</i>	kən'vɜːt	konvertovať, premeniť	to change the appearance, form, or purpose of something	Nitrogen is converted into nitrates in the soil which plants can then use.	CO
console	<i>noun</i>	'kɒn.səʊl	konzola	an object that contains the controls for a piece of equipment	a video game console	CO
coconut	<i>noun</i>	'kəʊ.kə.nʌt	kokosový orech	a very large nut with a hard, hairy shell, a white part that you eat, and liquid in the centre	coconut milk	CO
sunflower	<i>noun</i>	'sʌn.fləʊə	slnečnica	a tall, yellow flower with a large, black centre full of seeds	sunflower oil/seeds	CO

PROJEKT 1

parkour	<i>noun</i>	pɑː'kʊə	parkúr	an activity in which people move quickly around buildings and objects in a city while performing jumps and other skilful movements	His hobby is parkour.	P
military	<i>adjective</i>	'mɪ.lɪ.tər.i	vojenský	relating to the army, navy, or air force	military training	P
obstacle	<i>noun</i>	'ɒb.stɪ.kl	prekážka	something that makes it difficult for you to go somewhere or to succeed at something	They have to climb over obstacles.	P
competitive	<i>adjective</i>	kəm'petɪ.tɪv	súťaživý	involving competition	competitive sports	P
traceur	<i>noun</i>	træ'sɜː	parkurista	someone who takes part in parkour	He's a traceur.	P
casual	<i>adjective</i>	'kæʒ.ju.əl	neformálny, ležérny	Casual clothing is comfortable and not suitable for formal occasions.	casual clothing	P
sporty	<i>adjective</i>	'spɔː.tɪ	športový	Sporty cars, clothes, etc are attractive, comfortable, and stylish.	sporty clothing	P
tracksuit	<i>noun</i>	'træk.suːt	tepláková súprava	loose, comfortable clothes, usually trousers and a top, especially worn for exercising	You could wear a tracksuit.	P
urban	<i>adjective</i>	'ɜː.bən	mestský	belonging or relating to a town or city	urban areas	P
gym	<i>noun</i>	dʒɪm	telocvičňa, posilňovňa	a building with equipment for doing exercises	Nick goes to the gym three times a week.	P
balance	<i>noun</i>	'bæl.əns	rovnováha	when the weight of someone or something is spread in such a way that they do not fall over	I lost my balance and fell off the bike.	P
backwards	<i>adverb</i>	'bæk.wədz	dozadu	towards the direction behind you	She took a couple of steps backwards.	P
cartwheel	<i>noun</i>	'kɑːt.wiːl	premet bokom	a fast skilful movement like a wheel turning, in which you throw yourself sideways onto one hand, then onto both hands with your legs and arms straight and your legs pointing up, before landing on your feet again	She loves doing cartwheels.	P
land	<i>verb</i>	lænd	pristáť	to arrive on the land	Try to land on your feet.	P
height	<i>noun</i>	haɪt	výška, vysočina	a high place	Try to jump from a small height first.	P

PROJEKT 2

singles	<i>noun</i>	'sɪŋ.glɪz	dvojhra	a game in sports such as tennis, in which one person plays against another	He won the men's singles title two years running.	P
doubles	<i>noun</i>	'dʌb.lɪz	štvorhra	a game, especially tennis, in which two people play together against two other people	I prefer playing doubles.	P
champion	<i>noun</i>	'tʃæm.pi.ən	vít'az, šampión	a person, animal, or team that wins a competition	a boxing champion	P
routine	<i>noun</i>	ru:'ti:n	rutina	the things you regularly do and how and when you do them	a daily routine	P
shoelace	<i>noun</i>	'ʃu:l.eɪs	šnúrka do topánok	a long, thin piece of material used to fasten shoes	to tie your shoelaces	P
bounce	<i>verb</i>	baʊns	odskakovať, odrážať sa	to hit a surface and then move quickly away, or to make something do this	She bounces the ball five times.	P
serve	<i>noun</i>	sɜ:v	podanie	in sports such as tennis, when you throw the ball up into the air and hit it towards the other player	She bounces the ball five times before her first serve.	P
tournament	<i>noun</i>	'tʊə.nə.mənt	turnaj	a competition with a series of games between many teams or players, with one winner at the end	a golf/tennis tournament	P
repeat	<i>verb</i>	rɪ'pi:t	zopakovať	to say or do something more than once	She always repeats the procedure.	P
guarantee	<i>verb</i>	gæ.rən'ti:	garantovať	to promise that something is true or will happen	She wants to guarantee victory.	P
performance	<i>noun</i>	pə'fɔ:məns	výkonnosť	how successful someone or something is	Does this ritual affect her performance on court?	P
court	<i>noun</i>	kɔ:t	kurt	an area for playing particular sports		P
female	<i>adjective</i>	'fi:meɪl	ženský	belonging to or relating to women, or to the sex that can produce eggs or have babies	a female athlete/employee	P

PROJEKT 3

jewellery	<i>noun</i>	'dʒu:əl.ri	šperky	objects made from gold, silver, and valuable stones that you wear for decoration	I don't usually wear any jewellery.	P
building block	<i>noun</i>	'bɪl.dɪŋ blɒk	stavebnica	a piece of wood or plastic used by children to build things with	They are playing with building blocks.	P
bracelet	<i>noun</i>	'breɪ.slət	náramok	a piece of jewellery that you wear around your wrist	She's wearing a bracelet.	P
mine	<i>verb</i>	maɪn	t'ažiť	to dig out of the ground minerals such as coal, metals, and valuable stones	Tin was mined in this area for hundreds of years.	P
rubbish dump	<i>noun</i>	'rʌb.ɪʃ dʌmp	skládka odpadkov	a place where people are allowed to leave their rubbish	I need to clear out the shed and take everything I don't want to the rubbish dump.	P
household	<i>noun</i>	'haʊs.həʊld	domácnosť	a family or group of people who live together in a house	Many households own more than one television.	P
elastic	<i>noun</i>	r'læs.tɪk	guma	a type of rubber that returns to its original size and shape after you stretch it	We put the beads on a piece of elastic.	P

VYSVETLIVKY:

This document contains a list of all the lexical items presented as **target language** in *Eyes Open* Student's Book (including Useful Language from the Speaking and Writing pages). The target vocabulary items also all appear in the Vocabulary Bank, at the back of the the Student's Book.

This document also contains all of the **incidental** (non-target) language encountered which learners are not tested on or required to produce actively in exercises. None of these items appear in the Vocabulary Bank.

Each vocabulary item is accompanied by information from the Cambridge Learner's Dictionary (part of speech, definition and British English pronunciation). You will also find an example of how the item is used. Often these examples are taken from the relevant Student's Book unit.

By default, the items are organised by unit and page. However, you can sort each column using the arrows on the right of each heading, for example to put the list in alphabetical order or filter out only the target vocabulary items (T).

The final column can also be used to sort the items by a number of other criteria, as follows:

T	Target vocabulary items
IR	Incidental Reading items
IV	Incidental Video items
IL	Incidental Listening items
IO	Incidental Other items (i.e. none of the above)
CV	CLIL Video items
CO	CLIL Other items
P	Project items

Please note that the translated wordlists only contain target vocabulary items from Units 1 - 8, and do not contain any incidental vocabulary items.

Máte otázky



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